



**National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic**

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**Balance of Payments  
of the  
Kyrgyz Republic**

**First half of 2012**

**October 2012**

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**Bishkek**

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EDITORIAL

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### ***Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic***

"Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic" is issued by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. The legislative basis for the balance of payments are the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of July 29, 1997 No. 59 "On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic" and the Resolution of the Government of the Kyrgyz Republic as of November 3, 2000 No. 645 "On measures to improve statistics of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic". This document reflects last tendencies in external sector development and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year - in January, May, July and October and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

**Last day for update of data for the present publication is October 20, 2012.**

#### **Annotation symbols and notes:**

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as "open period".

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## **Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic**

### ***Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

This document is an overall report of the National Bank for the last year. It includes summary on economic development of the republic and monetary policy, as well as the National Bank financial statements, general information and statistical reviews. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

Informational publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Inflation Report***

This publication describes dynamics of consumer prices in the republic and regions, analysis of the main inflation factors, informs about the National Bank decisions on monetary policy and provides with inflation preview for the oncoming period. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***Banking System Development Trends***

The given document provides analysis of the banking system status of the Kyrgyz Republic as a financial intermediary, as well as the banking system stability by segment. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

### ***National Bank Normative Acts***

The purpose of the document, called "Normative Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic" is to publish normative acts of the National Bank in order to provide commercial banks and public with normative acts of the National Bank and official information on the National Bank activity, as well as propaganda of the Kyrgyz Republic law. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

### ***Press-Release of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic***

"Press-release of the National Bank" describes current events, which take place in National Bank and provides with the major data on the financial market. It is published weekly in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with the specifications approved by the Chairman of the National Bank. They can also be found on the National Bank web-site: <http://www.nbkr.kg>.

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## List of Abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
CB	Commercial Banks
CIF	The price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight) including: a) the f.o.b. value of goods, i.e. their value to the frontier of the exporting country; b) shipment costs of insurance services from the frontier of the exporting
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent Countries
SSSRFM KR	State Service for Supervision and Regulation of the Financial Market of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	the price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board) including the value of goods to the frontier of the exporting country, i.e. the producers' prices, a marketing margin, the shipment costs till the frontier of the exporting country
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GED	Gross External Debt
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
ITRS	International Transaction Reporting System
KR	Kyrgyz Republic
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	mass media
MT&C KR	Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Kyrgyz Republic
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
n.e.s.	Not Elsewhere Specified
NFCI	Non-bank Financial and Credit Institutions
Non-CIS	Non-CIS Countries
NSC	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PED	Public External Debt
PIP	Public Investment Program
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
Private ED	Private External Debt
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
TA	Technical Assistance
TED	Total External Debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	the United Arab Emirates
USA	The United States of America
VS	Valuable Security
WB	World Bank

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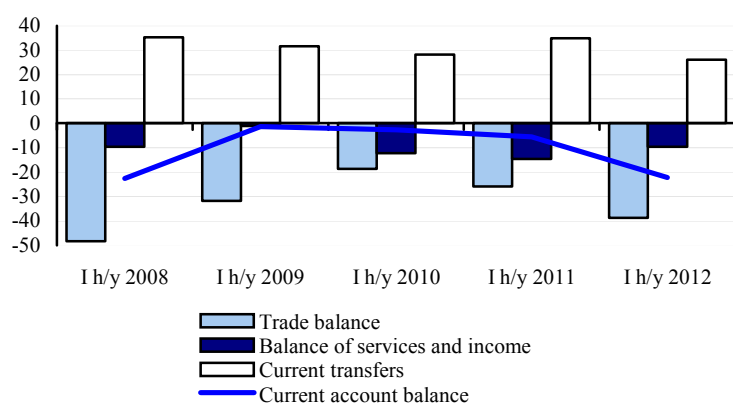
## THE CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Following the results of the first half of 2012, the overall **balance of payments** formed positive in the amount of USD 86.5 million.

In the reporting period, the increased negative balance of goods and services has led to an increase in the **current account** deficit up to USD 712.6 million (15.7 percent to GDP). The current account deficit was financed by capital inflows on the **capital account and the financial operations** in the amount of USD 409.3 million.

**Chart 1: Current account**

*in percent to GDP*



### TRADE BALANCE<sup>1</sup>

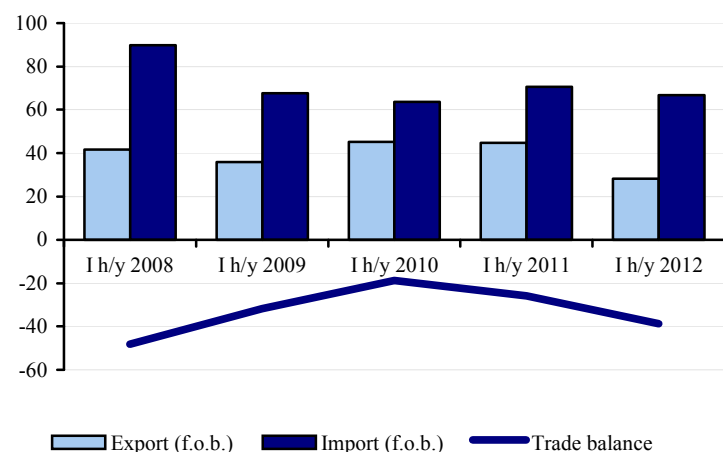
The **trade balance** of the Kyrgyz Republic has traditionally formed with a negative balance, and, following the results of the first half of 2012, amounted to USD 1,242.0 million, which is in 2.1 times more than in the comparable period of 2011 and by 39.0 percent higher than the previous record high achieved in the first half of 2008.

The main reasons for the deterioration in the trade balance are the following factors:

- a) decline in export of gold;
- b) growth of the imports of petroleum products.

**Chart 2. Trade balance**

*in percent to GDP*



The **external trade turnover** in FOB prices in the reporting period increased by 15.4 percent compared with the first half of 2011 and amounted to USD 3,051.8 million in terms of value.

**Export of goods** in FOB prices (with additional estimates of NSC and the National Bank) was formed in the amount of USD 904.9 million, having decreased by 11.7 percent compared to the same indicator of the first half of 2011, when the historical

maximum was achieved in the number of comparable data for last 5 years.

<sup>1</sup> Foreign trade data are excluding additional estimates of NSC and the National Bank, unless otherwise indicated.

**Table 1. Export of Major Types of Goods\****(in millions of US dollars)*

Denomination of goods	1 h/y 08	1 h/y 09	1 h/y 10	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12	per cent of exports	per cent of exports exclude gold
<b>Total export</b>	<b>644,8</b>	<b>565,1</b>	<b>768,3</b>	<b>918,2</b>	<b>745,9</b>	<b>100,0</b>	
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	167,2	161,5	361,3	504,2	211,0	28,3	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	56,0	34,8	64,1	74,8	80,5	10,8	15,1
Other inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals	15,5	116,8	135,1	5,1	63,2	8,5	11,8
Vegetables	20,3	21,7	26,1	51,1	43,1	5,8	8,1
Kerosene <sup>1</sup>	73,3	76,2	24,9	27,3	41,0	5,5	7,7
Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	15,5	9,2	10,2	11,7	21,9	2,9	4,1
Precious metal ores and concentrates	0,6	1,5	0,0	5,1	20,7	2,8	3,9
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	1,4	1,0	2,2	1,1	18,8	2,5	3,5
Electric current	1,1	1,4	4,8	31,0	18,3	2,4	3,4
Cotton	7,6	7,2	2,4	5,4	16,4	2,2	3,1
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	11,7	7,7	10,7	13,4	13,8	1,8	2,6
Other goods	274,6	125,8	126,4	188,0	197,1	26,4	—
<b>Total export excluding gold</b>	<b>477,7</b>	<b>403,5</b>	<b>407,0</b>	<b>414,0</b>	<b>534,9</b>		<b>100,0</b>

\* in FOB prices, excluding estimates of NBKR and NSC

<sup>1</sup> Export of on-board stock

The main factor in the decline in exports was reduction of **gold** supplies, occupying 28.3 percent of the total volume of exported goods in the reporting period (by 58.2 percent). The reason for the fall was the decline in gold production at the Kumtor deposit by 66.4 percent<sup>2</sup> due to technical complications (increased movement of ice and waste rock in the southeastern part of the pit). At the same time, the trend of the falling value amount of export was slightly flattened owing to the increase in world gold prices by 15.1 percent<sup>3</sup>.

**Exports, excluding gold**, having fallen in the first half of 2009, exceeded the pre-crisis period in the first half of the current year and reached USD 693.9 million. It is by 33.3 percent more than the same figure in 2011 and by 15.2 percent higher than the level of the corresponding period in 2008. In the first half of 2012, the dominant part of the increase (73.0 percent) of exports, excluding gold, was obtained due to the increase in the value of:

- other inorganic materials by USD 58.2 million (due to increase in the average export price);
- vehicles for transport of goods by 17.8 million USD, ores and concentrates of precious metals by USD 15.6 million, jet kerosene (export of aircraft reserves) to USD 13.6 million, cotton by USD 11.0 million, fruit and nuts by USD 10.2 million (due to increased physical volume of supplies).

The above items, along with clothing and clothing accessories, vegetables, electric power, and dairy products, were the largest 10 products, which accounted for more than 60.0 percent of exports, excluding gold. Along with gold, above goods held 73.6 percent of the total exports in the reporting period.

Most of the country's exports is **manufactured products** (metallurgical, textile and clothing industry, the production of electrical equipment), agriculture and power generation.

<sup>2</sup> [http://www.kumtor.kg/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/2012\\_2\\_ru.pdf](http://www.kumtor.kg/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/2012_2_ru.pdf).

<sup>3</sup> The growth in global average price for one troy ounce of gold is shown; source: Reuters.



The decline in **steel production** by 62.5 percent<sup>4</sup> affected the decline in gold exports. The peak supply of gold for the same periods of the last 5 years was in the first half of 2011 (USD 504.2 million), against which the fall in supply in terms of value to USD 211.0 million in the reporting period was significant. The physical volume of exports of the specified position fell by 64.2 percent, while the average export prices rose by 16.7 percent.

**Table 2: Export of major products of metallurgical production**

Denomination of goods	unit of measurement	I h/y 08	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
Gold, non-monetary	tons	5,8	5,6	9,9	11,0	4,0
	mil. of US dol.	167,2	161,5	361,3	504,2	211,0
Iron and steel	thou tons	5,1	1,9	6,2	9,7	12,9
	mil. of US dol.	1,4	0,6	1,8	5,2	11,8
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons	6,0	1,3	4,8	5,7	5,1
	mil. of US dol.	8,4	0,5	1,3	5,0	5,4
Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermets	thou tons	0,2	0,1	0,4	0,3	0,4
	mil. of US dol.	1,2	0,4	2,9	3,7	4,6
Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	thou tons	59,5	32,2	46,2	94,6	41,3
	mil. of US dol.	5,5	1,7	2,4	7,8	3,7
Jewellery of precious metals, and part of them	tons	0,1	—	—	—	0,1
	mil. of US dol.	4,8	1,0	0,0	0,2	1,5
Miscellaneous articles of base metal	tons	2,0	8,9	13,6	27,2	113,0
	mil. of US dol.	—	0,1	—	0,1	1,0

There was an increase for other steel products exported in the reporting period: supplies of iron and steel increased in 2.3 times (or by USD 6.6 million), jewelry - in 9,8 times (or by USD 1.3 million), various base metals - by 29.3 percent (or USD 0.9 million).

The tightening of the rules of import of goods into the territory of the Customs Union countries determined the decline in production<sup>5</sup> and export of certain products of **textile and garment industry**. In particular, there was reduction in export of knitted or crocheted garments (by 28.2 percent or USD 3.3 million) and clothing and headgear, except those made of textile fabrics (by 45.9 percent or USD 0.2 million).

