

National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

**Balance of Payments
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

First half of 2019

November 2019

Bishkek

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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

“Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic” is issued by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. The legislative basis for the balance of payments is the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of December 16, 2016 No. 206 “On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, banks and banking activity”. This document reflects the last tendencies in external sector development and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year in February, June, August and November has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

This document contains data on foreign trade for 2017-2018 and data on international services for the first quarter of 2018 revised in accordance with the data of the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Last day for update of data for the present publication is October 20, 2019.

Annotation symbols and notes:

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

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Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

This document is an overall report of the National Bank for the last year. It includes summary on economic development of the republic and monetary policy, as well as the National Bank financial statements, general information and statistical reviews. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Informational publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Monetary Policy Report

The objective of this Report is to inform the public regularly about the main directions of the monetary policy. This document contains the analysis of the external environment and macroeconomic situation development in the country, information about inflation dynamics, factors and forecasts, the data about development in the real and external sectors of economy in the Kyrgyz Republic, as well as in the main trading partner countries. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Report on Stability of the Financial Sector of the Kyrgyz Republic

The Report reflects the general evaluation of the National Bank of foreign and domestic economic factors influencing the financial stability, the conditions of banks and other financial intermediate institutions, as well as the analysis of the current state of affairs in the financial markets and the stability of financial sector of Kyrgyzstan. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Statutory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The purpose of the document is to publish statutory acts of the National Bank in order to provide the commercial banks and public with the statutory acts and official information on the National Bank activity, as well as propaganda of the Kyrgyz Republic banking legislation. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank web-site: <http://www.nbkr.kg>.

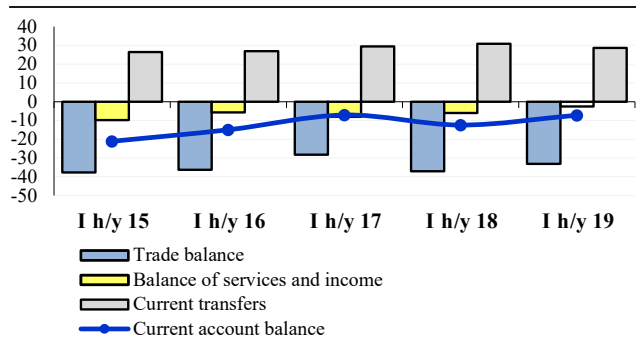
List of Abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
CB	commercial banks
CIF	the price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FMSRS KR	Financial Market Supervision and Regulation Service of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	the price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GED	Gross External Debt
HS	Harmonized System
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
ITRS	International Transaction Reporting System
KR	Kyrgyz Republic
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	mass media
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NFCO	non-banking financial and credit organizations
NSC	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PED	Public External Debt
Private ED	Private External Debt
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
TA	Technical Assistance
TED	Total External Debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	the United Arab Emirates
USA	The United States of America
VS	Valuable Security

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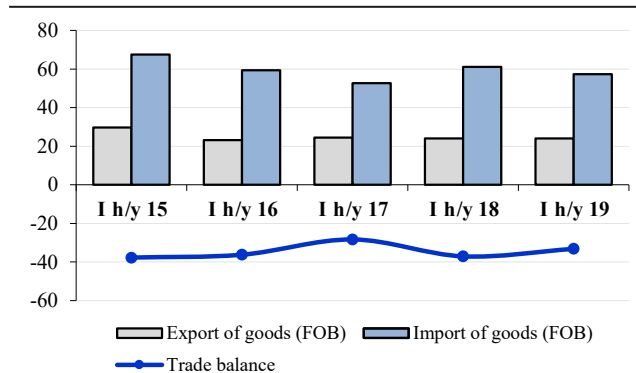
CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account*(in percent of GDP)*

According to the results of the first half of 2019, the negative current account balance decreased down to USD 358.6 million (7.2 percent of GDP ¹) due to an improvement in the balance of goods and services.

TRADE BALANCE²

In the first half of 2019, a decrease in imports, amid an increase in gold exports, conditioned a reduction of the trade balance deficit.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic*(in percent of GDP)*

According to the results of the first half of 2019, **trade balance** was formed negative in the amount of USD 1,267.8 million (33.2 percent to GDP) and decreased by 20.3 percent compared to the first half of 2018.

The external trade turnover in FOB prices decreased by 6.6 percent compared to the first half of 2018.

Exports of goods in FOB prices constituted USD 941.7 million, having increased by 5.7 percent as compared to the same indicator in the first half of 2018. In the reporting period,

the export excluding gold constituted USD 546.1 million, having decreasing by 14.1 percent. **The export excluding gold and the NBKR additional estimates** decreased by 13.6 percent and constituted USD 519.5 million.

¹ Hereinafter the indicators of GDP ratios are calculated on the basis of sliding annual data, which include the last four quarter.

² Hereinafter the text includes information generated by the database of the goods declarations and additional estimates of the NSC KR according to sample survey of the mutual trade with the EAEU countries and additional estimates of the NBKR on export unless another reference is given.

Table 1. Export of Major Types of Goods
(mln of USD)

Denomination	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19	in percent to export, I h/y 2019	in percent to export excl.gold, I h/y 2019
Total export¹	794.7	645.2	809.2	891.3	941.7	100.0	–
Gold (non-monetary)	411.5	221.8	312.1	255.3	395.5	42.0	–
Precious metal ores and concentrates	15.6	58.4	86.9	66.0	67.4	7.2	12.3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	5.7	13.0	15.3	47.6	44.3	4.7	8.1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	24.4	36.6	29.3	23.4	40.8	4.3	7.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	30.1	26.2	49.0	115.7	37.8	4.0	6.9
Kerosene ²	32.8	14.7	17.6	24.1	21.5	2.3	3.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	9.5	10.3	18.0	16.1	20.1	2.1	3.7
Portland cement	0.0	1.9	1.6	12.0	17.1	1.8	3.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	8.0	10.2	19.9	25.0	15.0	1.6	2.7
Cotton	11.5	5.7	6.3	14.1	14.8	1.6	2.7
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	4.8	6.9	2.9	10.8	12.6	1.3	2.3
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	5.0	4.5	12.1	13.8	11.8	1.3	2.2
Cigarettes containing tobacco	7.5	4.6	10.6	4.6	11.7	1.2	2.1
Coal, coke and briquettes	2.5	3.3	4.6	6.7	10.6	1.1	1.9
Footwear	3.5	16.5	19.1	20.8	9.5	1.0	1.7
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	8.9	6.0	8.6	10.0	9.0	1.0	1.6
Ferrous waste and scrap	3.0	0.8	4.7	10.5	8.8	0.9	1.6
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	0.2	7.4	3.2	0.4	6.9	0.7	1.3
Iron and steel	0.9	7.7	10.2	11.5	6.7	0.7	1.2
Fertilizers	0.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	6.5	0.7	1.2
Other goods	209.1	187.2	176.0	201.2	173.3	18.4	31.7
Total export excluding gold	383.2	423.4	497.0	636.0	546.1	–	100.0
Total export excluding gold and NBKR additional estimates	306.6	405.4	478.3	601.5	519.5		

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products distributed by months according to the NBKR estimates and the NSC selected survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter)

² Export of on board stock

The products of the industrial and agricultural sector traditionally prevail in the goods structure of exports in the first half of 2019. In the reporting period, an increase in the value was observed on these categories of goods due to growth in output of the processing industries and agriculture.

In January-June 2019, an increase in the production of the processing industries compared to the same period in 2018 was primarily due to growth in production of basic metals³. In the first half of 2019, the value of gold exports increased by 54.9 percent and amounted to USD 395.5 million. Such dynamics resulted from an increase in the physical volume of gold supplies by 57.6 percent amid a decrease in the value of supplies by 1.7 percent⁴. The total value of supplies decreased by USD 10.0 million for other commodity items of the group, excluding ores and concentrates of precious metals, the volume of which increased by USD 1.4 million, due to changes in the physical volume of supplies and the average supply prices.

³ “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2018)”, NSC KR.

⁴ In the first half of 2019, the average world price for 1 Troy ounce of gold was USD 1,306.3, which is by 0.8 percent higher than the price level of the first half of 2018; source: Reuters.

Table 2. Export of major products of metallurgical production*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	10.6	5.7	7.8	6.0	9.5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	411.5	221.8	312.1	255.3	395.5
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	6.9	21.4	48.2	67.4	45.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	15.6	58.4	86.9	66.0	67.4
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. ¹	<i>thou tons</i>	188.8	9.7	8.5	15.9	17.5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5.7	13.0	15.3	47.6	44.3
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	54.1	15.1	58.7	43.6	50.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3.0	0.8	4.7	10.5	8.8
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	2.0	8.3	13.1	20.9	15.2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.9	7.7	10.2	11.5	6.7
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	<i>tons</i>	3.0	2.6	5.1	3.1	3.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.4

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

¹ A significant increase of exports in physical volume in 2015 was due to supplies of ashes and residues containing metals, having low cost.

According to the results of the first half of 2019, there was a decrease in the output of the textile sector, in the production of clothes and footwear, leather and other leather goods (by 6.3 percent), mainly due to a decline in the garment industry⁵. In the reporting period, exports of the main products of the garment industry decreased by 67.3 percent compared to the level of the first half of 2018 and amounted to USD 37.8 million. Such dynamics was primarily determined by a decrease in the exports of large commodity items “garments, women’s and girls’ knitted or crocheted goods” (by USD 58.5 million) and “garments, men’s and boys’ knitted or crocheted goods” (by USD 21.1 million). The decline in the export value of the aforementioned items was a consequence of a decrease in the physical volume of supplies. Insignificant changes were observed in the exports for other commodity items of the group.

Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19
Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	30.1	26.2	49.0	115.7	37.8
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	<i>mln pieces</i>	6.3	2.9	4.8	26.7	6.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.4	6.4	9.3	77.8	19.3
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.5	4.9	5.6	5.9	2.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.3	15.9	25.5	29.1	8.0
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.2	5.9
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted	<i>mln pieces</i>	25.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	19.3	2.0	3.4	2.5	2.4
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.4	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.6	0.4	3.0	2.0	1.3
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.2	0.2	4.8	1.3	0.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories of other than textile fabrics; headgear of all materials	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

⁵ “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2019)”, NSC KR.

In January-June 2019, growth in gross agricultural output was due to an increase in livestock production⁶. At the same time, goods of crop-growing sector prevailed in the commodity structure of agricultural exports. In this group, there was an increase in the export supplies of vegetables (by USD 17.4 million), fruits and nuts (by USD 4.0 million), oils and other fats derived from milk (by USD 2.3 million). At the same time, a decrease was observed in the export of sugar, syrup and honey (by USD 7.5 million), milk, cream and dairy products (by USD 1.0 million) and cereal products (by USD 0.4 million).

Table 4. Export of major products of agriculture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	1 h/y 15	1 h/y 16	1 h/y 17	1 h/y 18	1 h/y 19
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	118.6	84.5	78.9	38.6	74.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	24.4	36.6	29.3	23.4	40.8
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	8.4	7.7	12.1	11.6	26.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.5	10.3	18.0	16.1	20.1
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	9.3	4.5	4.1	8.5	9.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	11.5	5.7	6.3	14.1	14.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	12.3	10.0	11.0	11.3	10.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.9	6.0	8.6	10.0	9.0
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.1	0.3	3.7	4.1	6.4
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.0	0.8	3.8	6.0	5.7
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.6	3.2
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	8.1	1.8	11.7	19.0	14.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.4	0.6	3.8	3.5	1.7
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	3.4	0.2	1.7	20.8	1.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.9	0.4	0.9	9.1	1.6

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

In the first half of 2019, the share of non-EAEU countries was 69.4 percent (58.5 percent in the first half of 2018) **in the geographic structure of exports**. In the reporting period, goods were primarily exported to Great Britain (62.3 percent of the total exports to the non-EAEU countries). In the reporting period, Uzbekistan, Turkey, China and Tajikistan were other largest partners of the Kyrgyz Republic among the non-EAEU countries. Goods of the processing sector, energy and agricultural products were mainly supplied to these countries.

In the reporting half of 2019, exports to the EAEU countries amounted to USD 279.9 million, which resulted in a reduction of the share thereof from 41.5 to 30.6 percent of the total volume of exported goods. Agricultural products and goods of the processing sector prevail among the goods exported to the EAEU countries. The goods were primarily exported to the Republic of Kazakhstan and the Russian Federation, the share thereof in the total volume of exports to the EAEU countries was 55.1 and 42.6 percent, respectively.

⁶ "Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2019)", NSC KR.

Table 5. Geographic Structure of Export of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19	in percent to total, I h/y 19
Gold (non-monetary)	Total	411.5	221.8	312.1	255.3	395.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Great Britain	-	31.3	-	255.0	394.7	99.8
	Switzerland	328.6	164.2	312.1	-	-	0.0
	UAE	64.9	25.7	-	-	-	0.0
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	Total	24.6	90.5	107.1	124.2	120.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	15.6	69.7	57.0	47.9	56.9	47.2
	Russia	1.2	8.5	20.3	26.8	35.6	29.5
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Total	24.4	36.6	29.3	23.4	40.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	8.7	11.6	3.3	5.9	11.9	29.2
	Russia	2.1	13.4	9.7	5.7	6.4	15.8
	Iran	0.1	0.3	2.3	3.9	8.0	19.5
	Kazakhstan	7.8	4.9	7.5	0.8	2.9	7.2
	Bulgaria	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	2.0	4.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	30.1	26.2	49.0	115.7	37.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	0.3	16.9	36.8	104.3	25.2	66.5
	Kazakhstan	29.6	9.0	11.7	10.8	12.4	32.8
Kerosene	Total	32.8	14.7	17.6	24.1	21.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	9.3	9.0	9.8	14.0	11.0	51.4
	China	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.4	5.0	23.2
	Russia	18.2	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.6	7.6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Total	9.5	10.3	18.0	16.1	20.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	0.7	7.3	11.0	11.0	10.4	51.9
	Kazakhstan	1.9	2.4	3.2	1.3	5.9	29.2
Portland cement	Total	0.0	1.9	1.6	12.0	17.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	0.0	0.1	0.9	11.4	16.8	98.1
Cotton	Total	11.5	5.7	6.3	14.1	14.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	4.2	4.4	4.8	7.7	8.9	59.8
	Turkey	6.9	0.9	0.6	4.9	4.3	29.0
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	Total	5.0	4.5	12.1	13.8	11.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	2.2	2.7	7.6	6.0	5.8	49.5
	Tajikistan	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.2	18.3
	Uzbekistan	1.6	0.7	1.8	4.1	2.1	17.9
Footwear	Total	3.5	16.5	19.1	20.8	9.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	3.4	1.4	3.2	6.5	9.0	95.0
	Russia	0.0	15.0	15.9	14.3	0.4	4.1

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

¹ in percent to total of each good position

Imports of goods in FOB prices according to the results of the first half of 2019 amounted to USD 2,209.4 million, having decreased by 11.0 percent as opposed to the same indicator in the first half of 2018.

The goods in the group “machines and transportation equipment” were the most significant item in the imports structure for SITC groups. In the reporting period, imports of goods in this group decreased by 3.9 percent and constituted USD 523.6 million. At the same time, a decrease in the value of supplies was observed on almost all large goods items of the group. There was a decrease in imports on the items “internal combustion piston engines for vehicles” (by USD 5.7 million), “mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders” (by USD 4.3 million) and “motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons” (by USD 3.4 million). At the same time, an increase in imports was observed on the item “electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy” (by USD 27.7 million), due to growth in the physical volume of supplies by 18.5 percent and average supply prices by 19.7 percent.

Table 6. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	388.6	468.4	392.3	544.9	523.6
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	20.9	28.4	44.4	66.1	93.8
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.1	23.7	26.3	24.8	24.0
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	12.5	10.8	16.5	11.9	15.0
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou tons</i>	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	33.9	15.1	8.3	14.6	14.0
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou tons</i>	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.8	0.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	26.8	71.0	11.4	17.2	13.8
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	2.3	2.2	4.9	3.3	6.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.8	5.5	12.9	10.1	9.7
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou tons</i>	15.3	20.0	59.7	119.8	79.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.6	3.4	6.3	12.6	9.5
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	<i>thou tons</i>	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	16.0	9.8	6.7	13.4	9.1
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou tons</i>	95.5	165.4	124.6	165.3	141.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.4	6.1	10.4	9.4	8.7
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division	<i>thou tons</i>	4.6	3.5	7.5	12.9	9.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.5	10.4	15.8	11.3	5.6
Moving, grading, levelling, extracting or boring machinery	<i>pieces</i>	73.0	57.0	62.0	65.0	55.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	12.6	3.0	6.4	3.4	2.8
Electrical appliances for closing electrical circuits with voltages above 1000 volts	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.5	5.2	5.8	2.1	0.8
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	222.0	275.9	221.1	347.8	316.8

* NSC data in CIF prices

The value of imports on the item “manufactured goods classified by material” increased by 0.8 percent and amounted to USD 519.9 million. The most significant increase in value of supplies was observed on the items “metalwork equipment, safes and hardware” (by USD 40.2 million), “knitted or crocheted fabrics” (by USD 26.6 million) and “doors, door frames and doorsteps” (by USD 13.9 million). Meanwhile, a significant reduction in imports was observed on some large goods items. In particular, there was a decrease in imports of woven fabrics made of man-made textile materials (by USD 65.6 million) and rubber tires (by USD 7.5 million).

Table 7. Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19
Total	mln of USD	335.5	334.3	445.1	515.9	519.9
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	172.6	175.3	171.8	195.0	209.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	114.0	84.2	87.5	123.2	121.3
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	73.6	235.9	339.0	301.1	183.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.9	76.9	108.3	131.0	65.4
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	1.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	11.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.3	4.7	6.0	5.8	46.0
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1.2	3.7	4.0	4.7	18.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.7	8.8	10.2	13.8	40.4
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.0	13.1	18.5	25.6	18.1
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	20.1	11.3	14.0	17.9	13.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	19.1	12.9	16.0	17.4	17.6
Doors and their frames and thresholds	<i>thou tons</i>	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	16.0
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub m</i>	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	2.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.4	6.1	7.4	12.8	14.6
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	2.9	4.2	4.3	4.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.2	9.3	14.4	13.7	14.5
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	0.9	1.4	4.9	0.8	2.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.4	6.1	4.3	3.0	10.8
Pottery	<i>thou tons</i>	1.8	3.3	13.4	6.3	8.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.7	3.1	14.3	7.8	10.3
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	<i>mln sq.m</i>	2.8	1.6	3.1	3.0	4.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.9	3.0	9.3	6.7	10.0
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.7	3.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.1	1.4	11.5	8.7	7.6
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.8	4.9	7.4	10.1	7.2
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	120.6	98.0	128.6	134.1	120.0

* NSC data in CIF prices

In the first half of 2019, imports of goods in the group “various manufactured products” decreased by 39.6 percent and amounted to USD 371.1 million. The decrease in value was mainly due to a reduction in imports on two largest items: “articles of apparel and clothing accessories” (by USD 142.9 million) and “footwear” (by USD 76.6 million US dollars). Insignificant changes were observed in the imports value for other commodity items of the group.

Table 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19
Total	<i>millions of USD</i>	156.7	333.6	355.8	614.8	371.1
Footwear	<i>—</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	18.9	128.7	142.0	217.4	140.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>—</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	37.1	107.0	110.1	246.8	103.9
Smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.; sieves; tailors' dummies, etc.	<i>—</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	1.2	1.8	3.8	6.1	13.3
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>—</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	5.7	9.1	8.6	14.0	10.0
Printed matter	<i>thou tons</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.0	2.9
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	<i>—</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	10.9	8.8	9.9	10.7	7.7
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>mln pieces</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	0.4	6.2	7.4	10.1	2.6
Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers	<i>mln pieces</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	0.6	3.1	3.5	2.0	2.5
Other instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	5.1	4.8	7.7	5.1	6.2
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>—</i> <i>millions of USD</i>	4.9	4.9	4.4	7.9	5.1
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	68.7	53.1	47.1	69.5	63.6

* NSC data in CIF prices

In the reporting period, imports of goods in the group “mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” decreased by 17.1 percent and amounted to USD 328.5 million. Petroleum products still have the main share in this group. In the first half of 2019, the value of imports of petroleum products amounted to USD 296.7 million, having decreased by 18.2 percent due to a decline in the physical volume and in average prices for supplies by 10.4 and 8.7 percent, respectively. The aforementioned trend was mainly due to a decrease in the supply of gasoline (by USD 40.1 million) and diesel fuel (by USD 30.4 million). At the same time, there was an increase in the supplies of fuel oil and lubricants by USD 12.7 and USD 2.4 million, respectively.

