

**Balance of Payments
of the
Kyrgyz Republic**

First quarter of 2016

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EDITORIAL
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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

"Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic" is issued by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. The legislative basis for the balance of payments are the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of July 29, 1997 No. 59 "On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic" and the Resolution of the Government of the Kyrgyz Republic as of November 3, 2000 No. 645 "On measures to improve statistics of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic". This document reflects last tendencies in external sector development and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year in January, May, July and October and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

The data from 2011 to 2015: on foreign direct investment to the country and abroad; on the accounts receivable and the accounts payable; on the accounts of enterprises abroad and the loans issued abroad were revised in the present publication due to improvement in the statistical coverage and clarification of methods. Moreover, the data on the international reserves of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic were revised in accordance with the IMF methods, which stipulate that only the assets in the convertible currencies can be included in the international reserves assets. The assets in other currencies are presented as other assets in the item "other investments". The data for 2015 on the direct, portfolio and other investments are preliminary. The base period used for calculation of the real effective exchange rate was revised.

Last day for update of data for the present publication is July 20, 2016.

Annotation symbols and notes:

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as "open period".

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Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

This document is an overall report of the National Bank for the last year. It includes summary on economic development of the republic and monetary policy, as well as the National Bank financial statements, general information and statistical reviews. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Informational publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Monetary Policy Report (Inflation Report of the Kyrgyz Republic)

This publication describes dynamics of consumer prices in the republic and regions, analysis of the main inflation factors, informs about the National Bank decisions on monetary policy and provides with inflation preview for the forthcoming period. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Report on Stability of the Financial Sector of the Kyrgyz Republic

The report reflects the NBKR's evaluation of foreign and domestic economic factors influencing the financial stability, the conditions of banks and other financial intermediate institutions, as well as the analysis of the current state of affairs in the financial markets and the stability of financial sector of Kyrgyzstan. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Statutory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The purpose of the document is to publish statutory acts of the National Bank in order to provide commercial banks and public with statutory acts and official information on the National Bank activity, as well as propaganda of the Kyrgyz Republic banking legislation. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

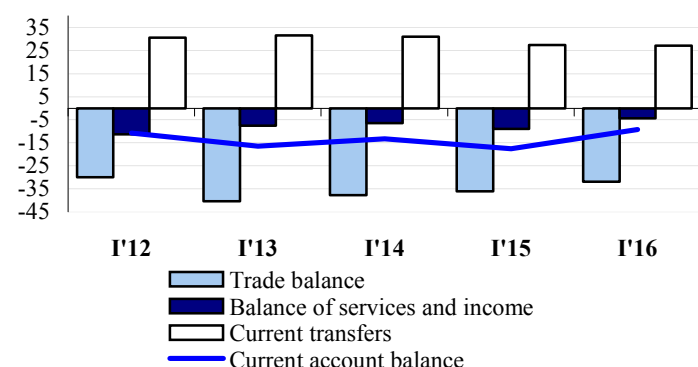
List of abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
CB	Commercial Banks
CIF	The price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent Countries
EEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FMSRS KR	Financial Market Supervision and Regulation Service of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	The price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GED	Gross External Debt
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
ITRS	International Transaction Reporting System
KR	Kyrgyz Republic
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	Mass media
MTC KR	Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Kyrgyz Republic
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NFCI	Non-bank Financial and Credit Institutions
Non-CIS	Non-Commonwealth of Independent Countries
NSC	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PED	Public External Debt
Private ED	Private External Debt
PIP	Public Investment Program
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
TA	Technical Assistance
TED	Total External Debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	the United Arab Emirates
USA	the United States of America
VS	Valuable Security
WB	World Bank

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THE CURRENT STATE OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account*(in percent to GDP²)*

According to the results of the first quarter of 2016, the current account deficit¹ formed at the level of 9.2 percent to GDP² or USD 166.0 million against a decrease in the negative balance of goods and services and an increase in the money transfers.

TRADE BALANCE

According to the results of the first quarter of 2016, increase in the deficit of trade balance was due to an outrunning dynamics of decline in exports as opposed to the decline of imports.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic*(in percent of GDP)*

Negative **trade balance**¹ of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices in January-March 2016 was formed in the amount of USD 367.8 million, having increased by 6.6 percent as compared to the similar indicator of 2015. Meanwhile, the ratio of the trade balance to GDP decreased from 36.6 percent to 31.9 percent in the reporting period.

The external trade turnover in FOB prices in the reporting period decreased by 18.8 percent and constituted USD 1 098.4 million.

¹ Hereinafter the information is submitted including additional estimates of the NSC KR on sample survey of the mutual trade with the EEU countries and additional estimates of the NBKR on export, unless another reference is given.

² Hereinafter the indicators of GDP ratios are calculated on the basis of sliding annual data, which include the last four quarters.

Export of goods in FOB prices was formed in the amount of USD 365.3 million, having decreased by 27.4 percent as compared to the similar indicator of January-March 2015. **The export excluding gold** in the reporting period constituted USD 266.0 million, having increased by 7.6 percent as compared to the corresponding indicator of 2015.

The export excluding gold and the NBKR additional estimates increased by 34.2 percent³ and constituted USD 247.9 million.

Table 1. Export of Major Types of Goods

(millions of USD)

Denomination	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16	in percent to export, I'16	in percent to export excl.gold, I'16
Total export¹	543.8	530.5	521.7	503.4	365.3	100.0	—
Gold (non-monetary)	122.8	92.8	168.6	256.2	99.3	27.2	—
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	18.3	16.4	22.6	13.2	14.0	3.8	5.3
Kerosene ²	22.6	31.0	20.2	14.7	6.2	1.7	2.3
Cotton	13.3	6.6	8.2	6.4	3.1	0.9	1.2
Iron and steel	6.7	5.5	6.0	0.3	2.9	0.8	1.1
Milk, cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	5.8	—	4.2	3.8	2.7	0.7	1.0
Cigarettes containing tobacco	0.1	0.2	2.4	3.2	2.5	0.7	0.9
Plastics in primary forms	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.7
Textile fabrics and articles, n.e.s.	—	—	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.7
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	2.2	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.7
Whole bovine skin leather	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.5
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	4.0	—	6.0	6.5	1.3	0.4	0.5
Electric filament lamps; details	4.9	6.1	6.1	3.2	1.3	0.4	0.5
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	—	6.5	3.5	1.8	1.3	0.4	0.5
Other goods	342.3	361.3	270.0	190.7	223.8	61.3	84.2
Total export excluding gold	421.0	437.7	353.1	247.3	266.0	—	100.0
Total export excluding gold and NBKR additional estimates	270.2	186.3	225.6	184.4	247.9		

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

² Export of on-board stock

The export cost of the item "goods and operations not included in other SITC sections" decreased by 61.2 percent, primarily due to a reduction in the supplies on major item – gold. As a result, the specific weight of this section decreased by 21.0 percent and constituted 45.1 percent. The export value of other sections changed insignificantly against significant decline in the export of the goods from this section. A decrease in the export of major items from the sections "miscellaneous manufactured articles", "crude materials, inedible, except fuels" and "mineral fuel, lubricants and similar materials" conditioned a reduction of their specific weights in the total structure of exports by SITC sections. An increase in the specific weight of the group "manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" was due to growth in the supplies of iron and steel, whole bovine skin leather.

³ Due to growth of such goods items as "portlandcement", "vegetables", "unmanufactured tobacco" and a number of re-exported goods.

Table 2. Structure of Export by the SITC sections**(unit weight, in percent)*

Group of Products	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	36.3	30.7	47.9	66.2	45.1
Machinery and transport equipment	11.4	16.4	7.9	6.0	26.0
Food and live animals	12.1	11.4	11.5	7.5	9.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by types of material	8.5	11.6	9.9	3.0	6.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.5	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.8	11.4	6.1	5.4	3.7
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	2.4	4.3	2.4	1.6	2.6
Beverages and tobacco	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.9	8.4	7.8	4.2	1.3
Animal and vegetable oil, fat and wax	—	—	—	—	—

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Despite the decline in the supplies, the most significant volumes of export in the reporting period traditionally fell on the products of **manufacturing industry** (metallurgical, textile and garment industry) and **agriculture**. In January-March 2016, the decrease in the production of basic metals and manufactured metal products by 46.7 percent as compared to January-March 2015 was due to significant reduction of the precious metals production⁴. This factor affected the decline in the value of gold exports by 37.8 percent⁵. The decline in the value of gold exports was due to the reduction in the physical volume by 59.6 percent and the fall in the contractual prices by 4.1 percent⁶. In general, decrease in the value was observed on all goods items of the group excluding "iron and steel", on this item growth made USD 2.6 million.

⁴ Social and economic status of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-March 2016)", NSC KR.

⁵ It should be noted that the production output of precious metals was characterized by significant volatility during the year

⁶ In January-March 2016, the average world price for 1 Troy ounce of gold was USD 1,182.6, which is by 2.9 percent lower than the price level of January-March of 2015; source: Reuters.

Table 3. Export of major products of metallurgical production*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	2.3	1.8	4.2	6.6	2.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	122.8	92.8	168.6	256.2	99.3
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	5.8	7.8	6.6	0.7	2.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.7	5.5	6.0	0.3	2.9
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.0	3.6	2.9	4.3	3.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.2	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.8
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	14.8	—	20.5	2.7	0.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.0	—	6.0	6.5	1.3
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	<i>tons</i>	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.6
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	14.2	19.6	14.2	17.6	2.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.1
Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals	<i>tons</i>	213.8	367.0	20.0	—	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.6	3.8	0.2	—	—

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

The reduction in the output of the textile industry and clothing manufacture by 6.0 percent⁷ and a decline of consumer demand in the countries importing these goods due to general slowdown of the economic growth in the countries - major trading partners resulted in a decrease of exported clothes and clothing accessories by 59.6 percent. In the reporting period, there was a decrease in exports on all items of the group. Meanwhile, the most significant decline in the supplies was observed on the item "articles of textile fabrics for women and girls" (by USD 6.8 million).

⁷ "Social and economic status of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-March 2016)", NSC KR.

Table 4. Export of major products of clothing manufacture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16
Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	26.7	18.9	18.7	10.8	0.2
Articles of textile fabrics for women and girls	<i>mln pieces</i>	7.5	9.3	9.9	7.5	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.3	12.0	11.9	6.8	—
Articles of textile fabrics knitted or crocheted for women and girls	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.9	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.1
Articles of textile fabrics for men and boys	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.3	—
Articles of apparel of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	—
Articles of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted for men and boys	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.7	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	—
Clothing accessories of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.7	2.6	1.7	0.7	—
Articles of apparel of other than textile fabrics; headgear	<i>mln of USD</i>	—	0.1	0.2	—	—

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Despite growth in gross output of the agricultural products in January-March of the current year due to increased production in the livestock sector, there was a significant reduction in the exports of livestock and crop production during the reporting period. A decrease in the value was observed on all major items of this section, excluding the item "vegetables". The reduction in the value of supplies was due to a decline in the physical volume of supplies and a decrease in the contractual prices for exported goods.

Table 5. Export of major products of agriculture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16
Vegetables, fresh and frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	62.3	50.7	69.7	39.3	29.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.3	16.4	22.6	13.2	14.0
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	9.7	5.1	5.9	5.3	2.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.3	6.6	8.2	6.4	3.1
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	7.7	—	5.0	5.4	5.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.8	—	4.2	3.8	2.7
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8
Live animals	<i>thou tons</i>	7.0	7.0	3.9	3.7	1.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.2	2.9	2.3	1.8	0.4
Bovine or equine hides and skins	<i>thou tons</i>	486.7	346.3	284.9	403.9	172.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	11.5	14.9	8.9	5.2	0.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.8	8.7	4.9	5.9	0.2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch	<i>thou tons</i>	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.1

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

The specific weight of the non-CIS countries (48.5 percent) prevailed in the geographic structure of export. Switzerland remained the most significant trade partner despite a decline in its specific weight down to 20.1 percent. Moreover, Turkey, the United Arab Emirates and China were significant trade partners from the non-CIS countries. The precious metals and agricultural products were primarily supplied to these countries.

The gross share of the EEU countries in the total volume of exported goods increased up to 39.3 percent. The structure of goods exported to the EEU countries was presented by the textile industry products and the agricultural products. In terms of the EEU individual countries, the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan are the main consumers of domestic exported goods.

In general, the Kyrgyz Republic exported goods to 67 countries in the reporting period (in January-March 2015 the export was carried out to 64 countries).

Table 6. Geographic Structure of Export of some products**(millions of USD)*

Denomination	Countries	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	in percent	
						I'16	to total, I'16 ¹
Gold (non-monetary)	Total	122.8	92.8	168.6	256.2	99.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Switzerland	122.8	92.8	62.1	183.4	73.1	73.6
	UAE	—	—	105.4	64.9	25.7	25.9
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Total	18.3	16.4	22.6	13.2	14.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	2.3	2.2	9.1	6.0	7.8	55.7
	Serbia	0.1	—	0.8	1.3	1.6	11.7
	Russia	2.2	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	8.2
	Bulgaria	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	7.9
Kerosene	Total	22.6	31.0	20.2	14.7	6.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.5	55.7
	China	2.2	2.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	18.5
	Russia	10.0	13.0	10.0	8.6	0.6	9.6
	Tajikistan	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	5.3
Cotton	Total	13.3	6.6	8.2	6.4	3.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Turkey	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.4	2.9	92.5
	Bangladesh	—	—	—	—	0.1	2.7
	Latvia	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	2.1
Iron and steel	Total	6.7	5.5	6.0	0.3	2.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	5.9	3.9	4.9	0.1	2.9	100.0
	Kazakhstan	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.2	—	—
Milk, cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	Total	5.8	—	4.2	3.8	2.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	5.8	—	4.2	3.8	2.7	99.5
	China	—	—	—	—	—	0.5
Cigarettes containing tobacco	Total	0.1	0.2	2.4	3.2	2.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Irak	—	—	2.3	3.0	1.8	73.4
	China	—	—	—	—	0.7	26.5
Plastics in primary forms	Total	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	0.2	0.2	1.2	—	1.8	99.3
	Kazakhstan	—	—	—	—	—	0.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, n.e.s.	Total	—	—	0.1	0.1	1.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	—	—	—	—	1.8	100.0
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	Total	2.2	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Lithuania	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	46.0
	Latvia	—	—	—	0.1	0.3	16.4
	Germany	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	12.8
Whole bovine skin leather	Total	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	99.9
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	Total	4.0	—	6.0	6.5	1.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.3	99.5
Electric filament lamps, details	Total	4.9	6.1	6.1	3.2	1.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	1.2	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.6	44.6
	Turkmenistan	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	37.7
	Azerbaijan	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	8.4
	Uzbekistan	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.1	7.4
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	Total	—	6.5	3.5	1.8	1.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	—	3.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	37.3
	Uzbekistan	—	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.5	35.1
	Tajikistan	—	—	0.2	0.6	0.3	26.3

* NSC data in FOB prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

¹ in percent to total of each good position

Import of goods in FOB prices according to the results of January-March 2016 constituted USD 733.1 million and decreased by 13.6 percent as opposed to the similar indicator of 2015.

Table 7. Structure of Import by the SITC sections*

(unit weight, in percent)

Group of Products	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.0	8.4	8.0	7.2	18.9
Machinery and transport equipment	25.4	23.8	24.7	18.0	18.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14.0	14.7	16.2	15.3	17.2
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.7	10.9	13.1	12.4	16.0
Food and live animals	11.9	11.2	11.0	12.7	13.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and related material	25.3	25.2	21.1	27.4	12.2
Animal and vegetable oil, fat and wax	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.2
Beverages and tobacco	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.8	1.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.6	0.8
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	—

* NSC data in CIF prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

In January-March 2016, significant decline in the supplies of items from the section "mineral fuels, lubricants and similar materials" was observed in the **goods structure** of import. As a result, the specific weight of this group decreased by 15.2 percentage points and constituted 12.2 percent. The oil products are the most significant item in this group. In the reporting period, imports of the oil products decreased by 66.6 percent, down to USD 63.4 million, primarily due to a decline in the supplies of the major items of the group – motor spirit and gas oil. In the first quarter of 2016, a decrease in the value of exports of the oil products as opposed to the corresponding indicator of 2015 was due to a decline of the contractual prices by 41.7 percent and a decrease of the physical volumes by 42.8 percent.

Table 8. Import of petroleum products**(millions of USD)*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16	in percent to total, I'16
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	292.5	336.8	276.8	373.0	213.5	100.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	221.9	254.9	197.6	190.1	63.4	100.0
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	162.8	197.2	139.3	180.0	99.9	46.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	116.5	133.3	90.4	94.7	26.9	12.6
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	92.0	104.7	100.3	115.9	62.3	29.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	71.0	84.2	75.7	60.8	19.4	9.1
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	11.5	1.7	12.3	56.2	34.4	16.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.1	0.8	5.6	17.6	8.2	3.8
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	20.5	27.7	16.8	16.1	14.3	6.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	22.1	28.4	15.6	10.4	5.5	2.6
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.3	1.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.7	6.9	6.8	5.7	3.3	1.5
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	2.3	—	2.5	0.1	—	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.4	—	1.4	0.1	—	—
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	2.2	2.4	1.6	0.3	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	—	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.1

* NSC data in CIF prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

In the goods structure of import by the SITC sections in the reporting period the largest specific weight fell on the section "miscellaneous manufactured articles" (18.9 percent). In January-March 2016, the value of the imported items of this section increased by USD 69.3 million. This dynamics was primarily determined by the growth of imported clothes, clothing accessories and footwear from China. An increase in the value was observed on all major imported items of the group, excluding the item "baby carriages, toys, games and sports goods", a decrease of the imports on this item made USD 5.4 million.

Table 9. Miscellaneous manufactured articles**(millions of USD)*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	74.0	98.7	88.0	66.3	135.6
Footwear	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.3	14.9	11.0	7.9	57.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	28.8	41.8	35.9	18.3	34.2
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.2	3.6	3.4	1.9	4.4
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.2	1.9	1.5	8.8	3.4
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	3.2
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.2	1.9	2.6	1.8	2.66
Optical instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	2.36
Geodesic instruments	<i>tons</i>	1.1	0.4	2.1	1.7	43.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.9
Prefabricated buildings	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.0	3.0	—	0.4	1.8
Builders' ware of plastics	<i>tons</i>	329.8	572.4	684.5	423.9	560.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.12
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	26.6	28.9	30.9	25.5	22.8

* NSC data in CIF prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

The supplies of the commodity group "machinery and transport equipment", the specific weight of which constituted 18.3 percent of the total volume of imports, decreased by 20.0 percent. In the goods structure, the most significant reduction was observed on the item "motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles" and "moving, extracting or boring machinery".

Table 10. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"**(millions of USD)*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	268.0	280.1	272.1	164.7	131.7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.8	12.8	10.4	6.5	12.3
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	17.9	10.7	13.7	9.1	11.3
Internal combustion piston engines for transportation	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.4	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.0	6.2	2.5	2.0	8.0
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.0	5.4	14.8	10.7	5.0
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	114.6	114.2	101.6	68.3	52.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.9	5.9	5.0	2.9	3.7
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.9	11.0	4.9	2.2	2.85
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.7	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	19.0	35.2	9.8	15.1	2.69
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.7	4.8	3.4	4.0	2.3
Aircraft and associated equipment	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.1	11.3	4.6	2.7	2.2
Moving, grading, levelling, extracting or boring machinery	<i>pieces</i>	15.0	13.0	10.0	17.0	16.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.3	2.0	0.4	10.8	1.30
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	110.9	124.8	132.9	95.4	80.0

* NSC data in CIF prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

The specific weight of the industrial products classified by the type of material increased by 1.9 percentage points and constituted 17.2 percent of the total volume of imported goods. In the goods structure of this sections, the most significant changes were observed on the item "iron and steel" (a decrease by USD 28.3 million) and "fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials" (the total import on this item constituted USD 33.2 million, which is by USD 26.5 million more as compared with the first quarter of 2015).

In general, a decrease of the value due to a reduction of the physical volume of imports and import prices was observed on the majority of goods from this group.