**Table 3: Export of major products of clothing manufacture**

Denomination of goods	unit of measurement	I h/y 08	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
<b>Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	mil. of US dol.	<b>56,0</b>	<b>34,8</b>	<b>64,1</b>	<b>74,8</b>	<b>80,5</b>
Men's or boys' apparels of textile fabrics	mln. pieces	2,0	1,7	2,9	3,4	4,4
	mil. of US dol.	6,1	2,7	5,3	7,9	7,9
Women's or girls' apparels of textile fabrics	mln. pieces	21,6	16,7	24,7	25,9	34,5
	mil. of US dol.	48,3	29,2	44,3	48,6	55,7
Men's or boys' apparels, knitted or crocheted	mln. pieces	—	—	0,6	1,2	2,2
	mil. of US dol.	—	—	0,5	0,7	1,0
Women's or girls' apparels, knitted or crocheted	mln. pieces	0,1	0,2	6,4	7,9	6,1
	mil. of US dol.	0,3	0,4	7,9	11,7	8,4
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	mil. of US dol.	0,1	0,4	1,3	0,9	1,2
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted	mil. of US dol.	0,9	1,6	4,5	4,6	6,2

<sup>4</sup> "Socio-economic status of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-June 2012)," NSC.

<sup>5</sup> According to the National Statistics Committee, in January-June 2012, the volume of production in the textile and garment industry fell by 21.0 percent.

In the reporting period, the average export prices for almost all types of garments decreased. Despite all of the above factors, export of other goods of garment production, including the largest group (garments of textile fabrics for women and girls), increased, as a result of which the growth rates for these group of goods "apparel and clothing accessories" article in comparison with the same periods of the last three years have slowed (increase by 7.7 percent compared to 16.6 percent in 2011).

Adverse climatic conditions in the first half of 2012 caused a slowdown in growth in **agricultural exports**.

**Table 4: Export of major products of agriculture**

Denomination of goods	unit of measurement	1 h/y 08	1 h/y 09	1 h/y 10	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved	<i>thou tons</i>	64,0	68,3	104,7	183,4	137,7
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	20,3	21,7	26,1	51,1	43,1
Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	31,9	20,6	21,6	16,6	29,0
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	15,5	9,2	10,2	11,7	21,9
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	8,1	7,6	2,4	3,6	12,0
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	7,6	7,2	2,4	5,4	16,4
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	<i>thou tons</i>	3,7	3,7	3,3	2,0	1,3
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	8,1	11,1	9,6	5,7	4,3
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	9,5	7,8	12,5	20,8	16,0
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	3,2	1,7	1,7	3,7	3,9
Bovine or equine hides and skins, raw	<i>thou tons</i>	924,4	166,8	131,6	731,9	777,1
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	6,8	0,6	0,4	2,3	3,1
Whole bovine skin leather, without hair on	<i>thou tons</i>	2,0	1,9	2,7	4,2	2,7
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	0,8	1,1	1,4	1,6	1,2
Tanned or retanned skin, not further worked	<i>thou tons</i>	0,9	1,0	3,3	2,5	2,1
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	1,0	0,9	1,2	1,4	1,1

In the reporting period, compared with the first half of 2011, despite the increase in the average export prices, the export of vegetables decreased by 15.7 percent or USD 8.0 million, tobacco - by 23.4 percent or USD 1.3 million, whole bovine skin leather - by 26.8 percent or USD 0.4 million. At the same time, there was an increase in the supply of fruit and nuts to 86.9 percent or USD 10.2 million, cotton - in 3.0 times, or by USD 11.0 million, live animals - by 5.5 percent or USD 0.2 million.

In the first half of this year, about 15.0 percent of exports was recorded **re-exports**, which mainly consists of a variety of machinery and equipment, consumer goods and other products.

**Table 5. Re-export of major products**

(mil. of US dollars)

Denomination of goods	1 h/y 08	1 h/y 09	1 h/y 10	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
<b>Total re-export</b>	<b>110,6</b>	<b>210,6</b>	<b>144,5</b>	<b>40,4</b>	<b>136,5</b>
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	0,2	0,6	2,0	1,0	18,6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	—	1,5	3,0	9,3	9,6
Iron and steel	0,1	—	—	2,2	8,8
Rubber tyres	1,5	2,7	0,6	4,7	4,2
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0,3	0,1	0,4	1,3	3,3
Heat-exchange units	—	—	—	—	3,1
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	—	0,1	—	1,9	3,0
Fertilizers	—	—	0,1	0,6	2,0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0,9	1,0	0,6	1,2	1,8
Railway vehicles and associated equipment	—	—	—	—	1,6
Plastics in primary forms	—	0,1	0,1	—	1,5
Tractors	—	—	0,4	0,8	1,4
Spark ignition piston engines for aircraft	—	—	—	—	1,3
Other goods	107,6	204,5	137,5	17,3	76,2

In the geographical structure of export, the growth in the export of other inorganic substances affected the fact that Kazakhstan has become a major trading partner of the Kyrgyz Republic, occupying 29.9 percent of the total exports. The decline in exports of gold led to a relative decline in the share of Switzerland from 40.2 to 28.4 percent. Despite the decline in the cost amount of export to Russia by 11.6 percent, its share has remained relatively stable (16.1 percent versus 14.8 percent in the same period last year). In general, during the reporting period, the Kyrgyz Republic has exported products to 74 countries of the world (in 2008 - 60 countries).

**Table 6. Geographic Structure of Export**

(mil. of US dollars)

Countries	1 h/y 08	1 h/y 09	1 h/y 10	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12	in per cent to total
<b>Total</b>	<b>644,8</b>	<b>565,1</b>	<b>768,3</b>	<b>918,2</b>	<b>745,9</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Kazakhstan	83,7	40,0	58,3	120,4	222,7	29,9
Switzerland	142,3	162,2	132,0	369,5	212,0	28,4
Russia	142,6	83,7	123,0	135,7	120,0	16,1
Uzbekistan	73,7	80,5	19,6	35,4	66,1	8,9
China	24,4	9,4	10,4	21,4	23,4	3,1
Turkey	17,7	11,3	13,9	20,6	16,5	2,2
Tajikistan	12,0	7,1	6,6	13,5	14,0	1,9
Afghanistan	34,4	11,2	8,0	13,6	12,8	1,7
Iran	5,6	3,2	1,7	3,1	8,2	1,1
Germany	8,8	3,4	2,1	5,0	8,2	1,1
UAE	37,8	4,8	242,4	144,6	7,4	1,0
Other countries	61,8	148,3	150,3	35,2	34,5	4,6

The geographical distribution of the exported goods indicates that, except for gold, the CIS countries are the main markets for domestic goods. High geographic concentration is evident in almost all commodities and commodity groups, primarily on other inorganic substances, vehicles for transportation of goods and dairy products, more than 95.0 percent of the supply of which is carried out to one country. The consequence may be the dependence of exports of the Kyrgyz Republic on the economic and trade policies of individual countries.

**Table 7. Geographic Structure of Export of some products***(mil. of US dollars)*

Denomination of goods	Countries	I h/y 08	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12	in per cent to total
<b>Gold, non-monetary</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>167,2</b>	<b>161,5</b>	<b>361,3</b>	<b>504,2</b>	<b>211,0</b>	
	of which:						
	Switzerland	140,3	161,5	131,5	366,2	211,0	100,0
	UAE	26,9	—	229,8	137,3	—	—
<b>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>56,0</b>	<b>34,8</b>	<b>64,1</b>	<b>74,8</b>	<b>80,5</b>	
	of which:						
	Russia	55,7	34,2	63,3	74,0	54,7	67,9
	Kazakhstan	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,4	25,7	31,9
<b>Other inorganic chemicals</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>15,5</b>	<b>116,8</b>	<b>135,1</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>63,2</b>	
	of which:						
	Kazakhstan	—	—	10,0	5,1	63,2	100,0
<b>Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>20,3</b>	<b>21,7</b>	<b>26,1</b>	<b>51,1</b>	<b>43,1</b>	
	of which:						
	Kazakhstan	0,1	0,2	5,0	23,7	27,9	64,7
	Turkey	6,5	7,5	6,5	12,4	4,8	11,1
	Russia	11,2	10,5	10,1	9,3	4,1	9,5
	Bulgaria	1,2	1,2	2,9	2,0	3,1	7,1
	Macedonia	—	0,7	0,1	0,7	1,3	3,1
	Georgia	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,1	1,1	2,5
<b>Kerosene</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>73,3</b>	<b>76,2</b>	<b>24,9</b>	<b>27,3</b>	<b>41,0</b>	
	of which:						
	Russia	10,4	4,6	7,2	12,6	19,7	48,2
	Turkey	6,5	2,4	5,1	4,2	6,4	15,7
	China	1,8	0,6	1,1	1,1	3,9	9,4
	UAE	9,5	2,6	7,2	4,3	2,7	6,6
	Germany	0,2	—	0,4	0,1	1,7	4,2
	Afghanistan	0,1	—	0,7	1,3	1,0	2,4
<b>Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>15,5</b>	<b>9,2</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>11,7</b>	<b>21,9</b>	
	of which:						
	Kazakhstan	—	—	0,4	3,6	16,0	72,9
	Russia	10,3	5,5	8,8	5,2	2,9	13,1
	Iran	1,6	1,6	0,6	1,7	1,1	4,8
<b>Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings of precious metals</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>20,7</b>	
	of which:						
	Kazakhstan	—	—	—	0,1	11,8	56,8
	China	—	—	—	4,8	8,8	42,3
<b>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>18,8</b>	
	of which:						
	Uzbekistan	—	0,2	1,6	0,9	18,1	95,9
<b>Cotton</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>7,6</b>	<b>7,2</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>16,4</b>	
	of which:						
	Russia	6,7	6,1	1,4	4,3	12,6	76,5
	Turkey	0,3	0,5	1,0	0,4	2,7	16,7
<b>Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>11,7</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>10,7</b>	<b>13,4</b>	<b>13,8</b>	
	of which:						
	Kazakhstan	11,7	7,7	10,5	13,2	13,8	99,8

**Import of goods** in FOB prices in the first half of 2012 increased by 32.6 percent and amounted to USD 2,146.9 million, reaching maximum historical value.

Dependence of the country on import of a wide range of goods, in the first place, on the group of energy and food products, leads to the sensitivity of the external trade of the world market. During the first 5 months of 2012, world prices on food markets remained stable. Thus, the average world prices of wheat fell by 18.2 percent due to high yields in 2011 in the countries which are the leading producers of cereals, including in Kazakhstan, a major supplier of grain to the Kyrgyz Republic. World prices for oil and sugar also fell. Despite the abolition of export duties on fuels and lubricants from Russia to Kyrgyzstan, the trend of rising oil prices (growth by 14.4 percent<sup>6</sup>) in complete dependence of the country on oil had significant impact on the cost volumes of import.

Import growth in the reporting period was mainly due to the increase in the supply of **petroleum products** by 44.5 percent (or USD 140.4 million). This increase was primarily due to increase in the physical volume of import by 31.1 percent compared with the first half of 2011, mainly due to the possibility of tax-free import of fuels and lubricants from Russia. In this case, the actual average contract prices for petroleum products imported in Kyrgyzstan increased by 10.2 percent.

**Table 8: Import of petroleum products**

(mil. of US dollars)

Denomination of goods	<i>unit of measurement</i>	I h/y 08	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12	in per cent to total
<b>Total petroleum products</b>	<i>thou tons</i>	<b>650,4</b>	<b>724,9</b>	<b>550,6</b>	<b>455,0</b>	<b>596,6</b>	<b>100,0</b>
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	<b>475,8</b>	<b>286,2</b>	<b>314,0</b>	<b>315,7</b>	<b>456,1</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Crude oils	<i>thou tons</i>	21,3	6,7	14,7	—	6,3	1,1
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	13,0	2,4	5,1	—	4,0	0,9
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	228,4	300,8	176,2	50,6	41,4	6,9
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	199,3	136,5	112,2	46,1	44,4	9,7
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	265,6	256,6	177,7	208,1	320,6	53,7
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	173,7	91,3	105,6	135,1	228,0	50,0
Gas oils	<i>thou tons</i>	107,4	110,2	126,6	136,0	201,9	33,8
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	74,0	41,4	69,2	103,8	158,1	34,7
Fuel oils	<i>thou tons</i>	17,2	38,8	45,5	53,6	16,5	2,8
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	5,1	4,2	12,1	19,5	7,1	1,6
Other lubricating petroleum oils	<i>thou tons</i>	5,6	6,7	4,7	6,6	7,4	1,2
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	7,7	8,5	7,2	11,2	12,9	2,8
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	5,0	5,1	5,2	0,1	2,5	0,4
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	2,9	1,9	2,5	—	1,5	0,3

Gasoline and diesel fuel accounted for more than 80.0 percent of petroleum products imported into the country. The same goods were provided most of the increase in the cost of oil products in the reporting period: the supply of gasoline increased by 68.8 percent or USD 93.0 million in absolute terms, diesel fuel - by 52.3 percent or by USD 54.3 million. For the rest of the petroleum products, there has been a declining cost amount of imports by 8.9 percent. The change in the cost amount of the imports of all kinds of petroleum products was due to fluctuations in the physical volume of imports.