Table 9. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19	in percent to total, I h/y 2019
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	719.0	880.8	533.2	735.8	659.6	100.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	365.5	235.1	226.1	362.5	296.7	100.0
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	230.9	147.9	157.0	302.3	263.2	39.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	123.9	51.3	71.0	179.0	148.7	50.1
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	305.4	469.8	274.4	346.6	292.2	44.3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	158.5	110.7	97.1	130.7	90.6	30.5
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	38.1	122.5	36.4	35.2	32.7	5.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	24.4	31.5	30.6	22.5	18.5	6.2
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	7.4	5.9	7.3	8.5	11.5	1.7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	12.5	8.1	10.2	13.3	15.7	5.3
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	108.2	98.7	28.0	9.5	42.8	6.5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	36.6	25.5	7.2	3.0	15.7	5.3
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	1.2	3.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.7	1.0	—	0.1	—	—
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	27.8	32.3	29.8	33.0	17.1	2.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8.9	7.0	9.9	13.9	7.6	2.6

* NSC data in CIF prices

There was a decrease in the share of goods imported from the non-EAEU countries from 61.6 percent to 58.8 percent, with a corresponding growth in the share of products imported from the EAEU from 38.4 to 41.2 percent **in the geographic structure** of import. The largest volumes of imports fell on China (61.0 percent of the total imports from the non-EAEU countries), Turkey (8.0 percent) and Uzbekistan (7.1 percent). Fabrics, clothes, shoes, electrical apparatus for telephony, cars, as well as agricultural products have the main share in the structure of goods imported from the non-EAEU countries.

Fuel and energy products, the bulk of which is supplied from the Russian Federation, still prevail in the commodity structure of imports from the EAEU countries. Broad list of consumer goods are supplied to the Kyrgyz Republic from the EAEU countries besides energy carriers.

Table 10. Geographic Structure of Import of some products**(mln of USD)*

Denomination	Countries	I h/y 15	I h/y 16	I h/y 17	I h/y 18	I h/y 19	in percent to total, I h/y 2019 ¹
Petroleum products	Total	365.5	235.1	226.1	362.5	296.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	329.9	200.4	201.6	306.1	222.8	75.1
	Kazakhstan	26.4	28.1	16.0	44.0	60.2	20.3
Footwear	Total	18.9	128.7	142.0	217.4	140.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	10.8	121.1	129.5	203.6	130.5	92.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	37.1	107.0	110.1	246.8	103.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	19.4	74.8	55.8	174.2	61.5	59.2
	Turkey	13.0	23.7	36.3	56.2	23.8	22.9
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	Total	20.9	28.4	44.4	66.1	93.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	16.8	23.2	37.1	61.0	82.2	87.6
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	Total	119.5	123.1	61.5	82.5	76.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	19.5	21.9	14.2	17.9	32.3	42.0
	Russia	7.6	24.9	9.5	15.5	8.4	11.0
	Lithuania	2.6	0.3	4.5	10.6	8.4	11.0
	Kazakhstan	3.2	42.5	6.2	5.2	6.6	8.5
	USA	9.0	9.1	14.7	10.3	6.4	8.3
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	Total	96.1	53.1	75.8	70.9	74.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	6.5	7.0	8.0	9.6	11.2	15.0
	Russia	12.9	9.3	14.3	6.4	9.8	13.0
	Turkey	5.2	2.4	4.1	4.8	6.8	9.1
	Germany	5.7	4.8	4.5	5.9	3.5	4.6
	Slovenia	4.3	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	4.3
	Switzerland	6.1	0.4	4.2	2.7	3.2	4.3
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	Total	18.9	76.9	108.3	131.0	65.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	16.7	75.2	106.9	129.9	64.2	98.1
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	Total	37.8	47.1	36.7	43.3	40.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	11.6	8.6	14.1	14.2	17.2	42.4
	Kazakhstan	9.3	26.7	11.5	11.1	8.9	22.0
	France	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.6	8.8
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Total	10.7	14.8	17.9	32.8	35.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	0.1	0.6	8.3	17.3	11.7	32.6
	China	4.3	8.0	2.5	6.0	11.8	32.9
	Russia	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.8	4.7	13.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	Total	27.0	23.0	29.7	31.9	25.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	12.6	11.3	16.5	19.1	15.7	60.8
	Kazakhstan	5.1	4.0	7.5	6.2	4.4	17.0
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	Total	19.8	12.6	19.4	21.3	25.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	12.4	7.8	11.4	13.3	14.0	54.6
	Kazakhstan	3.3	2.3	6.0	5.2	9.8	38.1

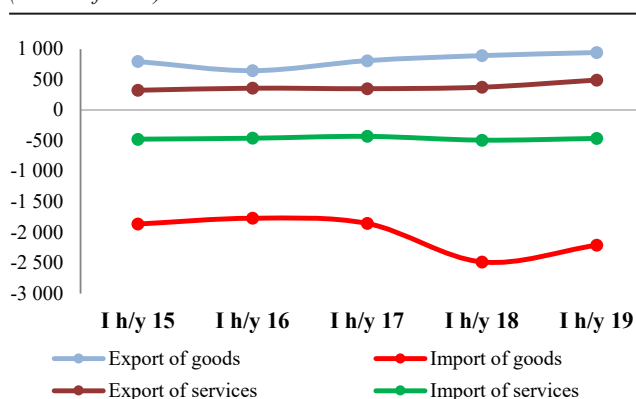
* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

¹ in percent to total of each good position

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

Improvement in the balance of transport services and travel caused a positive balance on the item “services”.

Chart 3. External service and goods trade*
(in mln of USD)

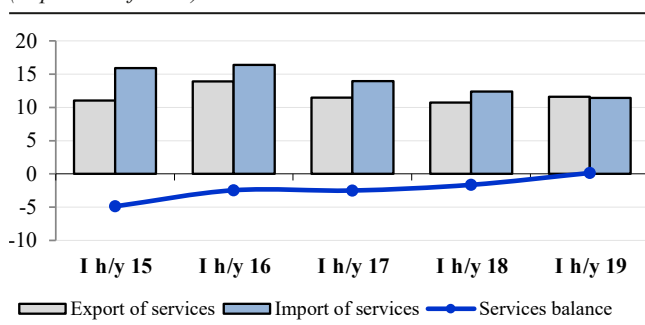


* NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR and NSC

According to the results of the first half of 2019, the turnover of international services increased by 10.2 percent and constituted USD 954.6 million.

According to the results of the first half of 2019, **balance of international services** was positive and amounted to USD 28.9 million; meanwhile, the balance of services was negative in the amount of USD 116.1 million in the comparable period of 2018. At the same time, there was an increase in the export of services by 31.2 percent, whereas the volume of services provided by the non-residents to Kyrgyz citizens decreased by 5.7 percent.

Chart 4. Balance of international services
(in percent of GDP)



* NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR and NSC

In the reporting period, **exports of services** constituted USD 491.7 million, which corresponds to 52.2 percent of exports of goods. **Imports of services** were in the amount of USD 462.9 million, which constituted 20.9 percent of imports of goods.

In the first half of 2019, the main services were travel, transport and business services, which in total constituted 87.1 percent of the turnover of international services.

The balance of transport services in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 101.7 million, having decreased by 39.2 percent compared to the first half of 2018. At the same time, there was an increase in the export of transport services by 21.9 percent (mainly due to the growth of air and road transport services), whereas, the volume of import transactions decreased by 17.8 percent (also due to road and air transport services).

According to the results of the first half of 2019, the balance of the “travel” article was formed positive in the amount of USD 112.7 million, having increased by 2.1 times, due to growth of services related to travels of the citizens from the foreign countries to the Kyrgyz Republic by 33.5 percent. The volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad (travel imports) increased by 6.2 percent.

Net export of business services for the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 7.3 million, having decreased by 36.2 percent compared to the first half of 2018. In the reporting year, the main factor that affected the change in the balance of business services was an increase in the exports of services in the mining sector.

INCOME

Dynamics of the item “income” in the reporting year was defined mainly by the change in the volume of direct investment income.

According to the results of the first half of 2019, the balance of the item “income” was formed negative in the amount of USD 127.8 million, having decreased by 17.3 percent compared to the same indicator in the first half of 2018. This trend is mainly caused by the decrease in the incomes of direct foreign investors due to a reduction in the volume of distributed income in the form of dividends down to USD 16.2 million. At the same time, the volume of the enterprises’ reinvested profit increased up to USD 73.9 million US dollars. As a result, at the end of in the first half of 2019, the income of the non-residents on direct investments amounted to USD 91.3 million, having decreased by 26.9 percent.

In the reporting period, the volume of interest payments on the previously received loans increased by 16.9 percent and amounted to USD 44.1 million mainly due to interest payments on the private sector loans. In general, this contributed to increasing the deficit of the item “income on other investments” by 31.7 percent (up to USD 30.2 million).

In the first half of 2019, the balance of the item “labor remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 6.3 million and decreased by 6.4 percent due to a reduction in the total incomes of the non-residents from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

TRANSFERS

The volume of current transfer inflows was formed below the level of last year due to a decrease in money transfers of labor migrants.

Chart 5. Balance of remittances and export
(in percent of GDP)



Positive balance of **current transfers** according to the results of the first half of 2019 constituted USD 1,008.2 million, having decreased by 8.2 percent compared to the same indicator in the first half of 2018. Official and private transfers (other sectors) affected the current transfer account.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the money transfers of labor migrants have the main value, the specific weight of which in the gross volume of private transfers constitutes 98.7 percent. In the reporting period, a decrease in the net inflow of money transfers was due to a decline in the gross inflow thereof by 8.5 percent, meanwhile the outflow of money transfers increased by 3.7 percent.

Table 11. Structure of workers' remittances*
(mln of USD)

	I h/y'15	I h/y'16	I h/y'17	I h/y'18	I h/y'19
1.1 Workers' remittances	680.8	751.0	987.4	1,088.6	966.3
1.1.1 Inflow	857.0	915.9	1,182.0	1,329.4	1,215.9
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	792.8	846.1	1,090.4	1,228.7	1,126.4
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks</i>	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	61.9	68.3	89.9	99.0	87.9
1.1.2 Outflow	-176.2	-164.9	-194.6	-240.8	-249.6

* According to NBKR data including estimates

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants inflow in cash

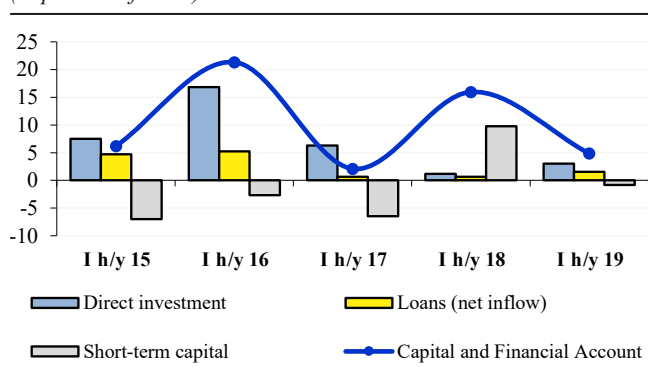
Money transfer systems⁷ remain the main mode of the labor migrants' remittances to the country. In the first half of 2019, the net volume of funds received through money transfer systems constituted USD 878.8 million⁸, having decreased by 11.3 percent compared to the same indicator in the first half of 2018. The volume of remittances transferred from the country increased by 3.8 percent and constituted USD 247.6 million. The geographic structure of money transfers remains almost unchanged. According to the results of the reporting period, the main share of money transfers was received from the Russian Federation (98.1 percent). In the structure of transfers sent from the Kyrgyz Republic, the prevailing specific weight also falls on the Russian Federation (99.2 percent).

Remittances remain the main source of trade deficit financing. The balance of remittances still covers net export of consumer goods, which, in turn, was formed with a negative value of USD 728.4 million.

According to the results of the first half of 2019, the balance of current transfers in **the sector of state governance** was formed positive in the amount of USD 28.7 million, against a negative balance in the amount of USD 0.6 million in the first half of 2018. Growth in inflows of official transfers up to USD 32.2 million was due to an increase in the volume of cash grants received by the public sector.

CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

In the reporting period, the decrease in the positive balance of the capital and financial account was due to the decrease in the net inflow on the item "other investments".

Chart 6. Capital and Financial Account
(in percent of GDP)

According to the results of the first half of 2019, **the capital and financial account** was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 239.8 million, having decreased by 33.7 percent compared to the indicator of the first half of 2018.

In the reporting period, the positive balance of **the capital account** decreased down to USD 33.4 million. The aforementioned decrease in the indicator was due to the debt in the amount of USD 240.0 million written off of

⁷ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

⁸ Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

by the Russian Federation in the first half of 2018, which significantly increased the positive balance of the capital account in the base period.

According to the results of the first half of 2019, **the financial account** was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 206.4 million, having increased by USD 127.9 million compared to the first half of 2018. The financial account experienced major impact of the items “direct investments” and “other investments”.

In the reporting period, the balance of the item “direct investments” for formed positive and amounted to USD 118.5 million, against USD 8.8 million in the first half of 2018. This trend was due to an increase in direct investments to the Kyrgyz Republic as a result of growth in the volume of reinvested profit up to USD 73.9 million and an increase in the inflow of funds on the item “other capital” up to USD 68.6 million. In the reporting period, the volume of financial assets invested in the share capital was formed with a negative value in the amount of USD 21.7 million.

According to the results of the first half of 2019, the volume of funds received on the item “other investments” amounted to USD 57.6 million, having decreased by 27.3 percent compared to the first half of 2018. In general, in the reporting period, there was an increase in foreign assets of the residents and the liabilities to the non-residents.

In the reporting period, the assets of the residents increased by USD 90.8 million. The increase in the volume of the resident enterprises’ accounts receivable by USD 53.9 million had the main impact on the dynamics of assets. At the end of the first half of 2019, in total, more than 70.0 percent of the gross volume of accounts receivable fell on the enterprises that are engaged in the wholesale, retail trade, and the processing industry, as well as in professional, scientific, and technical activity. The volume of funds deposited on the accounts of the residents in foreign banks increased by USD 26.6 million.

In the reporting period, the liabilities to the non-residents increased by USD 148.4 million. In the reporting period, the net inflow of loans to the public and private sectors was formed with a positive balance and amounted to USD 59.9 million. At the same time, the net outflow of funds in the amount of USD 37.3 million (in the first half of 2018, the indicator amounted to USD 253.6 million⁹) was observed on loans to the public sector due to the excess of payments on the main amount of debt over the volume of loans received by the public sector in reporting period. The volume of loans received by the private sector (USD 257 million) exceeded the amount of payments on the main amount of debt (USD 159.9 million), as a result, the net volume of private sector loans was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 97.1 million.

In the reporting period, the volume of the resident enterprises’ accounts payable increased by USD 54.6 million, which is by 59.6 percent lower compared to the same indicator of the first half of 2018. In general, the prevailing share in total accounts payable fell on the enterprises operating in the field of wholesale and retail trade, processing and mining industry, information and communication to make more than 75.0 percent of the total amount debt.

According to the results of the first half of 2019, **the overall net balance of payments** was formed negative in the amount of USD 53.9 million.

The balance of the item “errors and omissions”, taking into account additional estimates of the National Bank, was formed positive in the amount of USD 64.9 million. The volume of international gross reserves at the end of the first half of 2019 amounted to USD 2,244.5 million, which covers 4.6 months¹⁰ of the future imports of goods and services.

⁹ The outflow was due to the reflection of a one-time debt write-off to the Russian Federation in the amount of USD 240.0 million in the total amount of payments on the principal amount of the public sector debt in the first half of 2018.

¹⁰ For reference: the volume of reserve assets covers 4.1 months of the future import of goods and services.

Table 12. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 I h/y 18	2019 I h/y 19
Current Account	-1,078.1	-794.2	-481.8	-997.0	-763.9	-358.6
Goods and services	-2,445.4	-2,340.0	-2,475.3	-3,166.9	-1,707.1	-1,238.9
Trade balance ¹	-2,240.8	-2,136.5	-2,383.3	-3,033.8	-1,591.0	-1,267.8
Exports (FOB)	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	891.3	941.7
EAEU countries	410.2	447.2	541.5	640.6	356.0	279.9
Non-EAEU countries	1,208.8	1,160.7	1,272.4	1,275.4	535.3	661.8
Imports (FOB)	3,859.8	3,744.4	4,197.2	4,949.9	2,482.3	2,209.4
EAEU countries	1,919.8	1,519.8	1,733.4	2,011.0	949.0	908.1
Non-EAEU countries	1,940.0	2,224.6	2,463.8	2,938.9	1,533.3	1,301.4
Balance of services	-204.6	-203.5	-92.0	-133.0	-116.1	28.9
Rendered services	848.9	841.0	823.8	829.9	374.9	491.7
Received services	-1,053.5	-1,044.5	-915.8	-962.9	-491.0	-462.9
Income ¹	-260.7	-357.8	-371.6	-251.0	-154.6	-127.8
Direct investment income	-191.0	-276.6	-295.9	-191.8	-124.9	-91.3
Portfolio investment income	0.9	—	—	—	—	—
Other investment income	-51.8	-64.9	-56.9	-45.6	-23.0	-30.2
Interest in loans (schedule)	-69.2	-69.8	-76.2	-77.2	-37.7	-44.1
Compensation of employees	-18.7	-16.3	-18.8	-13.6	-6.7	-6.3
Current transfers	1,628.1	1,903.6	2,365.1	2,420.9	1,097.8	1,008.2
Capital and financial account	804.7	717.1	923.4	517.9	361.6	239.8
Capital account	79.1	112.6	131.3	335.0	283.1	33.4
Capital transfers ¹	79.1	112.6	131.3	335.0	283.1	33.4
Financial account	725.6	604.5	792.1	182.9	78.5	206.4
Direct investment in the KR ¹	1,009.1	579.0	221.9	139.3	8.8	118.5
Portfolio investment	-129.0	-7.2	-24.9	-9.2	-9.4	30.0
Financial derivatives	5.3	6.3	2.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.3
Other investment	-159.8	26.5	592.4	53.3	79.3	57.6
Assets ("-" accretion)	-410.3	-108.7	424.4	-72.2	69.6	-90.8
Banks	-157.1	92.1	-5.5	-3.7	16.8	-2.7
Other assets	-253.1	-200.8	429.9	-68.5	52.8	-88.1
Liabilities ("+" accretion)	250.5	135.2	167.9	125.5	9.7	148.4
Banks	17.4	-33.7	-13.2	47.7	22.7	34.0
Loans	232.6	111.5	190.4	-79.6	-147.9	59.9
General government	260.5	256.8	228.9	-209.6	-253.6	-37.3
Disbursement	331.9	370.5	353.2	150.0	38.7	31.8
Amortization (schedule)	-71.3	-113.6	-124.3	-359.6	-292.3	-69.1
Private sector	-28.0	-145.4	-38.6	130.0	105.7	97.2
Disbursement	521.6	342.2	344.6	460.9	244.6	257.0
Amortization (schedule)	-549.6	-487.6	-383.2	-330.9	-139.0	-159.9
Other liabilities	0.6	57.4	-9.2	157.4	135.0	54.6
Net errors and omissions	222.1	402.1	-412.1	297.1	314.2	64.9
Overall balance	-51.3	325.0	29.5	-181.9	-88.0	-53.9
Financing	51.3	-325.0	-29.5	181.9	88.0	53.9
NBKR reserves ² ("-" accretion)	66.8	-311.8	-43.7	187.9	94.1	60.8
IMF loans	-15.4	-13.2	-12.7	-10.8	-6.2	-2.3
Exceptional financing	—	—	26.9	4.8	0.1	-4.7
Other financing	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ According to NSC data including estimates of NBKR² In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic

2018				2019		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-486.2	-277.7	-165.4	-67.7	-126.2	-232.4	Current Account
-848.0	-859.1	-805.2	-654.6	-618.0	-620.9	Goods and services
-790.8	-800.2	-827.1	-615.8	-612.3	-655.5	Trade balance ¹
404.7	486.6	377.5	647.3	469.2	472.5	Exports (FOB)
149.1	206.8	104.8	179.9	135.5	144.4	EAEU countries
255.6	279.8	272.7	467.3	333.7	328.1	Non-EAEU countries
1,195.5	1,286.8	1,204.5	1,263.0	1,081.5	1,127.9	Imports (FOB)
429.1	519.9	501.5	560.5	418.4	489.7	EAEU countries
766.4	766.9	703.0	702.5	663.1	638.2	Non-EAEU countries
-57.2	-58.9	21.9	-38.8	-5.7	34.6	Balance of services
170.0	204.9	259.8	195.2	213.1	278.6	Rendered services
-227.2	-263.8	-237.9	-234.0	-218.9	-244.0	Received services
-82.0	-72.5	-18.2	-78.2	-8.2	-119.6	Income ¹
-67.3	-57.7	-1.2	-65.7	8.2	-99.5	Direct investment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-11.9	-11.1	-13.5	-9.1	-13.3	-16.9	Other investment income
-18.7	-19.0	-20.3	-19.2	-19.8	-24.3	Interest in loans (schedule)
-2.9	-3.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	Compensation of employees
443.9	653.9	658.0	665.1	500.1	508.1	Current transfers
34.6	327.0	20.1	136.2	131.0	108.8	Capital and financial account
262.3	20.8	24.6	27.3	14.8	18.6	Capital account
262.3	20.8	24.6	27.3	14.8	18.6	Capital transfers ¹
-227.8	306.2	-4.5	109.0	116.2	90.2	Financial account
-130.3	139.2	9.6	120.8	0.5	118.0	Direct investment in the KR ¹
-9.6	0.2	—	0.2	10.0	20.0	Portfolio investment
0.1	-0.3	—	-0.2	0.2	—	Financial derivatives
-87.9	167.2	-14.2	-11.8	105.5	-47.9	Other investment
-26.7	96.3	-67.9	-73.9	81.7	-172.5	Assets ("-" accretion)
-32.6	49.4	-27.7	7.1	34.6	-37.3	Banks
5.9	46.9	-40.2	-81.0	47.1	-135.3	Other assets
-61.2	70.9	53.7	62.1	23.8	124.6	Liabilities ("+" accretion)
37.2	-14.5	12.3	12.7	-6.2	40.2	Banks
-159.6	11.7	5.2	63.1	10.5	49.4	Loans
-245.7	-7.9	-14.7	58.7	-29.8	-7.4	General government
17.7	21.0	21.9	89.3	7.9	23.9	Disbursement
-263.4	-28.9	-36.6	-30.6	-37.7	-31.4	Amortization (schedule)
86.1	19.6	19.9	4.4	40.3	56.8	Private sector
134.1	110.6	66.0	150.2	139.9	117.1	Disbursement
-48.0	-91.0	-46.2	-145.8	-99.5	-60.3	Amortization (schedule)
61.3	73.7	36.2	-13.7	19.5	35.0	Other liabilities
429.0	-114.7	72.2	-89.3	-12.1	76.9	Net errors and omissions
-22.6	-65.4	-73.1	-20.8	-7.2	-46.6	Overall balance
22.6	65.4	73.1	20.8	7.2	46.6	Financing
22.5	71.6	73.0	20.8	12.0	48.9	NBKR reserves ² ("-" accretion)
—	-6.2	—	-4.6	—	-2.3	IMF loans
0.1	—	0.2	4.6	-4.7	—	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other financing

Transfer to methodology according to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual

Currently, the balance of payments statistics is compiled by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic in accordance with the requirements of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, the fifth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM5). However, in order to provide compliance of the external sector statistics methodology with the new international standards, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the balance of payments statistics based on the IMF's new methodology – the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM6).