Table 11. Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"*
(millions of USD)

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	147.2	172.2	178.8	139.6	123.2
Fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	38.9	27.7	25.0	19.1	87.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.5	11.7	12.2	6.7	33.2
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	41.0	60.1	70.9	83.5	57.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	37.0	49.7	54.6	51.1	22.8
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	352.8	325.8	287.4	142.5	86.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	14.9	21.2	14.1	6.0	5.5
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	6.7	7.1	7.2	8.8	5.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.4	9.1	9.1	7.8	5.3
Constructions of iron and steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.5	2.7	4.2	1.4	2.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.2	5.0	8.1	2.7	3.7
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	<i>thou tons</i>	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.8	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.5
Glazed ceramic flags and paving	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.4	3.8	5.5	4.3	2.2
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	25.9	58.0	23.2	22.2	38.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.4	6.9	8.1	5.0	1.8
Manufactures of mineral materials, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8.1	7.1	8.2	4.1	15.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.1	2.5	2.9	1.5	1.7
Floor coverings	<i>mln sq.m</i>	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.1	3.4	3.5	2.5	1.7
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	0.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.5	5.3	5.6	6.7	1.5
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	1.4
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.3	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	3.3	2.5	3.9	2.3	1.1
Wire products and fencing grills	<i>thou tons</i>	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	0.4
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	45.4	42.9	42.5	36.0	38.3

* NSC data in CIF prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

In the geographic distribution of imports, the specific weight of the non-CIS countries increased by 51.8 percent (up to USD 402.7 million) due to increase in the supplies of consumer goods. Significant growth of imports was observed on the items "articles of apparel" and "footwear". Growth of fabric supplies was observed in the structure of goods imported from the non-CIS countries, as well as a decrease in the imports of such items as "motor vehicles", "iron and steel" and "medicaments". China, the specific weight of which in the reporting period constituted 63.9 percent of the total volume of exports, remained the key trade partner of the Kyrgyz Republic among the non-CIS countries.

The specific weight of the goods supplied from the EEU countries constituted 45.1 percent. Traditionally, the fuel and energy products were primarily imported from the EEU countries in the reporting period. The Russian Federation was the main supplier of oil products. Besides oil products from the EEU countries, an increase was observed in the supplies of consumer goods.

In general, the import to the Kyrgyz Republic in the reporting period was carried out from 110 countries of the world (in January-March 2015 – from 117 countries).

Table 12. Geographic Structure of Import of some products**(millions of USD)*

Denomination	Countries	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16	in percent to total, I'16 ¹
Petroleum products	Total	222.4	255.4	199.0	191.3	64.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	215.0	248.9	189.5	172.5	48.0	74.2
	Kazakhstan	3.4	1.4	4.4	14.2	14.2	21.9
Footwear	Total	10.3	14.9	11.0	7.9	57.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	6.5	10.7	6.9	4.2	54.9	95.0
	Turkey	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.8
Essential oils, cleaning materials	Total	16.4	20.9	22.4	17.4	41.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	1.4	1.5	1.1	4.8	32.0	78.1
	Russia	7.1	9.0	9.5	4.7	3.7	9.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	28.8	41.8	35.9	18.3	34.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	21.5	33.9	25.6	11.3	21.2	62.2
	Turkey	5.4	6.1	7.9	4.8	9.2	27.0
	Uzbekistan	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	3.7
Fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials	Total	9.5	11.7	12.2	6.7	33.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	8.6	10.7	10.8	5.7	32.5	97.8
	Turkey	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.4
Road vehicles	Total	144.5	127.9	140.1	50.3	24.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	10.5	10.9	15.2	6.9	8.4	34.3
	USA	8.1	12.3	8.3	3.3	5.7	23.1
	Kazakhstan	0.2	—	—	1.2	2.5	10.1
	Japan	52.1	28.6	53.8	8.0	1.7	7.0
Iron and steel	Total	37.0	49.7	54.6	51.1	22.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	20.7	28.7	27.4	25.5	13.2	58.0
	China	5.7	11.8	16.3	15.3	4.9	21.3
	Kazakhstan	8.3	6.5	8.5	9.3	4.3	18.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	Total	16.6	19.5	14.8	13.2	22.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.8	14.3	63.7
	Russia	7.7	10.6	5.7	5.4	4.9	21.6
	Ukraine	3.5	3.5	3.1	1.7	0.6	2.8
	Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.6	2.7
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	Total	33.3	34.9	36.1	41.4	20.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.7	18.0
	Germany	2.6	3.4	2.0	3.8	2.5	12.2
	Russia	5.2	4.5	2.8	3.6	2.1	9.9
	Slovenia	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.6	1.9	9.2
Natural gas	Total	28.9	28.5	23.6	18.4	16.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	—	—	—	5.3	16.6	100.0
	Kazakhstan	19.3	16.8	20.3	11.3	—	—
Plastics in primary forms	Total	13.6	10.7	13.4	9.2	15.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	1.2	0.6	1.8	2.3	9.6	60.3
	China	1.9	3.9	4.6	3.2	4.2	26.4
	Korea	6.8	3.3	5.4	2.6	0.6	4.1
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	Total	12.3	11.2	11.5	12.7	15.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	9.9	63.3
	Russia	7.3	8.3	8.6	9.8	5.5	35.1
	Turkmenistan	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.5

* NSC data in CIF prices, excluding NSC additional estimates on selected survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

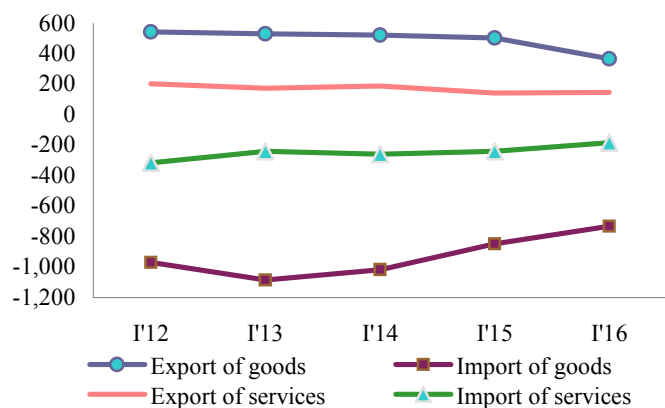
¹ in percent to total of each good position

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

Due to the reduction of the volume of external trade activity of the Kyrgyz Republic, the turnover of international services decreased within the reporting period.

Chart 3. External service and goods trade*

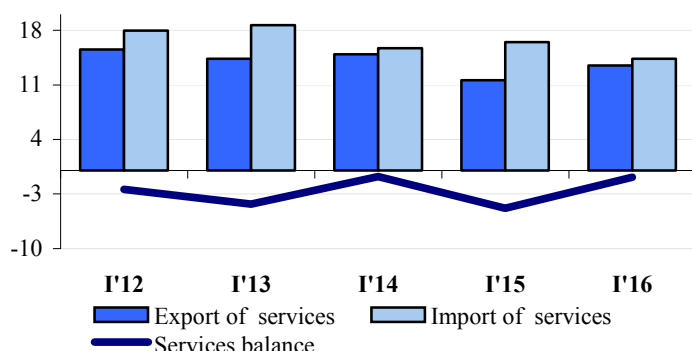
(millions of USD)



* NSC data including estimates of NBKR and NSC

Chart 4. Balance of International services

(in percent of GDP)



than the similar indicator of 2015.

In the reporting period, the balance of transport services as before was found negative and constituted USD 38.4 million, which is by 49.2 percent lower than the same indicator of the first quarter of 2015. At the same time, there was an increase in the export of transport services by 2.9 percent (due to increase in the aircraft transport services), whereas, the volume of import transactions decreased by 33.0 percent (due to increase in the railway transport services).

Net export of business services within the reporting period was found positive and constituted USD 14.3 million, having decreased by 2.6 percent as compared to the indicator of 2015. The main factor that affected the decrease in the import and export of business services in the reporting period was the reduction in the volume of the consultation services.

INCOMES

Dynamics of the item "incomes" was defined mainly by the change in the volume of incomes on direct investments in the reporting period.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2016, the balance of the item "incomes" was negative in the amount of USD 65.1 million, which is by 34.8 percent lower than the similar indicator of 2015. This tendency is mainly a result of reduction in the volume of re-invested income of the entities from USD 76.5 million to

According to the results of the reporting period of the current year, the turnover of international services decreased by 13.7 percent and constituted USD 330.4 million.

At the end of the first quarter of 2016, **balance of international services** was negative and constituted USD 36.1 million against USD 95.8 million in the corresponding period of 2015. At the same time, there was a decrease in the import of services by 23.4 percent, whereas the volume of services provided by the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic to non-residents increased by 2.5 percent.

In the reporting period the **export of services** constituted USD 147.1 million, which corresponds to 40.3 percent from the volume of export of goods. **Import of services** was in the amount of USD 183.3 million, which constituted 25.0 percent from the import of goods.

In the first quarter of 2016, the main services were as before travels, transport and business services, which in total constituted 81.3 percent of the turnover of international services.

According to the results of the reporting quarter of the current year, the balance of the item "travels" was negative and amounted to USD 12.2 million, which is by 2.1 percent higher

USD 12.9 million. The volume of distributed income of the resident-entities in the form of dividends in favor of foreign direct investors increased and constituted USD 34.2 million.

In the reporting period, the volume of interest payment on the previously received loans increased insignificantly and constituted USD 20.5 million. The volume of incomes received by the residents of the country on other investments in the first quarter of 2016 increased and constituted USD 6.7 million. In general, this contributed to the decrease in the deficit of the item "incomes on other investments" by 20.9 percent (to USD 13.8 million).

According to the results of January-March 2016, the balance of the item "remuneration" was found negative in the amount of USD 4.1 million and decreased by 14.1 percent, which resulted mainly from the decrease in the aggregate volume of non-resident income from labor activities in the Kyrgyz Republic.

TRANSFERS

The volume of revenues on the item "current transfers" increased, which has become the result of growth in the net inflow of remittances of labor migrants.

Positive balance of **current transfers** according to the results of 2016 constituted USD 303.0 million, having increased as compared to the similar level of 2015 by 30.9 percent.

The impact on the current transfer account was made by **official** and **private transfers** (other sectors), the net inflow of which increased by 10.6 times and by 15.4 percent, respectively.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the main value have the workers' remittances, the specific weight of which in the gross volume of private transfers constituted 96.5 percent. According to the results of the first quarter of 2016, increase in the net inflow of remittances was due to the increase in the gross inflow thereof by 6.8 percent, meanwhile, the outflow of remittances decreased by 16.1 percent.

Table 13. Structure of workers' remittances*

(millions of USD)

	I'12	I'13	I'14	I'15	I'16
1.1 Workers' remittances	346.9	386.9	349.8	219.1	253.7
1.1.1 Inflow	398.2	460.6	446.4	304.7	325.5
of which:					
Inflows through transfer systems	363.8	423.0	412.6	283.7	301.8
Transfers of individuals through commercial banks ¹	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.5
Postal populations' remittances	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1
Estimates of NBKR ²	31.5	35.2	31.8	19.9	23.1
1.1.2 Outflow	-51.3	-73.7	-96.6	-85.6	-71.8

* According to NBKR data including estimates

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants inflow in cash

The money transfer systems⁸ remain the main mode of labor migrants⁹ remittances to the country. In the first quarter of 2016, the net volume of funds received from the money transfer systems constituted USD 230.9 million⁹, which is by 15.9 percent higher than the similar indicator of 2015. The geographic structure of remittances remains almost unchanged.

Chart 5. Balance of remittances and Net Export of Consumer Goods

(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the reporting period, the main share of money transfers was received from the Russian Federation (96.4 percent). The specific weight of other countries is significantly low: 2.0 percent of remittances were received from the USA, 0.2 percent – from the Republic of Kazakhstan. In the structure of remittances made from the Kyrgyz Republic, the prevailing specific weight also falls on the Russian Federation (98.7 percent).

Money transfers remained the source of financing the trade deficit. The balance of transfers still covered net export of consumer

goods, which in turn formed with a negative value of USD 210.9 million.

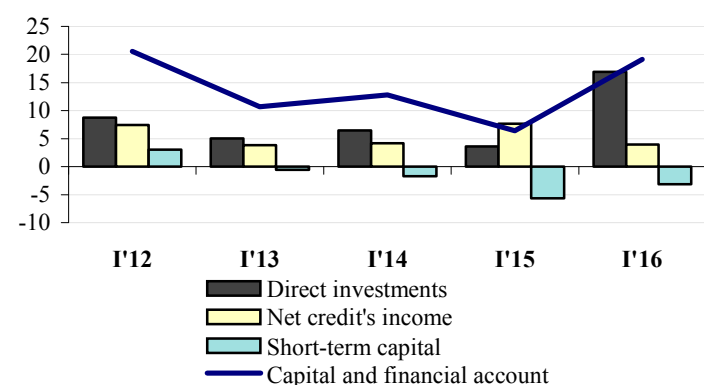
In the first quarter of 2016, the balance of current transfers in the **sector of state governance** was found positive in the amount of USD 40.1 million, which is by 10.6 times higher than the corresponding indicator of 2015. Increase in the inflow of official transfers was mainly due to the growth in the volume of grants received by the state sector. In the reporting period, the volume of paid membership fees to the international organizations increased by 34.5 percent and constituted USD 1.3 million.

CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT

In the first quarter of 2016, the capital and financial transactions account was positive. Inflow of direct foreign investments and decrease in the volume of residents' assets abroad made main influence on formation of the reviewed account.

Chart 6. Capital and Financial Account

(in percent of GDP)



Positive balance of the capital and financial transactions account was formed in the amount of USD 409.9 million against negative value in the amount of USD 99.1 million in the first quarter of 2015.

The capital transactions account was formed in the amount of USD 18.5 million, which is twice higher than the level of the same period in 2015. Increase in the indicator of the reporting period was due to the growth of capital transfers received in the form of grants.

Financial account¹⁰ according to the results of the reporting period was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 391.4 million, against a negative value in

the amount of USD 108.7 million in the first quarter of 2015. The major inflow of capital in the reporting period was observed on the items "direct investments" and "other investments".

⁸ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta, Allyur and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

⁹ Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

¹⁰ Including the NBKR additional estimates for 2015.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2016, the net volume of funds on the item "direct investments" constituted USD 116.9 million (16.9 percent to GDP¹¹) due to positive inflow of currency on the item "other capital". In the reporting period, net inflow of reinvested incomes decreased by 83.1 percent and constituted USD 76.5 million.

In the reporting period, by types of economic activity the highest inflow of direct investments to the country was observed in the entities that deal with the financial intermediation and insurance, professional, scientific and technical activity, manufacturing industry and construction. In the geographic structure of direct investments, net inflow of the capital from China, Russia and Turkey prevail.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2016, the net volume of funds on the item "other investments" was formed positive at the level of USD 274.4 million as opposed to negative value in the amount of USD 75.9 million in the first quarter of 2015, primarily due to the reduction in the volume of residents' assets abroad.

In the reporting period, the volume of residents' foreign assets decreased by USD 309.1 million. Decrease in the assets was observed on all items of "other investments": assets of the commercial banks in the form of cash and deposits decreased by USD 77.0 million, meanwhile, in the first quarter of 2015, the volume of these assets increased by USD 48.2 million; accounts receivable decreased by USD 82.6 million; enterprises' funds in the accounts of the foreign banks decreased by USD 35.6 million.

Moreover, liabilities on "other investments" decreased by USD 34.7 million in the reporting period. This trend was primarily due to increase in the servicing of previously received loans of the public and private sector (by 13.9 and 35.4 percent higher than in the first quarter of 2015, respectively). The gross inflow of loans to the public sector constituted USD 51.7 million, to the private sector – USD 47.0 million. As a result, the net inflow of loans to the public sector amount of USD 32.6 million, meanwhile, the net outflow from the private sector amounted to USD 46.6 million.

In the reporting period, the volume of accounts payable of resident entities decreased by USD 16.3 million. In general, the prevailing specific weight in the total volume of accounts payable fell on the enterprises of mining and manufacturing industry, and the organizations that deal with wholesale and retail trade.

The negative balance of **portfolio investments** constituted USD 9.0 million due to increase of the residents' investments in the foreign securities. In general, funds were used for purchase of the bonds and other debt securities.

Thus, according to the results of the first quarter of 2016, **the overall net balance of payments** was formed negative in the amount of USD 240.6 million.

The balance of the item "**Errors and omissions**", taking into account the additional estimates of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, was formed negative in the amount of USD 3.3 million, which proves insufficient statistic recording of transactions related to the outflow of capital to the country or import of goods and services.

The volume of the international reserve assets¹² as of March 31, 2016 constituted 1,741.9 million, which covers 4.4¹³ months of the future import of goods and services.

¹¹ Existing level of an indicator to GDP was high as sliding annual data, which include the last four quarters, were used in calculations.

¹² In accordance with the IMF methodology, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, euro, British pound, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

¹³ For reference only: the volume of gross international reserves covers 4.8 months of the future import of goods and services.

Table of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic According to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and the International Investment Position Manual

Currently, the balance of payments statistics is compiled by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic in accordance with the requirements of the Balance of Payments Manual worked out by the International Monetary Fund, the fifth edition (IMF, 1993). However, in order to meet the new international standards, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the external sector statistics based on the IMF new methods - the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM 6).

This box provides the users with a preliminary version of the analytical form of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic for 2015 compiled based on the BPM 6 methods.

Given that the BPM 6 maintains succession with the methods of the fifth edition, the balance of payments statistics, which are based on the methods of the fifth edition, generally, remain comparable with the data compiled based on the new methods. At the same time, the values of the balance of payments accounts changed as the individual items of the balance of payments were regrouped in accordance with the BPM 6.

The presentation form of the balance of payments statistics, formerly based on the credit (plus) and (minus) debit entries was changed in the provisional version of the balance of payments. The operations on loans and debits are registered with a sign "+" in the current accounts and the capital accounts. Meanwhile, the balance of the corresponding items (goods, services, primary income, and secondary income) is defined as a difference between the loan and debit.

The notions "net acquisition of financial assets" and "net incurrence of liabilities" are used instead of "assets" and "liabilities" in the financial account. Net acquisition of assets is equal to the increase in assets after deduction of the decrease in assets. Net incurrence of liabilities is equal to the increase of liabilities after deduction of the decrease in the liabilities. Change with a sign "+" indicates the increase in the assets or liabilities, and change with a sign "-" indicates the decrease in the assets or liabilities. In accordance with the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the increase in the asset was registered with a sign "-", the decrease in the assets – with a sign "+".

Statistical differences (the item "Errors and omissions") are obtained as a residual value that brings into balance the positive or negative balances resulting from summing the operations registered in the balance of payments. A positive value of statistical differences indicates the capital inflows into the country or export of goods, which are statistically unrecorded. A negative value indicates the capital outflows from the country or imports of goods, which are statistically unrecorded.

Full data compiling of the balance of payments and the international investment position in accordance with the BPM 6 methods shall be implemented in 2016-2017.