<sup>6</sup> The average price for Urals crude oil in the first half of 2012 (117.5 U.S. dollars per 1 barrel) compared to prices in the first half of 2011 (102.7 U.S. dollars per 1 barrel), source: Reuters.

**Table 9: Structure of Import by the SITC sections***(unit weight, in percent)*

Group of Products	I h/y 08	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
<b>Total</b>					
Machinery and transport equipment	26,8	21,5	20,2	21,3	25,6
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	30,5	25,6	27,4	21,7	22,8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12,5	15,2	14,0	15,2	15,3
Food and live animals	9,7	13,6	12,3	14,1	11,2
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	7,8	10,7	12,5	12,5	11,1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6,9	7,9	7,4	8,8	8,2
Beverages and tobacco	2,4	2,6	2,9	2,8	2,3
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,3	1,5	1,8	2,0	1,8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1,1	1,4	1,5	1,4	1,2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	0,1	0,1	—	—	0,4

In the first half of 2012, machinery and transport equipment took the largest share **in the commodity structure** of import - 25.6 percent, which is by 4.3 percent more than in the first half of 2011. In this group, the leading position is occupied by used cars, the supply of which increased in 2.3 times (growth by physical volume) in the reporting year. Some goods in this group are imported for re-export: cars for transportation of goods, parts and accessories for motor vehicles, etc.

**Table 10: Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"**

Denomination of goods	<i>unit of measurement</i>	I h/y 08	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>mil. of US dol.</b>	<b>483,2</b>	<b>288,9</b>	<b>269,9</b>	<b>373,8</b>	<b>595,5</b>
Used cars and vehicles, not mechanically-propelled, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	44,2	15,2	11,3	17,9	37,4
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	209,1	57,5	49,7	82,8	192,1
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	2,0	1,0	1,0	1,4	5,3
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	24,5	17,0	26,9	43,5	75,5
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>thou pieces</i>	112,9	156,2	437,7	994,6	737,0
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	33,5	10,7	15,6	37,8	35,2
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	20,9	25,0	10,8	15,7	24,7
Parts of the machinery of civil engineering and equipment, n.e.s.	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	7,7	10,1	10,6	13,0	17,2
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	<i>pieces</i>	162,0	147,0	50,0	101,0	211,0
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	11,6	7,3	3,1	13,4	15,6
Moving, grading, levelling, scraping, extracting or boring machinery, for earth, minerals or ores	<i>pieces</i>	20,0	54,0	37,0	30,0	35,0
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	3,9	3,5	1,6	6,4	13,7
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles; parts thereof	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	0,9	11,0	1,9	7,5	11,2
Other goods	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	171,1	146,9	149,7	153,7	210,3

The share of the second largest group of imported goods - mineral fuels - increased from 21.7 to 22.8 percent due to increased supply of petroleum products, occupying 85.9 percent of this group. In addition to fuels and lubricants, a significant share in this group is occupied by natural gas, the supply of which grew by 28.2 percent, and coal, which import volumes declined by 10.7 percent.

The share of manufactured goods classified by material type did not change significantly and amounted to 15.3 percent. More than one-third of this group is occupied by iron and steel, as well as rubber tires, imported mainly for re-export to third countries.

**Table 11: Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"**

Denomination of goods	unit of measurement	I h/y 08	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>mil. of US dol.</b>	<b>225,5</b>	<b>204,4</b>	<b>187,1</b>	<b>267,0</b>	<b>357,1</b>
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	68,3	79,2	57,2	63,5	106,1
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	46,8	46,9	42,2	54,0	93,1
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	609,6	562,0	546,6	656,4	762,1
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	18,2	14,7	18,8	21,1	34,7
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln.sq.m</i>	103,9	72,6	69,4	102,7	116,6
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	33,6	22,6	16,5	28,0	30,3
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	10,2	9,0	9,7	13,0	14,2
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	11,3	9,5	11,3	15,9	18,2
Densified wood and reconstituted wood	<i>thou cub. m</i>	30,4	26,8	29,7	35,4	71,5
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	7,3	7,1	8,0	11,9	17,1
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	35,4	2,2	3,4	5,9	7,6
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	14,8	3,7	4,4	10,4	13,4
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	5,8	8,4	2,6	3,2	6,1
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	4,9	9,9	3,9	7,8	10,0
Refractory bricks, tackle, ceramic brick and related materials	<i>thou tons</i>	2,4	1,8	0,7	0,4	3,9
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	0,6	1,3	0,3	0,2	7,7
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1,4	1,3	1,9	2,0	2,3
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	4,2	4,7	5,3	7,9	7,5
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	<i>mln.sq.m</i>	2,5	1,9	2,1	2,8	3,5
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	4,4	3,0	3,4	5,8	7,2
Glazed ceramic flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles	<i>mln.sq.m</i>	1,2	0,8	0,8	1,0	1,4
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	5,1	3,7	3,9	5,1	6,7
Other goods	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	74,4	77,4	68,9	98,8	111,3

The need to provide the country with grain products, flour and its products from imports explains the predominance of specified goods in the amount of food imported into the first half of 2012 (the group occupies 11.2 percent of imports). Also, the amounts of import of coffee, tea, cocoa and their products, meat and meat products, and sugar, the total share of which reached a maximum for the same period in the last five years and constituted 42.6 percent, are also significant.



**Table 12: Major products of the group "Food and live animals"**

Denomination of goods	unit of measurement	I h/y 08	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>mil. of US dol.</b>	<b>175,5</b>	<b>183,0</b>	<b>163,8</b>	<b>247,4</b>	<b>259,9</b>
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	107,1	182,1	165,9	118,2	239,0
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	33,2	36,9	22,5	34,2	39,5
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	9,1	9,8	8,8	10,6	11,0
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	20,3	20,7	22,1	32,1	35,7
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	23,7	26,4	42,6	46,2	39,6
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	15,9	19,3	30,8	37,6	35,5
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	42,0	30,8	25,9	38,5	42,7
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	20,5	16,3	20,4	35,8	32,5
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	4,7	4,0	3,5	5,6	4,5
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	7,3	8,4	7,5	14,5	20,8
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	<i>thou tons</i>	6,3	6,4	7,0	8,3	10,0
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	9,4	7,8	8,6	13,4	16,5
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	<i>thou tons</i>	55,8	55,7	6,2	51,7	63,7
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	22,3	18,0	1,4	20,5	14,5
Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	37,0	19,1	28,7	18,6	12,2
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	6,1	7,9	12,3	10,0	9,0
Sugar confectionery	<i>thou tons</i>	4,5	5,5	4,2	4,3	3,9
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	4,8	5,7	6,0	8,0	8,6
Margarine and shortening	<i>thou tons</i>	5,6	6,5	4,8	4,0	4,5
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	6,3	6,3	6,1	6,5	7,1
Other goods	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	29,5	35,6	26,2	34,8	40,1

Medicines, as one of the largest group of imported goods in the aggregate, hold 26.1 percent of the volume in the "chemicals and related products" group. In this group, the share of fertilizers, which peaked in a series of comparable data for the last five years, is rapidly growing, having reached 15.0 percent (3.9 percent in the first half of 2008).

**Table 13: Major products of the group "Chemicals and related products"**

Denomination of goods	unit of measurement	I h/y 08	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>mil. of US dol.</b>	<b>140,5</b>	<b>143,3</b>	<b>166,5</b>	<b>219,8</b>	<b>259,2</b>
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	1,9	2,0	2,2	2,5	3,1
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	40,7	33,6	46,3	71,5	67,7
Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	13,8	15,4	19,8	17,0	16,7
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	20,0	24,1	28,0	37,2	39,0
Fertilizers	<i>thou tons</i>	21,9	27,5	78,9	74,4	101,5
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	5,5	7,0	15,9	22,8	38,9
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	8,8	8,5	8,5	12,6	15,7
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	12,2	9,2	12,0	21,3	26,3
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	4,7	3,5	4,0	4,9	6,8
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	7,4	6,1	7,9	12,6	17,2
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	17,6	17,4	14,6	16,6	21,6
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	9,0	8,5	8,5	9,3	13,4
Other inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	0,6	2,0	1,6	0,7	1,2
	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	6,1	24,5	16,0	7,2	13,0
Other goods	<i>mil. of US dol.</i>	39,6	30,3	31,9	37,8	43,8



Weight of other product groups, despite the rise in the cost amount, declined, and in the aggregate, amounted to 14.0 percent of total imports.

The **geographical distribution** of imports in the first half of 2012 remained the same. The country's dependence on energy carriers, consumer goods and some types of raw materials is the reason the following countries hold the dominant share in import: Russia (33.8 percent), China (19.5 percent) and Kazakhstan (10.2 percent), from where products are mainly imported.

**Table 14. Geographic Structure of Import**

(mil. of US dollars)

Countries	I h/y 08	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12	in per cent to total
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 806,0</b>	<b>1 344,9</b>	<b>1 336,5</b>	<b>1 752,3</b>	<b>2 328,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Russia	673,5	466,0	453,7	547,7	787,4	58,9
China	277,4	261,8	245,2	367,3	454,5	34,0
Kazakhstan	182,9	156,3	168,2	181,4	236,7	17,7
USA	58,8	56,8	69,8	115,8	126,0	9,4
Japan	77,0	29,1	32,9	49,9	102,1	7,6
Germany	138,2	44,4	37,2	49,0	94,3	7,1
Turkey	37,5	30,3	37,3	49,9	76,3	5,7
Ukraine	42,7	41,7	35,6	49,8	57,2	4,3
Belarus	21,2	17,8	25,8	47,5	56,1	4,2
Republic of Korea	35,0	27,6	25,7	31,0	43,4	3,2
Uzbekistan	76,9	59,8	56,2	52,6	37,2	2,8
Netherlands	15,9	28,8	15,2	15,3	30,1	2,3
Other countries	169,0	124,5	133,7	195,1	226,7	17,0

Import of basic foodstuffs was mainly from the CIS countries. 65.0 percent of import of food and 84.0 percent of beverages and tobacco were received from Russia, Kazakhstan and Ukraine. The largest groups of imported food products, such as cereals and their products, coffee, tea, sugar and other food products are imported from these countries. In the structure of imported non-food consumer goods (clothing and footwear), the dominant share is occupied by China and Turkey, which together account for 95.0 and 86.4 percent of total imports, respectively.

Due to the possibility of duty-free imports of fuels and lubricants from the Russian Federation and Kazakhstan introducing a temporary ban on the export of light petroleum products before the end of 2012, in the reporting period, 96.6 percent of petroleum products were imported from Russia, and the share of Kazakhstan has reached its minimum for the comparable period in the last 5 years (1.6 percent).

There is also a noticeable shift in the import of cars. If in the first half of 2008 the dominant share was occupied by Germany (39.8 percent), in the reporting period, the share of Japan constituted 29.1 percent of the total imports of cars.