This box provides the users with the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytical form), as well as international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled on the basis of the BPM6 methodology.

Given that the BPM6 has a high degree of continuity with the methodology of the BPM5, the balance of payments statistics which are based on the new methodology generally remain comparable with the data compiled according the methodology of the BPM5. At the same time, the meaning of the balance of payments accounts changed as some items of the balance of payments were regrouped in accordance with the BPM6.

The main changes in the accounting system for transactions in the BPM6 as compared to the BPM5 are given in Table 1.

Table 1. Transactions Recorded in the Balance of Payments

		BPM5		BPM6	
Basic items		1.Current account - Goods and services - Income - Current transfers 2.Capital and financial account - Capital account - Financial account		1.Current account - Good and services - Primary income - Secondary income 2.Capital account 3.Financial account	
		<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>
Current and capital account	Recording of transactions in entries	Export of goods and services, income receivable, transfers payable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, income payable, transfers payable, and acquisition of non-financial assets	Export of goods and services, primary income receivable, secondary income receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, primary income payable, secondary income payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets
	Use of signs in entries	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a minus (-)	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)
	Balance calculation	Final balance = credit + debit		Fianl balance = credit - debit	

Financial account	BPM5		BPM6	
	<i>Inflow</i>	<i>Outflow</i>	<i>Net acquisition of financial assets</i>	<i>Net incurrence of liabilities</i>
Recording of transactions in entries	Decrease in assets, increase in liabilities	Increase in assets, decrease in liabilities	Acquisition of assets less decrease in assets (net change of financial assets)	Incurrence of liabilities less decrease in liabilities (net change of financial liabilities)
Use of sign in entries	Assets: minus sign (-) -increase, plus sign (+) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease		Assets: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease	
Balance calculation	Final balance of the financial account=change in assets + change in liabilities		Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) = change in assets – change on liabilities	

List of Amendments in Accounts of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic according to the BPM6 methodology

Goods

According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Goods” underwent significant changes, which affected the form of this account’s presentation, regrouping of items and differentiation of individual goods due to their special role in the financial markets. Thus, the following components are recommended to be reflected in the item “Goods”: *export/import of goods according the balance of payments methodology, net exports of goods under merchanting, non-monetary gold.*

In adapting the balance of goods of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic with the requirements of the BPM6, the following amendments were made:

- export/import of goods and non-monetary gold are introduced as the main components;
- re-export is defined separately as an additional item in the export of goods;
- goods procured in ports by carriers are included in the item of export/import of goods, meanwhile, according to the BPM5 such goods were defined as a separate item under goods;
- migrants’ personal effects are not included in the item of export/import of goods and are not reflected in any other balance of payments accounts, as according to a new interpretation, this concept is not classified as an operation;
- goods acquired to be processed, goods sent abroad for repair are excluded from the item “Goods”, because there is no transfer of ownership for the goods between a resident and a non-resident in accordance with the BPM6 methodology.

Services

Significant amendments were not introduced in the general concept of accounting the international services in the balance of payments. The main adjustments according to the new BPM6 include clarification in the procedure and methodology of accounting for several indicators, as well as rearrangement or renaming of the sections and particular items on services account to bring the services account in line with the conceptual framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA 2008) and the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (UN, 2011).

The following adjustments on the service account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic were made in order to bring it in line with the BPM6 methodology:

- a new item “Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others”, which includes only the fee charged by an entity that does not own the goods and engaged in the processing of material resources, was introduced in the section of services;
- postal and courier services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) are included in the item “Transport services”;
- the item “Construction services” was renamed in “Construction”, which mainly reflects the fact that the construction works, as well as the goods and services purchased by a non-resident enterprise that is building in the country where construction activities are carried out, are accounted in this item. The construction is divided into “construction abroad” and “construction in the Kyrgyz Republic”;
- the item “Royalties and license payments” (previously reflected in the item “Business services”), according to the BPM6 methodology was renamed and represents a separate item entitled “Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories”;
- a new item, that combines telecommunication services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) with computer and information services, which previously represented a separate item, was introduced.

Primary income

To ensure consistency between the accounts of foreign economic activity and the national accounts, the item “Income” and its components are brought into line with the item “Primary income account” of the SNA 2008. A detailed breakdown of the investment income is introduced; this breakdown allows linking it with the functional and instrumental classifications of the financial instruments. At the same time, generally, the indicators of the item remain comparable with the data compiled using the BPM5 methodology.

Secondary income

In general, the conceptual framework for accounting current transfers in the balance of payments did not change significantly and maintained continuity with the BPM5 methodology. According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Current transfers” was renamed into “Secondary income”. More detailed classification of the types of current transfers is provided; certain definitions and procedures of accounting for particular sub-items of the secondary income account are clarified and distinguished.

Financial account

Generally, the basic principles for compiling a financial account according to the BPM6 did not change. The new methodology clarifies the concepts of direct investment, which were brought in line with the fourth edition of the “OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment”. In particular, the definitions of control and influence, the recording methods of the investment chains and fellow enterprises, as well as presentation of assets and liabilities on the gross basis and in accordance with the principle of direction were revised. Functional and instrumental categories of the financial account were expanded and supplemented.

In the course of bringing in compliance with the BPM6 requirements, the following amendments were introduced into the financial account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (except for the amendments related to the column names and the interpretation of signs related to the financial account reflected in Table 1):

- name of the item “Reinvested instruments” in direct investments, according to the BPM6 methodology, was renamed to “Reinvestment of earnings”, in order to separate it from the corresponding item on the primary income account;
- credits provided directly to the suppliers of goods and services, as well as advances and prepayments to the customer for goods and services accounted in the item “Accounts receivable and payable” according to the BPM5, are included in the item “Trade credit and advances”.

Moreover, other debts that are not classified as trade credits and advances or other instruments of the financial account are included in the item “other accounts payable/ receivable”;

- other equity instruments not classified as direct investments are included in “other investments” as a separate item;
- liabilities in arrears is still reflected in the original instrument until liquidation of obligation, meanwhile, according to the BPM5, the old liability was assumed to have been repaid and a new one was created instead and that such contingent transaction was reflected in the item “Other assets/other liabilities”.

In addition to the amendments mentioned above, the National Bank will continue to work on further clarifying and improving the statistical recording of the balance of payments accounts in accordance with the BPM6 methodological requirements.

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic: analytic presentation*(mln of USD)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Current Account	-1,068.6	-791.8	-535.6	-961.7
Trade balance*	-2,220.0	-2,136.3	-2,410.2	-2,993.8
Export	1,571.4	1,572.6	1,749.3	1,904.5
Export by balance of payments methodology including Re-export	906.1	871.0	1,048.9	1,240.3
including Re-export	107.2	47.8	77.6	98.2
Non-monetary gold	665.4	701.6	700.4	664.2
Import	3,791.4	3,708.9	4,159.5	4,898.3
Balance of services	-218.8	-203.5	-92.0	-133.0
Export	849.3	841.0	823.8	829.9
Import	1,068.1	1,044.5	915.8	962.9
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport services	-265.8	-240.3	-227.2	-280.8
Travel	17.9	-28.6	136.2	145.3
Construction	37.2	45.8	8.2	3.9
Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories	-4.6	-4.9	-4.5	-5.3
Telecommunication, computer and information services	17.2	37.1	15.3	-1.6
Other services	-9.0	-12.7	-20.0	5.6
Primary income	-257.9	-355.6	-398.4	-255.8
Compensation of employees	-18.7	-16.3	-18.8	-13.6
Investment income	-239.2	-339.2	-379.6	-242.2
Income receivable	29.2	20.4	32.0	41.8
Income payable	268.4	359.6	411.6	284.0
Secondary income	1,628.1	1,903.6	2,365.1	2,420.9
Receivable	1,976.8	2,271.8	2,830.4	2,974.3
Payable	348.7	368.2	465.3	553.4
Capital account	79.1	112.6	131.3	335.0
Receivable	97.5	129.4	145.3	351.8
Payable	18.4	16.8	13.9	16.7
Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))	-710.2	-591.3	-515.2	-178.3
Direct investment**	-1,009.1	-579.0	90.1	-140.6
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	135.0	40.3	-29.1	5.0
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	132.6	36.9	-29.1	5.0
Reinvested earnings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt instruments	2.4	3.3	0.0	0.0
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	1,144.1	619.2	-119.2	145.6
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	889.8	445.6	-16.9	86.2
Reinvested earnings	185.8	140.4	-129.9	51.3
Debt instruments	254.2	173.7	-102.3	59.3
Portfolio investment	129.0	7.2	24.9	9.2
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	130.0	5.0	25.0	9.8
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	1.0	-2.2	0.0	0.6
Financial derivatives	-5.3	-6.3	-2.8	0.4
Other investments	175.2	-13.3	-627.5	-47.3
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	410.3	108.7	-424.4	72.2
Cash and deposits	353.6	98.4	-130.6	-78.4
Loans and borrowings	4.9	2.9	-7.3	4.2
Trade credits and advances	26.2	174.3	-283.0	109.9
Other receivables	25.6	-167.0	-3.5	36.4
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	235.1	122.0	203.0	119.5
Currency and deposits	18.2	-33.5	-11.4	47.7
Loans and borrowings	216.2	98.0	202.7	-85.6
Trade credits and advances	0.6	57.4	-9.2	157.4
Other receivables	0.0	0.0	20.9	0.0
Errors and omissions	212.6	399.7	-67.3	260.5
Total balance	66.8	-311.8	-43.7	187.9
Change of reserve assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	-66.8	311.8	43.7	-187.9

* Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products (up to 2016) distributed by months according to the NBKR estimates and the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as the NBKR additional estimates

** Including estimates of NBKR

2018				2019		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-453.2	-272.9	-163.9	-71.7	-121.4	-233.7	Current Account
-757.7	-795.3	-825.4	-615.3	-612.3	-656.8	Trade balance*
401.3	481.3	377.1	644.8	461.6	467.7	Export
279.2	348.1	249.7	363.2	265.5	268.2	Export by balance of payments methodology
17.4	33.6	24.1	23.1	20.2	23.2	including Re-export
122.1	133.2	127.3	281.6	196.1	199.4	Non-monetary gold
1,159.1	1,276.6	1,202.5	1,260.1	1,073.9	1,124.5	Import
-57.2	-58.9	21.9	-38.8	-5.7	34.6	Balance of services
170.0	204.9	259.8	195.2	213.1	278.6	Export
227.2	263.8	237.9	234.0	218.9	244.0	Import
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
-70.1	-97.7	-52.3	-60.7	-50.4	-51.6	Transport services
20.1	32.1	65.3	27.7	44.8	67.9	Travel
2.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.2	6.4	Construction
-1.5	-1.2	-1.8	-0.8	-1.3	-1.1	Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories
-0.3	0.3	1.0	-2.6	-1.3	-5.2	Telecommunication, computer and information services
-7.7	6.9	9.2	-2.9	2.7	18.1	Other services
-82.1	-72.5	-18.4	-82.7	-3.5	-119.6	Primary income
-2.9	-3.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	Compensation of employees
-79.2	-68.8	-14.9	-79.3	-0.3	-116.5	Investment income
8.9	11.2	9.9	11.8	8.9	10.4	Income receivable
88.1	79.9	24.8	91.1	9.3	126.9	Income payable
443.9	653.9	658.0	665.1	500.1	508.1	Secondary income
554.3	788.0	810.6	821.4	619.0	642.4	Receivable
110.4	134.2	152.6	156.2	119.0	134.3	Payable
262.3	20.8	24.6	27.3	14.8	18.6	Capital account
264.0	26.7	29.3	31.7	18.2	22.8	Receivable
1.7	5.9	4.6	4.5	3.4	4.2	Payable
227.3	-300.4	4.0	-109.3	-112.0	-87.9	Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))
130.0	-139.5	-10.0	-121.2	-1.1	-118.0	Direct investment**
2.0	-0.3	-3.4	6.6	6.4	-4.2	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
2.0	-0.3	-3.4	6.6	6.4	-4.2	Equity other than reinvestment of earnings
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Reinvested earnings
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Debt instruments
-128.0	139.2	6.6	127.8	7.5	113.8	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
44.1	-9.0	3.5	47.6	-8.4	60.6	Equity other than reinvestment of earnings
59.2	-43.9	-21.3	57.4	-12.1	86.0	Reinvested earnings
-172.1	148.2	3.0	80.2	15.8	53.2	Debt instruments
9.6	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-10.0	-20.0	Portfolio investment
10.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-9.9	-19.9	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	Financial derivatives
87.8	-161.0	14.0	11.9	-100.8	50.2	Other investments
26.7	-96.3	67.9	73.9	-81.7	172.5	Net acquisition of financial assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
-34.5	-55.1	21.2	-10.0	-27.0	55.3	Cash and deposits
0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	-2.1	3.0	Loans and borrowings
62.0	-75.8	48.8	74.9	-51.4	105.3	Trade credits and advances
-0.8	34.6	-2.2	4.7	-1.2	8.9	Other receivables
-61.1	64.7	53.9	62.0	19.1	122.3	Net incurrence of liabilities ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)
37.2	-16.5	14.3	12.7	-6.2	40.2	Currency and deposits
-159.5	7.6	3.4	63.0	5.8	47.1	Loans and borrowings
61.3	73.7	36.2	-13.7	19.5	35.0	Trade credits and advances
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Other receivables
395.7	-119.9	70.3	-85.6	-17.4	78.4	Errors and omissions
22.5	71.6	73.0	20.8	12.0	48.9	Total balance
-22.5	-71.6	-73.0	-20.8	-12.0	-48.9	Change of reserve assets ("+" - increase, "-" - decrease)

International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic*(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as 31.12.2015</i>	<i>Position as 30.12.2016</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2017</i>	<i>Position as 31.03.2018</i>	<i>Position as 30.06.2019</i>
A. Assets	4,121.6	4,584.8	4,340.4	4,284.1	4,646.0
Direct investment abroad	629.3	689.3	690.6	630.3	844.4
Equity and investment fund shares	618.6	681.9	690.6	630.3	844.4
Debt instruments	10.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment	155.1	160.1	185.0	194.8	165.0
Financial derivatives	46.9	20.0	5.6	5.1	3.1
Other investment	1,822.4	1,942.2	1,488.6	1,534.7	1,634.5
Currency and deposits	799.0	904.1	799.6	710.1	742.2
Depository institutions	521.7	434.8	453.1	440.8	446.0
Other sectors	277.3	469.2	346.5	269.3	296.2
Loans	95.5	52.1	40.7	39.7	41.2
Depository institutions	12.2	13.4	3.9	7.4	8.4
Other sectors	83.3	38.7	36.8	32.4	32.8
Trade credits and advances	617.6	790.1	442.3	548.4	605.4
Other assets	310.3	196.0	205.9	236.4	245.7
Reserve assets	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,919.2	1,999.0
Monetary gold	144.0	170.6	289.6	460.3	598.3
SDR	184.4	183.5	168.8	136.5	123.6
Reserve position in IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reserve assets	1,139.5	1,419.2	1,512.2	1,322.4	1,277.1
B. Liabilities	10,883.1	11,514.8	11,604.9	11,692.9	12,061.0
Direct investment in KR*	4,748.4	5,352.9	5,221.3	5,300.5	5,534.6
Equity and investment fund shares	3,144.9	3,574.0	3,470.9	3,548.8	3,615.4
Debt instruments	1,603.5	1,778.9	1,750.4	1,751.7	1,919.2
Portfolio investment	4.7	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.6
Financial derivatives	35.7	17.3	5.7	5.1	3.1
Other investment	6,094.3	6,137.8	6,373.8	6,383.0	6,518.8
Currency and deposits	134.2	111.0	116.7	162.2	199.6
Loans	5,182.6	5,157.3	5,411.5	5,209.1	5,236.0
Monetary authorities	38.8	24.8	13.3	2.3	0.0
General government	3,562.3	3,718.0	4,076.5	3,823.4	3,792.6
Depository institutions	210.4	163.8	169.2	192.3	182.1
Other sectors	1,371.2	1,250.8	1,152.5	1,191.1	1,261.3
Trade credits and advances	660.0	755.9	725.0	894.2	965.3
Distributed SDR	117.4	113.6	120.6	117.5	117.8
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-6,761.5	-6,929.9	-7,264.5	-7,408.8	-7,415.0

* Including estimates of NBKR

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standart presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 I h/y'18	2019 I h/y'19
Current Account	-1,078.1	-794.2	-481.8	-997.0	-763.9	-358.6
Goods and services	-2,445.4	-2,340.0	-2,475.3	-3,166.9	-1,707.1	-1,238.9
Goods ¹	-2,240.8	-2,136.5	-2,383.3	-3,033.8	-1,591.0	-1,267.8
Export of goods (FOB)	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	891.3	941.7
exports	953.6	906.3	1,113.5	1,251.8	636.0	546.1
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—	—	—
non-monetary gold	665.4	701.6	700.4	664.2	255.3	395.5
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB)	-3,859.8	-3,744.4	-4,197.2	-4,949.9	-2,482.3	-2,209.4
imports (CIF)	-4,152.6	-4,000.2	-4,494.7	-5,291.9	-2,652.3	-2,358.3
valuation adjustment	294.0	255.9	297.5	342.1	170.0	148.9
goods procured in ports	-1.3	-0.1	—	—	—	—
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	-204.6	-203.5	-92.0	-133.0	-116.1	28.9
exports	848.9	841.0	823.8	829.9	374.9	491.7
imports	-1,053.5	-1,044.5	-915.8	-962.9	-491.0	-462.9
Transportation services	-265.4	-239.4	-225.9	-280.0	-167.4	-101.7
exports	188.7	165.9	206.4	213.3	90.6	110.4
imports	-454.0	-405.3	-432.2	-493.4	-257.9	-212.1
Railroad transport	-272.5	-235.0	-251.8	-276.4	-134.4	-131.3
exports	46.1	28.8	38.1	43.4	19.7	19.5
imports	-318.6	-263.8	-289.8	-319.7	-154.1	-150.8
Air transport	26.3	29.6	25.2	52.5	7.9	36.1
exports	99.7	107.7	102.7	120.8	46.6	57.8
imports	-73.4	-78.1	-77.5	-68.3	-38.7	-21.8
Road transport	-6.0	-27.3	-8.1	-55.6	-42.1	-5.1
exports	36.8	23.1	46.9	36.1	16.2	23.9
imports	-42.8	-50.4	-55.0	-91.7	-58.3	-28.9
Other types of transport	-13.1	-6.7	8.7	-0.5	1.2	-1.4
exports	6.1	6.3	18.7	13.1	8.0	9.1
imports	-19.2	-13.0	-10.0	-13.6	-6.8	-10.6
Travels	17.9	-28.6	136.2	145.3	52.2	112.7
exports	421.3	432.4	428.6	459.5	209.6	279.9
imports	-403.4	-461.0	-292.3	-314.2	-157.4	-167.2
Business	-32.6	-58.4	29.3	31.0	6.7	31.7
exports	181.1	185.9	184.3	197.6	90.1	120.4
imports	-213.8	-244.3	-154.9	-166.5	-83.4	-88.6
Personal	50.5	29.8	106.9	114.2	45.5	80.9
exports	240.1	246.5	244.3	261.9	119.5	159.6
imports	-189.6	-216.7	-137.4	-147.7	-74.0	-78.6
Communication services	26.2	42.5	24.0	7.3	5.6	-0.9
exports	39.4	62.5	37.2	19.3	11.6	2.9
imports	-13.1	-20.0	-13.3	-12.0	-5.9	-3.8
Construction services	37.2	45.8	8.2	3.9	2.9	6.2
exports	65.9	61.2	19.0	11.3	7.6	9.4
imports	-28.7	-15.4	-10.8	-7.5	-4.7	-3.2
Insurance services	-8.2	-8.3	-7.9	-6.0	-2.3	-2.3
exports	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6
imports	-8.4	-8.5	-8.3	-6.4	-2.6	-2.8
Excursion office services	—	—	—	—	—	—
exports	—	—	—	—	—	—
imports	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