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic: analytic presentation*(millions of USD)*

	2015	2016				2016
		I	II	III	IV	I
Current Account	-721.4	-309.3	-204.5	-149.7	-57.9	-185.3
Trade balance*	-1968.3	-333.3	-576.4	-606.1	-452.6	-387.1
Export	1752.5	497.2	406.6	406.8	441.9	339.1
Import	3720.9	830.5	983.0	1012.9	894.5	726.2
Balance of services	-128.0	-107.8	-55.1	68.9	-34.0	-36.1
Export	843.8	143.5	181.4	297.3	221.6	147.1
Import	971.7	251.3	236.5	228.3	255.6	183.3
Balance of primary income	-257.9	-99.8	-74.5	-77.3	-6.3	-65.1
Labor remuneration (net)	-18.7	-4.8	-4.7	-4.4	-4.8	-4.1
Investment income	-239.2	-95.0	-69.8	-72.9	-1.5	-60.9
Income receivable	28.4	4.7	10.2	6.3	7.2	1.4
Income payable	267.6	99.7	80.0	79.3	8.6	62.4
Balance of secondary income	1632.8	231.6	501.5	464.8	434.9	303.0
Receivable	1981.5	318.5	593.7	554.6	514.7	376.3
Payable	348.7	86.9	92.3	89.8	79.7	73.3
Balance of capital account	79.1	9.6	16.9	32.4	20.2	18.5
Receivable	97.5	13.8	21.5	38.0	24.3	21.8
Payable	18.4	4.2	4.5	5.6	4.1	3.3
Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))	-599.1	110.1	-116.1	-98.3	-494.8	-388.4
Direct investment**	-909.1	35.4	-235.0	-189.4	-520.2	-116.9
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” – increase, “-” – decrease)	130.2	83.8	48.5	-1.7	-0.5	-0.4
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” – increase, “-” – decrease)	1039.3	48.4	283.5	187.7	519.6	116.5
Portfolio investment	129.0	-1.1	0.4	129.7	—	9.0
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” – increase, “-” – decrease)	130.0	—	—	130.0	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” – increase, “-” – decrease)	1.0	1.1	-0.4	0.3	—	-9.0
Derivative financial instruments (net)	-5.3	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	-2.4	-9.0
Other investments	186.3	77.3	119.4	-38.2	27.8	-271.5
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” – increase, “-” – decrease)	410.2	95.7	54.5	63.1	196.9	-309.1
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” – increase, “-” – decrease)	223.9	18.4	-64.9	101.3	169.1	-37.7
Errors and omissions	-13.2	261.3	256.3	-112.0	-418.8	15.9
Change of reserve assets (“+” – increase, “-” – decrease)	-56.4	-148.5	184.8	-131.0	38.3	237.6

* Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates.

** Including NBKR estimates for 2014-2015

**Table 14. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic
(analytic presentation)***(millions of USD)*

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Current Account	-1020.4	-1016.1	-1269.4	-722.9
Goods and services	-2912.6	-2831.1	-3138.0	-2097.7
Trade balance*	-2576.8	-2780.4	-2807.5	-1984.0
Exports (FOB)	2588.3	2833.2	2482.7	1812.4
CIS	1760.0	1810.7	1480.6	907.2
Non-CIS countries	828.3	1022.4	1002.1	905.2
Imports (FOB)	5165.1	5613.6	5290.2	3796.4
CIS	2689.4	2787.1	2580.4	2040.2
Non-CIS countries	2475.7	2826.5	2709.8	1756.2
Balance of services	-335.8	-50.7	-330.5	-113.7
Rendered services	987.4	1058.6	900.5	843.4
Received services	-1323.1	-1109.2	-1231.1	-957.1
Income	-169.3	-423.0	-307.2	-258.0
Direct investment income	-110.8	-348.1	-223.2	-191.0
Portfolio investment income	—	—	—	0.9
Other investment income	-29.7	-53.0	-60.6	-49.1
Interest in loans (schedule)	-46.8	-70.0	-78.6	-66.5
Other investment income	17.1	16.9	18.0	17.4
Compensation of employees	-28.8	-21.8	-23.3	-18.7
Current transfers	2061.5	2238.0	2175.8	1632.8
Capital and financial account	872.2	986.3	616.9	692.8
Capital account	166.1	280.3	65.8	79.1
Capital transfers	166.1	280.3	65.8	79.1
Financial account	706.1	706.0	551.1	613.7
Direct investment in the KR	292.9	626.1	232.9	909.1
Portfolio investment	5.7	4.8	0.1	-129.0
Financial derivatives	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	5.3
Other investment	407.9	75.2	318.7	-171.7
Assets ("-" accretion)	98.7	-250.7	-472.5	-410.2
Banks	-8.2	-81.5	-21.7	-157.1
Other assets	106.9	-169.2	-450.8	-253.1
Liabilities ("+" accretion)	309.2	325.9	791.2	238.5
Banks	8.6	24.7	21.1	5.3
Loans	353.5	191.6	699.1	232.6
General government	285.4	177.8	442.6	260.5
Disbursement	377.4	413.2	497.6	331.9
Amortization (schedule)	-92.0	-235.4	-55.1	-71.3
Private sector	68.1	13.8	256.5	-28.0
Disbursement	335.6	441.0	612.2	521.6
Amortization (schedule)	-267.5	-427.2	-355.7	-549.6
Other liabilities	-53.0	109.6	71.0	0.6
Net errors and omissions	332.5	131.0	399.8	-11.3
Overall balance	184.3	101.2	-252.7	-41.4
Financing	-184.3	-101.2	252.7	41.4
NBKR reserves ("+" accretion)	-166.2	-90.5	256.5	56.4
IMF loans	-20.6	-17.4	-5.4	-15.4
Exceptional financing	3.0	6.8	1.6	0.5
Other financing	-0.6	—	—	—

* including shuttle trade and estimates of NSC and NBKR

2015				2016	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-309.1	-212.0	-147.3	-54.5	-166.0	Current Account
-440.8	-639.0	-534.8	-483.1	-404.0	Goods and services
-345.1	-584.6	-604.5	-449.9	-367.8	Trade balance*
503.4	419.3	412.7	477.0	365.3	Exports (FOB)
205.8	215.1	260.6	225.7	187.9	CIS
297.6	204.2	152.1	251.3	177.3	Non-CIS countries
848.5	1003.9	1017.2	926.8	733.1	Imports (FOB)
500.7	551.6	558.1	429.7	356.4	CIS
347.8	452.2	459.1	497.1	376.7	Non-CIS countries
-95.8	-54.4	69.7	-33.2	-36.1	Balance of services
143.5	181.3	297.2	221.5	147.1	Rendered services
-239.3	-235.6	-227.5	-254.7	-183.3	Received services
-99.8	-74.6	-77.3	-6.3	-65.1	Income
-77.5	-59.0	-57.3	2.8	-47.1	Direct investment income
—	—	0.9	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-17.5	-10.8	-16.5	-4.3	-13.8	Other investment income
-20.3	-18.8	-19.3	-8.1	-20.5	Interest in loans (schedule)
2.8	8.0	2.8	3.8	6.7	Other investment income
-4.8	-4.7	-4.4	-4.8	-4.1	Compensation of employees
231.6	501.5	464.8	434.9	303.0	Current transfers
-99.1	139.8	130.5	521.6	409.9	Capital and financial account
9.6	16.9	32.4	20.2	18.5	Capital account
9.6	16.9	32.4	20.2	18.5	Capital transfers
-108.7	122.9	98.1	501.4	391.4	Financial account
-35.4	235.0	189.4	520.2	116.9	Direct investment in the KR
1.1	-0.4	-129.7	—	-9.0	Portfolio investment
1.5	0.9	0.5	2.4	9.0	Financial derivatives
-75.9	-112.6	38.0	-21.2	274.4	Other investment
-95.7	-54.5	-63.1	-196.9	309.1	Assets ("-" accretion)
-48.2	6.9	-78.4	-37.4	77.0	Banks
-47.5	-61.4	15.4	-159.5	232.1	Other assets
19.9	-58.1	101.0	175.7	-34.7	Liabilities ("+" accretion)
21.2	1.9	-6.5	-11.3	-4.5	Banks
-31.6	-15.1	197.1	82.2	-14.0	Loans
-4.0	28.9	15.5	220.0	32.6	General government
12.7	47.5	34.5	237.2	51.7	Disbursement
-16.7	-18.5	-19.0	-17.1	-19.0	Amortization (schedule)
-27.7	-44.0	181.6	-137.9	-46.6	Private sector
41.5	56.9	275.4	147.9	47.0	Disbursement
-69.1	-100.9	-93.8	-285.7	-93.6	Amortization (schedule)
30.3	-44.9	-89.6	104.8	-16.3	Other liabilities
261.1	263.9	-114.2	-422.1	-3.3	Net errors and omissions
-147.1	191.7	-131.1	45.1	240.6	Overall balance
147.1	-191.7	131.1	-45.1	-240.6	Financing
148.5	-184.8	131.0	-38.3	-237.6	NBKR reserves ("+" accretion)
-1.5	-7.0	—	-6.9	-3.1	IMF loans
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	Other financing

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic
(standard presentation)
(millions of USD)

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Current Account	-1020.4	-1016.1	-1269.5	-722.9
Goods and services	-2912.6	-2831.1	-3138.1	-2097.8
Goods*	-2576.8	-2780.4	-2807.5	-1984.0
Export of goods (FOB)	2588.3	2833.2	2482.7	1812.4
exports	1771.3	1857.5	1530.9	912.2
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—
non-monetary gold	562.3	736.8	716.9	665.4
adjustment to coverage	254.6	238.9	234.9	234.9
goods for processing	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB)	-5165.1	-5613.6	-5290.2	-3796.4
imports (CIF)	-5560.2	-6054.2	-5722.2	-4066.4
valuation adjustment	411.2	456.2	442.2	273.1
goods procured in ports	-16.1	-15.6	-10.2	-3.2
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—
Services	-335.8	-50.7	-330.5	-113.7
exports	987.4	1058.6	900.5	843.4
imports	-1323.1	-1109.2	-1231.1	-957.1
Transportation services	-461.7	-358.0	-450.4	-274.3
exports	181.0	184.2	158.5	180.9
imports	-642.7	-542.2	-608.9	-455.2
Railroad transport	-364.1	-317.9	-360.3	-273.2
exports	32.5	35.2	31.8	46.1
imports	-396.6	-353.1	-392.0	-319.3
Air transport	19.2	45.0	-12.8	18.3
exports	128.5	131.2	98.8	91.9
imports	-109.3	-86.2	-111.6	-73.7
Road transport	-83.2	-59.2	-60.7	-6.2
exports	12.8	9.7	6.3	36.8
imports	-96.0	-68.9	-67.0	-43.0
Other types of transport	-33.6	-25.9	-16.7	-13.1
exports	7.2	8.1	21.6	6.1
imports	-40.8	-34.0	-38.2	-19.2
Travels	84.5	179.2	32.6	119.8
exports	434.4	529.6	422.7	425.6
imports	-349.9	-350.3	-390.0	-305.8
Business	1.3	42.0	-25.0	20.9
exports	186.8	227.7	181.7	183.0
imports	-185.5	-185.7	-206.7	-162.1
Personal	83.1	137.2	57.6	98.8
exports	247.6	301.9	240.9	242.6
imports	-164.5	-164.7	-183.3	-143.7
Communication services	6.5	8.3	3.7	26.2
exports	11.3	20.5	19.7	39.4
imports	-4.8	-12.1	-16.0	-13.1
Construction services	24.5	42.3	53.1	37.2
exports	33.4	57.3	81.4	65.9
imports	-8.9	-15.0	-28.3	-28.7
Insurance services	-16.0	-15.3	-12.4	-8.2
exports	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1
imports	-16.9	-15.7	-13.0	-8.4
Excursion office services	-0.2	—	-0.1	—
exports	0.1	—	—	—
imports	-0.3	—	-0.1	—

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

2015				2016	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-309.1	-212.0	-147.3	-54.5	-166.0	Current Account
-440.9	-639.0	-534.8	-483.1	-404.0	Goods and services
-345.1	-584.6	-604.5	-449.9	-367.8	Goods*
503.4	419.3	412.7	477.0	365.3	Export of goods (FOB)
173.1	204.6	246.8	287.6	191.8	exports
—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
256.2	155.3	106.4	147.4	99.3	non-monetary gold
74.1	59.4	59.5	41.9	74.1	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-848.5	-1003.9	-1017.2	-926.8	-733.1	Import of goods (FOB)
-914.5	-1079.5	-1083.5	-988.8	-777.1	imports (CIF)
66.6	76.9	67.6	62.0	44.0	valuation adjustment
-0.64	-1.25	-1.29	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-95.8	-54.4	69.7	-33.2	-36.1	Services
143.5	181.3	297.2	221.5	147.1	exports
-239.3	-235.6	-227.5	-254.7	-183.3	imports
-75.5	-76.1	-65.0	-57.8	-38.4	Transportation services
33.9	38.3	56.9	51.9	34.8	exports
-109.4	-114.3	-121.8	-109.7	-73.2	imports
-62.9	-68.4	-69.0	-72.9	-43.5	Railroad transport
8.0	9.7	19.9	8.5	7.4	exports
-70.9	-78.1	-88.9	-81.4	-50.9	imports
-3.4	-0.5	8.8	13.3	9.5	Air transport
12.3	20.9	28.6	30.1	23.5	exports
-15.7	-21.4	-19.7	-16.8	-13.9	imports
1.0	-4.6	-5.0	2.3	-4.5	Road transport
10.9	6.9	6.6	12.4	2.7	exports
-9.8	-11.6	-11.6	-10.0	-7.2	imports
-10.2	-2.6	0.2	-0.5	0.1	Other types of transport
2.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.2	exports
-12.9	-3.4	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	imports
-12.5	23.4	117.1	-8.3	-12.2	Travels
72.5	100.9	156.5	95.7	69.7	exports
-85.0	-77.5	-39.4	-104.0	-81.9	imports
-13.9	2.3	46.4	-14.0	-13.5	Business
31.2	43.4	67.3	41.2	30.0	exports
-45.0	-41.1	-20.9	-55.1	-43.4	imports
1.4	21.1	70.7	5.7	1.2	Personal
41.3	57.5	89.2	54.6	39.7	exports
-39.9	-36.4	-18.5	-48.9	-38.5	imports
1.3	1.9	9.3	13.7	9.0	Communication services
2.0	2.3	14.9	20.2	12.8	exports
-0.7	-0.4	-5.6	-6.4	-3.8	imports
-0.6	0.2	26.7	10.9	—	Construction services
12.8	5.3	32.2	15.7	—	exports
-13.4	-5.0	-5.5	-4.8	—	imports
-2.5	-2.2	-3.1	-0.5	-0.1	Insurance services
—	—	—	0.1	—	exports
-2.5	-2.2	-3.1	-0.6	-0.1	imports
—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1. (continued)

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Financial services	-4.4	-5.1	-9.7	-4.7
exports	3.5	6.7	2.6	14.7
imports	-8.0	-11.8	-12.3	-19.4
Computer and information services	-12.9	-7.8	-11.7	-9.5
exports	2.1	1.5	1.3	3.3
imports	-14.9	-9.4	-13.0	-12.8
Government services	6.7	4.5	-5.8	-4.0
exports	15.5	15.4	6.9	7.6
imports	-8.8	-10.9	-12.7	-11.6
Business services	-29.6	40.4	25.3	23.6
exports	185.3	147.8	109.7	80.7
imports	-214.9	-107.4	-84.5	-57.0
of which Technical assistance	-21.0	-20.7	-20.0	-20.0
Other services	66.9	60.8	44.7	-19.8
exports	119.8	95.2	97.1	25.2
imports	-53.0	-34.4	-52.3	-45.1
Income	-169.3	-423.0	-307.2	-258.0
Compensation of employees	-28.8	-21.8	-23.3	-18.7
Investment income	-140.5	-401.2	-283.9	-239.2
Direct investments	-110.8	-348.1	-223.2	-191.0
Distributed profit	-9.8	-203.9	-9.9	-5.3
Reinvested incomes	-101.0	-144.3	-213.3	-185.8
Income from debt (interests)	—	—	—	—
Portfolio investments	—	—	—	0.9
Other investments	-29.7	-53.0	-60.6	-49.1
Interest on loans (schedule)	-46.8	-70.0	-78.6	-66.5
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
General government	-34.0	-36.7	-41.5	-43.2
Banks	5.3	1.7	-11.8	-24.3
Other sectors	-18.1	-34.9	-25.2	1.0
Other investment income	17.1	16.9	18.0	17.4
Current transfers	2061.5	2238.0	2175.8	1632.8
General government	63.2	84.1	133.7	117.9
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-3.4	-2.9	-2.6	-2.7
Other grants	66.5	87.0	136.3	120.7
Other sectors	1998.3	2153.9	2042.1	1514.9
Workers' remittances	1951.7	2101.3	1993.4	1478.3
Inflow	2208.8	2469.0	2424.0	1822.1
Outflow	-257.1	-367.7	-430.6	-343.8
Other transfers	46.6	52.5	48.7	36.5
Capital and Financial Account	687.9	885.1	869.6	734.2
Capital account	166.1	280.3	65.8	79.1
Capital transfers	166.1	280.3	65.8	79.1
General government	172.5	269.6	60.6	53.3
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Other transfers	103.2	60.6	40.6	33.3
Forgiveness of debt	49.2	188.9	—	—
Other sectors	-6.4	10.8	5.1	25.7
Transfers related to migration*	-17.7	-17.0	-16.1	-10.0
Inflow	13.1	10.3	8.6	8.4
Outflow	-30.8	-27.3	-24.7	-18.4
Grant in form of goods	11.3	27.8	21.2	35.7

* estimates of NBKR

2015				2016	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-2.5	-7.1	1.9	2.9	—	Financial services
1.0	2.2	4.9	6.6	—	exports
-3.5	-9.3	-3.0	-3.6	—	imports
-2.5	-2.6	-1.8	-2.6	-0.1	Computer and information services
0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	—	exports
-3.1	-3.2	-2.6	-3.8	-0.1	imports
-1.8	-0.2	-1.4	-0.6	-1.9	Government services
0.6	3.1	1.2	2.7	0.7	exports
-2.4	-3.2	-2.6	-3.3	-2.6	imports
-3.3	8.8	8.8	9.3	10.5	Business services
12.4	23.0	23.4	21.9	22.3	exports
-15.7	-14.2	-14.6	-12.6	-11.8	imports
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	of which Technical assistance
4.1	-0.6	-22.9	-0.3	-2.9	Other services
7.7	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.8	exports
-3.7	-6.3	-29.3	-5.8	-9.7	imports
-99.8	-74.6	-77.3	-6.3	-65.1	Income
-4.8	-4.7	-4.4	-4.8	-4.1	Compensation of employees
-95.0	-69.8	-72.9	-1.5	-60.9	Investment income
-77.5	-59.0	-57.3	2.8	-47.1	Direct investments
-1.1	-2.8	-0.4	-1.0	-34.2	Distributed profit
-76.5	-56.2	-56.9	3.8	-12.9	Reinvested incomes
—	—	—	—	—	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	0.9	—	—	Portfolio investments
-17.5	-10.8	-16.5	-4.3	-13.8	Other investments
-20.3	-18.8	-19.3	-8.1	-20.5	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-12.4	-9.0	-12.7	-9.2	-13.9	General government
-6.4	-6.4	-5.8	-5.6	-3.9	Banks
-1.5	-3.3	-0.8	6.7	-2.7	Other sectors
2.8	8.0	2.8	3.8	6.7	Other investment income
231.6	501.5	464.8	434.9	303.0	Current transfers
3.8	30.4	27.8	55.9	40.1	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-1.3	Contributions to international organizations
4.7	31.1	28.5	56.3	41.4	Other grants
227.8	471.0	437.0	379.0	262.9	Other sectors
219.1	461.6	428.6	368.9	253.7	Workers' remittances
304.7	552.2	517.0	448.1	325.5	Inflow
-85.6	-90.6	-88.4	-79.2	-71.8	Outflow
8.7	9.4	8.4	10.1	9.2	Other transfers
48.0	-51.9	261.6	476.5	169.3	Capital and Financial Account
9.6	16.9	32.4	20.2	18.5	Capital account
9.6	16.9	32.4	20.2	18.5	Capital transfers
9.7	11.0	15.2	17.4	12.6	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Technical assistance
4.7	6.0	10.2	12.4	7.6	Other transfers
—	—	—	—	—	Forgiveness of debt
-0.1	6.0	17.2	2.7	5.9	Other sectors
-1.7	-2.5	-3.6	-2.2	-1.7	Transfers related to migration*
2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	Inflow
-4.2	-4.5	-5.6	-4.1	-3.3	Outflow
1.5	8.5	20.8	4.9	7.6	Grant in form of goods

Table I.1. (continued)