**Table 15. Geographic Structure of Import of some products***(mil. of US dollars)*

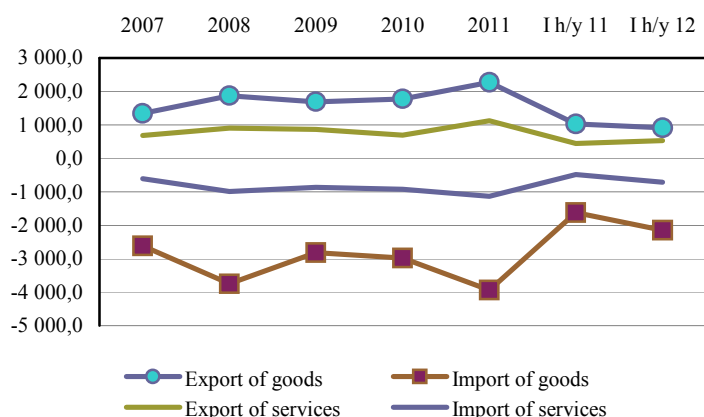
Denomination of goods	Countries	1 h/y 08	1 h/y 09	1 h/y 10	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12	in per cent to total
<b>Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>33,2</b>	<b>36,9</b>	<b>22,5</b>	<b>34,2</b>	<b>39,5</b>	
	of which:						
	Kazakhstan	33,2	34,0	22,4	34,2	39,5	100,0
	Russia	—	2,9	0,1	—	—	—
<b>Meat and meat preparations</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>15,9</b>	<b>19,3</b>	<b>30,8</b>	<b>37,6</b>	<b>35,5</b>	
	of which:						
	USA	10,9	11,8	22,0	25,3	20,6	58,1
	China	4,1	6,3	7,3	9,1	10,3	26,0
<b>Sugars, molasses and honey</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>20,5</b>	<b>16,3</b>	<b>20,4</b>	<b>35,8</b>	<b>32,5</b>	
	of which:						
	Belarus	12,6	6,1	15,1	30,6	19,0	58,4
	Russia	0,2	—	—	0,1	4,8	14,6
	Ukraine	0,1	6,9	0,1	0,1	4,0	12,4
<b>Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>16,4</b>	<b>15,8</b>	<b>18,5</b>	<b>22,6</b>	<b>25,5</b>	
	of which:						
	Russia	10,2	9,2	9,2	10,8	17,1	67,1
	Ukraine	2,9	3,8	2,8	6,3	3,6	14,3
	Kazakhstan	2,4	2,0	6,3	3,4	4,1	16,2
<b>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>7,8</b>	<b>8,6</b>	<b>13,4</b>	<b>16,5</b>	
	of which:						
	Ukraine	3,6	3,2	3,9	5,8	7,3	44,1
	Russia	3,9	3,1	2,8	4,6	5,2	31,3
	Kazakhstan	1,0	0,8	1,4	1,8	2,4	14,4
<b>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>52,2</b>	<b>39,1</b>	<b>35,5</b>	<b>69,5</b>	<b>81,7</b>	
	of which:						
	China	40,2	32,4	28,1	59,0	63,3	77,6
	Turkey	5,0	3,7	4,4	6,9	14,2	17,4
<b>Footwear</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>23,0</b>	<b>19,2</b>	<b>14,7</b>	<b>22,6</b>	<b>30,5</b>	
	of which:						
	China	19,9	15,4	10,7	16,4	22,4	73,4
	Turkey	1,0	1,3	1,2	2,7	4,0	13,0
	Russia	0,7	0,8	1,1	1,2	1,2	4,0
<b>Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>481,0</b>	<b>292,4</b>	<b>315,1</b>	<b>327,5</b>	<b>469,5</b>	
	of which:						
	Russia	434,4	262,0	263,3	290,9	453,6	96,6
	Kazakhstan	35,8	18,4	42,8	22,8	7,7	1,6
<b>Road vehicles</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>277,4</b>	<b>112,6</b>	<b>98,8</b>	<b>159,6</b>	<b>312,8</b>	
	of which:						
	Japan	72,8	26,1	26,6	46,1	90,9	29,1
	USA	14,0	6,6	17,8	33,7	55,2	17,6
	Germany	110,3	22,4	16,5	23,7	53,7	17,2
	China	21,1	11,4	12,5	18,4	26,2	8,4
	Republic of Korea	15,8	13,0	8,7	9,3	17,6	5,6

### BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The increased volume of foreign trade of the Kyrgyz Republic was supported by an increase in turnover of international services, which in the first half of 2012 increased by 34.8 percent, reaching a level of USD 1,244.7 million.

**Chart 3: External service and goods trade**

(in millions of US dollars)

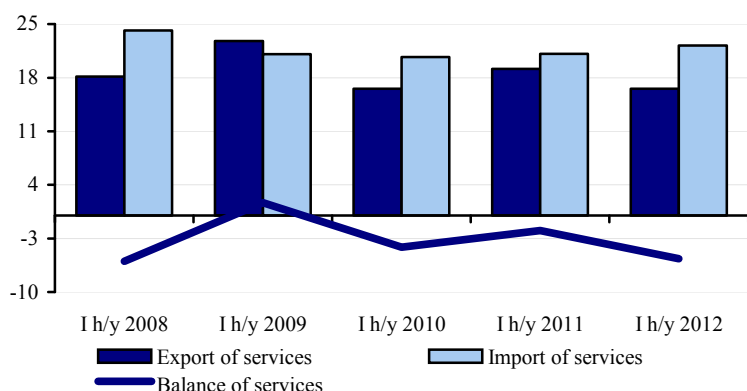


**Deficit of the balance of international services** (neutral presentation of the balance of payments) constituted USD 181.7 million, having increased in 4.0 times compared to the same period in 2011 and reached a maximum in a series of similar data for the last 5 years. The outpacing import of services (by 47.3 percent) compared with the increase of their export (by 21.0 percent) also contributed to this.

In the reporting period, **export of services** reached USD 531.5 million, which corresponds 58.7 percent of export of goods. **Import of services** amounted to 33.2 percent of import of goods and formed in the amount of USD 713.2 million.

**Chart 4: Balance of international services**

in percent to GDP



In the first half of 2012, the largest articles, accounting for more than 90.0 percent of the total turnover of international services, were travel, transport and business services.

The balance of the "travel" article traditionally formed with a surplus, which in the first half of this year fell by 27.0 percent reaching USD 30.4 million. Dynamic growth was observed both on

import of services related to travel (by 63.6 percent), and on the services provided to foreign nationals during their stay on the territory of the Kyrgyz Republic (by 45.1 percent). In the dynamics of recent years, the largest decline in the services related to travel was in the first half of 2010, however, the previous volumes of turnover have been restored and are still growing.

The negative balance of USD 194.4 million, formed on the transport services, was the result of a significant increase in imports of services in this article on the background of a slight increase in export (31.5 and 3.9 percent, respectively). In the dynamics of transportation services for the corresponding periods of last 5 years, a decline that occurred in 2009-2010 was overcome in the first half of 2011 and continued growing in the reporting period.

Net export of business services, which in the same periods of the last three years, had a positive value, in the reporting period, was observed with a negative value in the amount of USD 33.7 million. The main factor was the surge in import of business services in the first half of 2012 (by 89.7 percent), while exports of services as compared to the base period remained virtually unchanged (an increase by 2.5 percent).

In the geographical structure of services CIS countries occupy a major share: 66.8 percent of exports and 63.4 percent of imports. It should be noted the significant growth in the share of CIS countries in the export of services as compared to the same period in 2011, primarily due to growth in services related to travel. Thus, the volume of services provided to citizens of Kazakhstan during their stay in the territory of the Kyrgyz Republic, in the reporting period increased in 2.2 times.

The main partners of foreign countries are the United States and Switzerland.

**Table 16. Structure of service exports to the main partner-countries**

(in millions of US dollars)

Countries	Description of service	I h/y 09	I h/y 10	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>131,8</b>	<b>98,1</b>	<b>115,6</b>	<b>228,5</b>
	Travels	109,0	72,1	95,2	208,5
	Business services	14,5	19,8	12,7	10,7
	Transportation services	2,9	1,8	3,7	5,2
	<i>Railroad transport</i>	<i>1,1</i>	<i>0,9</i>	<i>1,8</i>	<i>2,1</i>
	<i>Air transport</i>	<i>1,5</i>	<i>0,7</i>	<i>1,1</i>	<i>1,5</i>
	<i>Road transport</i>	<i>0,2</i>	<i>0,2</i>	<i>0,7</i>	<i>1,5</i>
	<i>Other types of transport</i>	<i>0,2</i>	—	<i>0,1</i>	<i>0,2</i>
	Government services	0,1	0,8	1,2	1,0
	Other services	5,3	3,7	2,8	3,1
<b>Russia</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>43,9</b>	<b>45,6</b>	<b>78,8</b>	<b>67,0</b>
	Travels	17,1	11,3	46,2	24,7
	Business services	3,3	1,7	5,8	17,7
	Transportation services	14,8	8,3	16,5	17,5
	<i>Railroad transport</i>	<i>2,5</i>	<i>0,6</i>	<i>0,5</i>	<i>1,0</i>
	<i>Air transport</i>	<i>12,0</i>	<i>7,4</i>	<i>15,4</i>	<i>15,3</i>
	<i>Road transport</i>	<i>0,2</i>	<i>0,3</i>	<i>0,6</i>	<i>1,2</i>
	<i>Other types of transport</i>	<i>0,1</i>	—	—	<i>0,1</i>
	Communication services	3,1	5,1	6,8	4,4
	Other services	5,7	19,3	3,6	2,7
<b>USA</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>41,4</b>	<b>19,9</b>	<b>32,2</b>	<b>42,7</b>
	Transportation services	17,0	19,4	14,7	17,5
	<i>Railroad transport</i>	<i>0,4</i>	<i>0,3</i>	—	—
	<i>Air transport</i>	<i>16,5</i>	<i>18,9</i>	<i>14,5</i>	<i>16,3</i>
	<i>Road transport</i>	<i>0,1</i>	<i>0,1</i>	<i>0,1</i>	<i>0,3</i>
	<i>Other types of transport</i>	—	<i>0,1</i>	—	<i>0,9</i>
	Travels	5,3	3,0	3,6	4,1
	Business services	7,7	4,8	6,9	3,9
	Construction services	1,5	0,2	1,3	2,2
	Other services	9,9	-7,4	5,7	15,0

**Table 17. Structure of service imports to the main partner-countries***(in millions of US dollars)*

Countries	Description of service	1 h/y 09	1 h/y 10	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
<b>Russia</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>123,2</b>	<b>101,5</b>	<b>98,4</b>	<b>124,5</b>
	Transportation services	95,6	78,3	84,9	109,7
	<i>Railroad transport</i>	79,5	65,0	56,0	87,9
	<i>Air transport</i>	9,8	10,5	24,7	14,4
	<i>Road transport</i>	1,8	2,3	3,5	6,8
	<i>Other types of transport</i>	4,4	0,5	0,6	0,6
	Business services	4,5	2,8	3,3	4,5
	Computer and information services	4,7	2,2	2,1	1,7
	Construction services	5,2	2,2	0,6	1,4
	Other services	13,2	16,1	7,5	7,1
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>32,6</b>	<b>27,4</b>	<b>31,3</b>	<b>42,4</b>
	Transportation services	27,9	25,2	25,3	33,6
	<i>Railroad transport</i>	23,2	19,5	19,7	25,2
	<i>Air transport</i>	1,9	3,5	3,8	2,7
	<i>Road transport</i>	1,6	1,3	1,5	4,3
	<i>Other types of transport</i>	1,2	0,9	0,3	1,5
	Business services	1,5	0,3	1,3	1,6
Other services	3,2	1,9	4,7	7,2	
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>8,1</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>6,4</b>	<b>20,0</b>
	Transportation services	3,7	1,4	4,6	14,0
	<i>Railroad transport</i>	0,3	0,4	3,5	1,3
	<i>Air transport</i>	2,6	0,8	0,5	1,9
	<i>Road transport</i>	0,2	0,2	0,3	9,5
	<i>Other types of transport</i>	0,6	—	0,2	1,3
	Business services	2,0	0,9	0,2	4,5
Other services	2,4	2,8	1,6	1,5	

**INCOME**

In the first half of 2012, the negative balance of income amounted to USD 128.6 million, which is by 55.8 percent less than in the first six months of 2011.

This trend is mainly due to the reduction of income of foreign direct investors from investing activities in Kyrgyzstan, which is reflected in the decline of reinvested profit of enterprises from USD 264.1 to 89.6 million. As a result, balance of income on direct investment declined from USD 267.0 million in the first half of 2011 to USD 109.3 million in the reporting period.

In January-June 2012, there was an increase in interest payments on loans received by commercial banks for USD 2.7 million, and other income of residents also increased by USD 1.8 million, all of which had an impact on the reduction of the negative balance of other investments to USD 4.8 million (USD 3.7 million).

**TRANSFERS**

The positive balance of **current transfers** following the results of the first half of 2012 reached another high, constituting USD 839.8 million, which is by 4.9 percent more than in the first half of 2011 and by 44.7 percent more than the corresponding period of 2009, which registered the highest decline in net inflows of current transfers for the comparable periods of the last 5 years.

**Private transfers** (neutral presentation of the BOP), whose net inflow amounted to USD 838.8 million, which is by 9.8 percent more than in the base period, play a determining role in the current transfers account.

This increase was traditionally achieved by remittances of workers, which occupy 98.6 percent of the total private transfers received. Transfers under this article, for the first time surpassing the pre-crisis level in 2011, continued to grow during the reporting period: the total inflow of remittances amounted to USD 943.6 million, having increased by 17.3 percent compared with the first half of 2011. However, note the slowing of remittances due to the significant decline in external migration of the population<sup>7</sup>, noted during the first half of 2012, one of the causes of which was the denunciation of the Russian-Kyrgyz agreement on the facilitation of the citizenship of the Russian Federation by the citizens of the Kyrgyz Republic in March 2012.