2018				2019		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-486.2	-277.7	-165.4	-67.7	-126.2	-232.4	Current Account
-848.0	-859.1	-805.2	-654.6	-618.0	-620.9	Goods and services
-790.8	-800.2	-827.1	-615.8	-612.3	-655.5	Goods ¹
404.7	486.6	377.5	647.3	469.2	472.5	Export of goods (FOB)
282.6	353.4	250.1	365.7	273.1	273.0	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
122.1	133.2	127.3	281.6	196.1	199.4	non-monetary gold
—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-1,195.5	-1,286.8	-1,204.5	-1,263.0	-1,081.5	-1,127.9	Import of goods (FOB)
-1,275.2	-1,377.0	-1,288.3	-1,351.4	-1,151.8	-1,206.5	imports (CIF)
79.7	90.3	83.8	88.4	70.3	78.6	valuation adjustment
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-57.2	-58.9	21.9	-38.8	-5.7	34.6	Services
170.0	204.9	259.8	195.2	213.1	278.6	exports
-227.2	-263.8	-237.9	-234.0	-218.9	-244.0	imports
-69.9	-97.5	-52.1	-60.5	-50.3	-51.4	Transportation services
40.9	49.7	65.6	57.2	50.4	59.9	exports
-110.8	-147.2	-117.7	-117.7	-100.8	-111.3	imports
-64.9	-69.5	-70.0	-72.0	-64.0	-67.3	Railroad transport
10.6	9.1	11.5	12.2	10.1	9.5	exports
-75.5	-78.6	-81.5	-84.2	-74.1	-76.7	imports
-1.7	9.6	25.1	19.4	17.2	18.9	Air transport
17.8	28.9	42.6	31.6	27.4	30.4	exports
-19.4	-19.3	-17.5	-12.1	-10.3	-11.5	imports
-5.2	-36.9	-6.4	-7.1	-5.8	0.7	Road transport
7.4	8.8	9.7	10.2	8.4	15.5	exports
-12.6	-45.7	-16.1	-17.2	-14.2	-14.8	imports
1.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	2.3	-3.7	Other types of transport
5.1	2.9	1.8	3.3	4.5	4.6	exports
-3.2	-3.6	-2.6	-4.2	-2.2	-8.3	imports
20.1	32.1	65.3	27.7	44.8	67.9	Travels
98.8	110.9	144.2	105.7	126.6	153.3	exports
-78.7	-78.7	-78.9	-77.9	-81.8	-85.4	imports
0.8	6.0	20.2	4.1	11.1	20.6	Business
42.5	47.7	62.0	45.4	54.4	65.9	exports
-41.7	-41.7	-41.8	-41.3	-43.4	-45.3	imports
19.3	26.2	45.1	23.6	33.7	47.2	Personal
56.3	63.2	82.2	60.2	72.2	87.4	exports
-37.0	-37.0	-37.1	-36.6	-38.5	-40.1	imports
2.0	3.6	2.9	-1.2	0.4	-1.3	Communication services
5.5	6.1	5.8	2.0	1.5	1.3	exports
-3.5	-2.5	-2.9	-3.2	-1.1	-2.7	imports
2.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.2	6.4	Construction services
4.5	3.1	1.3	2.4	1.2	8.2	exports
-2.2	-2.5	-0.9	-1.9	-1.4	-1.8	imports
-1.2	-1.1	-2.0	-1.6	-1.0	-1.3	Insurance services
0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	0.3	exports
-1.4	-1.2	-2.1	-1.7	-1.3	-1.6	imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1. (continued)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 I h/y'18	2019 I h/y'19
Financial services	-4.7	-10.7	-2.4	0.9	-1.0	-3.6
exports	14.7	5.0	26.3	13.8	6.5	4.3
imports	-19.4	-15.8	-28.7	-12.9	-7.6	-7.9
Computer and information services	-9.5	-6.3	-10.0	-9.7	-6.0	-5.8
exports	3.3	3.4	2.7	2.6	1.0	2.6
imports	-12.8	-9.7	-12.7	-12.4	-7.0	-8.4
Government services	-4.0	-4.0	-6.4	0.1	-3.0	-5.2
exports	7.6	8.1	8.2	16.9	4.9	2.2
imports	-11.6	-12.1	-14.5	-16.8	-7.9	-7.4
Business services	25.6	11.4	-30.4	-18.3	-11.5	-7.3
exports	82.7	69.9	38.8	45.2	17.1	27.4
imports	-57.0	-58.4	-69.2	-63.5	-28.6	-34.7
of which Technical assistance	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-10.0	-10.0
Other services	-19.8	-5.9	22.6	23.6	14.4	36.8
exports	25.2	32.4	56.3	47.5	25.7	52.1
imports	-45.0	-38.3	-33.7	-23.9	-11.3	-15.3
Income ²	-260.7	-357.8	-371.6	-251.0	-154.6	-127.8
Compensation of employees	-18.7	-16.3	-18.8	-13.6	-6.7	-6.3
Investment income	-242.0	-341.5	-352.7	-237.4	-147.9	-121.5
Direct investments	-191.0	-276.6	-295.9	-191.8	-124.9	-91.3
Distributed profit	-5.3	-136.1	-418.6	-121.2	-104.0	-16.2
Reinvested incomes	-185.8	-140.4	129.9	-51.3	-15.3	-73.9
Income from debt (interests)	—	—	-7.2	-19.3	-5.7	-1.2
Portfolio investments	0.9	—	—	—	—	—
Other investments	-51.8	-64.9	-56.9	-45.6	-23.0	-30.2
Interest on loans (schedule)	-69.2	-69.8	-76.2	-77.2	-37.7	-44.1
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	-43.2	-48.0	-50.4	-53.7	-26.8	-27.5
Banks	-24.3	-25.1	-15.2	-15.9	-7.5	-7.2
Other investment income	17.4	4.9	19.3	31.6	14.7	13.8
Current transfers	1,628.1	1,903.6	2,365.1	2,420.9	1,097.8	1,008.2
General government	113.2	83.8	106.3	45.6	-0.6	28.7
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-2.7	-6.1	-6.0	-6.2	-3.6	-3.6
Other grants	115.9	89.9	112.3	51.8	3.0	32.2
Other sectors	1,514.9	1,819.7	2,258.8	2,375.4	1,098.4	979.5
Workers' remittances	1,478.3	1,796.5	2,231.5	2,356.0	1,088.6	966.3
Inflow	1,822.1	2,158.0	2,688.8	2,902.9	1,329.4	1,215.9
Outflow	-343.8	-361.5	-457.3	-546.9	-240.8	-249.6
Other transfers	36.5	23.3	27.2	19.4	9.8	13.2
Capital and Financial Account	856.1	392.1	893.9	699.9	449.7	293.7
Capital account	79.1	112.6	131.3	335.0	283.1	33.4
Capital transfers	79.1	112.6	131.3	335.0	283.1	33.4
General government	53.3	99.0	130.8	342.3	287.0	36.8
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	10.0
Other transfers	33.3	49.0	80.8	82.3	37.0	26.8
Forgiveness of debt	—	30.0	30.0	240.0	240.0	—
Other sectors	25.7	13.5	0.6	-7.2	-3.8	-3.3
Transfers related to migration ³	-10.0	-9.4	-9.3	-12.7	-5.7	-5.6
Inflow	8.4	7.5	4.7	4.0	2.0	1.9
Outflow	-18.4	-16.8	-13.9	-16.7	-7.6	-7.6
Grant in form of goods	35.7	22.9	9.9	5.5	1.8	2.3

² NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR.³ estimates of NBKR

2018				2019		
I	II	III	III	I	II	
-1.2	0.2	2.9	-1.0	-1.2	-2.4	Financial services
2.5	4.0	4.4	2.8	1.9	2.4	exports
-3.7	-3.9	-1.5	-3.8	-3.1	-4.7	imports
-2.5	-3.5	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8	-4.1	Computer and information services
0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	exports
-3.0	-3.9	-2.8	-2.6	-3.0	-5.4	imports
-1.0	-1.9	6.2	-3.2	-2.0	-3.1	Government services
2.5	2.4	11.4	0.6	1.6	0.6	exports
-3.5	-4.3	-5.1	-3.8	-3.6	-3.8	imports
-4.4	-7.1	-2.0	-4.8	-9.3	2.0	Business services
9.1	8.0	16.4	11.7	8.2	19.2	exports
-13.5	-15.1	-18.4	-16.4	-17.5	-17.2	imports
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	of which Technical assistance
-1.3	15.7	2.4	6.9	15.0	21.9	Other services
5.6	20.1	10.0	11.8	20.1	32.0	exports
-6.9	-4.5	-7.6	-4.9	-5.1	-10.2	imports
-82.0	-72.5	-18.2	-78.2	-8.2	-119.6	Income ²
-2.9	-3.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	Compensation of employees
-79.1	-68.8	-14.7	-74.8	-5.1	-116.5	Investment income
-67.3	-57.7	-1.2	-65.7	8.2	-99.5	Direct investments
-5.4	-98.6	-16.6	-0.6	-3.5	-12.8	Distributed profit
-59.2	43.9	21.3	-57.4	12.1	-86.0	Reinvested incomes
-2.7	-3.0	-5.9	-7.7	-0.4	-0.8	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investments
-11.9	-11.1	-13.5	-9.1	-13.3	-16.9	Other investments
-18.7	-19.0	-20.3	-19.2	-19.8	-24.3	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-15,03	-11.8	-15.6	-11.3	-15,02	-12.4	General government
-3.9	-3.7	-4.2	-4.2	-3.8	-3.4	Banks
6.8	7.9	6.7	10.1	6.5	7.3	Other investment income
443.9	653.9	658.0	665.1	500.1	508.1	Current transfers
-1.4	0.8	-1.5	47.7	28.6	0.1	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-1.9	-1.7	-1.5	-1.1	-1.4	-2.1	Contributions to international organizations
0.5	2.5	—	48.8	30.0	2.2	Other grants
445.3	653.1	659.5	617.5	471.5	508.0	Other sectors
438.0	650.6	652.0	615.4	466.0	500.3	Workers' remittances
546.3	783.0	803.0	770.5	583.5	632.4	Inflow
-108.4	-132.4	-151.0	-155.1	-117.5	-132.1	Outflow
7.3	2.4	7.5	2.1	5.5	7.7	Other transfers
57.2	392.5	93.2	157.0	138.3	155.4	Capital and Financial Account
262.3	20.8	24.6	27.3	14.8	18.6	Capital account
262.3	20.8	24.6	27.3	14.8	18.6	Capital transfers
262.1	24.9	25.3	30.0	17.1	19.6	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Technical assistance
17.1	19.9	20.3	25.0	12.1	14.6	Other transfers
240.0	—	—	—	—	—	Forgiveness of debt
0.2	-4.1	-0.7	-2.7	-2.3	-1.0	Other sectors
-0.8	-4.8	-3.7	-3.4	-2.5	-3.2	Transfers related to migration ³
0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	Inflow
-1.7	-5.9	-4.6	-4.5	-3.4	-4.2	Outflow
1.1	0.8	3.0	0.7	0.1	2.2	Grant in form of goods

Table I.1. (continued)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 I h/y'18	2019 I h/y'19
Financial account	777.0	279.6	762.6	364.8	166.5	260.3
Direct investment	1,009.1	579.0	221.9	139.3	8.8	118.5
Abroad	-132.6	-36.9	29.1	-5.0	-1.7	-2.2
In the Kyrgyz Republic ⁴	1,141.7	615.9	192.8	144.2	10.6	120.7
Inflow	1,573.2	814.0	659.4	695.7	177.3	323.1
Outflow	-431.6	-198.1	-466.6	-551.5	-166.8	-202.4
In the share capital	704.1	305.1	113.0	35.0	19.8	-21.7
Inflow	740.7	314.2	191.5	104.3	54.4	7.1
Outflow	-36.6	-9.1	-78.5	-69.3	-34.6	-28.8
Reinvestment income	185.8	140.4	-129.9	51.3	15.3	73.9
Other capital	251.8	170.3	209.7	58.0	-24.5	68.6
Inflow	646.8	359.3	597.8	540.1	107.7	242.1
Outflow	-395.0	-189.0	-388.1	-482.1	-132.2	-173.5
Portfolio investment	-129.1	-7.2	-25.0	-9.2	-9.4	30.0
Assets	-130.0	-5.0	-25.0	-9.8	-9.8	29.8
In the share capital	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	-130.0	-5.0	-25.0	-9.8	-9.8	29.8
Liabilities	0.9	-2.2	—	0.6	0.4	0.2
In the share capital	0.1	-1.2	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	0.8	-1.0	—	0.6	0.4	0.2
Financial derivatives	5.3	6.3	2.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.2
Assets	1.0	30.0	14.5	0.2	5.4	2.2
Liabilities	4.3	-23.7	-11.7	-0.6	-5.7	-2.0
Other investments	-175.2	13.3	606.6	47.3	73.2	50.6
Assets	-410.3	-108.7	424.4	-72.2	69.6	-90.8
Currency and deposits	-353.6	-98.4	130.6	78.4	89.6	-28.3
Banks	-152.3	95.0	-12.8	0.5	16.8	-1.8
Other sectors	-201.4	-193.4	143.4	77.9	72.8	-26.6
Trade credits	-26.2	-174.3	283.0	-109.9	13.9	-53.9
Other sectors	-26.2	-174.3	283.0	-109.9	13.9	-53.9
Long-term	-17.5	-116.8	189.6	-73.6	9.3	-36.1
Short-term	-8.6	-57.5	93.4	-36.3	4.6	-17.8
Other assets	-30.5	164.0	10.8	-40.7	-33.9	-8.6
Monetary authorities	-26.4	112.2	-1.3	-37.8	-34.2	-7.4
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	235.1	122.0	182.1	119.5	3.7	141.4
Currency and deposits	18.2	-33.5	-11.4	47.7	20.7	34.0
Banks	18.2	-33.5	-11.4	47.7	20.7	34.0
Trade credits	0.6	57.4	-9.2	157.4	135.0	54.6
Other sectors	0.6	57.4	-9.2	157.4	135.0	54.6
Long-term	0.3	31.6	-5.1	86.6	74.2	30.0
Short-term	0.3	25.8	-4.2	70.8	60.7	24.5
Loans	216.3	98.0	175.9	-90.4	-152.1	57.6
Disbursement	872.2	741.0	707.2	617.5	289.0	288.9
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	331.9	370.5	353.2	150.0	38.7	31.8
Long-term	331.9	370.5	353.2	150.0	38.7	31.8
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁴ Including estimates of NBKR

2018				2019		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-205.1	371.7	68.6	129.7	123.5	136.8	Financial account
-130.3	139.2	9.6	120.8	0.5	118.0	Direct investment
-2.0	0.3	3.4	-6.6	-6.4	4.2	Abroad
-128.3	138.9	6.2	127.4	6.9	113.8	In the Kyrgyz Republic ⁴
94.9	82.4	43.6	474.8	120.6	202.6	Inflow
-223.2	56.5	-37.3	-347.4	-113.7	-88.7	Outflow
-15.1	34.9	24.9	-9.8	3.7	-25.4	In the share capital
17.3	37.1	30.4	19.5	4.7	2.4	Inflow
-32.3	-2.2	-5.5	-29.3	-1.0	-27.9	Outflow
59.2	-43.9	-21.3	57.4	-12.1	86.0	Reinvestment income
-172.4	147.9	2.7	79.8	15.3	53.3	Other capital
18.5	89.2	34.5	397.9	128.0	114.1	Inflow
-190.9	58.7	-31.8	-318.1	-112.7	-60.8	Outflow
-9.6	0.2	—	0.2	10.0	20.0	Portfolio investment
-10.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	9.9	19.9	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
-10.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	9.9	19.9	Debt securities
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Debt securities
0.1	-0.3	—	-0.2	0.2	—	Financial derivatives
1.1	4.3	-4.7	-0.6	1.0	1.2	Assets
-1.0	-4.6	4.6	0.5	-0.8	-1.2	Liabilities
-87.8	161.0	-14.0	-11.9	100.8	-50.2	Other investments
-26.7	96.3	-67.9	-73.9	81.7	-172.5	Assets
34.5	55.1	-21.2	10.0	27.0	-55.3	Currency and deposits
-32.6	49.4	-27.7	11.3	32.5	-34.3	Banks
67.1	5.7	6.5	-1.4	-5.5	-21.1	Other sectors
-62.0	75.8	-48.8	-74.9	51.4	-105.3	Trade credits
-62.0	75.8	-48.8	-74.9	51.4	-105.3	Other sectors
-41.5	50.8	-32.7	-50.2	34.5	-70.5	Long-term
-20.4	25.0	-16.1	-24.7	17.0	-34.7	Short-term
0.7	-34.6	2.2	-8.9	3.3	-11.9	Other assets
0.5	-34.7	1.6	-5.2	1.8	-9.3	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-61.1	64.7	53.9	62.0	19.1	122.3	Liabilities
37.2	-16.5	14.3	12.7	-6.2	40.2	Currency and deposits
37.2	-16.5	14.3	12.7	-6.2	40.2	Banks
61.3	73.7	36.2	-13.7	19.5	35.0	Trade credits
61.3	73.7	36.2	-13.7	19.5	35.0	Other sectors
33.7	40.5	19.9	-7.5	10.8	19.3	Long-term
27.6	33.2	16.3	-6.2	8.8	15.8	Short-term
-159.6	7.6	3.2	58.5	10.5	47.1	Loans
153.0	136.1	89.0	239.5	147.8	141.1	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
17.7	21.0	21.9	89.3	7.9	23.9	General government
17.7	21.0	21.9	89.3	7.9	23.9	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term

Table I.1. (continued)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 I h/y'18	2019 I h/y'19
Banks	122.4	88.0	107.6	100.6	55.7	24.7
Long-term	103.7	59.7	98.2	94.0	50.0	24.7
Short-term	18.7	28.3	9.3	6.7	5.7	—
Other sectors	417.9	282.5	246.4	366.9	194.6	232.3
Long-term	417.9	282.5	246.4	366.9	194.6	232.3
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-655.9	-642.9	-531.3	-707.9	-441.1	-231.3
Monetary authorities	-15.4	-13.2	-12.7	-10.8	-6.2	-2.3
Long-term	-15.4	-13.2	-12.7	-10.8	-6.2	-2.3
General government	-71.3	-113.6	-124.3	-359.6	-292.3	-69.1
Long-term	-71.3	-113.6	-124.3	-359.6	-292.3	-69.1
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	-168.9	-202.1	-125.7	-84.9	-49.4	-31.7
Long-term	-149.4	-173.6	-114.6	-78.2	-45.8	-31.7
Short-term	-19.6	-28.5	-11.1	-6.7	-3.7	—
Other sectors	-400.2	-314.0	-268.6	-252.7	-93.2	-128.2
Long-term	-400.2	-314.0	-268.6	-252.7	-93.2	-128.2
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arrears	—	—	26.9	4.8	0.1	-4.7
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	26.9	4.8	0.1	-4.7
Other liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets ⁵	66.8	-311.8	-43.7	187.9	94.1	60.8
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
SDR	-11.0	-5.5	25.2	28.7	14.6	13.2
Foreign exchange	77.8	-306.2	-68.9	159.1	79.5	47.7
Net errors and omissions	222.1	402.1	-412.1	297.1	314.2	64.9
Overall Balance	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁵ According to the IMF methodology, operations with gold bullions to be included in the structure of asset reserves accomplished with residents of the Kyrgyz Republic are excluded from reserve assets.