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Financial account	521.8	604.8	803.8	655.1
Direct investment	292.9	626.1	232.9	909.1
Abroad	0.3	—	-115.0	-132.6
In the Kyrgyz Republic*	292.7	626.1	348.0	1041.7
Inflow	590.7	964.5	680.0	1424.8
Outflow	-298.1	-338.4	-479.1	-431.6
In the share capital	11.3	18.1	141.6	604.1
Inflow	26.9	58.6	11.5	592.2
Outflow	-15.5	-40.5	-17.0	-36.6
Reinvestment income	101.0	144.3	213.3	185.8
Other capital	180.3	463.8	-7.0	251.8
Inflow	462.9	761.7	455.2	646.8
Outflow	-282.5	-297.9	-462.2	-395.0
Portfolio investment	5.7	4.8	—	-129.1
Assets	5.6	6.2	—	-130.0
In the share capital	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	5.6	6.2	—	-130.0
Liabilities	0.1	-1.4	—	0.9
In the share capital	—	-1.6	—	0.1
Debt securities	0.1	0.2	—	0.8
Financial derivatives	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	5.3
Assets	-0.4	-0.1	-5.5	1.0
Liabilities	—	—	5.1	4.3
Other investments	389.7	64.6	314.8	-186.6
Assets	98.7	-250.7	-472.5	-410.2
Currency and deposits	172.7	-79.0	-46.3	-353.5
Banks	-8.2	-81.5	-21.7	-152.3
Other sectors	181.0	2.5	-24.6	-201.3
Trade credits	-33.1	-28.7	-184.0	-26.2
Other sectors	-33.1	-28.7	-184.0	-26.2
Long-term	-22.2	-19.2	-123.3	-17.5
Short-term	-10.9	-9.5	-60.7	-8.6
Other assets	-40.9	-143.0	-242.2	-30.5
Monetary authorities	-34.2	-187.0	-124.6	-26.4
General government	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	291.0	315.3	787.4	223.6
Currency and deposits	8.6	24.7	21.1	18.2
Banks	8.6	24.7	21.1	18.2
Trade credits	-53.0	109.6	71.0	0.6
Other sectors	-53.0	109.6	71.0	0.6
Long-term	-29.1	60.3	39.0	0.3
Short-term	-23.8	49.3	31.9	0.3
Loans	332.3	174.2	693.7	204.3
Disbursement	713.0	854.2	1132.6	860.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	14.7	—
Long-term	—	—	14.7	—
General government	377.4	413.2	497.6	331.9
Long-term	377.4	413.2	497.6	331.9
Short-term	—	—	—	—

* Including estimates of NBKR for 2014-2015

2015				2016	
I	II	III	IV	I	
38.4	-68.8	229.2	456.4	150.8	Financial account
-35.4	235.0	189.4	520.2	116.9	Direct investment
-75.1	-58.7	1.0	0.2	—	Abroad
39.7	293.7	188.4	519.9	116.9	In the Kyrgyz Republic*
320.7	327.9	243.1	533.1	149.8	Inflow
-281.0	-34.2	-54.7	-61.6	-32.9	Outflow
187.8	211.5	152.5	52.3	54.7	In the share capital
210.0	217.4	158.7	6.2	60.3	Inflow
-22.2	-5.9	-6.2	-2.4	-5.6	Outflow
76.5	56.2	56.9	-3.8	12.9	Reinvestment income
-224.6	25.9	-21.0	471.5	49.3	Other capital
34.2	54.2	27.6	530.8	76.6	Inflow
-258.8	-28.4	-48.6	-59.3	-27.3	Outflow
1.1	-0.4	-129.7	—	-9.0	Portfolio investment
—	—	-130.0	—	—	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
—	—	-130.0	—	—	Debt securities
1.1	-0.4	0.3	—	-9.0	Liabilities
—	-0.4	0.6	—	-0.9	In the share capital
1.1	—	-0.3	—	-8.1	Debt securities
1.5	0.9	0.5	2.4	9.0	Financial derivatives
-9.6	-0.8	7.9	3.5	10.7	Assets
11.1	1.7	-7.4	-1.1	-1.6	Liabilities
-77.3	-119.5	38.1	-27.9	271.4	Other investments
-95.7	-54.5	-63.1	-196.9	309.1	Assets
-49.7	4.4	-160.5	-147.8	115.7	Currency and deposits
-48.2	6.9	-69.7	-41.3	80.0	Banks
-1.5	-2.4	-90.9	-106.4	35.6	Other sectors
-37.4	-32.9	133.7	-89.6	82.6	Trade credits
-37.4	-32.9	133.7	-89.6	82.6	Other sectors
-25.0	-22.1	89.6	-60.0	55.4	Long-term
-12.3	-10.9	44.1	-29.6	27.3	Short-term
-8.7	-26.0	-36.3	40.5	110.8	Other assets
-8.7	-24.9	-24.4	31.7	111.4	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	General government
18.4	-65.0	101.2	169.0	-37.8	Liabilities
21.2	2.5	-4.2	-1.3	-4.2	Currency and deposits
21.2	2.5	-4.2	-1.3	-4.2	Banks
30.3	-44.9	-89.6	104.8	-16.3	Trade credits
30.3	-44.9	-89.6	104.8	-16.3	Other sectors
16.7	-24.7	-49.3	57.6	-8.9	Long-term
13.6	-20.2	-40.3	47.2	-7.3	Short-term
-33.2	-22.8	194.9	65.3	-17.4	Loans
56.2	106.0	312.9	385.0	100.1	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
12.7	47.5	34.5	237.2	51.7	General government
12.7	47.5	34.5	237.2	51.7	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term

Table I.1. (continued)

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Banks	50.4	62.7	130.4	116.2
Long-term	48.6	61.7	122.4	109.5
Short-term	1.8	1.0	8.0	6.7
Other sectors	285.2	378.2	489.8	412.1
Long-term	285.2	378.2	489.8	412.1
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-380.6	-680.0	-438.9	-655.9
Monetary authorities	-21.2	-17.4	-20.1	-15.4
Long-term	-21.2	-17.4	-20.1	-15.4
General government	-92.0	-235.4	-55.1	-71.3
Long-term	-92.0	-235.4	-55.1	-71.3
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Banks	-46.7	-61.9	-82.9	-174.7
Long-term	-44.9	-60.9	-74.9	-155.2
Short-term	-1.8	-1.0	-8.0	-19.6
Other sectors	-220.8	-365.3	-280.8	-394.4
Long-term	-220.8	-365.3	-280.8	-394.4
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Arrears	3.0	6.8	1.6	0.5
General government	3.0	5.5	1.2	—
Other sectors	—	1.2	0.4	0.5
Other liabilities	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	-166.2	-90.5	256.5	56.4
Monetary gold	-24.0	-24.7	-13.4	-10.4
SDR	-8.8	-11.9	5.3	-11.0
Foreign exchange	-133.4	-53.9	264.6	77.8
Net errors and omissions	332.6	131.0	399.8	-11.3
Overall Balance	0.0	0.0	0.0	—

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice

2015				2016	
I	II	III	IV	I	
23.9	35.5	32.4	24.4	2.1	Banks
21.9	33.8	29.4	24.4	0.6	Long-term
2.0	1.7	3.0	—	1.5	Short-term
19.6	23.1	246.0	123.4	46.4	Other sectors
19.6	23.1	246.0	123.4	46.4	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-89.4	-128.8	-118.0	-319.7	-117.5	Amortization (schedule)
-1.5	-7.0	—	-6.9	-3.1	Monetary authorities
-1.5	-7.0	—	-6.9	-3.1	Long-term
-16.7	-18.5	-19.0	-17.1	-19.0	General government
-16.7	-18.5	-19.0	-17.1	-19.0	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-23.7	-43.0	-48.4	-59.7	-44.5	Banks
-21.7	-40.7	-43.1	-49.7	-42.7	Long-term
-2.0	-2.3	-5.2	-10.0	-1.7	Short-term
-47.5	-60.2	-50.7	-236.1	-50.9	Other sectors
-47.5	-60.2	-50.7	-236.1	-50.9	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	General government
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
148.5	-184.8	131.0	-38.3	-237.6	Reserve assets
-2.0	-1.4	-3.6	-3.5	-3.6	Monetary gold
1.5	-6.1	—	-6.4	3.1	SDR
148.9	-177.2	134.6	-28.5	-237.1	Foreign exchange
261.1	263.9	-114.2	-422.1	-3.3	Net errors and omissions
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Overall Balance

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections*(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2012	2013	2014	2015	I. 15	I. 16
Total, including additional estimates¹	2,588.3	2,833.2	2,482.7	1,812.4	503.4	365.3
Total	1,673.0	1,790.5	1,649.9	1,325.1	387.1	220.1
Live animals and animal products	33.9	30.7	33.0	24.7	7.0	3.9
Vegetable products	147.6	170.0	128.0	73.5	19.5	14.9
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	—
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	42.9	43.7	59.3	45.5	6.6	5.5
Mineral products*	240.7	206.9	188.5	102.0	28.5	11.4
Products of chemistry and related industries	57.7	48.2	59.7	23.7	5.3	3.7
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	26.2	53.3	40.4	27.5	4.0	3.4
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	10.7	11.6	8.9	11.0	2.2	1.9
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	—	—
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	9.4	9.3	7.1	4.9	1.1	0.4
Textile and textile products	204.6	140.5	136.8	68.9	19.2	6.8
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	3.4	4.7	7.4	23.5	0.7	—
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	29.3	46.4	38.2	20.6	3.4	2.6
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	569.0	742.7	725.4	669.4	257.6	100.5
Non-precious metals and products from them	74.7	83.5	44.8	31.9	6.4	6.5
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	71.0	78.8	72.0	75.6	11.7	18.4
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	140.2	100.0	86.6	112.3	11.5	38.8
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	5.0	12.7	2.8	5.4	1.6	0.5
Other special industrial products	0.2	0.5	4.9	0.7	0.1	0.3
Various industrial goods	5.6	6.2	5.5	3.4	0.7	0.5
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	—	0.3	0.3	—	0.1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

* including energy products

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections*(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2012	2013	2014	2015	I.15	I.16
Total, including additional estimates¹	2,588.3	2,833.2	2,482.7	1,812.4	503.4	365.3
Total	1,673.0	1,790.5	1,649.9	1,325.1	387.1	220.1
Food products and live animals	204.1	218.1	177.5	110.8	28.9	20.0
Drinks and tobacco	17.6	22.4	40.9	30.5	3.8	3.5
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel	127.6	73.8	97.0	64.6	20.2	9.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils	166.3	166.9	129.3	75.2	21.0	8.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	—	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	61.5	58.1	65.2	30.1	6.2	5.7
Industrial goods, classified by types of material	137.8	184.2	125.4	74.6	11.6	14.1
Machines and transportation equipment	211.2	178.7	147.6	187.2	23.2	57.2
Various finished products	184.6	151.3	149.8	86.5	16.2	2.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	562.3	736.8	716.9	665.4	256.2	99.3

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections*(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2012	2013	2014	2015	I.15	I.16
Total, including additional estimates¹	5,576.3	6,069.8	5,732.5	4,069.5	915.2	777.1
Total	5,576.3	6,069.8	5,732.5	3,978.7	915.2	718.2
Live animals and animal products	101.4	115.6	124.6	65.9	21.8	4.5
Vegetable products	190.7	214.5	193.4	138.8	38.7	20.7
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	76.2	84.6	77.0	66.0	17.4	17.7
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	590.4	447.4	449.0	302.8	80.9	78.2
Mineral products*	1,237.4	1,378.9	1,206.3	810.6	255.6	89.9
Products of chemistry and related industries	478.8	523.8	542.4	370.7	94.8	93.8
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	215.0	274.7	245.0	167.6	34.4	39.6
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	15.2	14.2	8.6	16.2	1.4	7.3
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	132.5	152.2	148.1	68.7	16.2	5.5
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	78.5	97.5	103.4	66.2	13.1	8.4
Textile and textile products	375.3	370.7	334.8	299.6	35.0	80.8
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	87.1	77.2	54.7	88.5	8.1	59.3
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	91.5	111.8	114.5	78.3	14.4	10.6
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	27.4	32.7	36.1	27.7	12.1	1.7
Non-precious metals and products from them	424.4	556.4	463.5	475.5	73.9	43.5
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	642.9	713.1	593.2	530.8	107.2	104.0
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	709.9	782.9	908.0	256.9	56.1	28.1
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	42.2	54.4	56.2	57.0	11.4	11.3
Other special industrial products	1.8	1.9	5.4	15.1	0.6	0.2
Various industrial goods	57.5	65.4	68.1	75.6	22.0	13.1
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015). Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

* including energy products

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections*(millions of USD)*

Group of Products	2012	2013	2014	2015	I.15	I.16
Total, including additional estimates¹	5,576.3	6,069.8	5,732.5	4,069.5	915.2	777.1
Total	5,576.3	6,069.8	5,732.5	3,978.7	915.2	718.2
Food products and live animals	597.8	644.1	622.6	412.8	116.7	95.3
Drinks and tobacco	291.3	141.5	151.5	99.4	25.9	7.9
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel	111.7	141.1	123.0	66.3	14.5	5.7
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils	1,199.1	1,326.0	1,167.0	778.1	250.4	87.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	61.8	68.2	61.9	54.5	13.7	16.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	564.4	647.0	663.5	454.6	113.7	115.1
Industrial goods, classified by types of material	872.8	1,049.3	946.8	874.6	139.6	123.2
Machines and transportation equipment	1,354.1	1,494.6	1,493.9	794.6	164.7	131.7
Various finished products	503.2	537.7	476.5	424.8	66.3	135.6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	20.1	20.3	25.7	18.8	9.7	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015). Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export¹*(millions of USD)*

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I.15	I.16
Total	2,588.3	2,833.2	2,482.7	1,812.4	503.4	365.3
Consumption	1,059.4	1,043.0	979.0	591.8	127.1	161.5
Raw materials	133.3	92.6	132.9	65.7	15.0	7.8
Interim goods	802.4	1,033.1	930.7	808.3	283.4	125.7
Investment goods	154.7	105.2	99.9	135.4	14.8	49.7
Energy products	438.5	559.2	340.2	211.3	63.1	20.6

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.**Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export¹***(millions of USD)*

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I.15	I.16
Total	2,588.3	2,833.2	2,482.7	1,812.4	503.4	365.3
CIS countries	1,760.0	1,810.7	1,480.6	907.2	205.8	187.9
Russia	228.3	171.5	139.8	167.6	23.8	46.8
Kazakhstan	993.6	997.9	959.1	439.0	112.6	97.5
Uzbekistan	196.0	165.5	120.1	96.1	15.0	20.1
Tajikistan	314.1	443.1	237.8	172.4	50.8	20.4
Ukraine	5.2	10.4	4.6	7.9	0.3	1.2
Belarus	11.3	12.6	6.5	13.6	1.2	0.5
Other CIS countries	11.4	9.6	12.6	10.4	2.0	1.5
Non-CIS countries	828.3	1,022.4	1,002.1	905.2	297.6	177.3
Europe						
Switzerland	547.9	513.2	575.6	562.1	184.3	73.5
France	4.0	1.4	2.0	0.3	—	1.1
Asia						
UAE	16.1	222.0	141.8	99.0	66.6	30.4
China	61.4	35.9	32.8	35.9	4.5	8.4
Afghanistan	25.8	12.5	23.2	8.9	2.9	0.7
Turkey	50.2	85.8	86.0	84.0	14.2	37.5
America						
Canada	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.2	—	—
USA	29.8	33.2	14.2	1.1	0.3	0.1
Other non-CIS countries	91.5	117.9	124.8	113.7	24.9	25.5

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import¹
(millions of USD)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I.15	I.16
Total	5,576.3	6,069.8	5,732.5	4,069.5	915.2	777.1
Consumption	2,050.6	2,056.6	2,057.6	1,321.4	286.6	372.4
Raw materials	178.6	174.7	185.2	154.2	43.2	27.4
Interim goods	1,283.5	1,538.3	1,420.7	1,179.2	205.9	197.6
Investment goods	863.9	974.7	900.5	637.2	129.1	92.1
Energy products	1,199.7	1,325.5	1,168.4	777.5	250.4	87.6

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import¹
(millions of USD)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I.15	I.16
Total	5,576.3	6,069.8	5,732.5	4,069.5	915.2	777.1
CIS countries	2,889.5	3,005.9	2,780.0	2,176.6	537.2	374.4
Russia	1,816.6	2,040.3	1,851.9	1,271.6	323.5	155.1
Kazakhstan	698.6	569.9	574.4	678.3	164.9	192.8
Uzbekistan	67.5	96.9	106.5	59.2	9.8	15.3
Ukraine	141.2	158.1	115.0	89.3	25.8	5.5
Belarus	151.8	116.7	91.4	53.6	8.9	2.4
Other CIS countries	13.9	24.1	40.8	24.6	4.4	3.2
Non-CIS countries	2,686.8	3,063.8	2,952.4	1,892.9	377.9	402.7
Europe						
Germany	197.8	232.9	234.0	92.9	26.1	10.1
Netherlands	60.1	57.0	37.1	20.8	5.5	1.2
Asia						
Japan	216.1	245.0	361.8	61.4	14.9	5.5
Republic of Korea	86.2	104.6	129.9	54.0	15.3	4.7
China	1,214.9	1,452.8	1,200.2	1,029.1	165.2	257.6
Turkey	175.6	211.1	226.2	164.3	38.7	33.2
America						
USA	251.5	222.9	234.6	122.0	23.4	28.4
Canada	28.1	17.0	11.8	11.2	3.5	1.5
Other non-CIS countries	456.5	520.5	516.7	337.2	85.4	60.5

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2014		2015	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>
Total, including additional estimates¹			2,482.7		1,948.4
Total			1,649.9		1,325.1
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	18.9	8.2	12.1	4.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	24.8	20.6	23.9	15.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	204.1	87.0	190.5	55.6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	67.0	36.7	22.3	15.1
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	<i>thou tons</i>	5.5	21.0	2.8	11.5
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	644.6	16.2	904.1	16.7
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	18.6	24.1	12.8	15.9
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	99.8	6.3	87.9	4.7
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	112.4	11.4	197.4	10.0
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	126.2	40.5	10.1	19.1
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>thou tons</i>	241.1	7.3	236.9	6.0
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	24.8	20.4	31.8	15.2
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	88.9	92.3	70.7	53.5
Other inorganic chemicals	<i>thou tons</i>	2.2	45.9	0.7	12.5
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	10.3	20.0	9.4	9.6
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers of paper, paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	3.6	5.6	1.9	3.3
Other monumental or building stone, worked	<i>thou tons</i>	29.4	8.9	21.4	5.4
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	9.4	25.3	3.8	10.8
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	25.5	18.0	7.1	5.3
Electric filament lamps; details	<i>mln pieces</i>	128.2	19.3	132.2	15.5
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>pieces</i>	150.0	17.8	93.0	25.3
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			30.3		31.6
Railway vehicles			0.9		7.5
Aircraft and associated equipment			10.1		40.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			100.6		40.7
Footwear			6.7		23.4
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods of plastics			12.6		9.1
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	18.0	716.9	17.6	665.4

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

I'15		I'16		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD		
	503.4		365.3		Total, including additional estimates¹
	387.1		220.1		Total
3.7	1.8	1.1	0.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
5.4	3.8	5.0	2.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
39.3	13.2	29.9	14.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
5.2	5.9	0.3	0.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
127.3	3.2	171.0	2.5	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
5.3	6.4	2.3	3.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
17.6	1.0	2.2	0.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap
4.3	2.4	3.1	1.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
2.7	6.5	0.6	1.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
21.0	0.6	44.5	1.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
11.4	5.3	1.9	0.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
17.5	14.7	9.7	6.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
0.2	3.4	—	—	<i>thou tons</i>	Other inorganic chemicals
0.8	0.6	1.5	1.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
2.2	0.9	10.3	0.6	<i>thou pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
					Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers of paper, paperboard
0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	<i>thou tons</i>	
4.7	1.2	3.9	0.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Other monumental or building stone, worked
0.7	1.8	0.3	1.3	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
0.7	0.3	2.7	2.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
23.9	3.2	5.4	1.3	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electric filament lamps; details
20.0	4.3	17.0	2.5	<i>pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
	4.6		3.5		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	0.1		—		Railway vehicles
	0.5		31.6		Aircraft and associated equipment
	10.8		0.2		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	0.6		—		Footwear
	1.8		0.6		Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods of plastics
6.6	256.2	2.7	99.3	<i>tons</i>	Gold (non-monetary)