**Table 18. Structure of workers' remittances**

(in millions of US dollars)

	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
1.1 Workers' remittances	990,3	1 243,8	1 661,5	718,7	827,7
1.1.1 Inflow	1 072,0	1 379,3	1 859,7	804,3	943,6
of which:					
Inflows through transfer systems	966,7	1 252,6	1 695,4	732,4	862,2
Transfers of individuals through commercial banks <sup>1</sup>	11,0	9,2	9,0	4,3	4,3
Postal populations' remittances	4,3	4,4	4,2	2,2	1,9
Estimates of NBKR <sup>2</sup>	90,0	113,1	151,0	65,3	75,2
1.1.2 Outflow	-81,7	-135,5	-198,3	-85,6	-115,9

<sup>1</sup> Remittances exceeding 3000 US dollar are not taken into account

<sup>2</sup> Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants inflow in cash

**Chart 5: Balance of remittances and net export of consumer goods**

in percent to GDP



The main channel for remittances to the country is the systems of transfers<sup>8</sup> (91.4 per cent of gross inflows). In the reporting period, a net inflow of money transfer systems as compared to the previous year increased by 15.3 percent, exceeding USD 750 million<sup>9</sup>. At the same time, the geographical structure of remittances remains unchanged. Following the results of the first half of this year, the bulk of remittances came from Russia (95.9 percent), Kazakhstan (1.9 percent) and the U.S.A. (1.6 percent). In the structure of remittances, sent from the Kyrgyz Republic, the dominant share is also held

by Russia (97.0 percent).

Remittances are the main source of financing of the trade deficit. The balance of remittances still covers net export of consumer goods, which in turn formed with a negative value of USD 594.2 million.

In the reporting period, a net inflow of current transfers to the **public sector** (neutral presentation of balance of payments) was positive in the amount of USD 0.9 million, having decreased by 97.4 percent compared to the corresponding figure in 2011 and hitting a low for the comparable periods of last 5 years. The main reason for this decline was a decrease of 93.2 percent of cash grants received by the public sector.

<sup>7</sup> According to the NSC, in January-June, the number of emigrants amounted to 5720 people, which is 76.3 percent less than in 2011 (24,194 people).

<sup>8</sup> Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta, Allure and other transfer systems and transfers through the Kyrgyzpochtasy SE.

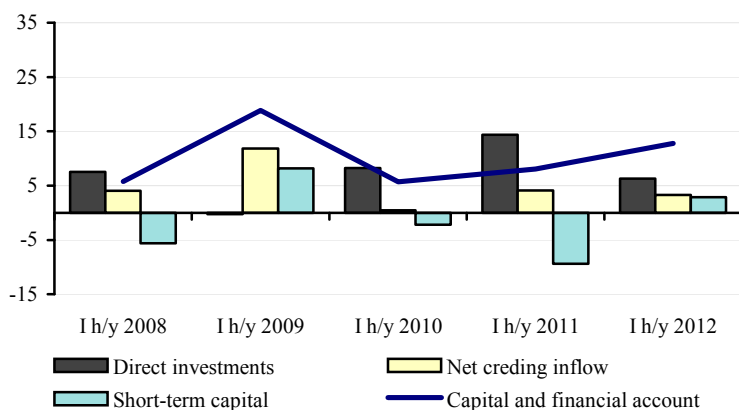
<sup>9</sup> Without NBKR revaluation.

## CAPITAL ACCOUNT AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

Following the results of the first half of 2012, the balance of the capital account and financial account (analytical presentation of balance of payments) was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 409.3 million, which is a historical peak for the corresponding periods of last 5 years.

**Chart 6: Capital and financial account**

*in percent to GDP*



Capital account in the reporting half formed with a surplus of USD 8.4 million, versus a negative value of USD 25.1 million for the corresponding period of 2011.

The change in this article was mainly influenced by operations related to capital flow of migrants who have left to live permanently in foreign countries. In the reporting period, there is a significant decrease of assets exported by migrants: USD 6.4 million versus USD 50.5 million in the same period last year.

The surplus of the financial account following the results of the reporting period increased from USD 210.4 to 400.9 million, mainly due to active borrowing of loan capital.

Net inflow of direct investment fell by 38.6 percent to USD 202.5 million. In the structure of foreign direct investment, the main decrease accounted for reinvested earnings, the amount of which decreased to USD 89.6 million (by USD 174.5 million). In the geographical structure of foreign direct investment, there is a decrease in inflows, mainly from foreign countries, in particular, from Canada and China. The most attractive economic activities in terms of foreign direct investment are the financial sector, operation with real estate, rent and rendering of services to consumers and trade. Along with this, foreign direct investment in the manufacturing sector decreased by USD 198.9 million compared to the first half of 2011.

The balance of the "portfolio investments" article for the period under review did not change significantly, and the negative balance decreased by 9.9 percent to USD 130.3 million.

The balance of the "other investments" article in the first half of this year was positive constituting USD 330.3 million against USD 25.1 million in the same period of 2011. Formation of this article was due to the raising of capital of residents for USD 188.3 million, the bulk of which consists of a cash flow of enterprises in foreign banks for USD 212.1 million.

The external liabilities of the country formed in the amount of USD 142.0 million, which is by 33.5 percent more than the same period of the first half of 2011. Increase in liabilities was due to the influence of a small increase in raised loans, which amounted to USD 105.4 million (in the first half of 2011 it constituted 94.8 million USD). The bulk of loans was received by the public sector - USD 65.4 million, the private sector has raised a loan capital for USD 40.0 million.

Accounts payable of enterprises to non-residents increased from USD 2.5 to 32.5 million.

The "errors and omissions" article was positive in the amount of USD 389.7 million, which indicates incomplete statistical coverage of export of goods and services or capital inflows to the country.

Gross international reserves at the end of June 2012 amounted to USD 1,915.3 million, which covers 3.8 months of future import of goods and services.



**Table 19. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic**  
**(analytic presentation)**  
*(in millions of US dollars)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011	2012
					I h/y	I h/y
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-706,7</b>	<b>-103,3</b>	<b>-347,3</b>	<b>-377,3</b>	<b>-129,3</b>	<b>-712,6</b>
Goods and services	-1975,9	-1128,8	-1433,3	-1685,6	-639,6	-1423,7
Trade balance*	-1879,2	-1119,8	-1202,2	-1664,7	-594,5	-1242,0
Exports (f. o. b)	1874,4	1693,8	1778,7	2271,2	1024,6	904,9
CIS	1011,7	752,8	784,2	1023,9	411,5	581,3
Non-CIS countries	862,7	941,0	994,5	1247,4	613,1	323,6
Imports (f. o. b)	3753,5	2813,6	2980,9	3935,9	1619,1	2146,9
CIS	2025,4	1593,7	1590,2	2018,3	822,9	1094,1
Non-CIS countries	1728,1	1219,9	1390,6	1917,7	796,2	1052,8
Balance of services	-96,8	-9,1	-231,1	-20,9	-45,1	-181,7
Rendered services	896,1	859,8	693,1	1117,1	439,1	531,5
Received services	-992,9	-868,9	-924,2	-1138,0	-484,2	-713,2
Income	-206,8	-181,5	-305,3	-530,3	-290,7	-128,6
Direct investment income	-177,9	-118,5	-247,9	-485,5	-267,0	-109,3
Portfolio investment income	0,5	4,2	0,2	0,1	—	—
Other investment income	-5,1	-41,5	-25,2	-14,2	-8,5	-4,8
Interest in loans (schedule)	-28,5	-44,7	-35,8	-30,7	-13,0	-11,0
Other investment income	23,4	3,2	10,5	16,5	4,4	6,2
Compensation of employees	-24,3	-25,8	-32,3	-30,8	-15,2	-14,5
Current transfers	1476,0	1207,1	1391,3	1838,7	800,9	839,8
<b>Capital and financial account</b>	<b>127,3</b>	<b>585,1</b>	<b>484,2</b>	<b>612,5</b>	<b>185,2</b>	<b>409,3</b>
Capital account	-44,9	-14,0	-62,1	-37,5	-25,1	8,4
Capital transfers	-44,9	-14,0	-62,1	-37,5	-25,1	8,4
Financial account	172,2	599,1	546,3	650,0	210,4	400,9
Direct investment in the KR	377,1	189,6	437,6	693,6	329,8	202,5
Portfolio investment	-230,0	161,9	164,3	-161,3	-144,5	-130,3
Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	—	-1,7
Other investment	25,1	247,6	-55,6	117,7	25,1	330,3
Assets (- accretion)	-362,7	-217,2	127,3	-227,4	-81,3	188,3
Banks	-115,9	-157,9	203,2	-19,0	-22,3	2,5
Other assets	-246,7	-59,3	-75,9	-208,4	-59,0	185,8
Liabilities (+ accretion)	387,8	464,7	-182,9	345,1	106,4	142,0
Banks	48,4	50,4	-225,6	7,3	9,0	4,1
Loans	217,8	323,2	26,8	337,6	94,8	105,4
General government	12,9	332,9	110,8	171,2	66,2	65,4
Disbursement	50,1	370,6	150,0	213,9	87,1	87,0
Amortization (schedule)	-37,2	-37,7	-39,3	-42,7	-20,9	-21,6
Private sector	205,0	-9,7	-83,9	166,4	28,6	40,0
Disbursement	519,6	604,9	298,8	377,6	114,2	245,7
Amortization (schedule)	-314,7	-614,6	-382,7	-211,2	-85,6	-205,6
Other liabilities	121,6	91,2	15,9	0,2	2,5	32,5
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>672,9</b>	<b>-241,5</b>	<b>-71,4</b>	<b>-129,4</b>	<b>48,3</b>	<b>389,7</b>
<b>Overall balance</b>	<b>93,6</b>	<b>240,3</b>	<b>65,5</b>	<b>105,9</b>	<b>104,2</b>	<b>86,5</b>
<b>Financing</b>	<b>-93,6</b>	<b>-240,3</b>	<b>-65,5</b>	<b>-105,9</b>	<b>-104,2</b>	<b>-86,5</b>
NBKR reserves	-121,3	-267,7	-112,3	-112,8	-107,9	-92,4
IMF loans	18,7	3,5	9,1	5,5	3,2	4,4
Exceptional financing	9,0	23,9	37,7	1,4	0,5	1,5
Other financing	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* including trade by "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and estimate of NBKR and NSC