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice

2018				2019		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
7.3	48.4	25.6	19.4	6.9	17.7	Banks
6.1	43.9	24.6	19.4	6.9	17.7	Long-term
1.2	4.5	1.0	—	—	—	Short-term
128.0	66.7	41.5	130.9	132.9	99.4	Other sectors
128.0	66.7	41.5	130.9	132.9	99.4	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-312.6	-128.5	-85.8	-181.1	-137.3	-94.0	Amortization (schedule)
—	-6.2	—	-4.6	—	-2.3	Monetary authorities
—	-6.2	—	-4.6	—	-2.3	Long-term
-263.4	-28.9	-36.6	-30.6	-37.7	-31.4	General government
-263.4	-28.9	-36.6	-30.6	-37.7	-31.4	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-20.6	-28.9	-14.1	-21.4	-10.6	-21.1	Banks
-19.4	-26.4	-11.1	-21.4	-10.6	-21.1	Long-term
-1.2	-2.5	-3.0	—	—	—	Short-term
-28.6	-64.6	-35.1	-124.4	-89.0	-39.2	Other sectors
-28.6	-64.6	-35.1	-124.4	-89.0	-39.2	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
0.1	—	0.2	4.6	-4.7	—	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
0.1	—	0.2	4.6	-4.7	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
22.5	71.6	73.0	20.8	12.0	48.9	Reserve assets ⁵
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
3.1	11.5	3.0	11.1	3.0	10.2	SDR
19.4	60.1	69.9	9.7	8.9	38.7	Foreign exchange
429.0	-114.7	72.2	-89.3	-12.1	76.9	Net errors and omissions
—	—	—	—	—	—	Overall Balance

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2015	2016	2017	2018	I h/y'18	I h/y'19
Total, including additional estimates¹	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	891.3	941.7
Total	1,482.9	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,836.8	856.8	915.0
Live animals and animal products	71.6	27.0	49.5	46.1	20.7	25.7
Vegetable products	101.6	126.6	118.0	96.1	41.8	62.4
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.3	—	0.5	0.4	0.4	—
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	48.1	33.4	50.5	56.0	31.9	26.9
Mineral products*	110.6	213.0	240.6	292.6	139.3	134.5
Products of chemistry and related industries	23.9	20.2	15.9	17.4	8.6	17.4
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	27.3	23.9	22.4	32.8	16.3	16.4
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	12.2	9.1	11.9	16.6	6.0	5.7
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	5.1	5.8	4.6	4.7	2.9	1.2
Textile and textile products	129.4	101.5	150.0	192.7	131.3	59.0
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	26.8	22.0	31.2	24.1	21.2	9.7
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	21.4	26.4	41.1	50.7	20.4	22.5
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	669.4	707.5	726.3	684.0	264.5	406.6
Non-precious metals and products from them	34.4	53.7	72.5	171.3	82.3	65.4
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	80.0	62.7	73.3	59.7	31.4	18.3
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	107.2	104.8	138.8	80.2	33.1	33.1
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	4.3	27.8	6.0	3.1	1.0	3.3
Other special industrial products	0.7	3.5	5.2	3.7	1.2	2.5
Various industrial goods	8.0	3.8	4.7	3.7	2.1	3.6
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

* including energy products

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2015	2016	2017	2018	I h/y'18	I h/y'19
Total, including additional estimates¹	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	891.3	941.7
Total	1,482.9	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,836.8	856.8	915.0
Food and live animals	186.2	165.4	181.3	175.3	83.1	98.9
Beverages and tobacco	32.9	19.0	28.5	19.1	9.9	14.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	72.1	216.9	244.9	317.3	143.9	140.1
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83.7	49.0	87.1	139.3	61.7	52.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.3	—	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	30.1	26.3	24.2	23.8	11.7	19.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	75.3	84.7	106.8	128.1	66.5	63.7
Machinery and transport equipment	186.9	179.9	212.3	140.2	64.8	51.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	150.0	130.4	175.7	220.4	155.2	72.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	665.4	701.6	702.8	672.9	259.7	401.0

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015). Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2015	2016	2017	2018	I h/y'18	I h/y'19
Total¹	4,153.9	4,000.4	4,494.7	5,291.9	2,652.3	2,358.3
Live animals and animal products	81.4	37.4	102.8	46.9	24.3	24.3
Vegetable products	154.7	161.6	152.3	158.0	85.2	104.5
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	68.8	55.5	57.5	53.9	26.1	27.9
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	318.1	275.7	326.1	337.4	163.2	161.0
Mineral products*	960.3	551.1	668.1	942.9	415.6	344.4
Products of chemistry and related industries	396.5	336.8	405.1	446.4	214.3	222.4
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	167.3	164.2	194.0	236.9	114.2	95.5
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	16.4	37.1	44.4	65.2	45.9	18.2
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	76.2	74.1	55.0	65.0	29.6	53.3
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	77.8	51.3	66.3	77.7	33.2	34.4
Textile and textile products	304.5	550.3	674.7	781.7	433.9	252.5
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	97.4	261.6	306.4	386.5	223.9	150.1
Products of stone, gyms, cement, asbestos, mica	81.1	84.2	118.2	80.3	41.2	41.9
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	27.8	5.6	5.1	12.3	4.8	6.8
Non-precious metals and products from them	373.2	308.3	333.5	436.5	180.0	221.2
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	541.0	624.0	636.3	782.2	413.7	420.7
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	261.2	282.9	195.6	220.4	131.1	100.0
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	57.4	62.1	50.5	55.2	23.7	28.5
Other special industrial products	15.1	2.8	7.3	2.1	0.8	1.9
Various industrial goods	77.6	73.4	95.4	104.2	47.6	48.8
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	0.4	—	0.1	0.1	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* including energy products

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2015	2016	2017	2018	I h/y'18	I h/y'19
Total¹	4,153.9	4,000.4	4,494.7	5,291.9	2,652.3	2,358.3
Beverages and tobacco	107.0	85.6	117.8	134.6	62.3	57.9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	72.1	66.4	49.9	54.8	28.3	33.0
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	927.4	525.9	637.1	901.4	396.3	328.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	56.7	46.8	47.7	45.5	21.7	23.7
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	479.5	414.9	494.7	553.4	262.2	270.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	781.6	831.7	1,043.7	1,134.6	515.9	519.9
Machinery and transport equipment	809.0	902.8	835.1	1,002.9	544.9	523.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	450.6	733.0	805.3	1,059.8	614.8	371.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	18.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export¹*(mln of USD)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I h/y'18	I h/y'19
Total, including additional estimates of NBKR	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	891.3	941.7
Total	1,482.9	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,836.8	856.8	915.0
Consumption	380.7	320.2	398.0	429.3	252.8	196.8
Raw materials	67.1	177.4	166.8	143.3	73.9	70.8
Interim goods	812.9	870.3	956.4	1,043.0	433.9	563.2
Investment goods	138.6	156.3	155.9	82.0	34.5	31.3
Energy products	83.7	49.0	87.1	139.3	61.7	52.9

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export¹*(mln of USD)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I h/y'18	I h/y'19
Total, including additional estimates of NBKR	1,619.0	1,607.9	1,813.9	1,916.0	891.3	941.7
Total	1,482.9	1,573.2	1,764.3	1,836.8	856.8	915.0
EAEU countries	410.2	447.2	541.5	640.6	356.0	279.9
Russia	166.8	178.4	265.7	358.2	205.0	119.3
Kazakhstan	237.6	265.5	268.6	270.3	145.1	154.3
Belarus	5.6	3.3	7.1	12.1	5.7	6.3
Armenia	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—
Non-EAEU countries	1,072.8	1,126.0	1,222.8	1,196.2	500.9	635.1
Great Britain	1.8	32.0	191.2	670.0	257.9	395.7
Uzbekistan	112.1	125.1	146.3	158.5	80.9	65.2
Turkey	85.2	90.0	131.2	104.3	35.1	38.9
China	36.2	80.1	97.5	61.2	31.2	28.8
Tajikistan	35.0	21.8	24.3	47.1	23.8	27.3
Ukraine	7.9	3.2	3.5	6.4	5.8	8.3
UAE	99.0	36.4	31.5	6.6	1.5	5.7
USA	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.4
Afghanistan	9.0	8.2	2.5	1.9	0.9	1.2
Switzerland	562.1	648.0	489.3	0.1	0.1	1.4
Other non-EAEU countries	123.3	80.8	104.5	138.2	62.6	62.2

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import¹
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	1 h/y'18	1 h/y'19
Total	4,153.9	4,000.4	4,494.7	5,291.9	2,652.3	2,358.3
Consumption	1,318.5	1,527.4	1,811.6	2,115.4	1,130.9	925.2
Raw materials	160.1	142.6	113.2	100.8	51.1	52.1
Interim goods	1,086.1	1,197.6	1,367.8	1,512.9	696.8	716.9
Investment goods	662.3	609.2	566.0	661.6	377.4	335.6
Energy products	926.9	523.6	636.2	901.2	396.1	328.5

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import¹
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	1 h/y'18	1 h/y'19
Total	4,153.9	4,000.4	4,494.7	5,291.9	2,652.3	2,358.3
EAEU countries	2,065.1	1,625.9	1,863.7	2,161.2	1,019.6	971.5
Russia	1,460.2	1,049.4	1,232.7	1,510.6	709.9	636.9
Kazakhstan	553.1	531.0	520.5	602.7	287.8	312.2
Belarus	51.4	44.7	108.7	47.2	21.6	22.3
Armenia	0.3	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
Non-EAEU countries	2,088.8	2,374.5	2,631.1	3,130.8	1,632.7	1,386.8
China	1,049.5	1,468.4	1,500.1	1,942.3	1,022.7	845.6
Turkey	166.3	191.1	224.9	290.2	146.0	110.4
USA	122.1	153.6	155.3	128.8	93.4	41.6
Uzbekistan	56.2	67.2	163.6	178.0	84.0	98.4
Germany	89.3	62.4	67.5	74.6	37.0	29.9
Japan	59.2	18.6	34.5	48.2	16.6	9.5
Republic of Korea	54.0	26.0	46.4	27.7	14.3	12.6
Ukraine	89.4	39.9	38.9	29.7	13.7	28.2
Canada	11.4	10.5	6.2	10.0	7.4	2.2
Netherlands	20.8	11.4	10.9	13.1	7.1	5.7
Iran	4.5	6.6	9.1	13.7	6.4	8.7
Switzerland	18.3	11.7	18.2	14.7	4.6	4.6
UAE	5.9	3.8	8.6	7.5	2.3	9.3
Other non-EAEU countries	341.8	303.2	346.9	352.1	177.2	180.2

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2017		2018	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>
Total, including additional estimates¹			1,813.9		1,916.0
Total			1,764.3		1,836.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	19.9	14.5	23.6	18.7
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	3.0	12.2	2.5	9.5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	2.5	8.1	3.1	12.2
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	144.1	75.8	97.8	62.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	29.2	34.1	33.7	29.1
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	2.8	22.1	1.2	10.5
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	16.1	24.7	23.2	37.6
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	98.7	9.3	92.7	21.8
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	21.7	34.8	37.5	117.2
Precious metal ores and concentrates	<i>thou tons</i>	90.5	161.0	153.2	130.6
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	0.5	10.8	0.8	20.3
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	<i>thou tons</i>	19.9	4.7	70.4	17.3
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	9.1	3.2	39.0	15.8
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	57.0	39.1	67.5	58.1
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	0.7	3.4	0.6	0.8
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	1.7	2.4	0.5	4.1
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	146.2	6.2	517.9	25.4
Refractory bricks, blocks, glaze and other refractory construction materials	<i>thou tons</i>	6.4	6.6	4.7	5.6
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	10.1	27.4	10.9	29.4
Iron and steel			17.1		14.6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			40.4		42.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			119.4		151.7
Footwear			30.7		22.7
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			5.9		22.7

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates.

I h/y'18		I h/y'19		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD		
	891.3		941.7		Total, including additional estimates¹
	856.8		915.0		Total
11.3	10.0	10.9	9.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
1.1	4.1	1.4	6.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
1.7	6.0	1.5	5.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
38.6	23.4	74.3	40.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
11.6	16.1	26.4	20.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
0.5	4.6	1.3	11.7	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
8.5	14.1	9.5	14.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
43.6	10.5	50.9	8.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap
15.9	47.6	17.5	44.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
67.4	66.0	45.9	67.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Precious metal ores and concentrates
0.3	6.7	0.4	10.6	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
38.9	8.9	22.0	6.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude
23.7	9.2	17.7	6.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
29.4	24.1	26.1	21.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
0.3	0.4	1.0	6.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
0.1	1.7	5.8	6.5	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
262.7	12.0	340.3	17.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
1.0	1.0	4.0	4.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Refractory bricks, blocks, glaze and other refractory construction materials
4.9	13.8	4.7	11.8	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
	11.5		6.7		Iron and steel
	25.0		15.0		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	115.7		37.8		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	20.8		9.5		Footwear
	10.8		12.6		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2017		2018	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>
Total¹			4,494.7		5,291.9
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	28.8	37.8	32.3	35.5
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	240.5	38.9	154.7	22.0
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	<i>thou tons</i>	72.9	17.3	62.4	14.0
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	41.9	44.3	43.4	44.7
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	33.6	14.1	39.2	14.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	77.7	45.2	117.1	69.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	28.4	65.3	28.8	65.6
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	13.9	26.1	37.7	31.3
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litr</i>	74.5	26.6	87.7	39.0
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	8.9	74.1	6.5	78.5
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	628.9	220.5	852.5	302.0
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	80.0	54.3	75.1	48.2
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	541.3	225.2	706.3	409.2
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	76.2	17.8	13.8	4.5
Lubricating petroleum oils	<i>thou tons</i>	16.2	22.4	18.5	25.8
Natural gas	<i>mln cub.m</i>	278.5	41.8	307.9	46.2
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	45.8	41.0	45.2	40.3
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	43.1	28.1	88.3	36.3
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	20.6	167.7	7.8	149.8
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	62.6	83.8	43.4	103.7
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	55.5	30.2	54.9	36.7
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	40.3	46.3	50.8	61.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	29.3	45.8	28.5	48.0
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.7	45.6	1.7	49.3
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	0.7	18.2	2.2	26.7
Doors and their frames and thresholds	<i>thou tons</i>	3.1	3.8	2.2	3.3
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	28.3	35.0	33.0	38.5
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8.8	27.0	10.3	26.5
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	732.3	287.4	819.6	243.6
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8.2	20.6	23.3	63.2
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	362.0	189.0	392.2	240.8
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	6.5	7.7	2.5	10.4
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	6.8	15.7	23.8	89.1
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction		0.0	29.4	0.0	24.3
Machinery for crushing or grinding earth, stone, ores or other mineral substances in solid form	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.4	3.8	0.2	5.6
Parts of the machines for sorting, screening, crushing earth, stone, ores		0.0	9.7	0.0	11.5
Machines for assembling electric or electronic lamps, tubes or valves or flash bulbs, in glass envelopes; machines for manufacturing or hot-working glass or glassware	<i>pieces</i>	12.0	0.4	5.0	17.2
Other packing or wrapping machinery	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.6	7.5	10.7	7.0
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy			95.6		144.0
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)			10.8		9.8
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	3.9	34.7	3.8	35.0
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.8	29.6	1.3	31.0
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.9	21.4	1.1	32.0
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			47.7		45.2
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles			33.9		42.0
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			263.7		388.9
Footwear			300.5		372.6
Smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.; sieves; tailors' dummies, etc.			11.2		14.9

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

I h/y'18		I h/y'19		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD		
	2,652.3		2,358.3		Total¹
17.4	17.9	19.2	20.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
85.4	12.3	86.6	14.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
34.8	7.5	52.7	12.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn
22.4	21.3	24.3	25.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
26.1	10.9	53.0	19.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
39.1	32.8	69.5	35.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
14.5	31.9	11.5	25.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
6.0	15.7	6.2	16.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
43.1	20.6	49.5	18.5	<i>mln litr</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
2.4	32.9	2.3	30.4	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
346.6	130.7	292.2	90.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
35.2	22.5	32.7	18.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
302.3	179.0	263.2	148.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Gas oil
9.5	3.0	42.8	15.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Fuel oil
8.5	13.3	11.5	15.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Lubricating petroleum oils
149.0	22.3	136.6	20.5	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Natural gas
21.4	18.6	23.8	20.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
44.2	19.0	54.0	15.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
3.6	70.9	3.9	74.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
20.7	43.3	20.3	40.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
31.5	21.6	47.0	33.8	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
23.7	28.5	21.7	27.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
12.8	20.3	65.0	22.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
0.8	25.6	0.6	18.1	<i>mln pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
0.4	12.8	2.3	14.6	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
1.2	2.0	1.3	16.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Doors and their frames and thresholds
17.9	17.4	13.2	17.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
4.3	13.7	4.2	14.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
301.1	131.0	183.4	65.4	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
4.7	13.8	18.9	40.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
195.0	123.2	209.7	121.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
0.8	3.0	2.6	10.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Tools for use in the hand or in machines
2.2	5.8	11.6	46.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal
0.0	11.9	0.0	15.0		Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction
0.2	4.8	2.2	11.2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Machinery for crushing or grinding earth, stone, ores or other mineral substances in solid form
0.0	5.7	0.0	10.5		Parts of the machines for sorting, screening, crushing earth, stone, ores
1.0	17.1	6.0	26.2	<i>pieces</i>	Machines for assembling electric or electronic lamps, tubes or valves or flash bulbs, in glass envelopes; machines for manufacturing or hot-working glass or glassware
10.4	5.9	1.4	11.0	<i>thou pieces</i>	Other packing or wrapping machinery
	66.1		93.8		Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
	4.7		14.2		Electric accumulators (storage batteries)
1.8	17.2	0.6	13.8	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
0.6	14.6	0.5	14.0	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
0.5	15.9	0.6	15.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
	24.8		24.0		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	38.3		14.2		Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles
	246.8		103.9		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	217.4		140.9		Footwear
	6.1		13.3		Smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.; sieves; tailors' dummies, etc.

Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export

<i>Products</i>	<i>2019</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>Index of</i>		
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>prices</i>	<i>physic.</i>	<i>value</i>
	<i>n219*p219</i>	<i>n219*p218</i>	<i>n218*p218</i>		<i>vol</i>	
	A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C
Gold (non-monetary)	395.5	402.3	255.3	0,983	1,576	1,549
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	120.6	111.1	124.2	1,085	0,895	0,971
Petroleum products	42.0	38.8	45.9	1,083	0,844	0,914
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	40.8	45.0	23.4	0,907	1,923	1,744
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	20.1	36.5	16.1	0,549	2,269	1,246
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	19.3	19.5	77.8	0,992	0,250	0,248
Portland cement	17.1	15.6	12.0	1,099	1,296	1,424
Cotton	14.8	15.7	14.1	0,941	1,116	1,051
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	11.8	13.1	13.8	0,905	0,949	0,858
Cigarettes containing tobacco	11.7	13.3	4.6	0,880	2,876	2,532
Coal, coke and briquettes	10.6	9.1	6.7	1,162	1,367	1,588
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	9.0	9.6	10.0	0,941	0,959	0,903
Other footwear with uppers of leather or composition leather	8.9	7.2	4.7	1,234	1,531	1,889
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	8.0	13.5	29.1	0,592	0,465	0,275
Iron and steel	6.7	8.4	11.5	0,797	0,729	0,581
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	6.4	5.3	4.1	1,208	1,304	1,574
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	5.7	5.4	6.0	1,057	0,886	0,936
Meat and meat preparations	4.1	2.2	1.7	1,843	1,328	2,448
Cheese and curd	3.2	2.8	2.6	1,150	1,084	1,247
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	2.7	3.0	1.7	0,888	1,776	1,578
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	2.4	1.1	2.5	2,128	0,447	0,952
Reaction engines	2.1	2.3	2.3	0,933	1,000	0,933
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	763.5	780.8	670.0	0,98	1,17	1,14
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	81.1%		75.2%			
Total export¹	941.7		891.3			

Notes: Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 22 large export items are indicated for the 3 month of 2019