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2014		2015	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>
Total, including additional estimates¹			5,732.5		4,069.5
Total			5,732.5		3,978.7
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	65.0	98.7	34.9	51.5
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	449.9	100.4	333.8	61.5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch	<i>thou tons</i>	31.7	45.8	36.6	33.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	32.1	30.4	40.8	24.9
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	83.4	58.7	70.7	40.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	<i>thou cub m</i>	26.2	81.7	21.2	61.9
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	11.2	48.2	9.3	25.0
Water (including mineral water and aerated waters) containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages	<i>mln litres</i>	61.6	38.3	39.1	25.0
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	8.3	77.9	4.3	47.4
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	<i>thou cub m</i>	443.8	73.9	734.4	22.6
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>thou tons</i>	1,297.0	46.1	1,373.4	40.3
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	618.2	457.7	564.8	279.7
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	95.7	82.8	91.3	52.5
Gas oils	<i>thou tons</i>	509.7	368.8	408.8	217.0
Lubricating petroleum oils	<i>thou tons</i>	25.0	33.2	302.7	23.9
Natural gas	<i>mln cub m</i>	237.0	50.5	1,003.1	40.4
Electric current	<i>mln kw/h</i>				
Fixed vegetable fats and oil	<i>thou tons</i>	49.8	54.6	55.9	49.1
Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids	<i>thou tons</i>	43.5	30.7	37.9	25.2
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	68.5	33.2	53.6	24.8
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>tons</i>	7.4	180.9	6.7	134.2
Essential oils, cleaning materials	<i>thou tons</i>	45.4	102.2	39.9	71.7
Fertilizers	<i>thou tons</i>	218.4	70.2	255.1	38.7
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	39.1	58.9	36.1	46.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	30.8	64.9	19.7	40.3
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	1,300.1	59.1	706.3	32.1
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	40.5	50.9	38.2	37.3
Articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	7.0	23.8	6.8	22.2
Fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq. m</i>	155.6	75.2	291.4	100.5
Glazed ceramic flags	<i>mln sq. m</i>	5.3	33.9	3.0	21.7
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	363.2	287.3	332.7	351.5
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.,	<i>thou tons</i>	21.0	38.7	10.7	20.6
Construction and mining machinery, n.e.s.	<i>pieces</i>	2,806.0	14.1	529.0	24.2
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof			29.4		26.2
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	278.3	19.1	294.5	23.2
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.8	56.9	1.2	51.2
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	2.9	66.3	2.1	36.7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.6	59.8	3.9	67.4
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	126.4	585.3	1.7	35.5
Road tractors for semi-trailers	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.2	56.3	0.5	23.7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			49.1		44.5
Aircraft and associated equipment			55.9		42.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			190.5		137.9
Footwear			50.0		87.4

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

P'15		P'16		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD		
	915.2		777.1		Total, including additional estimates¹
	915.2		718.2		Total
11.8	18.7	2.8	1.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
97.6	18.9	37.7	6.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
7.6	8.8	5.8	12.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch
6.1	5.5	8.9	4.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
23.7	14.4	1.7	1.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
4.9	13.2	5.2	22.5	<i>thou cub m</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof
2.5	7.4	11.6	11.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
					Water (including mineral water and aerated waters) containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages
9.2	5.4	0.4	3.4	<i>mln litres</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
1.4	16.3	0.1	1.2	<i>bln pieces</i>	Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled
54.3	5.3	4.3	0.2	<i>thou cub m</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
348.1	10.9	290.8	5.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
180.0	94.7	99.9	26.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
16.1	10.4	14.6	5.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Gas oils
116.0	60.8	62.4	19.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Lubricating petroleum oils
3.1	5.7	2.3	3.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Natural gas
111.7	18.4	100.7	16.6	<i>mln cub m</i>	Electric current
362.1	28.6	—	—	<i>mln kw/h</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oil
12.8	12.7	15.1	15.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids
8.3	3.6	6.1	3.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
15.0	4.9	8.2	2.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
1.8	41.4	4.2	20.7	<i>tons</i>	Essential oils, cleaning materials
8.8	17.4	6.3	41.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fertilizers
16.2	6.2	30.1	8.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
7.3	9.2	6.3	15.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
4.9	11.0	3.7	6.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Rubber tyres
142.5	6.0	86.8	5.5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Paper and paperboard
8.8	7.8	5.1	5.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard
1.9	6.7	0.7	1.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials
19.1	6.7	87.8	33.2	<i>mln sq. m</i>	Glazed ceramic flags
0.7	4.3	0.1	2.2	<i>mln sq. m</i>	Iron and steel
83.5	51.1	57.8	22.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.,
1.4	2.7	2.1	3.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Construction and mining machinery, n.e.s.
47.0	2.3	129.0	0.6	<i>pieces</i>	Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof
	6.4		5.8		Automatic data-processing machines
68.3	2.9	52.4	3.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
0.3	9.1	0.2	11.3	<i>mln pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
0.6	10.7	0.1	5.0	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
1.3	15.1	0.1	2.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
0.7	13.0	—	1.6	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road tractors for semi-trailers
0.2	7.9	—	1.2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	6.5		12.3		Aircraft and associated equipment
	2.7		2.2		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	18.3		34.2		Footwear
	7.9		57.8		

Table I.12. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Export

Products	2016	2016	2015	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic. vol	value
	n116*p116	n116*p115	n115*p115			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Gold, non-monetary	99.3	103.5	256.2	0.959	0.404	0.388
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	14.0	10.0	13.2	1.398	0.761	1.064
Kerosene	6.2	8.1	14.7	0.762	0.554	0.422
Automatic data-processing machines	3.3	0.1	0.0	27.478	2.502	68.756
Motors and generators, alternating current	3.2	0.7	0.6	4.235	1.200	5.082
Cotton	3.1	2.8	6.4	1.119	0.438	0.490
Iron and steel	2.9	1.3	0.3	2.276	4.139	9.419
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	2.7	3.5	3.8	0.772	0.918	0.709
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	2.5	3.6	4.3	0.697	0.850	0.593
Cigarettes containing tobacco	2.5	4.3	3.2	0.576	1.343	0.774
Plastics in primary forms	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.721	1.898	3.266
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.048	0.716	0.750
Whole bovine skin leather	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.803	3.654	2.934
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	1.3	1.5	6.5	0.886	0.228	0.202
Electric filament lamps; details	1.3	0.7	3.2	1.762	0.227	0.400
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.577	0.457	0.721
Coal, coke and briquettes	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.817	2.122	1.734
Portlandcement	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.757	35.712	27.051
Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.8	0.4	0.7	2.132	0.533	1.136
Motor spirit (gasoline)	0.7	0.9	5.3	0.824	0.169	0.139
Stone, sand and gravel	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.951	2.262	2.150
Building or monumental (dimension) stone	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.677	0.827	0.560
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles	0.7	0.0	0.0	23.613	1.000	23.613
Rubber tyres	0.6	4.3	0.9	0.144	4.690	0.674
Jewellery and its details of precious metals, n.e.s	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.767	5.379	4.127
Aluminium	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.281	3.165	0.890
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.303	0.404	0.527
Cheese and curd	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.830	1.542	1.280
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.815	3.347	2.729
Other crude minerals	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.133	0.896	1.015
Bovine or equine hides and skins	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.657	0.426	0.280
Live animals	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.682	0.293	0.199
Essential oils, toilet preparations, cleaning materials	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.443	7.798	3.456
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.913	1.957	1.786
Sugars, molasses and honey	0.3	—	0.7	6.357	0.069	0.436
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	159.6	162.4	333.7	0.98	0.49	0.48
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	42.7%		65.1%			
Total export¹	365.3		503.4			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 35 large export items are indicated for the first quarter of 2016

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.13. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Import

Products	2016	2016	2015	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic. vol	value
	n116*p116	n116*p115	n115*p115			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Essential oils, toilet preparations, cleaning materials	41.0	12.5	17.4	3.283	0.719	2.359
Fabrics, woven of man-made textile materials	33.2	30.7	6.7	1.081	4.591	4.964
Motor spirit (gasoline)	26.9	52.5	94.7	0.512	0.555	0.284
Iron and steel	22.8	35.4	51.1	0.645	0.692	0.446
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	22.5	14.1	13.2	1.597	1.065	1.701
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	20.7	97.4	41.4	0.213	2.354	0.501
Gas oil	19.5	32.7	60.8	0.595	0.538	0.320
Natural gas	16.6	16.6	18.4	1.000	0.902	0.902
Plastics in primary forms	15.9	7.9	9.2	2.008	0.864	1.734
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	15.7	15.0	12.7	1.047	1.176	1.231
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch	12.9	6.6	8.8	1.947	0.758	1.476
Food preparations, n.e.s.	11.4	34.7	7.4	0.328	4.691	1.538
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	11.3	7.9	9.1	1.444	0.864	1.248
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	9.6	12.0	5.7	0.797	2.092	1.667
Fertilizers	8.7	11.5	6.2	0.760	1.863	1.417
Fuel oil	8.2	10.8	17.6	0.759	0.613	0.465
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles	8.0	2.1	2.0	3.866	1.035	4.002
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	7.3	1.9	1.8	3.817	1.084	4.138
Steam or other vapour-generating boilers, superheated water boilers, and auxiliary plant for use therewith; parts thereof	6.6	4.7	0.6	1.425	7.995	11.390
Plastics in non-primary forms	6.1	8.5	11.0	0.716	0.768	0.550
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	6.0	7.3	18.9	0.825	0.387	0.319
Bulldozers, angledozers, graders and levellers, self-propelled	5.8	0.3	0.1	17.717	4.000	70.870
Coal, coke and briquettes	5.7	9.1	10.9	0.622	0.835	0.520
Kerosene	5.6	9.4	10.4	0.594	0.906	0.539
Rubber tyres	5.5	3.7	6.0	1.496	0.609	0.911
Paper and paperboard	5.3	4.5	7.8	1.183	0.579	0.686
Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators	5.2	6.0	1.9	0.872	3.064	2.673
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	5.0	2.1	10.7	2.360	0.199	0.471
Soups and broths and preparations therefor	4.6	3.0	0.4	1.533	7.899	12.107
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	4.4	8.0	5.5	0.549	1.450	0.797
Overcoats, cloaks and similar articles	4.3	2.6	2.3	1.651	1.120	1.849
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.,	3.7	4.2	2.7	0.886	1.559	1.381
Automatic data-processing machines	3.7	2.2	2.9	1.651	0.767	1.266
Sugar confectionery	3.6	2.8	3.9	1.290	0.711	0.918
Metal salts and peroxy salts, of inorganic acids	3.5	2.6	3.6	1.339	0.735	0.983
Water (including mineral water and aerated waters) containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages	3.4	0.2	5.4	13.779	0.045	0.622
Lubricating petroleum oils	3.3	4.1	5.7	0.798	0.719	0.574
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.135	2.392	2.714
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	2.9	2.7	4.9	1.095	0.543	0.595
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	2.9	0.6	2.2	4.587	0.282	1.292
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	2.7	0.7	15.1	3.776	0.047	0.178
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	2.6	4.0	2.2	0.652	1.862	1.215
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.247	0.817	1.019
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	422.9	502.4	525.1	0.842	0.957	0.805
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	54.4%		57.4%			
Total import¹	777.1		915.2			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in CIF prices; first 43 large import items are indicated for the first quarter of 2016

n - physical volume of import

p - estimated import price

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Tables I.14 - I.22: Export of Basic Goods by Countries

Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		I'15		I'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		228.3	171.5	139.8	167.6	23.8	46.8	219.1	153.5	122.7	77.3	21.0	8.1
Total													
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		102.0	26.2	21.1	19.1	3.8	2.2	9.0	10.1	13.5	4.6	0.1	0.1
Raw materials		62.0	54.0	32.0	20.1	7.5	1.5	4.2	10.2	12.0	11.5	1.1	3.7
Investment goods		41.8	53.1	44.1	22.0	8.6	0.6						
Energy products													
SITC sections and large position													
Food products and live animals		15.7	13.1	12.1	10.0	2.6	1.5						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	—						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	10.6	7.1	5.4	7.8	4.9	1.4						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	3.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.1						
Soups and broths and preparations thereof	tons	190.2	2.2	235.0	3.0	263.2	3.0						
Drinks and tobacco		8.0	9.6	14.0	4.6	—	0.1						
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	thou tons	2.2	7.0	13.7	1.2	4.5	—						
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		32.8	18.1	17.1	11.0	5.2	0.2						
Cotton	thou tons	22.3	27.2	12.6	8.3	4.8	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		41.8	53.1	44.1	22.0	8.6	0.6						
Kerosene	thou tons	33.7	41.8	44.1	27.5	22.0	0.6						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		—	—	0.1	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		2.9	0.9	1.7	2.3	0.6	—						
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		18.4	18.2	6.0	0.8	—	—						
Machines and transportation equipment		17.7	25.3	17.0	22.9	3.7	5.0						
Automatic data-processing machines	pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Electric filament lamps; details	mln. pieces	44.6	5.2	34.6	4.2	4.8	3.3						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		5.6	7.1	6.0	5.5	1.5	0.6						
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	pieces	140.0	1.0	131.0	0.2	0.1	—						
Railway vehicles		0.1	0.1	0.5	6.9	—	—						
Aircraft and associated equipment		0.2	5.4	0.2	0.2	—	—						
Various finished products		81.7	15.2	10.6	3.7	0.2	—						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		75.3	3.8	1.9	1.5	0.2	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).
* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

	2012		2013		2014		2015		T15		T16	
	unit of measurement		min of USD		min of USD		min of USD		min of USD		min of USD	
	in kind		in kind		in kind		in kind		in kind		in kind	
Total, including additional estimates¹	993.6	997.9	997.9	997.9	959.1	439.0	439.0	112.6	112.6	97.5	97.5	7.5
Total	394.7	395.6	395.6	395.6	368.3	192.0	192.0	45.1	45.1	—	—	—
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	235.1	249.5	249.5	249.5	213.1	120.7	120.7	25.3	25.3	5.1	5.1	—
Raw materials	64.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	88.8	31.4	31.4	9.9	9.9	—	—	—
Interim goods	40.7	53.2	53.2	53.2	40.1	23.7	23.7	5.1	5.1	2.0	2.0	—
Investment goods	14.8	19.9	19.9	19.9	23.6	15.4	15.4	4.4	4.4	0.3	0.3	—
Energy products	39.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	—	—	—
ISIC sections and large position												
Food products and live animals	116.9	102.4	102.4	102.4	79.8	40.1	40.1	10.3	10.3	3.7	3.7	—
Live animals	11.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	6.9	3.7	3.7	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.4	—
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	25.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	20.6	15.3	15.3	3.8	3.8	4.9	4.9	—
Cheese and curd	0.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.1	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	—
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	153.5	36.1	36.1	36.1	22.4	15.8	15.8	2.3	2.3	—	—	—
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	81.7	44.6	44.6	44.6	19.0	15.2	15.2	0.7	0.7	—	—	—
Drinks and tobacco	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel	26.1	18.0	18.0	18.0	39.0	19.2	19.2	6.6	6.6	0.2	0.2	—
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	23.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	38.1	18.5	18.5	2.7	2.7	—	—	—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	39.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	—	—	—
Petroleum products	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	—	—	—
Electric current	1.4	38.2	0.6	0.6	20.5	72.3	0.2	183.8	0.1	—	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	42.0	32.2	32.2	32.2	49.4	16.1	16.1	4.1	4.1	0.1	0.1	—
Inorganic chemicals	36.4	28.9	28.9	28.9	45.9	12.5	12.5	3.4	3.4	—	—	—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material	43.3	54.4	54.4	54.4	46.6	26.2	26.2	5.8	5.8	2.3	2.3	—
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers of paper and paperboard	4.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	5.4	3.2	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	—
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	14.1	2.9	30.8	4.5	19.6	4.1	10.8	2.4	3.6	0.8	0.8	—
Monumental or building stone, worked, and articles thereof	16.3	4.8	25.6	7.6	27.9	8.7	20.2	5.3	4.6	1.2	1.2	—
Refractory cements	1.1	0.2	58.8	1.4	16.8	0.6	0.1	0.02	—	—	—	—
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	1.6	6.4	4.3	13.9	4.2	10.5	1.4	5.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	—
Iron and steel	9.3	3.1	7.3	3.1	9.8	6.6	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	—
Machines and transportation equipment	27.0	38.6	38.6	38.6	22.9	11.1	11.1	2.5	2.5	0.4	0.4	—
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus	—	10.3	1.7	23.7	3.7	23.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.7	—
Other refrigerating or freezing equipment	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	—	—	—
Motor cars and other motor vehicles, principally designed for the transport of persons	520.0	4.5	1,142.0	10.0	645.0	6.1	24.0	0.3	13.0	—	—	—
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	185.0	2.6	166.0	1.9	147.0	1.8	21.0	0.4	5.0	—	—	—
Aircraft and associated equipment	0.02	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—
Various finished products	98.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	126.4	77.6	77.6	15.1	15.1	0.7	0.7	—
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	81.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	98.0	38.8	38.8	10.6	10.6	0.1	0.1	—
Footwear	2.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	22.5	22.5	0.6	0.6	—	—	—
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps and other closures, of plastics	8.7	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	7.9	7.9	1.8	1.8	—	—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories	—	—	—	—	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NIBKR estimates and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T15		T16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹			196.0	165.5	120.1	96.1	15.0	20.1	19.2				
Total			190.1	163.5	116.7	95.0	14.1	15.0	19.2				
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			10.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	1.8	0.7	0.7				
Raw materials			8.0	7.0	4.8	3.5	0.6	1.8	1.8				
Interim goods			62.9	95.6	70.4	35.7	4.7	8.4	8.4				
Investment goods			97.5	45.8	22.5	40.1	6.4	7.4	7.4				
Energy products			11.0	5.4	9.2	5.8	0.6	1.0	1.0				
SITC sections and large position													
Food products and live animals													
Live animals			4.6	3.1	2.0	3.0	0.3	0.4	0.4				
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof			1.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	—	—				
Edible products, n.e.s.			2.1	1.2	0.1	0.5	—	0.1	0.1				
Drinks and tobacco			0.7	0.9	1.3	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.3				
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—				
Stone, sand and gravel			13.1	10.0	10.0	7.4	1.6	0.8	0.8				
Ferrous waste and scrap			299.3	3.4	211.7	2.2	228.9	2.1	32.4	0.3	73.8	0.7	0.7
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			79.3	4.3	98.7	5.9	87.2	4.4	17.4	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.1
Coal, coke and briquettes			110.0	4.4	218.4	6.4	209.4	5.3	18.7	0.6	38.0	1.0	0.9
Electric current			231.5	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerosene			0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—
Gas oils			0.5	—	3,207.9	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			8.9	17.5	6.4	6.4	5.3	0.1	3.5	0.1	3.5	—	—
Fertilizers			5.4	4.3	3.8	2.0	0.9	—	0.5	—	0.5	—	—
Plastics in primary forms			0.3	5.3	8.6	2.3	2.3	—	1.8	—	1.8	—	—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material													
Rubber tyres			45.1	68.9	51.6	21.7	2.0	4.6	4.6				
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass			6.3	12.1	10.2	9.2	9.2	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
Portland cement			0.2	0.4	1.7	2.8	1.1	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5
Iron and steel			—	13.8	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tools for use in the hand or in machines			17.8	24.9	13.5	10.3	4.4	3.8	0.1	0.1	2.7	2.9	2.9
Machines and transportation equipment			0.3	6.8	0.5	1.8	0.1	2.4	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment			106.9	58.4	36.2	51.4	9.4	8.6	8.6				
Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding, mixing or kneading earth, stone, ores; parts thereof			4.2	9.1	—	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	—
Air or vacuum pumps			—	13.6	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filament lamps and details			50.0	46.0	317.0	1.9	29.0	0.4	21.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.1
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles			35.6	38.8	39.4	6.4	40.1	5.4	7.9	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			122.0	47.0	27.0	10.5	28.0	21.9	16.0	4.2	3.0	2.2	2.2
Various finished products			7.5	6.9	7.4	5.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			0.4	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products distributed by months according to NBKR estimates