2011				2012		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
<b>-117,4</b>	<b>-12,0</b>	<b>-71,8</b>	<b>-176,1</b>	<b>-372,5</b>	<b>-340,1</b>	<b>Current Account</b>
-277,5	-362,1	-480,5	-565,6	-655,5	-768,3	Goods and services
-215,3	-379,1	-526,5	-543,8	-531,4	-710,5	Trade balance
488,0	536,7	574,3	672,3	435,3	469,6	Exports (f. o. b)
154,5	257,0	271,9	340,5	254,8	326,5	CIS
333,5	279,6	302,4	331,8	180,5	143,1	Non-CIS countries
703,3	915,8	1100,7	1216,1	966,7	1180,2	Imports (f. o. b)
351,0	471,9	563,6	631,7	520,8	573,3	CIS
352,3	443,8	537,2	584,4	445,9	606,9	Non-CIS countries
-62,2	17,0	46,0	-21,8	-124,0	-57,7	Balance of services
160,9	278,1	365,8	312,2	245,3	286,2	Rendered services
-223,1	-261,1	-319,8	-334,0	-369,3	-343,9	Received services
-191,5	-99,2	-137,8	-101,8	-67,2	-61,4	Income
-175,8	-91,2	-126,7	-91,7	-53,4	-55,9	Direct investment income
—	—	0,1	0,1	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-8,0	-0,5	-3,6	-2,1	-6,7	1,9	Other investment income
-8,6	-4,3	-9,4	-8,3	-9,0	-2,0	Interest in loans (schedule)
0,6	3,9	5,8	6,2	2,3	3,9	Other investment income
-7,7	-7,6	-7,5	-8,1	-7,1	-7,4	Compensation of employees
351,6	449,3	546,4	491,3	350,2	489,6	Current transfers
<b>251,9</b>	<b>-66,6</b>	<b>54,0</b>	<b>373,3</b>	<b>178,9</b>	<b>230,5</b>	<b>Capital and financial account</b>
-11,4	-13,7	-9,9	-2,4	3,7	4,7	Capital account
-11,4	-13,7	-9,9	-2,4	3,7	4,7	Capital transfers
263,3	-52,9	63,9	375,7	175,1	225,8	Financial account
212,7	117,1	58,8	304,9	45,5	157,0	Direct investment in the KR
5,0	-149,5	56,1	-72,9	-37,6	-92,7	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	-0,7	-0,9	Financial derivatives
45,6	-20,5	-51,1	143,7	167,9	162,5	Other investment
-82,3	1,0	-127,6	-18,5	53,6	134,7	Assets (- accretion)
-11,4	-10,9	-11,5	14,8	-23,2	25,7	Banks
-70,9	11,9	-116,1	-33,4	76,8	109,1	Other assets
127,8	-21,5	76,5	162,2	114,3	27,7	Liabilities (+ accretion)
5,5	3,5	-2,5	0,8	3,4	0,7	Banks
25,0	69,8	70,4	172,4	81,3	24,1	Loans
22,5	43,7	61,5	43,4	46,4	19,0	General government
28,9	58,2	68,8	58,0	53,7	33,3	Disbursement
-6,4	-14,4	-7,3	-14,6	-7,3	-14,2	Amortization (schedule)
2,5	26,1	8,8	129,1	35,0	5,0	Private sector
56,6	57,6	88,0	175,3	101,7	144,0	Disbursement
-54,1	-31,5	-79,2	-46,3	-66,7	-139,0	Amortization (schedule)
97,3	-94,8	8,7	-11,0	29,6	2,9	Other liabilities
<b>-101,2</b>	<b>149,5</b>	<b>19,8</b>	<b>-197,5</b>	<b>188,2</b>	<b>201,6</b>	<b>Net errors and omissions</b>
<b>33,2</b>	<b>70,9</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>-5,5</b>	<b>92,0</b>	<b>Overall balance</b>
<b>-33,2</b>	<b>-70,9</b>	<b>-2,0</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>-92,0</b>	<b>Financing</b>
-23,4	-84,5	7,7	-12,6	14,1	-106,5	NBKR reserves
-9,8	13,0	-10,1	12,4	-9,7	14,1	IMF loans
—	0,5	0,4	0,5	1,1	0,4	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other financing



## **Annex I. Tables and charts**

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**Table I.1: Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic**  
**(standard presentation)**  
*(in millions of US dollars)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 1 h/y	2012 1 h/y
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-706,7</b>	<b>-103,3</b>	<b>-347,3</b>	<b>-377,3</b>	<b>-129,3</b>	<b>-712,6</b>
Goods and services	-1975,9	-1128,8	-1433,3	-1685,6	-639,6	-1423,7
Goods*	-1879,2	-1119,8	-1202,2	-1664,7	-594,5	-1242,0
Export of goods (f.o.b.)	1874,4	1693,8	1778,7	2271,2	1024,6	904,9
exports	1172,9	934,9	842,9	997,5	425,1	547,0
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—	—	—
nonmonetary gold	463,5	529,5	668,3	1006,2	504,2	211,0
adjustment to coverage	238,0	229,5	267,5	267,5	95,3	146,9
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (f.o.b.)	-3753,5	-2813,6	-2980,9	-3935,9	-1619,1	-2146,9
imports (c.i.f.)	-4056,2	-3032,9	-3220,7	-4242,7	-1744,2	-2320,6
valuation adjustment	318,9	226,6	242,1	325,3	133,2	181,1
goods procured in ports	-16,3	-7,3	-2,4	-18,5	-8,1	-7,4
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	-96,8	-9,1	-231,1	-20,9	-45,1	-181,7
exports	896,1	859,8	693,1	1117,1	439,1	531,5
imports	-992,9	-868,9	-924,2	-1138,0	-484,2	-713,2
Transportation services	-342,4	-277,5	-266,6	-332,1	-131,3	-194,4
exports	146,4	134,9	150,4	168,9	78,9	82,0
imports	-488,7	-412,5	-417,0	-501,0	-210,2	-276,3
Railroad transport	-283,5	-242,8	-242,8	-270,3	-109,1	-156,3
exports	46,0	35,0	37,9	30,3	14,9	15,3
imports	-329,5	-277,8	-280,6	-300,6	-124,1	-171,5
Air transport	5,6	16,4	27,4	13,8	0,4	12,6
exports	92,8	95,5	107,4	123,0	58,2	58,5
imports	-87,3	-79,2	-80,1	-109,2	-57,7	-46,0
Road transport	-33,2	-27,8	-36,4	-62,1	-16,6	-41,4
exports	2,2	2,2	3,7	14,2	5,4	6,3
imports	-35,5	-29,9	-40,1	-76,3	-22,0	-47,7
Other types of transport	-31,2	-23,3	-14,8	-13,5	-5,9	-9,2
exports	5,3	2,2	1,4	1,4	0,4	1,9
imports	-36,5	-25,6	-16,2	-14,9	-6,4	-11,1
Travels	210,1	191,9	12,5	219,6	41,6	30,4
exports	514,5	458,8	283,6	640,5	203,5	295,2
imports	-304,4	-266,9	-271,1	-420,8	-161,9	-264,9
Business	59,9	55,8	-21,7	52,4	1,7	-13,4
exports	221,2	197,3	122,0	275,4	87,5	126,9
imports	-161,3	-141,4	-143,7	-223,0	-85,8	-140,4
Personal	150,2	136,1	34,2	167,3	39,9	43,8
exports	293,3	261,5	161,7	365,1	116,0	168,3
imports	-143,1	-125,4	-127,4	-197,8	-76,1	-124,5
Communication services	3,9	0,2	7,1	3,3	1,1	4,0
exports	16,4	9,3	19,9	15,3	7,9	6,2
imports	-12,6	-9,2	-12,8	-12,1	-6,8	-2,2
Construction services	10,4	0,5	21,0	21,4	16,0	5,3
exports	20,8	18,8	32,8	34,9	20,8	9,3
imports	-10,5	-18,3	-11,9	-13,5	-4,8	-4,0
Insurance services	-2,5	-8,4	-7,4	-13,9	-5,5	-7,8
exports	8,3	3,6	6,7	2,1	0,7	0,4
imports	-10,8	-12,0	-14,1	-16,0	-6,3	-8,2
Excursion office services	—	—	—	—	—	—
exports	—	0,1	—	—	—	—
imports	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* including estimates of NBKR and NSC

2011				2012		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-117,4	-12,0	-71,8	-176,1	-372,5	-340,1	<b>Current Account</b>
-277,5	-362,1	-480,5	-565,6	-655,5	-768,3	Goods and services
-215,3	-379,1	-526,5	-543,8	-531,4	-710,5	Goods*
488,0	536,7	574,3	672,3	435,3	469,6	Export of goods (f.o.b.)
165,8	259,4	261,8	310,6	271,5	275,5	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
281,3	222,9	257,9	244,1	122,8	88,1	nonmonetary gold
40,9	54,4	54,6	117,6	40,9	106,0	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-703,3	-915,8	-1100,7	-1216,1	-966,7	-1180,2	Import of goods (f.o.b.)
-758,5	-985,6	-1185,1	-1313,4	-1046,0	-1274,5	imports (c.i.f.)
58,3	74,9	89,7	102,4	83,2	97,9	valuation adjustment
-3,07	-5,04	-5,34	-5,09	-3,90	-3,52	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-62,2	17,0	46,0	-21,8	-124,0	-57,7	Services
160,9	278,1	365,8	312,2	245,3	286,2	exports
-223,1	-261,1	-319,8	-334,0	-369,3	-343,9	imports
-68,0	-63,3	-90,7	-110,1	-89,1	-105,2	Transportation services
29,6	49,3	47,2	42,8	40,7	41,2	exports
-97,6	-112,6	-137,9	-153,0	-129,9	-146,4	imports
-54,0	-55,1	-80,0	-81,2	-68,9	-87,4	Railroad transport
6,0	8,9	10,4	5,0	7,2	8,1	exports
-60,0	-64,0	-90,4	-86,2	-76,1	-95,5	imports
-1,6	2,0	5,3	8,0	5,4	7,1	Air transport
21,7	36,5	31,4	33,5	29,4	29,1	exports
-23,2	-34,5	-26,0	-25,5	-24,0	-22,0	imports
-9,6	-7,0	-12,8	-32,6	-20,6	-20,8	Road transport
1,8	3,6	4,8	4,0	3,3	2,9	exports
-11,4	-10,6	-17,7	-36,6	-24,0	-23,7	imports
-2,8	-3,2	-3,2	-4,4	-5,1	-4,2	Other types of transport
0,1	0,3	0,6	0,4	0,8	1,1	exports
-2,9	-3,5	-3,8	-4,7	-5,9	-5,2	imports
0,6	41,0	116,2	61,8	1,5	28,9	Travels
66,5	137,0	249,5	187,4	125,6	169,6	exports
-65,9	-96,0	-133,3	-125,6	-124,1	-140,7	imports
-6,3	8,0	36,6	14,0	-11,8	-1,7	Business
28,6	58,9	107,3	80,6	54,0	72,9	exports
-34,9	-50,9	-70,7	-66,6	-65,8	-74,6	imports
6,9	33,0	79,6	47,8	13,3	30,5	Personal
37,9	78,1	142,2	106,8	71,6	96,7	exports
-31,0	-45,1	-62,7	-59,0	-58,3	-66,1	imports
0,6	0,5	0,8	1,4	2,3	1,6	Communication services
3,9	4,0	3,9	3,5	3,4	2,8	exports
-3,3	-3,5	-3,1	-2,2	-1,0	-1,2	imports
7,6	8,4	-2,4	7,8	1,3	4,0	Construction services
8,7	12,2	4,6	9,5	3,3	6,0	exports
-1,0	-3,7	-7,0	-1,7	-2,0	-2,0	imports
-3,2	-2,3	-4,3	-4,1	-3,9	-3,9	Insurance services
0,1	0,6	0,7	0,6	0,1	0,3	exports
-3,3	-3,0	-5,0	-4,7	-4,0	-4,2	imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1: (continued)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 1 h/y	2012 1 h/y
Financial services	4,4	6,9	-16,5	-5,1	-2,8	-2,3
exports	13,5	10,9	0,6	1,8	1,2	1,0
imports	-9,1	-4,0	-17,1	-6,9	-3,9	-3,3
Computer and information services	-13,2	-14,9	-10,6	-9,4	-4,5	-5,5
exports	1,4	1,3	3,1	1,4	0,7	1,1
imports	-14,6	-16,2	-13,6	-10,8	-5,2	-6,6
Government services	6,1	1,1	5,5	4,9	3,4	4,9
exports	11,6	10,3	14,6	13,5	7,7	9,1
imports	-5,5	-9,2	-9,1	-8,6	-4,3	-4,2
Business services	-4,9	41,3	-26,0	39,0	20,7	-33,7
exports	93,7	125,7	113,3	144,3	83,6	85,7
imports	-98,5	-84,5	-139,3	-105,3	-62,9	-119,4
of which Technical assistance	-20,0	-20,5	-20,7	-21,9	-11,0	-12,2
Other services	31,3	49,9	49,8	51,3	16,2	17,4
exports	69,4	86,1	68,1	94,3	34,0	41,5
imports	-38,1	-36,2	-18,3	-43,0	-17,8	-24,2
Income	-206,8	-181,5	-305,3	-530,3	-290,7	-128,6
Compensation of employees	-24,3	-25,8	-32,3	-30,8	-15,2	-14,5
Investment income	-182,5	-155,7	-273,0	-499,6	-275,5	-114,1
Direct investments	-177,9	-118,5	-247,9	-485,5	-267,0	-109,3
Distributed profit	-1,6	—	-9,1	-8,7	-1,4	-18,8
Reinvested incomes	-152,9	-108,0	-238,7	-475,3	-264,1	-89,6
Income from debt (interests)	-23,4	-10,5	-0,1	-1,5	-1,5	-0,9
Portfolio investments	0,5	4,2	0,2	0,1	—	—
Other investments	-5,1	-41,5	-25,2	-14,2	-8,5	-4,8
Interest on loans (schedule)	-28,5	-44,7	-35,8	-30,7	-13,0	-11,0
Monetary authorities	-0,7	-0,8	—	—	—	—
General government	-18,8	-24,4	-28,1	-31,0	-15,2	-15,9
Banks	-8,1	-7,7	4,4	5,7	2,8	2,4
Other sectors	-0,8	-11,8	-12,1	-5,5	-0,6	2,5
Other investment income	23,4	3,2	10,5	16,5	4,4	6,2
Current transfers	1476,0	1207,1	1391,3	1838,7	800,9	839,8
General government	45,9	194,9	78,2	83,3	36,7	0,9
Humanitarian assistance	12,3	14,2	0,4	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-3,6	-3,0	-3,6	-4,3	-2,2	-1,7
Other grants	37,1	183,7	81,4	87,6	38,9	2,6
Other sectors	1430,1	1012,1	1313,1	1755,4	764,2	838,8
Workers' remittances	1392,4	990,3	1243,8	1661,5	718,7	827,7
Inflow	1468,7	1072,0	1379,3	1859,7	804,3	943,6
Outflow	-76,3	-81,7	-135,5	-198,3	-85,6	-115,9
Other transfers	37,7	21,8	69,3	93,9	45,5	11,1
<b>Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>33,8</b>	<b>344,8</b>	<b>418,7</b>	<b>506,7</b>	<b>81,1</b>	<b>322,9</b>
Capital account	-44,9	-14,0	-62,1	-37,5	-25,1	8,4
Capital transfers	-44,9	-14,0	-62,1	-37,5	-25,1	8,4
General government	36,6	50,7	20,0	20,0	10,0	10,0
Grant in form of goods	16,6	30,7	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20,0	20,0	20,0	20,0	10,0	10,0
Other sectors	-81,5	-64,7	-82,1	-57,5	-35,1	-1,6
Transfers related to migration*	-89,4	-69,9	-119,7	-93,2	-50,5	-6,4
Inflow	8,3	9,1	9,2	15,0	6,7	7,1
Outflow	-97,6	-78,9	-129,0	-108,2	-57,2	-13,5
Forgiveness of debt	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transfers	7,9	5,2	37,7	35,7	15,3	4,8