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import

Products	2019	2018	2018	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic. vol	value
	n219*p219	n219*p218	n218*p218			
	A	B	C			
Petroleum products	296.7	325.0	362.5	0,913	0,896	0,818
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	127.1	139.0	164.4	0,914	0,846	0,773
Iron and steel	121.3	132.6	123.2	0,915	1,076	0,984
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	93.8	78.4	66.1	1,197	1,185	1,418
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	74.9	76.0	70.9	0,985	1,072	1,057
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	65.4	79.8	131.0	0,820	0,609	0,499
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	40.6	42.3	43.3	0,958	0,977	0,937
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	40.4	55.7	13.8	0,726	4,024	2,921
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	35.9	58.4	32.8	0,615	1,780	1,095
Fertilizers	33.8	32.2	21.6	1,050	1,493	1,568
Cigarettes containing tobacco	30.4	31.1	32.9	0,978	0,944	0,922
Machinery and mechanical appliances specialized for particular industries, n.e.s.	28.6	12.2	22.0	2,355	0,553	1,302
Plastics in primary forms	27.1	26.1	28.5	1,038	0,915	0,950
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	25.9	25.3	31.9	1,025	0,792	0,812
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	25.7	23.0	21.3	1,117	1,083	1,210
Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing	24.8	25.1	15.0	0,986	1,676	1,653
Plastics in non-primary forms	22.1	103.0	20.3	0,215	5,068	1,088
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	20.9	20.7	18.6	1,007	1,112	1,120
Meat and meat preparations	20.5	19.7	17.9	1,041	1,103	1,149
Natural gas	20.5	20.5	22.3	1,000	0,917	0,917
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	19.0	22.0	10.9	0,863	2,027	1,750
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	18.6	17.4	35.6	1,073	0,487	0,523
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	18.5	23.7	20.6	0,782	1,151	0,900
Rubber tyres	18.1	19.6	25.6	0,924	0,765	0,707
Paper and paperboard	17.6	12.8	17.4	1,371	0,737	1,010
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	16.8	15.2	25.6	1,102	0,596	0,657
Food preparations, n.e.s.	16.4	16.0	15.7	1,027	1,023	1,050
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	15.7	19.9	15.9	0,786	1,252	0,983
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	15.0	23.2	19.0	0,645	1,221	0,788
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	14.9	12.5	12.3	1,192	1,014	1,208
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	14.5	13.3	13.7	1,096	0,968	1,061
Batteries and electric accumulators, and parts thereof	14.5	7.1	5.0	2,053	1,411	2,896
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	14.0	13.0	14.6	1,081	0,887	0,959
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	13.8	5.7	17.2	2,409	0,333	0,803
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	12.6	24.3	31.4	0,521	0,772	0,402
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	12.2	11.4	7.5	1,071	1,512	1,620
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	10.8	9.1	3.0	1,186	3,030	3,593
Electrothermic appliances, n.e.s.	10.4	9.3	13.0	1,121	0,710	0,796
Pottery	10.3	10.1	7.8	1,021	1,292	1,320
Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted or crocheted	10.1	10.1	14.9	1,002	0,676	0,677
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	10.0	9.0	6.7	1,119	1,332	1,490
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	9.7	12.3	10.8	0,786	1,138	0,895
Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids	9.7	8.4	8.7	1,155	0,962	1,111
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	9.7	19.1	10.1	0,506	1,889	0,955
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	9.5	8.3	12.6	1,144	0,659	0,754
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	9.1	6.8	13.4	1,347	0,504	0,679
Sugars, molasses and honey	9.0	9.7	12.4	0,926	0,786	0,728
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	1,537.3	1,695.5	1,662.2	0,91	1,02	0,92
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	65,2%		62,7%			
Total import¹	2,358.3		2,652.3			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in CIF prices excluding additional estimates; first 47 large import items are indicated for the 3 month of 2019

n - physical volume of import

p - estimated import price

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Tables I.14 - I.21: Export of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I h/y 18		I h/y 19	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total¹			166.8	178.4	265.7	358.2	205.0	119.3					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			93.9	112.8	181.4	214.4	149.1	60.5					
Raw materials			5.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2					
Interim goods			25.8	37.5	74.7	133.3	50.2	55.6					
Investment goods			13.0	23.7	6.3	5.3	3.4	1.2					
Energy products			28.7	2.9	2.7	4.5	1.9	1.8					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			22.7	50.1	55.3	44.8	24.3	29.6					
<i>Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk</i>	thou tons		—	1.9	9.0	1.9	7.4	2.5	1.3				
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	14.9	7.6	38.7	21.5	29.6	19.9	14.7	8.4	10.3	5.7	13.4	6.4
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	5.9	11.1	10.1	15.0	14.2	18.0	15.8	16.5	7.0	11.0	14.2	10.4
Beverages and tobacco			6.8	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			15.8	25.1	48.2	97.7	32.1	40.1					
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	6.3	2.9	7.9	17.8	6.3	15.4	16.0	67.0	6.0	21.5	10.8	31.8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			28.7	2.9	2.7	4.5	1.9	1.8					
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	34.0	28.7	3.2	2.9	3.4	2.7	4.3	4.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			2.2	0.8	1.8	4.3	2.2	1.9					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.8	6.3	9.9	9.8	6.4	3.6					
Machinery and transport equipment			25.5	30.9	25.1	26.0	11.2	8.3					
<i>Transformers, electrical</i>	thou pieces	47.0	2.9	25.9	1.7	26.2	1.8	23.1	1.8	13.6	1.0	6.9	0.6
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			6.5	0.7	13.0	15.1	6.9	6.0					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			64.4	61.2	119.8	162.1	122.6	28.4					
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			41.9	40.4	90.2	134.6	104.3	25.2					
<i>Footwear</i>			15.9	16.1	24.3	14.6	14.3	0.4					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	2.3	8.4	4.1	5.5					

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total¹		237.6	265.5	268.6	270.3	145.1	154.3						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		158.2	116.6	112.7	107.2	62.7	66.9						
Raw materials		32.1	112.5	109.5	98.6	48.2	57.5						
Interim goods		29.0	29.4	36.0	48.7	25.1	23.0						
Investment goods		17.5	6.5	8.4	13.9	8.3	5.7						
Energy products		0.8	0.4	1.9	2.0	0.7	1.2						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		75.1	54.9	61.2	53.2	30.3	23.9						
<i>Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese</i>	thou tons	20.7	17.3	13.2	14.2	9.8	6.2						
<i>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour</i>	thou tons	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3						
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	179.3	24.9	54.8	12.1	8.1	2.9						
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	19.9	8.9	9.0	4.3	1.7	5.9						
Beverages and tobacco		1.0	2.3	4.4	5.9	3.7	1.3						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		22.0	112.8	110.0	98.7	48.5	57.4						
<i>Precious metal ores and concentrates</i>	thou tons	9.4	83.4	108.7	128.4	53.5	56.9						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.8	0.4	1.9	2.0	0.7	1.2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		16.2	8.9	5.8	6.7	3.0	8.8						
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons	0.3	6.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		26.9	25.4	28.2	35.9	17.0	20.6						
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	thou tons	0.5	2.6	0.8	2.8	1.4	0.9						
<i>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</i>	mln sq.m	10.8	2.4	0.1	—	—	3.1						
<i>Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods</i>	mln sq.m	—	—	0.1	0.5	2.0	2.4						
<i>Floot glass and surface ground or polished glass</i>	mln sq.m	1.5	4.1	17.0	13.3	6.0	5.8						
<i>Iron and steel</i>	thou tons	2.7	1.0	0.2	2.0	2.7	3.3						
Machinery and transport equipment		15.2	10.0	11.1	20.1	13.5	6.8						
<i>Other harvesting and threshing machinery; mowers (other than those of heading)</i>	pieces	27.0	0.7	33.0	3.9	9,180.0	0.5						
<i>Tractors</i>	pieces	8.0	0.6	28.0	1.4	4.0	1.7						
<i>Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus</i>	mln pieces	23.6	2.8	41.7	3.2	17.0	9.1						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		0.6	2.3	2.0	6.6	5.9	1.4						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		80.4	50.8	45.8	47.4	28.0	34.2						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		54.6	31.3	27.6	16.0	16.0	18.3						
<i>Footwear</i>		10.5	5.2	6.4	8.0	8.0	11.1						
<i>Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods</i>		6.6	7.5	4.0	18.0	7.9	10.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	0.3	0.3	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
		in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind
Total		112.1		125.1		146.3		158.5		80.9		65.2	
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		26.9		4.1		6.0		7.8		3.3		4.7	
Raw materials		3.5		4.4		1.8		2.2		1.7		0.2	
Interim goods		35.7		47.0		73.0		87.2		47.1		43.4	
Investment goods		40.2		60.8		30.0		16.0		7.9		3.8	
Energy products		5.8		8.8		35.5		45.3		20.8		13.1	
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		20.0		3.2		3.2		3.0		1.3		2.4	
<i>Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese</i>	thou tons	6.3		—		—		0.4		0.2		0.2	
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	29.6		2.2		1.3		—		—		0.1	
<i>Fruit and nuts(except oil nuts), fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	4.1		0.1		0.3		1.5		0.7		0.3	
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	1.2		2.2		0.4		0.1		0.5		0.1	
Beverages and tobacco		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		7.4		5.6		10.1		18.1		9.9		8.5	
<i>Ferrous waste and scrap</i>	thou tons	4.4		1.8		97.0		69.5		38.3		7.0	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		5.8		8.8		35.5		45.3		20.8		13.1	
<i>Coal, coke and briquettes</i>	mln tons	0.2		5.9		0.4		0.6		0.2		0.3	
<i>Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude</i>	thou tons	—		2.6		6.9		10.7		28.8		4.0	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—		—		—		0.1		0.1		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		5.3		10.7		11.8		8.2		5.2		4.5	
<i>Fertilizers</i>	mln tons	0.5		2.7		0.8		0.2		0.1		5.0	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		21.7		27.1		42.6		60.9		31.4		30.6	
<i>Portland cement</i>	thou tons	—		0.1		122.6		491.5		241.6		329.9	
<i>Refractory bricks, blocks, glaze and other refractory construction materials</i>	thou tons	—		3.7		6.4		4.5		0.9		4.0	
<i>Iron and steel</i>	thou tons	3.8		14.8		29.0		30.4		12.1		13.2	
Machinery and transport equipment		51.4		60.3		40.9		21.2		11.0		5.5	
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	28.0		36.3		21.0		228.0		11.0		249.0	
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		5.6		5.8		8.6		2.1		1.9		0.1	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.4		9.5		2.2		1.7		1.1		0.7	
<i>Lamps and lighting fittings (including searchlights and spotlights), n.e.s.</i>		—		0.7		0.6		0.1		—		0.4	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—	

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind
Total¹	5,6	3,3	7,1	12,1	5,7	6,3						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	0,2	0,6	0,5	0,4	0,2	0,3						
Raw materials	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods	3,8	2,7	6,4	11,5	5,6	5,9						
Investment goods	1,5	—	0,2	0,2	—	—						
Energy products	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	—	0,1	0,1	—	—	0,3						
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0,6	0,6	0,3	0,2	0,1	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Machinery and transport equipment	4,9	2,6	6,6	11,6	5,6	5,9						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>	3,4	2,6	6,4	11,5	5,6	5,9						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0,1	—	0,1	0,2	0,1	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.18. Export of Goods to China

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I h/y 18		I h/y 19	
	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total	36.2	80.1	36.2	80.1	97.5	61.2	31.2	28.8				
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	4.4	13.4	4.4	13.4	27.1	16.4	7.6	13.0				
Raw materials	12.0	51.3	12.0	51.3	46.2	27.9	15.9	8.5				
Interim goods	6.7	3.7	6.7	3.7	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.2				
Investment goods	7.0	5.0	7.0	5.0	13.9	3.1	1.8	0.5				
Energy products	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.5	8.4	13.1	5.7	6.5				
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	3.6	5.4	2.9	1.7				
<i>Live animals</i>	—	3.2	—	3.2	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.5				
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.6				
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	174.4	0.6	174.4	0.6	163.3	0.8	47.6	0.2				
Beverages and tobacco	2.0	10.8	2.0	10.8	22.3	10.5	4.6	11.1				
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.2	2.7	1.2	0.5	1.3				
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.4	45.5	5.4	45.5	38.0	22.4	12.6	5.9				
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	0.6	14.9	0.6	14.9	11.1	8.3	4.7	2.0				
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.5	8.4	13.1	5.7	6.5				
<i>Coal, coke and briquettes</i>	13.3	0.2	13.3	0.2	98.1	2.6	1.0	1.5				
<i>Kerosene</i>	7.9	5.9	7.9	5.9	10.2	10.2	4.4	5.0				
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	—	0.4	—	0.4	0.1	0.1	—	—				
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.9	8.9	12.9	8.9	10.0	6.4	3.3	2.7				
<i>Leather</i>	0.6	6.1	0.6	6.1	1.5	5.8	0.6	2.0				
Machinery and transport equipment	7.2	4.2	7.2	4.2	14.2	3.1	1.8	0.7				
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.4	1.9	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.1	—	0.1				
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—				

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to Turkey

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
		in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind		
Total		85.2	90.0	131.2	104.3	35.1	38.9						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		30.6	33.1	20.6	25.8	8.1	13.4						
Raw materials		0.6	0.9	1.2	6.8	3.6	2.3						
Interim goods		9.9	12.6	14.1	15.0	9.2	11.6						
Investment goods		23.8	25.9	73.9	23.1	0.2	0.5						
Energy products		20.4	17.6	21.3	33.5	14.0	11.0						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		28.4	31.6	19.7	25.2	7.9	12.9						
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	38.9	44.6	19.3	21.3	7.1	11.9						
Beverages and tobacco		0.3	—	0.1	—	—	0.3						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		7.9	11.4	14.8	21.3	12.1	12.1						
<i>Cotton</i>		6.0	8.1	7.6	7.9	4.7	8.9						
<i>Precious metal ores and concentrates</i>	thou tons	4.7	—	1.2	6.5	5.2	2.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	—	17.6	21.3	33.5	14.0	11.0						
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	28.1	17.6	31.8	33.5	17.4	11.0						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		1.3	0.8	—	—	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1						
Machinery and transport equipment		25.4	26.5	74.0	23.3	0.3	0.6						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I h/y 18		I h/y 19	
		in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind		
Total		99.0	36.4	31.5	6.6	1.5	5.7						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		0.8	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.3	2.2						
Raw materials		1.2	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.2						
Interim goods		86.1	26.0	28.9	0.8	0.2	0.1						
Investment goods		9.6	8.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.2						
Energy products		1.2	0.7	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.0						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1						
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	0.3						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.2	0.7	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.0						
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	1.2	0.7	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.0						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		1.2	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.3	0.2						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	—						
Machinery and transport equipment		10.1	8.8	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.9						
<i>Reaction engines</i>	pieces	—	—	—	—	—	2.0						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.1	0.4	—	0.6	—	2.1						
<i>Orthopaedic appliances; hearing-aids</i>		—	—	—	0.7	—	1.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		85.6	25.7	28.6	—	—	—						
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	85.6	25.7	28.6	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.21. Export of Goods to Great Britain

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
		in mln of kind		in mln of USD		in mln of kind		in mln of USD		in mln of kind		in mln of USD	
		USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind
Total		1.8	32.0	191.2	670.0	257.9	395.7						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Raw materials		—	—	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interim goods		0.2	31.6	188.3	668.2	256.7	394.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Investment goods		1.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Energy products		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.1	0.3	3.2	5.5	2.7	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and transport equipment		1.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	31.3	186.8	663.9	255.0	394.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold (non-monetary)	tons	—	0.8	4.6	16.5	6.0	9.4	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Tables I.22 - I.33: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.22. Import of Goods from Russia

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total¹			1,460.2		1,049.4		1,232.7		1,510.6		709.9		636.9
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			261.3		237.4		304.1		313.9		148.0		156.9
Raw materials			44.3		56.3		34.2		36.5		14.6		16.2
Interim goods			277.7		282.0		279.8		374.7		189.3		195.4
Investment goods			108.7		47.3		62.6		65.0		31.0		26.1
Energy products			768.3		426.4		552.1		720.5		327.0		242.3
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			131.4		122.6		152.6		153.3		78.4		72.6
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	7.0	8.4	6.4	7.8	18.7	26.0	20.0	22.2	13.8	5.9	8.3	
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons	4.9	7.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	4.8	2.5	4.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	thou tons	—	—	100.2	17.4	2.8	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	20.7	22.1	17.4	18.6	24.2	26.7	28.1	29.5	14.3	13.3	14.0	
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	thou tons	0.4	0.2	30.3	15.0	16.7	10.5	21.0	10.5	15.4	7.5	3.5	
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	10.7	35.3	12.0	30.9	15.9	38.9	15.9	41.2	7.8	19.1	6.0	
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	4.0	13.0	2.0	4.6	4.1	7.5	6.0	11.0	2.0	5.2	2.0	
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	34.0	31.1	36.9	31.1	21.8	21.8	26.8	26.8	11.6	3.9	5.4	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	32.0	36.9	426.8	36.9	11.1	11.1	9.7	9.7	3.9	3.9	5.4	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	768.8	768.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	714.3	353.9	717.7	180.1	624.4	219.4	687.4	269.6	318.1	124.9	239.9	
Kerosene	thou tons	88.3	51.9	180.8	56.2	80.0	48.2	75.1	48.2	35.2	22.5	18.5	
Gas oil	thou tons	403.6	213.7	344.5	130.1	519.4	216.6	563.5	337.8	242.2	144.4	199.3	
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	113.9	67.0	6.9	4.5	7.6	6.7	8.5	7.7	4.3	3.9	5.4	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	37.6	37.6	34.6	34.6	28.4	28.4	29.5	29.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	99.3	99.3	91.4	91.4	107.1	107.1	128.4	128.4	59.0	59.0	63.5	
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	14.5	4.6	20.8	8.5	27.6	2.6	38.0	16.7	16.1	5.7	7.0	
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	3.1	24.1	5.3	17.0	3.6	27.6	1.7	17.7	0.7	6.4	0.7	
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	22.5	27.4	15.9	22.7	36.1	33.6	19.9	31.1	9.3	14.2	17.2	
Fertilizers	mln tons	8.8	10.7	6.2	6.1	8.3	4.9	21.3	14.6	15.0	10.7	10.0	
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	2.5	5.6	3.5	5.9	5.6	9.8	5.4	8.5	2.9	3.8	5.0	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	221.0	204.1	204.1	204.1	235.0	235.0	302.1	302.1	153.2	153.2	176.5	
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln sq.m	5.3	14.4	1.1	7.9	0.5	11.7	1.8	22.4	0.3	10.7	1.6	
Doors and their frames and thresholds	thou tons	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	13.1	11.0	11.1	10.0	16.6	14.6	15.2	18.4	7.4	8.3	7.9	
Iron and steel	thou tons	195.2	119.3	223.6	115.8	213.8	107.7	265.1	159.9	141.5	86.8	158.5	
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	91.2	82.0	82.0	82.0	85.6	85.6	102.1	102.1	49.0	49.0	34.9	
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	thou tons	24.6	24.6	21.9	21.9	28.2	28.2	33.8	33.8	16.4	16.4	12.7	
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou tons	0.3	3.4	0.8	27.6	2.3	11.9	3.2	14.5	1.3	6.5	0.3	
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	thou tons	0.2	5.8	0.1	1.7	0.2	2.4	0.2	4.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	3.2	0.1	7.0	0.1	3.7	0.4	
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and launch vehicles	thou tons	—	6.6	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	thou tons	45.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	39.0	39.0	38.2	38.2	15.4	15.4	16.5	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	thou tons	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	
Footwear	thou tons	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		553.1		531.0		520.5		602.7		287.8		312.2
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		184.6		235.1		241.4		244.4		128.1		124.2
Raw materials		98.4		76.7		68.6		53.7		29.4		29.7
Interim goods		118.1		116.3		123.2		129.8		62.0		68.3
Investment goods		15.1		20.5		25.4		24.7		13.6		20.1
Energy products		136.9		82.4		61.9		150.1		54.6		69.8
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		133.8		141.1		142.5		104.5		56.5		74.4
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled		340.0		314.9		37.4		133.6		84.4		14.9
Mead and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	thou tons	56.3	84.7	21.2	68.4	15.9	61.3	13.3	34.4	7.4	50.3	11.6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	4.8	5.2	5.3	13.6	12.7	10.8	10.0	5.8	5.2	9.0	9.8
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	2.8	0.5	1.4	0.5	6.8	2.0	3.4	2.6	1.8	2.3	8.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	2.0	7.4	2.7	10.5	4.1	13.0	4.5	11.7	6.2	1.6	4.4
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	10.8	2.5	12.5	7.2	24.8	4.0	15.2	6.8	3.3	10.4	2.2
Margarine and shortening	thou tons	5.9	7.7	7.3	7.3	8.3	8.6	5.6	5.3	3.2	2.4	2.1
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.7	4.5	2.2	4.6	6.2	8.0	26.7	6.6	1.7	3.8	3.8
Beverages and tobacco		48.3		28.4		53.3		77.6		39.3		29.0
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litr	28.2	15.8	15.3	7.0	54.8	14.1	62.1	23.1	31.4	12.7	34.9
Cigarettes containing tobacco	bill. pieces	2.6	28.9	1.7	20.4	3.9	38.1	3.5	53.6	1.8	26.1	1.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		22.7		18.1		23.9		25.6		12.4		13.5
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		136.9		84.4		62.7		150.0		54.6		69.8
Coal, coke and briquettes	mln tons	1.4	41.3	0.8	15.7	1.0	21.0	0.8	21.1	0.3	6.8	5.7
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	2.6	1.5	1.7	0.2	3.7	0.8	163.3	31.7	27.2	5.3	47.6
Gas oil	thou tons	26.0	14.5	2.3	0.8	18.7	7.3	139.6	69.5	57.9	33.4	63.4
Fuel oil	thou tons	138.7	46.9	223.0	57.3	75.9	17.7	13.4	4.4	9.3	3.0	42.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		9.3		6.8		13.4		10.7		6.2		8.2
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		59.9		69.9		59.1		62.2		33.7		32.3
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	42.9	9.0	64.5	7.2	24.2	5.8	67.9	11.2	6.7	32.9	4.7
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.4	7.7	0.4	3.1	12.0	3.5	0.6	2.7	0.4	1.1	0.6
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	6.9	15.8	16.9	35.2	17.2	25.2	11.9	21.1	5.8	11.1	4.9
Fertilizers	mln tons	9.1	9.5	16.1	10.3	4.5	3.3	5.9	7.1	2.8	3.5	3.8
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	1.7	4.4	394.1	5.8	6.1	9.6	3.8	8.4	1.8	3.9	3.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		78.1		86.4		97.8		107.8		54.5		46.2
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	3.2	2.2	4.9	7.6	3.2	5.4	1.7	2.7	0.6	1.6	1.4
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.8	4.9	2.1	7.5	2.5	11.4	2.4	11.4	1.2	5.4	1.3
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	mln tons	1.3	5.0	4.3	8.7	4.2	5.1	4.1	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.3
Iron and steel	thou tons	81.8	44.4	72.0	41.0	99.5	49.2	76.9	51.4	33.1	23.3	19.8
Machinery and transport equipment		26.0		83.6		51.6		46.0		20.8		32.5
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	thou tons	0.6	1.7	1.5	4.9	1.9	4.2	1.3	3.1	0.5	1.1	1.7
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	thou pieces	40.0	1.3	167.5	3.7	252.7	5.1	257.4	3.3	79.0	1.6	47.1
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	0.6	10.4	0.7	51.8	1.0	14.4	0.3	10.4	0.1	4.1	3.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		19.9		11.9		15.9		18.0		9.7		6.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		18.2		0.4		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.1