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		Г15		Г16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹			11.3		12.6		6.5		13.6		1.2		0.5
Total			11.3		12.6		6.5		13.0		1.2		0.5
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			0.4		0.1		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.1
Raw materials			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			10.9		12.4		6.3		10.3		1.1		0.4
Investment goods			—		—		—		2.5		—		—
Energy products			—		—		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			0.2		0.1		0.1		—		—		—
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons		0.1		0.1		—		—		—		—
Drinks and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
<i>Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse</i>	thou tons		—		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0.6		0.1		—		0.6		0.3		0.2
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons		457.8		19.9		0.03		—		300.6		0.4
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons		—		0.3		0.1		0.6		0.1		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.1		—		0.1		—		—		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0.1		0.1		—		—		—		—
Machines and transportation equipment			10.2		12.2		6.2		12.3		0.9		0.3
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			10.1		12.2		6.1		9.8		0.9		0.3
Various finished products			0.1		—		—		0.1		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.18. Export of Goods to Switzerland

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T'15		T'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			547.9		513.2		575.6		562.1		184.3		73.5
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			—		—		0.2		0.1		—		0.1
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			547.7		513.1		575.4		561.9		184.3		73.5
Investment goods			0.1		0.1		—		0.1		—		—
Energy products			—		—		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			—		—		—		—		—		—
Drinks and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		—		—		—		—		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			2.9		2.4		2.45		2.7		0.9		0.5
<i>Silver</i>	tons	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.4	4.1	2.36	5.1	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.4
Machines and transportation equipment			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Various finished products			0.1		—		0.1		0.1		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			544.7		510.7		572.98		559.3		183.4		73.1
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	10.1	544.7	11.4	510.7	14.3	572.98	14.7	559.3	4.7	183.4	1.9	73.1

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to China

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T'15		T'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		61.4	35.9	32.8	35.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	8.4	8.4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		1.4	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	0.9	0.9
Raw materials		40.3	11.9	13.5	12.0	13.5	12.0	13.5	12.0	13.5	12.0	3.2	3.2
Interim goods		3.1	2.1	1.6	6.7	1.6	6.7	1.6	6.7	1.6	6.7	0.1	2.7
Investment goods		8.3	7.8	5.1	6.9	5.1	6.9	5.1	6.9	5.1	6.9	0.1	0.4
Energy products		8.3	9.6	7.9	5.9	7.9	5.9	7.9	5.9	7.9	5.9	0.7	1.2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals		1.2	3.8	3.6	2.1	3.6	2.1	3.6	2.1	3.6	2.1	0.8	0.1
Drinks and tobacco		—	0.1	0.4	2.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	2.0	—	0.7
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		38.4	8.6	9.2	5.4	9.2	5.4	9.2	5.4	9.2	5.4	1.7	1.9
<i>Bovine or equine hides and skins</i>	mln tons	1.2	4.7	1.3	3.6	1.0	2.9	1.0	2.9	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.3
<i>Sheepskins and lambskins (not those of caracul)</i>	mln pieces	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.1	—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		8.4	9.6	7.9	5.9	7.9	5.9	7.9	5.9	7.9	5.9	0.7	1.2
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	6.5	7.4	8.6	8.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	0.9	1.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.7	0.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	—
<i>Inorganic chemicals</i>		0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		3.9	4.5	4.7	12.9	4.7	12.9	4.7	12.9	4.7	12.9	1.1	3.9
<i>Leather</i>	thou tons	6.7	2.8	7.1	3.5	4.5	2.3	5.4	6.1	0.9	0.5	3.1	1.3
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	0.5	0.7	—	—	—	—	6.3	0.5	6.3	0.5	—	—
Machines and transportation equipment		8.6	8.2	6.3	8.2	6.3	8.2	6.3	8.2	6.3	8.2	0.1	0.3
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	50.0	1.4	37.0	2.6	20.0	1.1	18.0	1.9	1.0	0.1	8.0	0.2
Various finished products		0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to Turkey

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		Γ'15		Γ'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			50.2		85.8		86.0		84.0		14.2		37.5
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			29.5		54.9		50.6		30.6		8.2		8.2
Raw materials			0.6		0.9		0.7		0.6		0.2		0.2
Interim goods			6.5		8.2		9.6		9.9		1.9		3.7
Investment goods			0.7		0.3		2.4		23.8		0.1		22.0
Energy products			12.9		21.5		22.8		19.2		3.9		3.5
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			28.7		53.3		48.8		28.4		7.7		7.9
<i>Leguminous vegetables, dried, shelled, whether or not skinned or split</i>	thou tons	29.8	25.2	36.2	49.5	31.0	41.5	36.0	22.7	6.8	5.8	16.5	7.8
Drinks and tobacco			—		—		0.8		0.3		0.2		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			6.9		9.1		9.2		7.9		1.9		3.1
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	3.3	4.9	4.0	6.1	4.4	7.0	4.7	6.0	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.9
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	2.2	1.0	1.9	0.8	4.1	1.3	4.2	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			12.9		21.5		22.8		19.2		3.9		3.5
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	11.2	12.9	19.8	21.2	23.0	22.8	26.7	19.2	5.2	3.9	6.0	3.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.2		0.3		0.4		1.3		0.1		0.1
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0.7		0.3		0.7		0.8		0.1		0.3
Machines and transportation equipment			0.6		0.3		2.8		25.4		0.1		22.1
Various finished products			0.1		0.4		0.4		0.4		0.2		0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		0.6		0.1		0.5		—		0.6

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.21. Export of Goods to the UAE

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		Γ'15		Γ'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			16.1		222.0		141.8		99.0		66.6		30.4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			7.1		5.6		3.0		0.8		0.4		0.4
Raw materials			0.4		0.4		0.5		1.2		0.2		0.5
Interim goods			0.3		207.9		132.5		86.1		65.3		25.9
Investment goods			1.3		0.9		2.7		9.6		0.3		3.5
Energy products			7.0		7.3		3.0		1.2		0.4		0.2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			6.1		4.7		1.1		0.2		0.1		—
Drinks and tobacco			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			—		0.3		0.9		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			7.0		7.3		3.0		1.2		0.4		0.2
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	6.1	6.8	7.0	7.3	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.4		0.3		0.5		1.2		0.2		0.5
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0.1		1.0		0.7		0.5		0.3		0.2
Machines and transportation equipment			1.4		1.1		2.8		10.1		0.6		3.5
Various finished products			0.9		0.8		1.9		0.1		—		0.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			0.1		206.5		130.8		85.6		64.9		25.7
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	—	0.1	5.1	206.5	3.3	130.8	2.3	85.6	1.7	64.9	0.7	25.7

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.22. Export of Goods to Afghanistan

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T'15		T'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			25.8		12.5		23.2		8.9		2.9		0.7
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			1.1		0.2		1.1		0.1		—		—
Raw materials			—		0.1		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.1
Interim goods			0.7		1.0		0.3		0.2		—		0.1
Investment goods			6.8		1.4		1.1		0.2		—		0.3
Energy products			17.1		9.8		20.6		8.2		2.8		0.3
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			0.1		—		0.1		0.1		—		—
Drinks and tobacco			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0.2		0.7		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			17.1		9.8		20.6		8.2		2.8		0.3
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	14.4	13.2	12.2	8.8	20.6	16.8	17.1	8.0	6.0	2.8	0.8	0.3
Kerosene	thou tons	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.2		0.1		0.2		—		—		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0.8		0.1		—		—		—		—
Machines and transportation equipment			7.3		1.5		1.2		0.4		—		0.3
Various finished products			0.1		0.3		0.9		—		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Tables I.23 - I.34: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
 Table I.23. Import of Goods from Russia

unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T15		T16	
	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD	in kind	mn of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		1,816.6		2,040.3		1,851.9		1,271.6		323.5		155.1
Total		1,816.6		2,040.3		1,851.9		1,231.9		323.5		139.0
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		348.0		365.1		358.7		227.9		50.4		25.9
Raw materials		15.5		22.0		6.1		43.7		11.5		7.1
Interim goods		344.4		403.5		375.6		312.7		61.5		34.9
Investment goods		70.8		75.9		76.8		88.4		21.6		6.0
Energy products		1,038.0		1,173.7		1,034.7		559.2		178.6		65.1
SITC sections and large position												
Food products and live animals		165.4		167.7		162.3		117.8		27.8		14.2
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	5.0	9.0	5.4	9.8	8.6	3.5	4.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch	thou tons	7.9	15.5	10.7	18.6	23.1	19.7	20.7	5.2	5.2	3.2	3.6
Rice	thou tons	10.5	6.5	6.2	4.8	5.2	7.5	4.6	3.2	1.9	0.1	0.1
Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons	4.2	7.5	5.0	8.9	9.3	4.1	6.2	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.5
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	thou tons	9.5	10.3	3.1	7.5	4.3	3.1	5.1	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.4
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa	thou tons	8.7	52.4	9.5	41.1	11.2	38.9	9.1	29.1	1.8	4.5	4.1
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.		36.8	41.2	36.6	41.2	36.6	45.2	15.3	4.2	4.2	1.4	1.4
Drinks and tobacco		41.8	36.8	10.7	36.8	40.5	29.5	6.2	2.0	6.2	2.3	2.3
Beer	mln litres	14.0	11.2	12.6	10.7	8.7	6.3	4.9	2.0	1.0	—	0.6
Mineral water containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages	mln litres	6.4	4.7	7.0	5.6	4.7	4.3	3.8	1.3	0.7	—	0.5
Cigarettes containing tobacco	bn pieces	0.7	10.2	1.0	14.2	22.1	1.0	12.4	0.4	4.1	—	0.2
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		70.6	77.5	86.1	86.1	29.3	6.2	29.3	6.2	6.2	0.9	0.9
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	thou cub. m	282.3	60.5	346.6	74.6	73.6	734.4	22.6	54.3	5.2	2.3	0.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		1,037.4	1,174.2	1,174.2	1,174.2	1,033.3	559.9	178.6	180.0	178.6	65.1	65.1
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	709.6	515.6	840.4	571.5	618.2	557.5	276.0	180.0	94.7	95.1	25.8
Gas oils	thou tons	458.2	361.0	585.8	443.6	509.4	341.0	179.5	96.7	51.0	47.5	14.7
Kerosene	thou tons	101.2	104.4	125.6	114.9	95.5	91.1	52.4	16.0	10.3	14.5	5.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	thou tons	36.1	42.4	31.3	42.4	39.6	39.6	36.6	10.2	10.0	5.5	5.5
Fixed vegetable fats and oils		36.1	42.4	31.3	42.4	39.4	43.6	35.6	10.2	9.8	4.6	4.6
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		134.1	149.0	29.0	149.0	132.6	88.9	88.9	19.3	19.3	18.2	18.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products		25.6	29.0	29.0	29.0	23.9	18.7	18.7	3.8	3.8	2.4	2.4
Essential oils, cleaning preparations	thou tons	20.9	37.2	24.6	44.8	44.2	21.0	24.9	3.7	4.7	2.8	3.7
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	5.7	8.9	5.0	8.6	10.0	7.3	8.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.5
Fertilizers	thou tons	64.6	31.1	62.9	28.7	26.0	157.5	10.7	6.6	3.0	0.3	0.2
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		216.3	252.8	252.8	252.8	245.9	247.2	45.3	6.6	3.0	0.2	24.4
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	145.1	12.9	198.9	12.8	7.1	120.7	7.4	42.4	1.5	—	1.1
Densified wood and reconstituted wood	thou cub. m	76.3	14.1	77.1	12.0	21.7	5,340.3	14.1	18.9	4.0	35.4	1.4
Fibreboard of wood	mln sqm	5.6	10.8	5.0	10.5	6.6	3.0	7.8	1.1	1.7	—	0.5
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	13.2	13.5	11.1	11.8	13.4	12.4	10.0	3.3	1.8	2.7	2.0
Iron and steel	thou tons	113.5	95.6	169.1	127.1	118.4	175.8	154.9	51.6	25.5	37.7	13.2
Machines and transportation equipment		91.3	102.7	87.2	102.7	87.2	82.7	82.7	19.3	19.3	6.2	6.2
Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment		11.4	11.7	11.7	11.7	9.7	6.7	6.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	776.0	7.0	1,340.0	10.8	7.8	291.0	2.4	102.0	0.8	5.0	0.1
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	132.0	5.1	111.0	6.9	6.8	159.0	4.4	35.0	0.6	8.0	0.2
Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver (buses)	pieces	20.0	1.1	78.0	8.9	3.7	24.0	0.8	5.0	0.2	2.0	—
Railway vehicles		3.9	6.7	3.3	6.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Various finished products		23.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	33.0	40.0	10.7	10.7	10.7	2.1	2.1
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	7.5	7.2	—	—	—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		I15		I16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹			698.6		569.9		574.4		678.3		164.9		192.8
Total			698.6		569.9		574.4		627.5		164.9		150.1
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			317.6		191.6		158.9		150.3		43.8		99.5
Raw materials			142.7		132.5		161.3		93.7		28.0		17.7
Interim goods			104.6		123.0		127.2		179.8		25.5		9.9
Investment goods			6.9		9.9		22.7		11.2		2.3		3.0
Energy products			126.8		112.8		104.2		192.5		65.3		20.0
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			166.9		173.8		158.5		116.8		34.9		63.8
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	thou tons	1.8	1.2	9.1	6.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Other wheat and mangcorn, unmilled</i>	thou tons	433.3	92.8	342.7	83.3	449.3	100.4	326.9	60.0	97.5	18.8	31.4	5.1
<i>Flour of wheat or of mangcorn</i>	thou tons	111.5	29.6	135.1	40.5	52.4	14.2	29.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.4	1.1
Drinks and tobacco			224.8		75.0		77.2		45.2		14.2		2.7
<i>Mineral water containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages</i>	mln litres	33.7	18.5	38.4	23.9	44.4	23.9	27.4	15.2	7.1	3.9	4.1	2.5
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	bln pieces	3.1	37.4	3.8	48.9	4.3	51.7	2.6	28.2	0.9	10.2	—	—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			23.7		37.4		27.1		19.6		4.0		1.7
<i>Stone, sand and gravel</i>	thou tons	806.7	8.8	1,151.9	20.0	1,306.8	17.0	890.0	11.2	217.2	2.8	110.8	0.9
<i>Asbestos</i>	thou tons	8.4	5.0	7.2	4.3	5.6	2.9	4.5	2.0	0.3	0.2	—	—
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			126.8		112.8		104.2		192.5		65.3		20.0
<i>Fuel oils</i>	thou tons	4.0	2.0	5.5	2.8	8.1	3.8	139.9	47.2	10.0	4.4	34.4	8.2
<i>Coal, not agglomerated</i>	thou tons	1,110.7	39.4	1,270.4	51.2	1,274.6	45.1	1,363.7	39.9	344.2	10.8	290.2	5.7
<i>Natural gas, in the gaseous state</i>	mln cub m	289.2	65.1	215.6	50.0	224.7	47.0	188.2	31.1	68.3	11.3	—	—
<i>Electric current</i>	mln kwh	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	582.7	30.8	362.1	28.6	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			9.2		11.0		10.5		8.6		2.2		10.1
<i>Fixed vegetable fats and oils</i>	thou tons	6.0	8.8	7.3	10.6	8.6	10.4	7.3	8.5	1.9	2.2	10.2	9.9
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			58.6		52.3		68.8		53.9		14.5		35.7
<i>Inorganic chemicals</i>			33.1		20.3		38.3		9.1		3.1		0.4
<i>Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations</i>	thou tons	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.6	5.5	6.4	1.6	2.1	0.9	8.3
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	0.1	2.2	0.2	2.2	0.12	2.1	0.3	4.9	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.6
<i>Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials</i>	thou tons	40.2	9.1	55.6	12.0	54.5	10.7	40.9	8.3	12.3	2.2	7.2	1.3
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			56.3		71.4		73.8		144.8		14.3		8.1
<i>Iron and steel</i>	thou tons	41.5	35.7	67.3	50.3	74.4	53.7	78.7	117.0	16.3	9.3	12.2	4.3
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp</i>			4.3		4.8		4.0		9.2		2.9		2.1
Machines and transportation equipment			10.0		11.4		6.4		19.5		3.3		6.0
Various finished products			3.0		4.6		22.3		8.5		2.5		1.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			19.3		20.2		25.6		18.2		9.7		—
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	0.4	19.0	0.1	19.1	0.35	24.7	0.4	17.4	0.2	9.0	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

	2012		2013		2014		2015		T'15		T'16	
	unit of measurement	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	
Total		67.5	96.9	106.5	59.2	9.8	15.3					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption		11.6	25.9	26.5	15.5	2.2	3.8					
Raw materials		0.9	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.1					
Interim goods		33.2	49.2	73.4	36.9	5.5	10.8					
Investment goods		3.5	2.4	0.7	2.2	0.1	0.6					
Energy products		18.2	17.2	3.6	4.0	1.9	—					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food products and live animals		1.5	11.3	9.9	1.3	0.2	0.2					
Drinks and tobacco		1.4	2.1	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.2					
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		18.2	17.2	3.6	4.0	1.9	—					
<i>Natural gas</i>		18.2	17.2	12.2	3.5	23.9	1.9					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		22.7	31.2	51.2	24.4	3.3	8.9					
<i>Fertilizers</i>		18.6	26.1	145.5	17.1	3.6	1.1					
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		12.6	22.3	27.4	18.6	2.8	3.1					
<i>Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.</i>		7.3	4.3	17.9	3.8	5.1	0.1					
<i>Copper</i>		556.0	849.6	725.2	5.0	394.9	0.8					
<i>Aluminium</i>		678.5	923.2	3.0	1,294.4	4.2	609.8					
Machines and transportation equipment		5.0	4.8	2.6	2.4	0.2	0.8					
Various finished products		5.3	7.3	7.6	5.5	0.9	1.9					
<i>Footwear</i>		2.9	3.7	3.0	2.7	0.5	0.4					
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from Ukraine

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		Γ15		Γ16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			141.2		158.1		115.0		89.3		25.8		5.5
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			100.3		108.8		82.1		70.6		21.8		3.9
Raw materials			—		0.1		0.1		2.3		0.4		—
Interim goods			23.1		35.9		17.2		9.7		2.4		0.9
Investment goods			17.4		13.1		15.6		6.7		1.1		0.8
Energy products			0.3		0.2		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			66.6		79.1		53.8		55.1		18.7		2.2
<i>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch</i>	thou tons		8.2		8.8		6.8		4.3		1.1		0.6
<i>Sugar, molasses and honey</i>	thou tons		13.3		17.0		0.1		23.9		19.1		11.1
<i>Sugar, sugar preparations and honey</i>	thou tons		3.2		8.4		3.3		6.3		3.5		5.0
<i>Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa</i>	thou tons		7.2		6.6		5.4		4.3		4.3		8.7
Drinks and tobacco			6.5		6.5		6.4		2.6		0.2		0.1
<i>Mineral water containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured and other non-alcoholic beverages</i>	mln litres		8.0		6.1		7.6		5.9		4.4		2.5
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0.6		1.0		0.1		0.1		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.3		0.2		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			8.6		5.8		3.3		2.2		0.4		—
<i>Vegetable fats and oils</i>	thou tons		5.2		3.4		2.7		2.2		0.4		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			6.9		8.4		8.0		5.2		1.5		1.0
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons		0.2		3.4		0.3		4.1		0.3		2.9
<i>Essential oils, cleaning preparations</i>	thou tons		0.8		1.0		1.0		3.1		0.9		1.7
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			21.5		33.8		19.0		12.3		2.2		1.0
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	thou tons		1.4		6.2		1.7		7.3		1.3		4.5
<i>Iron and steel</i>	thou tons		3.5		6.7		2.7		2.8		0.7		0.4
Machines and transportation equipment			20.0		14.7		17.1		7.6		1.8		0.9
<i>Heating and cooling equipment, and parts thereof</i>	thou pieces		69.6		3.4		30.7		1.4		22.7		0.8
<i>Electric accumulators</i>			4.1		1.8		1.8		0.5		—		—
<i>Steam or other vapour-generating boilers, superheated water boilers and auxiliary plant for use therewith; parts thereof</i>	tons		—		—		—		—		15.4		0.3
<i>Parts of the electric power machinery</i>			0.4		—		—		0.6		0.6		—
Various finished products			10.2		8.7		7.4		4.2		1.0		0.3
<i>Furniture of wood</i>	thou pieces		24.5		3.4		26.4		3.4		19.3		1.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.27. Import of Goods from Belarus