\*estimates of NBKR

2011				2012		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
-1,2	-1,6	-1,1	-1,3	-1,0	-1,3	Financial services
0,1	1,1	0,3	0,3	0,1	0,9	exports
-1,3	-2,6	-1,4	-1,6	-1,1	-2,2	imports
-1,9	-2,6	-1,9	-3,0	-2,7	-2,8	Computer and information services
0,4	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,5	0,6	exports
-2,3	-2,9	-2,1	-3,5	-3,1	-3,4	imports
0,8	2,6	0,4	1,1	1,8	3,1	Government services
2,8	4,9	2,7	3,1	3,6	5,5	exports
-2,0	-2,3	-2,2	-2,0	-1,8	-2,4	imports
-8,2	28,9	12,6	5,8	-40,6	6,9	Business services
30,0	53,6	29,4	31,4	47,8	37,9	exports
-38,2	-24,7	-16,8	-25,5	-88,4	-31,0	imports
-5,8	-5,2	-5,2	-5,7	-5,9	-6,3	of which Technical assistance
10,7	5,5	16,3	18,8	6,4	11,0	Other services
18,9	15,1	27,3	33,0	20,1	21,4	exports
-8,2	-9,6	-10,9	-14,2	-13,7	-10,5	imports
-191,5	-99,2	-137,8	-101,8	-67,2	-61,4	Income
-7,7	-7,6	-7,5	-8,1	-7,1	-7,4	Compensation of employees
-183,8	-91,7	-130,3	-93,8	-60,1	-54,0	Investment income
-175,8	-91,2	-126,7	-91,7	-53,4	-55,9	Direct investments
-0,7	-0,7	-132,5	125,2	-9,8	-9,0	Distributed profit
-173,7	-90,4	5,7	-216,9	-43,6	-46,0	Reinvested incomes
-1,5	—	—	—	—	-0,9	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	0,1	0,1	—	—	Portfolio investments
-8,0	-0,5	-3,6	-2,1	-6,7	1,9	Other investments
-8,6	-4,3	-9,4	-8,3	-9,0	-2,0	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-9,8	-5,3	-10,4	-5,3	-11,2	-4,7	General government
1,5	1,3	1,7	1,2	1,2	1,2	Banks
-0,3	-0,3	-0,6	-4,2	1,0	1,5	Other sectors
0,6	3,9	5,8	6,2	2,3	3,9	Other investment income
351,6	449,3	546,4	491,3	350,2	489,6	Current transfers
32,2	4,6	11,4	35,1	-0,7	1,7	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-1,3	-0,9	-0,8	-1,3	-0,8	-0,8	Contributions to international organizations
33,5	5,4	12,2	36,4	0,1	2,5	Other grants
319,4	444,8	535,0	456,2	350,9	487,9	Other sectors
292,4	426,3	505,9	436,9	346,9	480,8	Workers' remittances
331,5	472,7	559,7	495,8	398,2	545,4	Inflow
-39,1	-46,4	-53,8	-58,9	-51,3	-64,6	Outflow
27,0	18,5	29,1	19,3	4,0	7,1	Other transfers
<b>218,6</b>	<b>-137,6</b>	<b>52,0</b>	<b>373,6</b>	<b>184,4</b>	<b>138,5</b>	<b>Capital and Financial Account</b>
-11,4	-13,7	-9,9	-2,4	3,7	4,7	Capital account
-11,4	-13,7	-9,9	-2,4	3,7	4,7	Capital transfers
5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	Technical assistance
-16,4	-18,7	-14,9	-7,4	-1,3	-0,3	Other sectors
-23,2	-27,2	-27,0	-15,7	-2,4	-4,0	Transfers related to migration*
2,9	3,8	4,2	4,1	4,0	3,2	Inflow
-26,2	-31,0	-31,1	-19,8	-6,3	-7,2	Outflow
—	—	—	—	—	—	Forgiveness of debt
6,8	8,5	12,1	8,3	1,1	3,7	Other transfers

Table I.1: (continued)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 1 h/y	2012 1 h/y
Financial account	78,7	358,7	480,8	544,1	106,2	314,5
Direct investment	377,1	189,6	437,6	693,6	329,8	202,5
Abroad	0,1	0,3	—	0,1	—	—
In the Kyrgyz Republic	377,0	189,4	437,6	693,5	329,9	202,5
Inflow	866,2	660,9	666,1	849,2	383,7	359,2
Outflow	-489,2	-471,6	-228,5	-155,7	-53,8	-156,7
In the share capital	25,3	69,7	-7,9	71,8	8,9	32,1
Inflow	59,5	114,0	22,4	86,6	10,0	32,3
Outflow	-34,2	-44,4	-30,3	-14,8	-1,1	-0,2
Reinvestment income	152,9	108,0	238,7	475,3	264,1	89,6
Other capital	198,8	11,7	206,8	146,4	56,9	80,9
Inflow	653,8	438,9	405,0	287,3	109,6	237,3
Outflow	-455,0	-427,2	-198,2	-140,9	-52,8	-156,4
Portfolio investment	-230,0	161,9	164,3	-161,3	-144,5	-130,3
Assets	-236,2	161,2	182,5	-166,8	-144,5	-130,3
In the share capital	21,1	7,0	22,9	—	—	—
Debt securities	-257,2	154,1	159,5	-166,8	-144,6	-130,3
Liabilities	6,2	0,7	-18,2	5,5	—	—
In the share capital	6,2	0,7	-18,2	5,5	—	—
Debt securities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	—	-1,7
Assets	—	—	—	—	—	-1,7
Liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investments	52,8	275,0	-8,8	124,6	28,8	336,2
Assets	-362,7	-217,2	127,3	-227,4	-81,3	188,3
Currency and deposits	-119,3	-207,4	192,4	-182,9	-67,1	214,5
Banks	-115,9	-157,9	203,2	-19,0	-22,3	2,5
Other sectors	-3,4	-49,5	-10,8	-163,9	-44,8	212,1
Trade credits	-224,0	-7,5	-65,1	-44,5	-14,2	-26,2
Other sectors	-224,0	-7,5	-65,1	-44,5	-14,2	-26,2
Long - term	-150,1	-5,0	-43,6	-29,8	-9,5	-17,6
Short - term	-73,9	-2,5	-21,5	-14,7	-4,7	-8,7
Other assets	-19,3	-2,3	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	-19,3	-2,3	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	415,5	492,1	-136,1	352,0	110,1	147,9
Currency and deposits	46,8	54,7	-220,6	7,3	9,0	4,1
Banks	46,8	54,7	-220,6	7,3	9,0	4,1
Trade credits	121,6	-41,0	15,9	0,2	2,5	32,5
Other sectors	121,6	-41,0	15,9	0,2	2,5	32,5
Long - term	66,9	-22,6	8,7	0,1	1,4	17,9
Short - term	54,7	-18,5	7,1	0,1	1,1	14,6
Loans	238,2	322,4	30,9	343,1	98,0	109,8
Disbursement	613,5	1016,4	485,3	621,2	216,5	347,3
Monetary authorities	42,2	26,0	33,7	29,7	15,1	14,7
Long - term	42,2	26,0	33,7	29,7	15,1	14,7
General government	50,1	370,6	150,0	213,9	87,1	87,0
Long - term	50,1	370,6	150,0	213,9	87,1	87,0
Short - term	—	—	—	—	—	—



2011				2012		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
230,1	-123,9	61,9	376,0	180,6	133,8	Financial account
212,7	117,1	58,8	304,9	45,5	157,0	Direct investment
—	—	—	0,1	—	—	Abroad
212,7	117,1	58,8	304,8	45,5	157,0	In the Kyrgyz Republic
228,4	155,3	75,1	390,4	115,1	244,1	Inflow
-15,6	-38,2	-16,3	-85,6	-69,6	-87,1	Outflow
7,2	1,7	14,8	48,1	13,3	18,7	In the share capital
8,4	1,5	19,1	57,5	13,4	19,0	Inflow
-1,3	0,2	-4,3	-9,4	—	-0,2	Outflow
173,7	90,4	-5,7	216,9	43,6	46,0	Reinvestment income
31,9	24,9	49,8	39,8	-11,4	92,3	Other capital
46,3	63,4	61,7	116,0	58,2	179,1	Inflow
-14,4	-38,4	-11,9	-76,2	-69,6	-86,9	Outflow
5,0	-149,5	56,1	-72,9	-37,6	-92,7	Portfolio investment
5,0	-149,5	50,6	-72,9	-37,6	-92,7	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
5,0	-149,5	50,6	-72,9	-37,6	-92,7	Debt securities
—	—	5,5	—	—	—	Liabilities
—	—	5,5	—	—	—	In the share capital
—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt securities
—	—	—	—	-0,7	-0,9	Financial derivatives
—	—	—	—	-0,7	-0,9	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Liabilities
35,8	-6,9	-60,8	156,6	159,2	177,0	Other investments
-82,3	1,0	-127,6	-18,5	53,6	134,7	Assets
-119,6	52,5	-98,1	-17,7	63,0	151,6	Currency and deposits
-11,4	-10,9	-11,5	14,8	-23,2	25,7	Banks
-108,2	63,5	-86,6	-32,5	86,2	125,9	Other sectors
37,3	-51,5	-29,4	-0,9	-9,4	-16,8	Trade credits
37,3	-51,5	-29,4	-0,9	-9,4	-16,8	Other sectors
25,0	-34,5	-19,7	-0,6	-6,3	-11,3	Long - term
12,3	-17,0	-9,7	-0,3	-3,1	-5,6	Short - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
118,0	-7,9	66,8	175,1	105,6	42,3	Liabilities
5,5	3,5	-2,5	0,8	3,4	0,7	Currency and deposits
5,5	3,5	-2,5	0,8	3,4	0,7	Banks
97,3	-94,8	8,7	-11,0	29,6	2,9	Trade credits
97,3	-94,8	8,7	-11,0	29,6	2,9	Other sectors
53,5	-52,1	4,8	-6,1	16,3	1,6	Long - term
43,8	-42,7	3,9	-5,0	13,3	1,3	Short - term
15,2	82,9	60,3	184,8	71,6	38,2	Loans
85,5	130,9	156,8	247,9	155,4	192,0	Disbursement
—	15,1	—	14,6	—	14,7	Monetary authorities
—	15,1	—	14,6	—	14,7	Long - term
28,9	58,2	68,8	58,0	53,7	33,3	General government
28,9	58,2	68,8	58,0	53,7	33,3	Long - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short - term

Table I.1: (continued)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 1 h/y	2012 1 h/y
Banks	24,1	28,0	18,2	53,4	19,2	24,2
Long - term	22,5	13,1	15,4	53,4	19,2	24,2
Short - term	1,6	14,9	2,8	—	—	—
Other sectors	497,1	591,8	283,4	324,1	95,0	221,4
Long - term	497,1	591,8	283,4	324,1	95,0	221,4
Short - term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-375,3	-694,0	-454,4	-278,1	-118,4	-237,5
Monetary authorities	-23,4	-22,5	-24,7	-24,2	-11,9	-10,3
Long - term	-23,4	-22,5	-24,7	-24,2	-11,9	-10,3
General government	-37,2	-37,7	-39,3	-42,7	-20,9	-21,6
Long - term	-37,2	-37,7	-39,3	-42,7	-20,9	-21,6
Short - term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	-12,6	-45,7	-61,0	-22,1	-7,1	-21,5
Long - term	-12,6	-26,5	-53,2	-22,1	-7,1	-21,5
Short - term	—	-19,3	-7,8	—	—	—
Other sectors	-302,1	-588,1	-329,5	-189,1	-78,5	-184,2
Long - term	-302,1	-588,1	-329,5	-189,1	-78,5	-184,2
Short - term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arrears	9,0	23,9	37,7	1,4	0,5	1,5
General government	3,2	2,1	-4,5	-27,6	-12,8	-15,9
Other sectors	5,8	21,8	42,2	29,0	13,3	17,4
Other liabilities*	—	132,2	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	132,2	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	-121,3	-267,7	-112,3	-112,8	-107,9	-92,4
Monetary gold	—	—	—	-1,4	—	-9,3
SDR	-43,4	-109,1	-9,1	-5,7	-3,3	-4,4
Foreign exchange	-77,9	-158,6	-103,2	-105,7	-104,6	-78,6
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>672,9</b>	<b>-241,5</b>	<b>-71,4</b>	<b>-129,4</b>	<b>48,3</b>	<b>389,7</b>
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>

Comment:

\* including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by US\$ 132.2 billion.