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

**in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total			56,2		67,2		163,6		178,0		84,0		98,4
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			15.5		30.4		87.5		97.3		48.4		43.3
Raw materials			0.6		0.7		2.1		1.7		0.9		0.8
Interim goods			36.9		33.7		62.9		60.4		27.6		42.8
Investment goods			3.1		2.3		3.7		4.5		2.0		2.8
Energy products			—		0.2		7.5		14.0		5.2		8.6
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			1.3		7.3		33.9		49.0		25.7		19.3
Vegetables, fresh, chilled or simply preserved	thou tons	0.5	0.4	4.4	1.2	16.9	6.9	26.3	7.9	19.2	6.2	20.7	5.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	0.1	0.2	8.1	4.3	33.5	22.1	53.5	36.6	12.5	17.3	16.2	11.7
Beverages and tobacco			2.1		1.1		3.1		5.7		1.7		1.5
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.9		1.7		2.7		2.8		1.5		1.4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		0.2		7.5		14.3		5.4		8.6
Other light petroleum oils and light oils obtained from bituminous minerals	thou tons	—	—	—	—	0.9	0.4	8.0	3.7	0.4	0.2	9.9	4.3
Natural gas	mln sq.m	—	—	—	—	29.5	4.4	32.5	4.9	15.1	2.3	18.0	2.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		0
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			24.4		19.5		36.5		30.1		14.2		26.0
Fertilizers	mln tons	22.9	17.1	17.1	11.6	42.7	21.5	27.7	13.7	13.6	6.4	30.3	18.9
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.5	3.7	4.9	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			18.6		23.3		41.8		44.0		18.9		19.8
Textile yarn	thou tons	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.8	2.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.6
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	thou tons	0.6	2.7	1.5	5.1	1.7	5.2	1.7	6.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	4.7
Wadding, wicks, and textile fabrics and articles for use in machinery or plant	thou tons	3.0	1.5	5.2	2.4	7.1	3.6	4.4	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.5
Floor coverings, etc.	mln sq.m	0.9	3.4	2.1	6.5	3.2	10.5	3.0	9.3	1.2	3.7	1.0	3.0
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq.m	—	—	—	—	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.7
Copper	thou tons	0.4	2.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	3.8	0.6	3.8	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.5
Aluminium	thou tons	0.6	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.4	1.7	5.2	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.4
Machinery and transport equipment			3.4		4.8		10.5		9.3		4.8		9.0
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			0.5		2.3		6.4		6.4		3.2		8.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			5.5		9.4		27.6		22.7		11.7		12.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			0.6		3.9		17.0		13.7		7.5		9.7
Footwear			2.7		3.2		4.9		4.3		1.8		1.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Ukraine

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total	89.4	39.9	38.9	29.7	13.7	28.2						
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	70.6	29.4	27.0	23.4	10.1	18.5						
Raw materials	2.3	0.4	0.2	—	—	—						
Interim goods	9.7	6.1	4.8	2.1	1.0	0.8						
Investment goods	6.7	4.0	6.9	4.2	2.5	8.9						
Energy products	—	—	—	—	—	—						
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals	55.1	18.4	17.9	16.2	6.7	15.2						
Meat and meat preparations	5.4	1.3	3.1	4.8	1.2	3.5						
Sugars, molasses and honey	44.2	3.3	2.6	1.4	—	6.7						
Sugar confectionery	3.5	4.2	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.5						
Beverages and tobacco	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.1	—	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	2.2	0.4	0.2	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	5.2	5.6	6.4	6.4	2.8	3.1						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	2.9	4.3	0.4	5.7	0.1	2.8						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.3	8.3	4.3	1.6	0.8	0.8						
Paper and paperboard	4.5	3.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3						
Machinery and transport equipment	7.6	4.1	8.0	3.8	2.4	8.7						
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles	—	—	—	—	—	7.0						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.2	2.5	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.3						
Gas meters	—	—	—	26.3	0.4	0.2						
Printed matter	—	—	—	0.4	9.2	10.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from Belarus

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		I h/y 18		I h/y 19	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total¹	51.4	108,7	44,7	108,7	47,2	21,6	22,3					
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	15.8	68.9	10.4	68.9	20.1	9.0	6.5					
Raw materials	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1					
Interim goods	16.0	26.2	13.3	26.2	14.8	6.6	8.6					
Investment goods	19.1	12.6	19.8	12.6	11.6	5.9	6.8					
Energy products	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4					
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals	7.9	56.8	4.0	56.8	6.7	3.3	3.0					
Meat and meat preparations	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.8					
Cheese and curd	—	—	—	8.1	0.2	—	0.1					
Sugars, molasses and honey	11.4	6.8	6.3	11.1	2.8	—	—					
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	—					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	—					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	—					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	2.6	6.1	1.5	6.1	6.1	2.5	3.2					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.5					
Plastics in primary forms	0.3	3.2	0.2	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.9					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.0	19.4	10.3	19.4	13.5	6.3	5.4					
Densified and reconstituted wood	0.7	5.3	2.5	0.2	2.6	1.3	1.2					
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.5					
Paper and paperboard	0.1	2.6	0.9	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.3					
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.5					
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.7					
Machinery and transport equipment	24.2	19.2	25.1	19.2	14.7	7.0	8.5					
Other harvesting and threshing machinery; mowers (other than those of heading 721.21)	19.0	3.9	—	243.0	1.1	0.3	1.3					
Tractors	58.0	4.9	—	293.0	6.7	4.2	3.8					
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	—	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.6					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.2	5.3	2.0	5.3	4.7	1.8	1.4					
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	0.8	2.7	0.6	22.2	1.2	5.0	0.3					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2					
Gas meters	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.3					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.27. Import of Goods from China

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total	1,049.5	1,468.4	1,500.1	1,942.3	1,022.7	845.6						
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	377.3	644.6	651.6	940.8	562.3	377.8						
Raw materials	3.8	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.2	0.9						
Interim goods	415.0	551.0	629.3	698.1	292.6	287.1						
Investment goods	253.1	269.4	216.7	300.2	166.4	179.5						
Energy products	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3						
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals												
Vegetables, fresh or frozen		42.1	18.4	23.1	10.9	18.3						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	10.3	4.6	17.9	8.1	3.1	1.9						
Beverages and tobacco	19.8	12.4	38.4	15.1	8.1	11.8						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.1	—	0.8						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	4.9	3.1	4.4	6.7	3.3	6.6						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	84.7	75.6	79.2	99.8	48.2	41.2						
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	10.5	6.8	7.8	2.8	1.9	1.1						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	1.3	4.0	1.2	1.1	4.1	1.6						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	2.5	6.1	1.3	2.5	8.2	1.8						
Plastics in primary forms	19.1	22.5	23.0	27.8	14.2	15.1						
Plastics in non-primary forms	8.8	14.4	7.6	10.2	6.0	5.3						
Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles	0.4	3.2	1.0	0.9	7.0	4.4						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material												
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	340.7	396.3	542.8	551.6	226.8	217.3						
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork-fabrics), n.e.s.	285.9	196.3	730.0	241.4	129.9	64.2						
Pottery	0.2	1.4	1.7	34.2	2.6	19.9						
Iron and steel	3.7	16.1	33.2	11.4	7.3	8.3						
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	74.8	42.3	46.3	25.4	25.4	15.4						
Machinery and transport equipment	2.8	6.9	5.4	84.3	3.5	44.1						
Machines for assembling electric or electronic lamps, tubes or valves or flash bulbs, in glass envelopes; machines for manufacturing or hot-working glass or glassware	305.6	390.7	314.9	489.9	259.1	294.5						
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	—	—	7.0	17.2	1.0	26.0						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	49.2	48.1	3.0	130.9	1.6	82.2						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	252.9	558.1	146.0	247.1	474.1	266.6						
Footwear	95.2	182.3	273.1	344.9	247.1	92.9						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	78.6	243.0	—	—	344.9	161.7						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28. Import of Goods from the USA

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total		122.1	153.6	155.3	128.8	93.4	41.6						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		31.1	7.1	22.3	13.9	8.4	10.1						
Raw materials		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4						
Interim goods		34.2	36.7	52.2	41.7	23.4	19.9						
Investment goods		55.8	108.7	79.4	71.9	60.8	11.0						
Energy products		0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.2						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		13.5	1.8	2.7	4.3	1.1	4.6						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	8.9	—	0.5	2.8	0.3	3.0						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6						
Beverages and tobacco		1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		7.3	3.8	17.7	7.5	6.1	5.0						
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	8.1	2.7	7.5	5.9	0.9	1.3						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	2.5	1.2	14.0	4.8	4.5	2.2						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		4.5	4.2	9.3	5.1	3.0	2.6						
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	0.1	0.1	4.5	1.7	1.3	1.4						
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	tons	8.6	0.7	10.9	6.1	0.5	1.9						
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	thou tons	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4						
Machinery and transport equipment		83.9	138.2	116.5	104.5	79.2	26.3						
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	thou pieces	7.5	8.6	17.9	13.2	9.5	4.1						
Bulldozers, angledozers, graders and levellers, self-propelled	pieces	—	5.0	9.0	—	—	0.7						
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction		6.0	7.4	7.5	5.9	2.7	3.5						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		10.8	13.4	22.6	16.7	10.1	6.1						
Aircraft and associated equipment: spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles		32.0	75.0	30.5	38.7	38.0	2.1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		10.5	3.8	6.9	5.0	2.5	2.2						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		3.7	2.0	4.0	2.4	2.4	1.4						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	thou tons	84.1	0.3	76.9	0.6	36.9	0.3						
Printed matter	tons	4.2	0.3	4.2	1.9	0.3	0.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Turkey

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total	166.3	191.1	224.9	290.2	146.0	110.4						
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	100.1	115.1	146.1	186.1	94.8	57.8						
Raw materials	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6						
Interim goods	45.4	50.9	50.1	69.7	33.1	36.2						
Investment goods	19.6	23.2	27.4	32.0	16.6	15.0						
Energy products	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.8						
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals	7.9	6.9	6.5	6.7	3.7	3.1						
Beverages and tobacco	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.3						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.8						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	29.3	21.8	26.3	33.3	16.5	15.7						
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	3.1	1.7	3.3	3.1	6.3	2.2						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	0.3	0.3	5.8	10.1	4.8	6.8						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	2.5	1.5	3.1	2.6	5.9	2.2						
Plastics in non-primary forms	3.4	2.2	4.3	2.0	4.4	2.0						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	37.8	44.5	41.2	57.3	26.5	30.7						
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	8.7	8.0	9.7	8.6	4.8	4.0						
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	—	2.3	1.0	2.8	2.4	3.0						
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	1.9	4.0	15.2	8.1	21.6	15.7						
Floor coverings, etc.	1.2	4.5	1.7	1.3	2.8	0.7						
Machinery and transport equipment	27.9	29.9	40.4	46.9	24.2	20.5						
Parts, n.e.s. for the internal combustion piston engines	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.5	0.8						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.	47.0	10.3	11.3	15.6	9.7	5.6						
Other packing or wrapping machinery	0.3	35.0	0.2	28.0	0.1	3.5						
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	7.5	6.4	13.5	9.9	3.9	4.4						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	2.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.8						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	61.7	86.5	109.6	143.9	73.9	38.9						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	36.5	64.0	80.3	107.5	56.2	23.8						
Footwear	8.6	10.1	16.8	18.6	9.9	6.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Germany

SITC sections and large position	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of		in mln of	
		kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD	kind	USD
Total		89.3	62.4	67.5	74.6	37.0	29.9						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		20.1	16.9	23.2	23.9	11.6	7.7						
Raw materials		0.8	0.7	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.2						
Interim goods		23.4	12.8	15.4	15.2	7.6	7.8						
Investment goods		41.4	30.0	25.3	31.6	15.0	12.5						
Energy products		3.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.8						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		2.2	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.1	1.0						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	tons	355.5	0.2	157.3	0.9	773.2	0.1						
Sugar confectionery	tons	55.9	0.4	100.1	0.5	65.3	0.1						
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou pieces	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4						
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou pieces	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1						
Beverages and tobacco		0.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.3						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.9	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.2						
Pulp and waste paper		—	0.2	—	460.5	0.5	278.5						
Seeds, fruit and spores, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing	tons	31.9	0.5	41.9	0.8	37.3	0.8						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		3.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.8						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	0.1	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		18.7	15.0	14.5	17.6	8.0	5.9						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou pieces	0.1	6.9	0.2	10.3	0.2	3.5						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou pieces	0.5	2.8	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4						
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou pieces	1.5	4.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		9.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	2.7	1.7						
Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)	thou pieces	1.7	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.4						
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2						
Paper and paperboard	thou pieces	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5						
Aluminium	thou pieces	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2						
Machinery and transport equipment		48.5	33.0	27.0	34.6	17.2	15.8						
Generating sets	pieces	22.0	0.1	57.0	2.6	41.0	0.4						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		5.3	15.2	5.4	9.4	4.4	4.0						
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)		26.1	2.7	7.7	10.8	5.6	5.2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		6.0	4.6	14.0	9.2	3.5	3.2						
Furniture and parts thereof		0.2	0.3	7.5	0.3	0.2	0.1						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		3.7	2.9	3.9	6.6	2.2	2.0						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from Japan

	unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
		in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind	in mln of USD kind		
Total		59.2	18.6	34.5	48.2	16.6	9.5						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		16.7	3.3	4.4	22.1	3.9	1.2						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		17.1	10.7	16.8	14.9	7.9	5.2						
Investment goods		24.0	4.5	13.0	11.1	4.7	2.7						
Energy products		1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	—	0.4						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	—	0.4						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.8	0.6	2.7	19.1	1.1	0.5						
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	tons	—	—	—	25.9	—	—						
<i>Prepared additives for mineral oils and the like; prepared liquids for hydraulic transmission; anti-freezing preparations and prepared de-icing fluids; lubricating preparations</i>	tons	130.7	0.3	50.7	0.1	392.7	2.1	312.1	1.8	128.2	0.8	35.1	0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		6.3	6.6	7.4	8.3	3.4	3.6						
<i>Materials of rubber (e.g. pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)</i>	tons	12.3	0.5	4.0	0.2	4.5	0.2	4.7	0.2	3.4	0.2	15.4	0.1
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	200.8	5.0	38.0	6.0	196.2	6.3	302.1	5.9	121.2	2.8	105.3	2.5
Machinery and transport equipment		49.9	10.4	22.9	19.5	11.9	4.1						
<i>Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>		12.7	1.3	4.4	4.2	1.9	0.8						
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>		5.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.2						
<i>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</i>		24.3	5.2	7.1	6.6	4.3	2.0						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.8						
<i>Prefabricated buildings</i>		—	—	—	—	—	0.1						
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>		0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.6						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

unit of measurement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total		54.0		26.0		46.4		27.7		14.3		12.6
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		13.0		8.5		14.9		6.7		3.8		3.2
Raw materials		—		—		0.1		—		—		—
Interim goods		16.4		11.5		20.7		8.5		3.9		3.4
Investment goods		23.3		4.9		9.3		10.6		5.7		5.1
Energy products		1.4		1.1		1.3		1.9		0.9		0.9
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		1.0		0.5		0.8		0.9		0.4		0.3
Beverages and tobacco		4.8		3.0		3.1		1.9		1.7		0.1
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litr	0.6		0.2		0.1		0.3		0.1		0.1
Cigarettes containing tobacco	bill. pieces	4.2		2.8		3.0		1.6		1.6		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2		0.3		0.3		0.3		0.2		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.4		1.1		1.3		1.9		0.9		0.9
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.4		0.7		1.3		1.1		0.9		0.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		11.2		5.2		3.0		4.1		2.0		2.8
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	6.4		1.1		—		1.5		—		4.8
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	1.8		0.8		0.9		0.3		0.2		0.5
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.1		0.5		0.7		1.2		0.4		0.8
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	8.6		2.3		1.2		0.9		0.3		0.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		5.3		4.4		7.2		3.0		1.3		1.0
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	0.7		25.6		0.8		23.7		0.6		6.0
Other knitted or crocheted fabrics, not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated	thou pieces	—		—		447.1		0.5		76.2		21.4
Machinery and transport equipment		28.3		9.8		22.9		14.4		7.3		6.7
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	pieces	79.0		3.2		12.0		4.1		141.0		53.0
Office machines	thou pieces	3.0		1.5		—		0.8		5.7		2.4
Automatic data-processing machines	thou pieces	0.6		1.1		10.6		5.8		0.2		3.4
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)		14.5		1.4		2.8		2.9		1.1		1.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.9		1.6		7.7		1.2		0.5		0.6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBRK

Table I.33. Import of Goods from Netherlands

	unit of meas- urement	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y 18		1 h/y 19	
		in kind	in USD	in kind	in USD	in kind	in USD	in kind	in USD	in kind	in USD	in kind	in USD
Total		20.8	11.4	10.9	13.1	7.1	5.7						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		4.1	5.2	4.2	5.0	2.8	3.6						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		1.5	1.9	1.2	2.0	0.2	0.3						
Investment goods		14.6	3.9	5.1	5.8	3.9	1.7						
Energy products		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		0.4	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1						
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	tons	0.1	—	80.7	0.3	390.0	0.1						
Beverages and tobacco		—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		3.3	2.2	3.9	4.2	2.4	3.3						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	2.7	1.7	33.9	3.3	37.9	2.9						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		0.7	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1						
Machinery and transport equipment		14.9	4.4	5.0	7.1	3.8	1.4						
<i>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</i>		11.1	1.9	3.1	3.9	2.3	1.0						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.4	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.5						
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>		0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.5						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.34. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries*(based period - 2010)*

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0,0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0,0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0,0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0,0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0,0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0,0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0,0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0,0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0,0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0,0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0,0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0,0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0,0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0,0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0,0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0,0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0,0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0,0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0,0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0,0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0,0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0,0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0,0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0,0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0,0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0,0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0,0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0,0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0,0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0,0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0,0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0,0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0,0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0,0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0,0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0,0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0,0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0,0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0,0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0,0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0,0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0,0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0,0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0,0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0,0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0,0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0,0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0,0203
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0,0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0,0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0,0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0,0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0,0189
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0,0192

Table I.34. (continue)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> countries)	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> countries)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> countries)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> countries)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (<i>USD for 1 som</i>)
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0,0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0,0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0,0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0,0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0,0172
January'15	123.6	112.2	139.4	139.5	107.7	87.3	0,0168
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0,0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0,0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0,0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0,0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0,0167
July	112.1	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0,0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.1	88.3	0,0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0,0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0,0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.5	77.8	0,0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	89.0	74.5	0,0132
January'16	114.0	109.6	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0,0132
February	115.8	112.5	145.1	158.4	89.3	76.0	0,0134
March	113.8	111.8	138.6	153.4	90.8	78.0	0,0138
April	113.9	113.0	136.1	152.3	93.2	80.8	0,0144
May	114.5	113.5	135.4	151.9	94.9	82.0	0,0146
June	115.3	114.4	136.5	153.7	95.7	82.6	0,0147
July	115.0	115.1	135.6	154.2	96.1	83.7	0,0148
August	112.8	113.3	133.5	152.4	93.9	82.1	0,0146
September	111.9	112.3	131.8	150.5	93.8	82.0	0,0145
October	111.8	112.1	129.4	147.7	95.6	83.4	0,0146
November	113.2	113.3	130.7	149.3	97.1	84.5	0,0145
December	113.2	112.7	127.9	145.5	99.5	86.1	0,0144
January'17	111.7	111.1	124.4	141.0	100.0	86.6	0,0144
February	110.6	109.6	121.8	137.9	100.1	86.3	0,0144
March	110.5	109.1	121.0	136.6	100.8	86.5	0,0145
April	110.6	109.5	119.6	135.5	102.2	88.0	0,0147
May	111.2	110.3	120.8	137.2	102.2	88.2	0,0148
June	110.4	109.4	120.6	137.1	101.1	86.9	0,0146
July	110.6	109.7	122.8	140.0	99.5	85.7	0,0145
August	110.8	110.3	124.6	142.1	98.4	85.4	0,0145
September	111.6	111.9	123.1	141.1	101.3	88.7	0,0146
October	113.1	113.2	123.3	141.3	104.0	90.9	0,0146
November	112.9	112.6	123.0	140.4	103.9	90.5	0,0144
December	112.6	112.3	122.6	139.8	103.5	90.4	0,0144
January'18	110.9	110.4	120.8	137.4	102.1	89.3	0,0145
February	110.8	110.0	121.6	137.7	101.5	88.8	0,0146
March	110.9	110.1	121.5	138.5	101.9	88.8	0,0147
April	111.2	111.2	124.0	142.6	100.5	88.2	0,0146
May	112.7	113.4	126.3	146.4	101.4	89.7	0,0146
June	114.0	115.4	127.4	148.4	103.0	91.5	0,0146
July	115.5	117.8	128.1	150.7	105.1	94.2	0,0147
August	118.2	121.6	131.8	155.8	107.4	97.5	0,0146
September	118.9	123.3	134.1	158.9	106.8	98.4	0,0145
October	117.7	122.5	132.1	156.7	106.2	98.3	0,0144
November	117.2	121.5	131.3	155.6	105.9	97.2	0,0143
December	117.7	121.4	132.8	157.4	105.6	96.2	0,0143
January'19	117.3	121.4	134.1	159.6	104.3	95.2	0,0143
February	115.2	120.2	131.3	157.3	102.8	95.1	0,0143
March	114.2	119.6	129.4	155.9	102.4	95.0	0,0143
April	113.6	120.2	127.9	155.4	102.5	96.0	0,0143
May	114.6	121.7	127.8	155.8	104.2	98.0	0,0143
June	115.6	122.2	127.8	154.9	105.8	99.0	0,0143