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		Г15		Г16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹			151.8		116.7		91.4		53.6		8.9		2.4
Total			151.8		116.7		91.4		53.3		8.9		2.4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			44.0		32.8		25.1		16.3		3.0		1.0
Raw materials			1.9		2.9		1.2		0.5		—		0.1
Interim goods			26.5		35.0		32.6		17.7		2.5		1.1
Investment goods			79.3		45.8		32.5		18.7		3.4		0.2
Energy products			0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			35.8		23.3		14.9		7.9		0.4		0.1
<i>Beet or cane sugar and chemically pure sucrose</i>	thou tons	44.9	33.7	29.3	20.1	18.0	12.6	11.4	6.8		—		—
Drinks and tobacco			0.2		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			2.5		2.3		2.7		1.4		0.3		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			0.1		0.1		0.2		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			2.7		3.0		3.5		2.6		1.0		0.2
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	137.7	1.7	197.5	1.9	218.2	1.9	51.8	0.9	17.9	0.4	3.3	0.1
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			19.9		31.4		23.6		15.5		2.2		1.2
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	70.6	11.1	90.8	20.1	77.5	14.2	16.3	8.6	4.5	0.7	0.7	0.3
<i>Densified wood and reconstituted wood</i>	thou cub m	7.9	3.1	7.5	2.9	6.1	1.8	7.9	0.6	0.7	0.2	—	—
Machines and transportation equipment			86.8		52.6		43.4		23.7		4.3		0.6
<i>Tractors</i>	pieces	417.0	7.7	695.0	12.7	546.0	9.2	57.0	0.9		—		—
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	110.0	64.0	41.0	17.9	16.8	29.0	15.4	11.0		2.9		—
Various finished products			3.6		3.9		3.1		2.2		0.7		0.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* по классификации, разработанной в НБКР

Table I.28. Import of Goods from China

unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T'15		T'16	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total	1,214.9	1,452.8	1,200.2	1,029.1	1,029.1	1,029.1	165.2	257.6				
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	488.3	503.8	443.9	362.3	362.3	362.3	56.2	121.9				
Raw materials	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	0.9	0.6				
Interim goods	439.3	559.6	481.6	409.9	409.9	409.9	58.1	95.5				
Investment goods	282.2	384.4	270.0	252.6	252.6	252.6	49.8	39.6				
Energy products	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	—				
SITC sections and large position												
Food products and live animals												
Meat and meat preparations	48.3	56.4	73.6	51.4	51.4	51.4	14.8	7.5				
Rice	22.8	26.3	31.1	24.8	24.8	24.8	8.2	0.8				
Fruit and nuts	2.1	3.0	2.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	—				
Drinks and tobacco	14.1	10.9	14.6	11.6	12.4	12.4	2.6	3.3				
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6				
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils	2.7	3.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	0.8	0.7				
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	—	—				
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—				
Inorganic chemicals	74.5	120.8	106.5	84.7	84.7	84.7	15.0	19.5				
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	14.0	25.2	18.9	15.7	15.7	15.7	1.0	1.9				
Essential oils, cleaning preparations	1.1	6.8	1.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.0	0.6				
Plastics in primary forms	5.1	11.1	2.7	6.1	6.1	6.1	1.2	0.4				
Plastics in non-primary forms	6.7	27.4	19.0	22.5	22.5	22.5	3.2	4.2				
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	8.3	16.4	16.1	14.4	14.4	14.4	1.5	3.1				
Industrial goods, classified by types of material	1.1	6.9	1.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	0.4	0.5				
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	391.4	470.5	400.6	338.3	338.3	338.3	48.6	68.0				
Glazed ceramic flags	226.7	68.8	146.6	95.8	95.8	95.8	5.7	32.5				
Iron and steel; manufactures of them	2.6	15.8	3.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	2.6	0.2				
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	91.8	88.3	104.4	74.6	74.6	74.6	15.3	4.9				
Wire products and fencing grills	20.5	50.6	18.2	14.4	14.4	14.4	1.8	1.7				
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	8.8	31.9	12.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	1.7	0.3				
Machines and transportation equipment	13.1	17.3	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	0.7	2.3				
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment	345.5	444.6	342.6	305.0	305.0	305.0	57.9	55.1				
Automatic data-processing machines	22.3	39.4	50.6	57.0	57.0	57.0	14.6	2.3				
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	371.0	17.8	261.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	64.6	1.3				
Transformers, electrical	1.4	56.7	1.7	42.6	42.6	42.6	7.7	0.2				
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	2.3	45.8	7.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	—				
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	735.0	31.5	875.0	14.5	14.5	14.5	2.4	2.1				
Various finished products	22.7	35.3	18.3	19.6	19.6	19.6	2.7	3.3				
Furniture and parts thereof	350.5	354.8	270.5	243.9	243.9	243.9	27.6	106.1				
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	15.0	11.8	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	1.3	1.2				
Footwear	197.9	189.1	146.5	92.2	92.2	92.2	11.3	21.2				
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories	61.4	52.6	34.2	73.7	73.7	73.7	4.2	54.9				

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from the USA

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		I'15		I'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			251.5		222.9		234.6		122.0		23.4		28.4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			95.6		89.6		93.6		31.3		11.5		1.4
Raw materials			0.2		0.3		0.2		0.3		0.1		0.1
Interim goods			30.4		33.9		40.5		34.2		6.6		11.1
Investment goods			125.0		98.6		99.3		55.5		5.0		15.6
Energy products			0.2		0.5		0.9		0.8		0.2		0.2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			40.3		46.9		34.1		13.5		6.0		0.3
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons		47.0		33.4		23.6		8.9		4.0		—
Drinks and tobacco			0.4		1.1		2.0		1.2		0.2		0.2
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0.7		0.9		1.0		0.3		0.1		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0.2		0.5		0.9		0.8		0.2		0.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		0.2		0.3		0.1		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			34.9		16.7		16.3		7.3		3.4		1.2
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>			30.4		21.1		29.4		13.4		3.2		0.1
Industrial goods, classified by types of material	tons		23.8		8.7		7.2		4.5		0.9		0.8
Machines and transportation equipment			156.1		141.2		165.1		83.8		10.8		24.8
<i>Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment</i>			16.5		10.7		13.5		6.1		1.5		9.2
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	pieces		18.0		115.0		2.4		146.0		3.6		0.1
<i>Used cars</i>	thou pieces		1.8		2.4		19.3		0.1		1.3		—
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			3.8		9.6		11.5		10.8		1.3		5.6
<i>Aircraft and associated equipment</i>			15.9		22.4		45.7		32.0		0.1		2.1
Various finished products			9.0		7.6		7.8		10.5		1.8		0.8
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			1.2		1.6		0.8		0.1		—		—
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>			4.4		2.5		3.9		3.7		1.2		0.5
<i>Printing matters</i>	tons		2.9		3.0		0.6		4.2		0.8		0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Germany

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T'15		T'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			197.8		232.9		234.0		92.9		26.1		10.1
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			81.4		85.9		78.3		23.7		7.4		3.8
Raw materials			1.7		1.6		1.3		0.8		0.5		0.4
Interim goods			28.6		28.4		33.7		23.4		7.4		2.3
Investment goods			82.9		113.4		117.5		41.4		10.1		3.0
Energy products			3.1		3.7		3.2		3.5		0.7		0.6
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			2.9		4.0		3.2		2.2		0.4		0.4
Drinks and tobacco			0.8		0.4		0.5		0.5		0.1		0.1
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			1.6		1.0		0.8		0.9		0.5		0.6
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			3.0		3.7		3.2		3.5		0.7		0.6
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>													
	thou tons	1.1	3.0	1.3	3.6	1.1	3.1	1.3	3.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			24.2		29.9		32.2		22.1		8.0		3.7
<i>Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations</i>	tons	460.1	4.7	711.9	6.6	687.6	6.5	301.6	2.2	119.8	0.9	4.6	0.1
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	264.1	11.4	342.8	14.0	314.8	15.3	204.9	10.3	100.7	3.8	62.7	2.5
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			15.2		13.0		14.0		9.0		2.3		0.6
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	tons	309.0	2.0	268.1	1.9	273.8	1.8	318.7	1.3	51.6	0.2	19.8	0.1
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	650.4	7.6	312.7	4.7	258.9	3.4	151.3	1.9	39.5	0.5	7.1	0.1
<i>Manufactures of base metal</i>			2.0		1.7		3.4		1.2		0.6		0.1
Machines and transportation equipment			143.2		170.2		172.1		48.8		13.4		3.5
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	103.0	1.5	113.0	1.4	59.0	1.0	1,027.0	9.6	296.0	2.7	8.0	0.1
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>	pieces	371.0	7.0	370.0	13.2	181.0	8.3	57.0	2.6	20.0	0.9	2.0	0.1
<i>Used trucks</i>	thou pieces	5.3	34.9	6.2	41.8	7.2	51.5	0.1	0.6	—	0.4	—	—
<i>Used cars</i>	thou pieces	13.4	55.7	12.8	50.7	9.0	43.1	0.05	0.5	—	0.2	—	—
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances and electrical parts thereof</i>			3.8		5.7		1.9		3.1		1.6		0.5
<i>Trailers and semi-trailers; other transportation motor vehicles</i>			7.6		6.7		14.9		6.5		1.9		0.2
Various finished products			6.8		10.7		8.1		5.9		0.8		0.7
<i>Prefabricated buildings</i>			—		3.3		—		—		—		—
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus</i>			3.9		3.9		4.8		3.6		0.3		0.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from Turkey

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T'15		T'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		175.6	211.1	226.2	164.3	38.7	33.2						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		94.8	113.7	116.5	97.9	22.8	19.6						
Raw materials		1.5	1.6	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.2						
Interim goods		58.2	68.4	73.8	45.1	10.6	9.6						
Investment goods		20.5	26.8	32.3	20.1	4.7	3.6						
Energy products		0.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.2						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals		11.5	13.4	14.7	7.9	2.9	1.6						
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	thou tons	2.6	3.3	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.2						
<i>Sugar, sugar preparations and honey</i>	thou tons	1.7	3.7	4.3	1.6	—	—						
<i>Vegetables and fruits</i>	thou tons	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	—	—						
Drinks and tobacco		—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		0.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		0.1	0.6	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		29.9	35.4	42.5	27.1	7.2	4.8						
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	thou tons	1.6	3.9	4.1	3.1	0.4	0.3						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	232.8	4.6	5.9	7.0	2.1	1.5						
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	5.3	15.0	17.8	7.7	1.1	1.1						
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		39.2	46.7	52.5	37.7	9.5	6.4						
<i>Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.</i>		7.7	10.6	12.5	5.6	0.4	0.3						
<i>Floor coverings</i>	mln sq m	4.1	5.1	8.6	4.5	1.6	0.4						
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp</i>		6.0	7.8	11.0	8.7	0.1	0.1						
Machines and transportation equipment		40.2	52.1	52.1	28.6	7.1	5.4						
<i>Machinery specialized for particular industries</i>		7.4	6.9	13.7	7.4	2.4	9.5						
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances and electrical parts thereof</i>		18.5	25.5	21.5	7.5	1.1	0.3						
Various finished products		53.3	62.0	62.6	61.3	11.6	14.8						
<i>Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings</i>		3.2	4.4	4.5	4.1	—	—						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		32.7	33.6	33.4	36.3	—	—						
<i>Footwear</i>		6.1	7.9	7.4	8.4	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		0.2	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from Japan

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T'15		T'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			216.1		245.0		361.8		61.4		14.9		5.5
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			168.6		199.0		292.5		17.9		7.4		1.3
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			11.2		17.1		24.9		17.0		4.1		3.0
Investment goods			36.1		28.7		43.6		25.0		2.8		1.2
Energy products			0.2		0.2		0.8		1.5		0.5		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			—		—		0.1		—		—		—
Drinks and tobacco			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0.2		0.2		0.8		1.5		0.5		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.2		0.5		0.7		0.8		0.1		0.2
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			8.0		11.2		16.9		6.3		2.5		1.9
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>		118.9		142.2		334.8		200.8		22.7		0.4
Machines and transportation equipment			205.8		231.7		342.4		52.1		11.6		3.3
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	<i>pieces</i>		257.0		467.0		894.0		694.0		284.0		19.0
<i>Used cars</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>		37.7		53.8		76.5		0.4		0.2		1.9
Various finished products			1.9		1.4		0.9		0.7		0.2		0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.33. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T'15		T'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			86.2		104.6		129.9		54.0		15.3		4.7
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			26.2		31.6		37.5		13.0		4.1		1.6
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			29.1		34.9		32.8		16.3		3.8		1.9
Investment goods			30.0		37.1		58.4		23.3		7.1		1.1
Energy products			0.9		1.0		1.2		1.4		0.3		0.1
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			1.6		1.5		1.4		1.0		0.2		0.1
Drinks and tobacco			1.9		4.0		3.2		4.8		1.9		0.4
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	mln pieces	165.8	1.8	358.5	3.7	185.7	2.7	272.7	4.2	112.5	1.7	23.5	0.4
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0.1		0.1		0.2		0.2		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0.9		1.0		1.2		1.4		0.3		0.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			22.5		26.0		24.5		11.2		3.2		1.4
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	thou tons	13.9	21.5	14.9	23.6	13.4	20.8	6.5	8.6	1.9	2.6	0.6	0.6
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			5.4		6.4		6.6		5.3		0.7		0.9
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	39.7	1.6	66.3	1.8	30.7	1.2	25.3	0.7	0.7	—	9.4	0.2
<i>Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.</i>	tons	652.0	0.7	113.1	0.2	265.1	0.4	—	—		—		—
Machines and transportation equipment			52.0		63.6		90.8		28.2		8.4		1.6
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders</i>	pieces	120.0	3.9	229.0	6.7	168.0	5.0	79.0	3.2	34.0	1.4	—	—
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	thou pieces	3.9	15.1	3.7	15.1	0.3	2.8	2.0	10.5	0.8	4.4	—	—
<i>Used cars</i>	thou pieces	8.6	18.6	11.1	21.8	12.8	26.8	0.1	0.5	—	0.2	—	—
Various finished products			1.7		2.1		2.1		1.9		0.6		0.2
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			0.3		0.2		—		0.5		—		0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.34. Import of Goods from Netherlands

	unit of measurement	2012		2013		2014		2015		T'15		T'16	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			60.1		57.0		37.1		20.8		5.5		1.2
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			8.8		10.5		10.1		4.1		0.6		0.3
Raw materials			0.6		0.2		0.46		—		—		—
Interim goods			25.2		17.3		1.9		1.5		0.5		0.4
Investment goods			25.2		28.4		24.2		14.6		4.3		0.3
Energy products			0.3		0.6		0.5		0.6		0.1		0.1
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			3.1		3.1		3.1		0.4		—		—
Drinks and tobacco			0.3		0.5		0.3		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0.9		0.6		0.6		0.5		0.2		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0.3		0.6		0.5		0.6		0.1		0.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			3.7		4.9		4.8		3.3		0.5		0.3
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons		45.8		67.2		3.9		31.1		1.9		0.6
<i>Essential oils, cleaning preparations</i>	tons		49.2		30.9		0.1		28.6		0.1		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			5.1		2.6		0.6		0.7		0.2		0.1
Machines and transportation equipment			45.7		43.5		26.2		14.9		4.4		0.5
<i>Machines for civil engineering and construction; related equipment. n.e.s.</i>			11.8		9.1		—		—		—		—
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>	pieces		756.0		565.0		21.2		412.0		19.7		185.0
<i>Used trucks</i>	pieces		206.0		127.0		2.7		98.0		2.3		—
Various finished products			1.0		1.2		1.1		0.4		—		0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

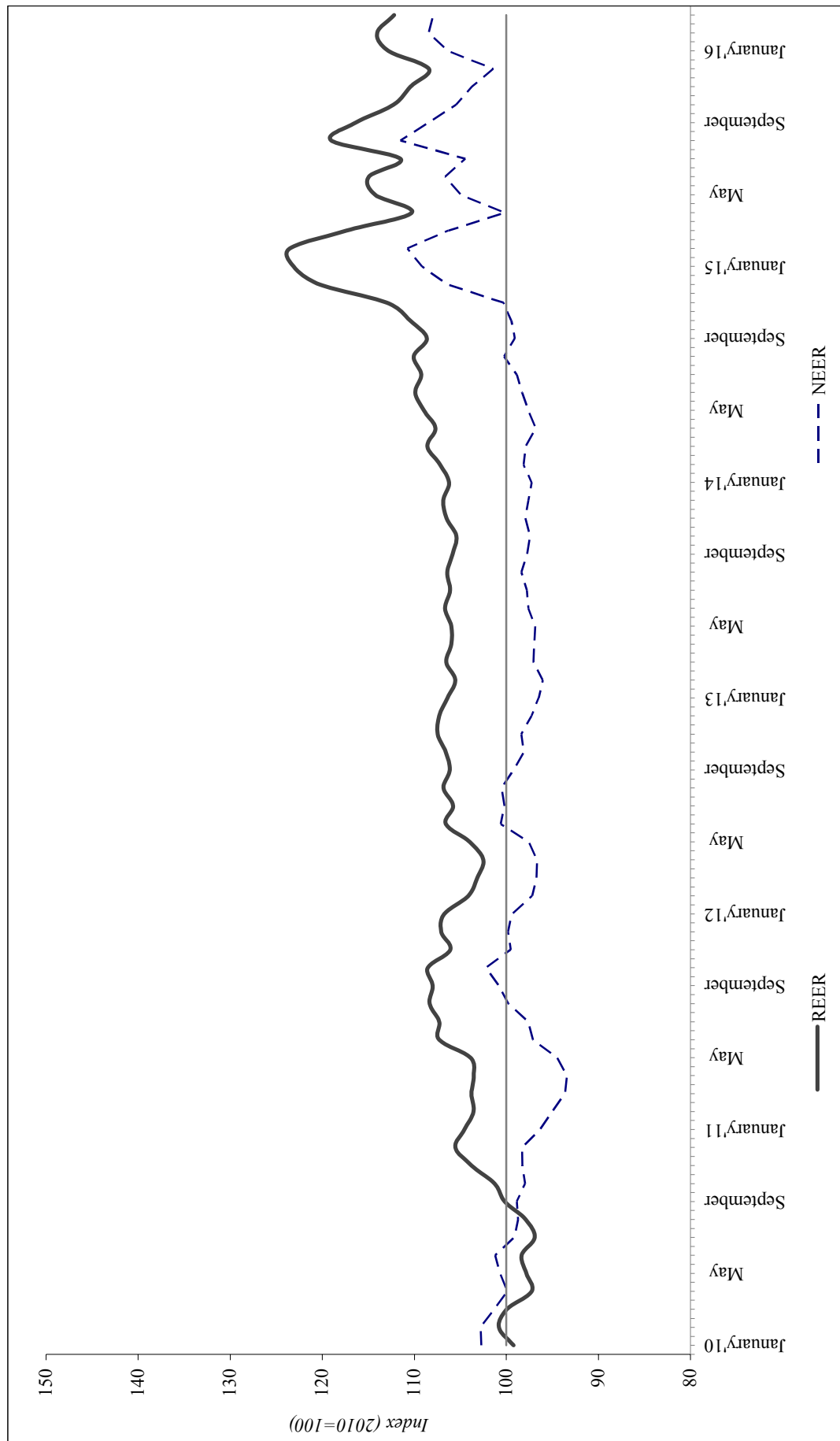


Table I.35. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by CIS countries and non-CIS countries*(based period - 2000)*

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (CIS)</i>	<i>NEER (CIS)</i>	<i>REER (non-CIS countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-CIS countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.7	102.4	98.4	103.4	0.0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.3	102.6	99.8	103.3	0.0224
March	99.9	101.3	99.6	100.5	100.7	103.0	0.0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.6	98.8	98.6	102.0	0.0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.0	98.9	102.0	0.0218
June	98.3	101.2	97.9	100.9	99.3	101.8	0.0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.7	99.1	97.5	99.2	0.0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.6	98.7	98.7	98.9	0.0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.2	99.3	100.1	98.1	0.0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.8	98.9	100.1	96.2	0.0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.7	99.6	102.0	95.9	0.0214
December	105.5	98.3	106.0	99.3	104.7	96.5	0.0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.9	96.9	105.7	95.5	0.0211
February	103.6	95.0	102.2	95.0	105.9	95.1	0.0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.7	93.1	107.6	94.6	0.0211
April	103.5	93.4	101.4	92.9	107.4	94.3	0.0212
May	103.9	94.5	101.5	93.8	108.2	95.6	0.0216
June	107.3	97.1	104.9	96.6	111.6	97.9	0.0221
July	107.3	97.6	105.0	97.0	111.5	98.6	0.0222
August	108.4	99.8	106.9	99.9	110.9	99.5	0.0224
September	108.0	100.8	107.8	102.0	108.4	98.7	0.0222
October	108.5	102.2	109.3	104.4	107.2	98.5	0.0221
November	106.1	99.5	106.4	101.3	105.6	96.4	0.0217
December	107.1	99.8	107.7	102.0	106.1	96.2	0.0214
January'12	106.8	99.4	107.5	101.5	105.4	95.7	0.0214
February	104.1	97.2	103.9	98.5	104.4	94.9	0.0214
March	103.2	96.7	102.3	97.4	104.7	95.5	0.0214
April	102.5	96.6	101.5	97.4	104.2	95.4	0.0214
May	104.0	97.6	103.4	99.0	104.9	95.1	0.0213
June	106.6	100.6	107.3	103.7	105.5	95.5	0.0212
July	105.8	100.2	105.9	103.1	105.7	95.6	0.0212
August	106.8	100.5	106.9	103.3	106.7	96.1	0.0214
September	106.1	99.2	105.9	101.8	106.5	95.2	0.0213
October	106.6	98.1	106.1	100.6	107.3	94.3	0.0212
November	107.5	98.4	107.2	101.2	107.9	94.0	0.0212
December	107.3	97.3	106.4	99.5	108.7	93.8	0.0211
January'13	106.4	96.5	105.0	98.3	108.7	93.7	0.0210
February	105.5	96.0	104.1	97.6	108.0	93.6	0.0209
March	106.5	97.1	105.1	99.0	108.9	94.1	0.0209
April	106.0	97.0	104.9	99.3	107.8	93.3	0.0208
May	106.0	96.9	104.6	99.2	108.3	93.2	0.0207
June	106.7	97.6	106.1	100.9	107.7	92.6	0.0206
July	106.1	97.8	105.6	101.3	106.9	92.4	0.0205
August	106.4	98.4	106.3	102.3	106.6	92.5	0.0205
September	105.8	97.8	105.6	101.3	106.4	92.4	0.0204
October	105.4	97.4	104.8	100.8	106.5	92.4	0.0206
November	106.5	97.9	105.9	101.6	107.4	92.5	0.0205
December	106.9	97.6	106.3	101.5	107.7	91.9	0.0203

Table I.35. (continue)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (CIS)</i>	<i>NEER (CIS)</i>	<i>REER (non-CIS countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-CIS countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'14	106.2	97.3	105.9	101.2	106.9	91.5	0.0201
February	107.2	98.1	109.1	104.5	104.4	89.0	0.0195
March	108.6	97.9	113.5	107.5	101.4	84.6	0.0184
April	107.7	96.8	111.4	105.5	102.3	84.7	0.0184
May	109.0	97.6	110.9	104.9	106.2	87.3	0.0189
June	109.9	98.3	111.1	105.2	108.2	88.5	0.0192
July	109.3	98.9	110.5	106.0	107.4	88.9	0.0193
August	110.1	100.2	112.5	108.6	106.5	88.6	0.0192
September	108.6	99.1	111.8	108.3	104.1	86.5	0.0186
October	110.5	99.5	114.9	110.2	104.1	85.1	0.0182
November	113.0	100.3	120.5	114.5	102.5	82.0	0.0174
December	120.3	106.4	132.2	126.3	104.5	82.4	0.0172
January'15	123.1	109.2	137.4	132.9	104.6	81.5	0.0168
February	123.5	110.7	139.8	137.1	102.8	80.6	0.0165
March	117.4	106.3	129.4	128.8	101.4	79.8	0.0161
April	110.3	100.2	117.6	117.7	100.1	78.6	0.0158
May	114.2	104.9	120.3	121.9	105.7	83.7	0.0169
June	114.9	106.6	122.8	125.7	103.9	83.1	0.0167
July	111.5	104.4	120.0	123.9	99.6	80.2	0.0161
August	119.0	111.5	133.1	137.4	100.2	80.8	0.0159
September	116.4	108.5	133.2	137.1	94.5	75.6	0.0148
October	112.3	105.5	127.6	133.5	92.4	73.8	0.0145
November	110.4	103.7	127.2	134.1	89.4	70.8	0.0139
December	108.4	101.4	127.1	133.9	86.0	67.7	0.0132
January'16	112.8	106.3	136.2	145.1	86.3	68.3	0.0132
February	114.0	108.5	140.1	150.7	85.6	68.6	0.0134
March	112.2	108.0	135.0	147.4	87.1	70.5	0.0138

**Table I.36. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments
in the Kyrgyz Republic***
(millions of USD)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I'15	I'16
TOTAL	292.7	626.1	348.0	1,041.7	39.7	116.9
Non-CIS countries	260.7	553.2	199.7	629.1	40.6	74.2
Australia	7.8	3.2	-3.3	1.1	0.5	1.1
Afghanistan	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	68.0	80.6	53.2	9.7	-6.0	-0.3
Virgin Islands	9.4	1.3	-13.2	-3.3	-3.0	—
Germany	13.1	—	-0.5	5.0	1.0	-0.5
Canada	10.0	4.8	120.7	130.1	66.8	0.3
Cyprus	0.9	25.5	14.2	26.3	10.9	3.9
China	68.1	377.6	46.1	360.9	-47.7	55.1
Kuwait	—	-0.7	-0.5	-2.0	-1.3	—
Cayman Islands	0.5	0.4	0.8	—	—	—
Latvia	5.1	6.5	1.7	0.6	0.1	—
Lithuania	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	—	-0.1
Luxemburg	2.0	5.1	0.4	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	-0.4	—	4.3	—
Netherlands	1.1	9.5	6.5	13.2	8.9	2.0
UAE	1.9	2.3	0.5	-1.0	-0.2	1.4
Pakistan	4.4	5.7	3.7	1.7	0.9	-3.2
USA	5.1	2.4	5.7	9.0	4.5	0.6
Turkey	8.7	-1.3	11.0	72.2	3.1	14.0
Switzerland	20.7	11.1	-42.0	4.6	0.6	-0.3
Other countries	33.7	18.8	-5.5	0.7	-2.8	—
CIS countries	32.0	72.9	148.2	412.6	-1.0	42.7
Kazakhstan	14.3	-1.6	12.3	5.3	-8.3	7.9
Russia	18.2	66.8	137.7	389.7	3.8	52.4
Other countries	-0.5	7.7	-1.8	17.6	3.5	-17.6

* Including estimates of NBKR for 2014-2015

Table I.37. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(millions of USD)

	2015	I'15	I'16
Total	1,041.7	39.7	116.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	—	—	—
Mining	13.2	0.3	0.4
Manufacture	478.6	22.1	33.5
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	127.1	3.0	-1.2
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	—	—
Construction	59.2	1.2	12.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	31.9	6.1	-15.8
Transport activities and storage of goods	-2.1	0.1	—
Hotels and restaurants	—	—	1.0
Information and communication	4.5	0.7	0.5
Financial intermediation and insurance	287.3	13.5	41.1
Operations with the real estate	2.8	0.9	-0.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.8	-4.6	45.1
Administrative and support service activities	—	—	—
Education	—	—	—
Health and social services for the population	-0.8	—	—
Arts, entertainment and recreation	—	-3.8	—

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.38. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I'15	I'16
Reserves (mln of USD)	2066.6	2238.4	1957.6	1778.3	1748.6	1945.5
Liquid part of reserves (mln of USD) *	2012.3	2001.9	1639.9	1467.9	1430.5	1741.9
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility (exclud. TA)	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.9
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility (exclud. TA)	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.4

¹ including the IMF reserve position

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, euro, British pound, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

Table I.39. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2012	2013	2014	2015	I'15	I'16
GED end-period (<i>mln. of USD</i>)*	5,978.2	6,832.6	7,396.7	7,702.3	7,026.3	7,886.4
ED end-period (<i>mln. of USD</i>)	5,229.4	5,929.6	6,370.5	6,670.1	6,670.1	6,783.5
ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	81.0	83.4	94.4	119.5	119.5	111.3
ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	146.3	152.4	188.3	251.2	251.2	269.1
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mln. of USD</i>) ³	605.0	795.9	911.7	1,044.0	1,044.0	143.9
Actual ED repayment (<i>mln. of USD</i>)	602.0	789.8	910.1	1,043.6	1,043.6	143.8
ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	16.9	20.5	26.9	39.3	39.3	28.1
- actual	16.8	20.3	26.9	39.3	39.3	28.1
PED end-period (<i>mln. of USD</i>)	3,031.9	3,158.7	3,437.1	3,601.1	3,601.1	3,645.9
PED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	47.0	44.4	50.9	64.5	64.5	59.8
PED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	84.8	81.2	101.6	135.6	135.6	144.6
Schedule of PED (<i>mln. of USD</i>) ³	97.9	100.6	116.7	130.0	130.0	36.1
Actual PED repayment (<i>mln. of USD</i>)	94.9	95.1	115.5	130.0	130.0	36.1
PED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	2.7	2.6	3.5	4.9	4.9	7.0
- actual	2.7	2.4	3.4	4.9	4.9	7.0
Private ED end-period (<i>mln. of USD</i>)	2,197.5	2,770.9	2,933.4	3,069.0	3,069.0	3,137.6
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	34.0	39.0	41.3	55.0	55.0	51.5
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	61.5	71.2	75.4	115.6	115.6	124.4
Actual of Private ED (<i>mln. of USD</i>)	507.0	694.7	794.6	913.6	913.6	107.7
Private ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	14.2	17.9	23.5	34.4	34.4	21.0

¹ GDP equivalent in the US dollars converted at an annual exchange rate was used in calculation of the indicators

² includes payments on interest and principal

* Due to the amendment to the Law "On introduction of amendment to the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic "On State and Non-Public Debt of Kyrgyz Republic" Gross External Debt was revised for 2007-2011.

Table I.40. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by Creditors
(end of period)

	2012		2013		2014		2015		I'15		I'16	
	mIn of USD	percent	mIn of USD	percent	mIn of USD	percent	mIn of USD	percent	mIn of USD	percent	mIn of USD	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	5,229.4	100.0	5,929.6	100.0	6,370.5	100.0	6,670.1	100.0	5,971.0	100.0	6,783.5	100.0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	3,031.9	58.0	3,158.7	53.3	3,437.1	54.0	3,601.1	54.0	3,345.3	56.0	3,645.9	53.7
I.1 Multilateral¹	1,567.5	30.0	1,629.8	27.5	1,558.9	24.5	1,531.3	23.0	1,486.4	24.9	1,557.1	23.0
IMF	190.5	3.6	202.7	3.4	185.2	2.9	188.2	2.8	174.9	2.9	188.2	2.8
World Bank	674.8	12.9	697.1	11.8	671.5	10.5	639.3	9.6	639.3	10.7	649.0	9.6
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	29.6	0.6	40.0	0.7	40.6	0.6	41.0	0.6	38.8	0.7	40.7	0.6
Eurasian Development Bank	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	3.5	0.1	1.6	—	3.9	0.1
European Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	0.1	—	—	5.7	0.1
Asian Development Bank	594.6	11.4	607.1	10.2	583.6	9.2	575.4	8.6	557.5	9.3	588.6	8.7
Islamic Development Bank	61.7	1.2	64.0	1.1	59.0	0.9	59.5	0.9	56.5	0.9	61.3	0.9
International Fund for Agricultural Development	8.9	0.2	9.0	0.2	9.4	0.1	9.9	0.1	8.9	0.1	10.2	0.2
OPEC	1.3	—	3.9	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.2	0.1	4.8	0.1
Nordic Development Fund	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.1	5.2	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.8	0.1
I.2 Bilateral	1,464.4	28.0	1,528.9	25.8	1,878.2	29.5	2,069.7	31.0	1,858.9	31.1	2,088.8	30.8
I.2.1 CIS countries	489.0	9.4	300.0	5.1	300.0	4.7	300.0	4.5	300.0	5.0	270.0	4.0
Russia ²	488.9	9.3	300.0	5.1	300.0	4.7	300.0	4.5	300.0	5.0	270.0	4.0
Belarus	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.2.2 Other countries (except for CIS)	975.4	18.7	1,228.9	20.7	1,578.2	24.8	1,769.7	26.5	1,558.9	26.1	1,818.8	26.8
Turkey	10.0	0.2	70.5	1.2	90.0	1.4	97.0	1.5	90.0	1.5	97.0	1.4
Japan ²	320.6	6.1	263.1	4.4	229.4	3.6	229.0	3.4	230.3	3.9	245.2	3.6
Germany ²	81.3	1.6	98.4	1.7	102.4	1.6	100.1	1.5	92.4	1.5	104.6	1.5
China	527.5	10.1	758.4	12.8	1,115.9	17.5	1,296.4	19.4	1,106.7	18.5	1,325.0	19.5
France ²	5.9	0.1	6.1	0.1	5.4	0.1	4.8	0.1	4.8	0.1	5.1	0.1
Kuwait	10.7	0.2	9.3	0.2	8.6	0.1	9.7	0.1	7.7	0.1	8.1	0.1
India	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	—
South Korea	15.9	0.3	17.4	0.3	16.7	0.3	15.6	0.2	16.6	0.3	15.8	0.2
Denmark ²	3.3	0.1	3.3	0.1	3.3	0.1	3.2	—	3.2	0.1	3.2	—
Saudi Arabia	0.2	—	1.3	—	3.9	0.1	7.4	0.1	3.9	0.1	8.0	0.1
UAE	—	—	1.1	—	2.6	—	6.4	0.1	3.5	0.1	6.8	0.1
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Private non-guaranteed debt*	2,197.5	42.0	2,770.9	46.7	2,933.4	46.0	3,069.0	46.0	2,625.7	44.0	3,137.6	46.3

¹ creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions

² Paris club members

* Due to the amendment to the Law "On introduction of amendment to the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic "On State and Non-Public Debt of Kyrgyz Republic" private non-guaranteed debt was revised for 2007-2011

**Table I.41. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic
as of January 1, 2016 and April 1, 2016**
(millions of USD)

<i>A</i>	<i>Position as of 01.01.16</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 01.04.16</i>
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>
A. Assets	4,110.1	-60.9	-8.6	55.2	-18.1	4,077.7
Direct investment abroad ¹	618.6	—	-31.4	18.6	—	605.9
Portfolio investments	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Financial derivatives	46.9	10.7	—	—	-20.0	37.6
Other investments	1,821.6	-309.1	—	23.0	1.8	1,537.3
Currency and deposits	798.2	-115.7	—	6.5	-1.9	687.2
Loans	95.5	0.5	—	0.2	4.9	101.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	12.1	2.9	—	-2.5	—	12.5
Other sectors	83.4	-2.3	—	2.7	4.9	88.7
Trade credits	617.6	-82.6	—	11.6	-1.2	545.4
Other assets	310.3	-111.4	—	4.6	—	203.6
Reserve assets	1,467.9	237.6	22.8	13.6	—	1,741.9
Monetary gold	144.0	3.6	24.1	—	—	171.7
SDR	184.4	-3.1	—	3.2	—	184.5
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,139.5	237.1	-1.3	10.4	—	1,385.7
B. Liabilities	10,870.6	68.7	—	13.6	144.2	11,097.4
Direct investment in KR ¹	4,737.2	116.9	—	-21.3	20.8	4,853.6
Portfolio investments	3.6	-9.0	—	2.1	12.2	9.3
Joint stock	3.0	-0.9	—	0.2	0.4	2.7
Promissory note	0.6	-8.1	—	1.9	11.8	6.6
Financial derivatives	35.6	-1.6	—	—	-5.4	28.6
Other investments	6,094.2	-37.6	—	32.8	116.6	6,205.9
Currency and deposits	134.1	-4.2	—	2.8	—	132.6
Loans	5,182.6	-17.1	—	20.7	20.0	5,206.2
Monetary authorities	38.8	-3.1	—	3.8	—	39.4
General government	3,562.3	32.6	—	11.6	—	3,606.5
Banks ²	263.3	-42.4	—	—	-17.6	203.3
Other sectors	1,318.2	-4.2	—	5.4	37.6	1,357.0
Trade credits	660.0	-16.3	—	7.1	96.5	747.4
Other liabilities ³	117.4	—	—	2.2	—	119.7
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-6,760.5	-129.6	-8.6	41.6	-162.4	-7,019.7

¹ Including NBKR estimates

² Structural changes caused by reorganization of non-banking financial credit institution to commercial bank

³ including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by USD 132.2 millions in the 3rd quarter of 2009.

Table I.42. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic as of 2013 - March 31, 2016*(millions of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 01.01.13</i>	<i>Position as of 01.01.14</i>	<i>Position as of 01.01.15</i>	<i>Position as of 01.01.16</i>	<i>Position as of 01.04.16</i>
A. Assets	3842.5	3624.5	3840.9	4110.1	4077.7
Direct investment abroad*	725.7	316.4	519.7	618.6	605.9
Portfolio investments	31.5	25.1	25.1	155.1	155.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	31.5	25.1	25.1	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	0.4	0.5	5.4	46.9	37.6
Other investments	1072.6	1280.5	1650.8	1821.6	1537.3
Currency and deposits	369.2	429.5	467.5	798.2	687.2
Loans	49.9	5.7	112.9	95.5	101.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	1.7	1.4	8.9	12.1	12.5
Other sectors	48.2	4.2	104.0	83.4	88.7
Trade credits	599.2	608.9	752.7	617.6	545.4
Other assets	54.3	236.4	317.6	310.3	203.6
Reserve assets	2012.3	2001.9	1639.9	1467.9	1741.9
Monetary gold	162.9	139.8	152.7	144.0	171.7
SDR	186.4	198.0	180.9	184.4	184.5
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1663.0	1664.1	1306.3	1139.5	1385.7
B. Liabilities	7695.1	8750.8	9678.9	10870.6	11097.4
Direct investment in KR*	2673.8	3319.9	3653.3	4737.2	4853.6
Portfolio investments	12.0	10.0	10.2	3.6	9.3
Joint stock	6.4	4.7	3.2	3.0	2.7
Promissory note	5.6	5.4	7.0	0.6	6.6
Financial derivatives	—	—	5.6	35.6	28.6
Other investments	5009.3	5420.9	6009.9	6094.2	6205.9
Currency and deposits	80.4	108.1	125.0	134.1	132.6
Loans	4332.6	4581.7	5097.1	5182.6	5206.2
Monetary authorities	97.9	80.6	56.6	38.8	39.4
General government	2933.9	3078.1	3380.5	3562.3	3606.5
Banks	93.3	159.2	200.2	263.3	203.3
Other sectors	1207.4	1263.8	1459.9	1318.2	1357.0
Trade credits	465.7	600.6	665.0	660.0	747.4
Other liabilities**	130.6	130.5	122.8	117.4	119.7
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-3852.6	-5126.4	-5838.1	-6760.5	-7019.7

* including NBKR estimates

** including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by USD 132.2 millions in the 3rd quarter of 2009.

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
Export of goods (FOB)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
non-monetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (FOB)		
import (CIF)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at CIF prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
Services		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	estimates NSC of the share of transportation costs in import at CIF on the basis of inspection of the enterprises
Travels	NSC	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC, MTC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance services	NSC, enterprises, CB	NBKR assessment by the share of costs in import at CIF prices on the basis of surveys of enterprises; data from enterprises and banking statistics
Financial services	NBKR, CB	
Computer and information	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Business services	NSC, CB, enterprises	data on other business technical services, collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8VES-services; data from some large enterprises
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	data on other services collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8 VES-services; data on other services from banking statistics
Income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current transfers		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	
Technical assistance	IMF	the estimated data
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international	MF	
Workers' remittances	MTC, CB, NBKR	
Current and financial account		
Capital transfers		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
Direct investment		
Abroad	NSC	
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
Portfolio investment		
Promissory notes	NSC, NBKR, CB, FMSRS KR	
Financial derivative		
Other investment		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	