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

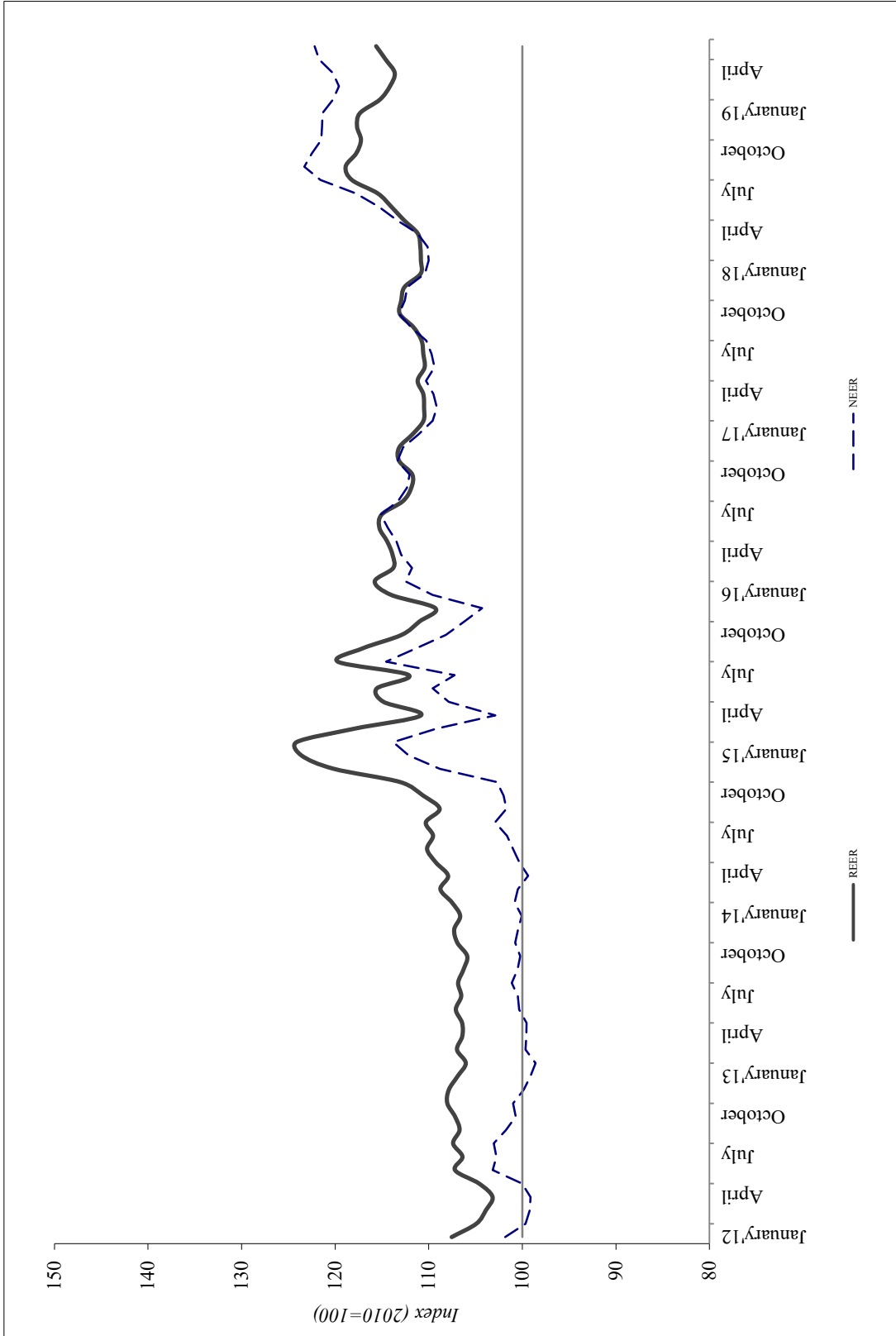


Table I.35. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	1 h/y'18	1 h/y'19
Total	1,141.7	615.9	192.8	144.2	10.6	120.7
Non-EAEU countries	629.2	336.3	125.7	184.3	17.2	144.5
Canada	130.1	103.1	121.5	92.2	-27.0	38.9
Netherlands	13.2	9.4	15.2	48.2	17.0	30.3
Virgin Islands	-3.3	0.1	-1.9	5.9	6.0	—
Cyprus	26.3	12.5	2.7	1.0	0.3	-13.5
Republic of Korea	1.8	0.9	-4.6	2.3	1.7	-0.3
Afghanistan	0.3	0.7	—	-0.3	0.5	0.7
Cayman Islands	—	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.2
Singapore	—	—	0.5	0.2	0.2	—
Jordan	0.5	—	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.2
Seychelles	-0.7	-2.6	-67.0	—	0.2	0.2
Lithuania	-0.1	-0.1	—	-0.6	0.1	—
Czech Republic	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Poland	—	—	0.1	-0.1	0.1	—
UAE	-1.0	1.6	0.1	-2.1	2.1	0.1
Australia	1.1	3.8	-1.3	-0.1	1.1	0.4
Turkey	72.2	25.6	10.1	-20.2	7.0	3.3
Luxemburg	—	0.7	-2.9	-5.3	-2.1	0.1
Germany	5.0	-0.4	32.8	7.2	6.0	6.2
Other international organizations	—	—	-7.2	-5.7	-5.4	4.5
Great Britain	9.7	0.2	-24.6	-21.6	3.5	57.3
USA	9.0	2.2	0.3	-10.0	-11.6	0.6
Switzerland	4.6	2.7	4.8	13.8	-23.2	5.0
China	360.9	174.9	36.0	67.2	37.7	10.0
Other countries	0.0	6.3	10.4	9.6	6.7	1.2
EAEU countries	512.5	279.6	67.1	-40.1	-6.7	-23.8
Kazakhstan	5.3	16.0	-7.3	-33.2	-20.3	-26.3
Russia	489.7	281.1	74.4	-6.9	13.2	2.4
Armenia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Беларусь	17.6	-17.6	—	—	0.5	0.2

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.36. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics*
(mln of USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I h/y'18	I h/y'19
Total	1,141.7	615.9	-107.2	144.2	10.6	120.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	—	0.1	-0.6	2.2	0.2	-2.1
Mining	13.2	26.2	27.7	28.8	61.5	22.9
Manufacture	478.6	169.0	-68.6	152.2	-59.5	38.8
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	127.1	120.6	65.3	-5.0	7.7	-3.1
Construction	59.2	22.3	-19.0	10.1	1.2	-6.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	31.9	-17.5	13.3	7.6	6.0	11.9
Transport activities and storage of goods	-2.1	—	-11.9	3.2	0.5	-0.4
Hotels and restaurants	—	2.0	-0.9	-12.1	-12.2	0.2
Information and communication	4.5	0.9	11.6	42.1	21.0	20.5
Financial intermediation and insurance	287.3	172.8	37.5	11.8	9.8	-9.2
Operations with the real estate	2.8	-0.2	-3.9	-28.4	0.3	0.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	139.8	119.8	-162.3	-65.0	-25.8	47.0
Administrative and support service activities	—	—	0.1	-2.0	0.1	0.2
Health and social services for the population	-0.8	—	-0.2	-1.1	—	—
Arts, entertainment and recreation	—	—	4.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.37. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I h/y'18	I h/y'19
Reserves (mln of USD)	1,778.3	1,969.1	2,176.5	2,155.5	2,163.84	2,244.52
Liquid part of reserves (mln of USD)*	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,919.2	1,926.7	1,999.0
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1

¹ including the IMF reserve position

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

Table I.38. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2015	2016	2017	2018	I h/y'18	I h/y'19
GED end-period (mln of USD)*	7,702.4	7,920.7	8,128.2	8,138.9	8,061.0	8,441.5
ED end-period (mln of USD)	6,670.1	6,830.1	6,997.5	6,828.3	6,708.7	7,073.6
ED end-period (per cent of GDP) ¹	119.5	99.3	90.8	85.6	84.6	86.8
ED end-period (per cent of exports) ²	270.3	278.9	265.3	248.7	244.5	242.8
Schedule of ED payments (mln of USD) ³	1,043.5	786.5	931.3	901.6	351.2	366.7
Actual ED repayment (mln of USD)	1,043.6	786.5	926.5	901.6	351.2	366.7
ED service ratio (per cent of exports)						
- as scheduled	42.3	32.1	35.3	32.8	27.7	25.6
- actual	42.3	32.1	35.1	32.8	27.7	25.6
PED end-period (mln of USD)	3,601.1	3,742.7	4,089.8	3,825.7	3,809.2	3,792.6
PED end-period (per cent of GDP) ¹	64.5	54.4	53.1	48.0	48.0	46.6
PED end-period (per cent of exports) ²	145.9	152.8	155.1	139.3	138.8	130.2
Schedule of PED (mln of USD) ³	130.0	144.8	157.4	184.0	85.3	98.9
Actual PED repayment (mln of USD)	130.0	144.8	157.4	184.0	85.3	98.9
PED service ratio (per cent of exports)						
- as scheduled	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.9
- actual	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.9
Private ED end-period (mln of USD)	3,069.0	3,087.4	2,907.6	3,002.6	2,899.5	3,281.0
Private ED end-period (per cent of GDP) ¹	55.0	44.9	37.7	37.6	36.6	40.3
Private ED end-period (per cent of exports) ²	124.4	126.1	110.2	109.3	60.5	112.6
Actual of Private ED (mln of USD)	913.6	641.6	769.1	717.6	265.9	267.8
Private ED service ratio (per cent of exports)	37.0	26.2	29.2	26.1	21.0	18.7

¹ indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate

² to the annual data on exports of goods and services.

³ includes payments on interest and principal

Table I.39. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic
(*mln of USD*)

	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y'18		1 h/y'19	
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>percent</i>
Total	3,069.0	100.0	3,087.4	100.0	2,907.6	100.0	3,002.6	100.0	2,899.6	100.0	3,220.3	100.0
China	1,128.2	36.8	1,287.9	41.7	1,327.2	45.6	1,313.6	43.7	1,300.2	44.8	1,476.9	45.9
Russia	250.9	8.2	272.0	8.8	263.1	9.0	291.6	9.7	276.1	9.5	327.5	10.2
Kazakhstan	259.0	8.4	226.0	7.3	221.9	7.6	212.6	7.1	241.6	8.3	209.7	6.5
Turkey	141.2	4.6	107.3	3.5	98.9	3.4	108.9	3.6	99.2	3.4	152.5	4.7
Australia	100.7	3.3	102.6	3.3	73.4	2.5	72.2	2.4	73.3	2.5	70.2	2.2
Cyprus	105.3	3.4	84.1	2.7	88.4	3.0	81.0	2.7	96.9	3.3	87.8	2.7
Netherlands	121.2	3.9	89.7	2.9	83.3	2.9	74.0	2.5	79.1	2.7	66.2	2.1
Belize	65.2	2.1	63.5	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	44.2	1.4	74.9	2.4	72.03	2.5	64.90	2.2	-	-	64.4	2.0
USA	61.4	2.0	60.5	2.0	63.2	2.2	51.8	1.7	54.7	1.9	49.2	1.5
Luxemburg	104.3	3.4	54.5	1.8	61.4	2.1	80.1	2.7	61.9	2.1	82.2	2.6
Switzerland	50.5	1.6	51.4	1.7	43.7	1.5	22.7	0.8	13.7	0.5	24.8	0.8
Germany	47.2	1.5	39.8	1.3	53.1	1.8	71.0	2.4	73.4	2.5	71.7	2.2
Canada	37.9	1.2	37.9	1.2	39.6	1.4	45.2	1.5	43.9	1.5	29.5	0.9
Republic of Korea	49.3	1.6	54.8	1.8	50.3	1.7	45.3	1.5	-	-	47.1	1.5
Great Britain	320.4	10.4	263.7	8.5	207.8	7.1	273.8	9.1	207.6	7.2	274.3	8.5
Other countries	182.3	5.9	216.7	7.0	160.3	5.5	194.0	6.5	278.2	9.6	186.4	5.8

Notes: According to the NSC

Table 1.40. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors
(end of period)

	2015		2016		2017		2018		1 h/y'18		1 h/y'19	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	6,670.1	100.0	6,830.1	100.0	6,997.5	100.0	6,828.3	100.0	6,708.7	100.0	7,380.6	100.0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	3,601.1	54.0	3,742.7	54.8	4,089.8	58.4	3,825.7	56.0	3,809.2	56.8	4,099.7	55.5
I.1 Multilateral¹	1,531.3	23.0	1,523.8	22.3	1,650.3	23.6	1,615.1	23.7	1,612.8	24.0	1,905.1	25.8
IMF	188.2	2.8	188.0	2.8	200.3	2.9	166.8	2.4	183.2	2.7	153.4	2.1
World Bank	639.3	9.6	618.2	9.1	666.8	9.5	660.2	9.7	652.9	9.7	655.2	8.9
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	41.0	0.6	42.5	0.6	50.9	0.7	51.8	0.8	49.9	0.7	50.5	0.7
Eurasian Development Bank	3.5	0.1	5.5	0.1	11.5	0.2	27.4	0.4	17.2	0.3	27.4	0.4
European Union	5.4	0.1	15.8	0.2	18.0	0.3	17.2	0.3	17.5	0.3	17.1	0.2
Asian Development Bank	575.4	8.6	567.9	8.3	600.8	8.6	582.2	8.5	587.7	8.8	573.0	7.8
Islamic Development Bank	59.5	0.9	64.6	0.9	77.0	1.1	79.9	1.2	78.1	1.2	97.0	1.3
International Fund for Agricultural Development	9.9	0.1	12.2	0.2	15.6	0.2	20.1	0.3	17.2	0.3	246.7	3.3
OPEC	4.5	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.7	0.1	5.4	0.1	4.6	0.1	84.8	1.1
Nordic Development Fund	4.6	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.5	0.1	0.0	—
I.2 Bilateral	2,069.7	31.0	2,219.0	32.5	2,439.6	34.9	2,210.6	32.4	2,196.4	32.7	2,194.6	29.7
I.2.1 EAEU countries	300.0	4.5	270.0	4.0	240.0	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia ²	300.0	4.5	270.0	4.0	240.0	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	1,769.7	26.5	1,949.0	28.5	2,199.6	31.4	2,210.6	32.4	2,196.4	32.7	2,194.6	29.7
Turkey	97.0	1.5	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.4	97.0	1.3
Japan ²	229.0	3.4	236.0	3.5	243.6	3.5	244.4	3.6	248.8	3.7	246.7	3.3
Germany ²	100.1	1.5	81.7	1.2	93.3	1.3	86.7	1.3	89.6	1.3	84.8	1.1
China	1,296.4	19.4	1,482.8	21.7	1,708.1	24.4	1,719.4	25.2	1,703.7	25.4	1,702.0	23.1
France ²	4.8	0.1	4.7	0.1	5.3	0.1	5.0	0.1	5.2	0.1	4.9	0.1
Kuwait	9.7	0.1	8.6	0.1	7.6	0.1	11.1	0.2	7.5	0.1	10.8	0.1
Republic of Korea	15.6	0.2	15.1	0.2	17.0	0.2	16.0	0.2	16.2	0.2	15.2	0.2
Denmark ²	3.2	—	3.1	—	3.0	—	2.9	—	3.0	—	2.9	—
Saudi Arabia	7.4	0.1	11.2	0.2	15.5	0.2	17.7	0.3	16.4	0.2	19.9	0.3
UAE	6.4	0.1	8.8	0.1	9.1	0.1	10.6	0.2	9.1	0.1	10.6	0.1
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	3,069.0	46.0	3,087.4	45.2	2,907.6	41.6	3,002.6	44.0	2,899.5	43.2	3,281.0	44.5

¹ creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions

² Paris club members

Table I.41. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	Position as of 31.12.18	Transactions	Price changes	Exchange rate changes	Other adjustments	Position as of 30.06.19
A	1	2	3	4	5	6
A. Assets	4,284.1	0.1	244.4	29.3	88.1	4,646.0
Direct investment abroad ¹	630.3	2.2	192.9	18.8	0.2	844.4
Portfolio investments	194.8	-29.8	—	—	—	165.0
Join stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	194.8	-29.8	—	—	—	165.0
Financial derivatives	5.1	-2.2	—	0.3	—	3.1
Other investments	1,534.7	90.8	-0.1	6.1	3.1	1,634.5
Currency and deposits	710.1	28.3	—	3.8	—	742.2
Loans	39.7	1.2	—	0.2	0.1	41.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	7.4	0.9	—	0.2	—	8.4
Other sectors	32.4	0.3	—	—	0.1	32.8
Trade credits	548.4	53.9	—	0.2	3.0	605.4
Other assets	236.4	7.4	-0.1	1.9	—	245.7
Reserve assets	1,919.2	-60.8	51.7	4.2	84.8	1,999.0
Monetary gold	460.3	—	53.2	—	84.8	598.3
SDR	136.5	-13.2	—	0.3	—	123.6
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,322.4	-47.7	-1.6	3.9	—	1,277.1
Currency and deposits	856.2	-111.3	—	2.3	—	747.2
Foreign securities	466.2	63.7	-1.6	1.6	—	529.9
B. Liabilities	11,692.9	265.1	—	14.3	88.7	12,061.0
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,300.5	120.7	—	3.8	109.6	5,534.6
Portfolio investments	4.3	0.2	—	—	0.1	4.6
Join stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	4.3	0.2	—	—	0.1	4.6
Financial derivatives	5.1	-2.0	—	—	—	3.1
Other investments	6,383.0	146.1	—	10.6	-21.0	6,518.8
Currency and deposits	162.2	34.0	—	3.4	—	199.6
Loans	5,209.1	57.6	—	6.7	-37.4	5,236.0
Monetary authorities	2.3	-2.3	—	—	—	—
General government	3,823.4	-37.3	—	6.5	—	3,792.6
Banks	211.6	-7.0	—	—	0.4	205.0
Other sectors	1,171.8	104.2	—	0.2	-37.8	1,238.4
Trade credits	894.2	54.6	—	0.2	16.4	965.3
Other liabilities ²	117.5	—	—	0.3	—	117.8
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7,408.8	-265.0	244.4	15.0	-0.6	-7,415.0

¹ including NBKR estimates² including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table I.42. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic*(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 31.12.15</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.16</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.17</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.18</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.19</i>
A. Assets	4,110.9	4,577.5	4,340.4	4,284.1	4,646.0
Direct investment abroad ¹	618.6	681.9	690.6	630.3	844.4
Portfolio investments	155.1	160.1	185.0	194.8	165.0
Join stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	155.1	160.1	185.0	194.8	165.0
Financial derivatives	46.9	20.0	5.6	5.1	3.1
Other investments	1,822.4	1,942.2	1,488.6	1,534.7	1,634.5
Currency and deposits	799.0	904.1	799.6	710.1	742.2
Loans	95.5	52.1	40.7	39.7	41.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	12.2	13.4	3.9	7.4	8.4
Other sectors	83.3	38.7	36.8	32.4	32.8
Trade credits	617.6	790.1	442.3	548.4	605.4
Other assets	310.3	196.0	205.9	236.4	245.7
Reserve assets	1,467.9	1,773.3	1,970.7	1,919.2	1,999.0
Monetary gold	144.0	170.6	289.6	460.3	598.3
SDR	184.4	183.5	168.8	136.5	123.6
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,139.5	1,419.2	1,512.2	1,322.4	1,277.1
B. Liabilities	10,771.3	11,407.4	11,604.9	11,692.9	12,061.0
Direct investment in KR ¹	4,637.7	5,245.5	5,221.3	5,300.5	5,534.6
Portfolio investments	3.5	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.6
Join stock	3.0	2.8	—	—	—
Promissory note	0.5	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6
Financial derivatives	35.7	17.3	5.7	5.1	3.1
Other investments	6,094.3	6,137.8	6,373.8	6,383.0	6,518.8
Currency and deposits	134.2	111.0	116.7	162.2	199.6
Loans	5,182.6	5,157.3	5,411.5	5,209.1	5,236.0
Monetary authorities	38.8	24.8	13.3	2.3	—
General government	3,562.3	3,718.0	4,076.5	3,823.4	3,792.6
Banks	263.4	213.3	196.0	211.6	205.0
Other sectors	1,318.2	1,201.3	1,125.6	1,171.8	1,238.4
Trade credits	660.0	755.9	725.0	894.2	965.3
Other liabilities ²	117.4	113.6	120.6	117.5	117.8
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-6,660.3	-6,829.9	-7,264.5	-7,408.8	-7,415.0

¹ including NBKR estimates² including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
Export of goods (F.O.B.)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
nonmonetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (F.O.B.)		
import (C.I.F.)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at C.I.F. prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
Services		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travels	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Computer and information services	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Other business services including technical assistance	CB IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	
Income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current transfers		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	the estimated data
Technical assistance	IMF	
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international organizations	NBKR	
Workers' remittances	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Current and financial account		
Capital transfers		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
Direct investment		
Abroad	NSC	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB	
Portfolio investment		
Promissory notes	NSC, NBKR, CB, FMSRS KR	
Financial derivative		
Other investment		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	