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice

2011				2012		
I	II	III	IV	I	II	
10,0	9,2	6,1	28,2	10,1	14,1	Banks
10,0	9,2	6,1	28,2	10,1	14,1	Long - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short - term
46,6	48,4	81,9	147,2	91,5	129,9	Other sectors
46,6	48,4	81,9	147,2	91,5	129,9	Long - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short - term
-70,4	-48,1	-96,6	-63,1	-83,7	-153,8	Amortization (schedule)
-9,8	-2,1	-10,1	-2,2	-9,7	-0,6	Monetary authorities
-9,8	-2,1	-10,1	-2,2	-9,7	-0,6	Long - term
-6,4	-14,4	-7,3	-14,6	-7,3	-14,2	General government
-6,4	-14,4	-7,3	-14,6	-7,3	-14,2	Long - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short - term
-5,9	-1,2	-9,9	-5,1	-5,5	-15,9	Banks
-5,9	-1,2	-9,9	-5,1	-5,5	-15,9	Long - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short - term
-48,2	-30,3	-69,3	-41,2	-61,1	-123,0	Other sectors
-48,2	-30,3	-69,3	-41,2	-61,1	-123,0	Long - term
—	—	—	—	—	—	Short - term
—	0,5	0,4	0,5	1,1	0,4	Arrears
-5,2	-7,6	-9,3	-5,5	-19,0	3,0	General government
5,2	8,1	9,7	6,0	20,0	-2,6	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities*
—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
-23,4	-84,5	7,7	-12,6	14,1	-106,5	Reserve assets
—	—	—	-1,4	-4,2	-5,2	Monetary gold
9,8	-13,1	10,0	-12,4	9,7	-14,1	SDR
-33,2	-71,4	-2,3	1,2	8,6	-87,2	Foreign exchange
<b>-101,2</b>	<b>149,5</b>	<b>19,8</b>	<b>-197,5</b>	<b>188,2</b>	<b>201,6</b>	<b>Net errors and omissions</b>
<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>Overall Balance</b>

**Table I.2: Structure of Export by the HS sections**  
(in millions of US dollars)

Group of Products	2008	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 617,6</b>	<b>1 443,5</b>	<b>1 488,4</b>	<b>1 978,9</b>	<b>918,2</b>	<b>745,9</b>
Live animals and animal products	37,0	28,6	43,5	38,5	19,2	19,9
Vegetable products	95,6	86,2	104,1	138,5	65,5	67,4
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	10,8	6,9	1,1	—	—	—
Food prod., strong & soft drinks and vinegar,tobacco	37,1	36,4	45,2	46,3	21,8	19,6
Mineral products*	451,9	236,3	125,9	216,5	88,0	102,0
Products of chemistry and related industries	131,3	258,5	166,9	49,1	13,4	73,9
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	12,1	13,0	9,3	23,0	10,9	11,1
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	18,4	6,6	6,7	12,0	6,3	6,2
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0,8	0,4	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,1
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	7,1	7,6	6,2	9,5	4,1	4,9
Textile and textile products	132,9	103,1	161,8	189,0	86,0	103,2
Foot-wear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	4,1	3,1	2,4	3,8	1,4	1,0
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	43,3	6,5	10,3	10,2	3,9	6,7
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	483,6	533,7	671,7	1 017,1	508,5	213,4
Non-precious metals and products from them	47,8	19,0	36,9	70,6	29,6	34,5
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	55,3	49,5	49,8	55,7	24,9	27,7
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	39,1	34,1	36,7	69,4	25,2	47,2
Optic devices and appliances, photography & cinematograph	1,5	3,5	1,3	6,6	2,7	4,4
Other special industrial products	2,7	6,3	4,8	18,0	4,9	0,2
Various industrial goods	5,2	4,2	3,8	4,9	1,7	2,4
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* including energy products

**Table I.3: Structure of Export by the SITC sections**  
(in millions of US dollars)

Group of Products	2008	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 617,6</b>	<b>1 443,5</b>	<b>1 488,4</b>	<b>1 978,9</b>	<b>918,2</b>	<b>745,9</b>
Food products and live animals	158,4	133,1	160,7	194,5	92,2	98,3
Drinks and tobacco	19,8	21,7	30,2	25,7	12,5	7,5
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel	75,8	43,1	53,2	87,7	32,8	55,0
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils	395,5	226,4	117,5	184,3	77,5	74,5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0,2	—	—	0,1	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	131,8	259,3	167,7	51,8	13,9	76,1
Industrial goods, classified by types of material	142,2	48,4	57,9	114,1	43,9	54,1
Machines and transportation equipment	94,4	83,2	86,6	125,0	50,1	74,9
Various finished products	135,9	98,5	146,2	189,3	91,0	94,5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	463,5	529,8	668,3	1 006,2	504,2	211,0

Notes:

NSC data at f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders" (adjustment)

**Table I.4: Structure of Import by the HS sections**  
(in millions of US dollars)

Group of Products	2008	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 072,4</b>	<b>3 040,2</b>	<b>3 223,1</b>	<b>4 261,2</b>	<b>1 752,3</b>	<b>2 328,0</b>
Live animals and animal products	59,7	66,1	96,7	95,4	47,3	47,1
Vegetable products	174,0	142,7	121,6	166,3	80,5	83,4
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	50,7	49,4	59,7	72,7	31,6	35,5
Food prod., strong & soft drinks & vinegar and tobacco	251,3	245,9	267,3	376,3	165,4	179,6
Mineral products*	1 242,1	839,0	876,0	1 002,2	393,7	544,8
Products of chemistry and related industries	289,5	305,9	300,8	405,1	187,2	218,5
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	108,0	99,1	121,3	172,2	74,8	99,6
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddme products	6,5	5,1	6,0	11,6	4,3	6,7
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	70,7	65,6	64,6	100,9	39,5	54,3
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	48,8	56,3	53,0	78,4	33,2	35,5
Textile and textile products	260,8	189,1	209,0	296,0	119,1	134,3
Food-wear, headgear, umbrellas, fold. umbr-s and canes	66,4	56,6	42,6	57,9	24,1	32,9
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	56,7	57,9	56,4	83,6	29,7	42,0
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	9,0	2,8	2,8	6,4	2,6	11,7
Non-precious metals and products from them	233,4	185,4	183,1	284,9	111,8	161,7
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	456,7	330,0	408,5	485,8	203,7	263,3
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	627,0	276,5	280,0	482,0	170,9	333,2
Optic.devices and appliances, photography&cinematograph	24,4	24,8	36,5	35,3	14,5	19,7
Other special industrial products	0,8	1,6	1,0	3,0	1,1	0,7
Various industrial goods	36,0	40,3	36,5	45,2	17,4	23,5
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes:

NSC data at c.i.f. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment)

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders" (adjustment)

\* including energy products

**Table I.5: Structure of Import by the SITC sections**  
(in millions of US dollars)

Group of Products	2008	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 072,4</b>	<b>3 040,2</b>	<b>3 223,1</b>	<b>4 261,2</b>	<b>1 752,3</b>	<b>2 328,0</b>
Food products and live animals	400,9	384,8	408,5	540,7	247,4	259,9
Drinks and tobacco	94,4	78,8	86,2	106,6	49,4	53,0
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel	88,3	57,4	55,9	83,3	35,3	43,1
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils	1 197,7	803,2	854,0	971,8	380,8	531,3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	37,7	37,2	48,3	59,0	25,2	28,6
Chemical and similar products, not inc. in other categories	328,3	335,7	343,1	474,1	219,8	259,2
Industrial goods, classified by types of material	513,5	461,7	457,9	662,7	267,0	357,1
Machines and transportation equipment	1 083,6	604,4	691,9	968,5	373,8	595,5
Various finished products	319,6	275,2	276,6	393,4	153,5	191,0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	8,3	1,7	0,6	1,2	0,1	9,3

Notes:

NSC data at c.i.f. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment)

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders" (adjustment)

**Table I.6: Functional Structure of Export**  
(in millions of US dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 617,6</b>	<b>1 443,5</b>	<b>1 488,4</b>	<b>1 978,9</b>	<b>918,2</b>	<b>745,9</b>
Consumption	311,9	233,0	351,9	420,8	207,2	211,1
Raw materials	187,3	315,0	202,4	88,5	31,4	104,1
Interim goods	687,0	630,2	778,9	1 217,5	583,3	307,9
Investment goods	36,1	38,9	37,8	67,8	18,7	48,4
Energy products	395,3	226,4	117,4	184,3	77,5	74,4

Notes:

In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR on the basis of NSC export data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders" (adjustment)

**Table I.7: Geographic Structure of Export**  
(in millions of US dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 617,6</b>	<b>1 443,5</b>	<b>1 488,4</b>	<b>1 978,9</b>	<b>918,2</b>	<b>745,9</b>
<b>CIS countries</b>	<b>773,7</b>	<b>523,3</b>	<b>516,7</b>	<b>756,4</b>	<b>316,2</b>	<b>434,4</b>
Russia	310,2	185,8	257,8	284,4	135,7	120,0
Kazakhstan	184,1	140,7	181,7	289,7	120,4	222,7
Uzbekistan	232,1	167,6	40,2	124,4	35,4	66,1
Tajikistan	27,0	15,8	15,4	36,3	13,5	14,0
Ukraine	5,7	2,8	5,7	4,1	1,3	2,1
Belarus	5,3	3,5	6,4	7,7	3,3	5,4
Other CIS countries	9,4	7,1	9,6	9,7	6,4	4,1
<b>Non-CIS countries</b>	<b>843,9</b>	<b>920,2</b>	<b>971,7</b>	<b>1 222,6</b>	<b>602,0</b>	<b>311,5</b>
Europe						
Switzerland	440,5	444,8	387,9	873,6	369,5	212,0
France	108,2	184,9	38,2	1,4	0,6	1,1
Asia						
UAE	50,7	101,7	302,2	150,0	144,6	7,4
China	44,4	19,4	28,3	42,0	21,4	23,4
Afghanistan	45,9	18,8	9,0	23,5	13,6	12,8
Turkey	44,9	36,7	37,2	54,5	20,6	16,5
America						
Canada	0,9	16,9	16,7	1,1	0,2	1,2
USA	4,3	38,1	90,3	0,6	0,2	1,7
Other non-CIS countries	104,1	58,9	62,0	75,8	31,4	35,4

Notes:

NSC data at f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders" (adjustment)

**Table I.8: Functional Structure of Import**  
(in millions of US dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 072,4</b>	<b>3 040,2</b>	<b>3 223,1</b>	<b>4 261,2</b>	<b>1 752,3</b>	<b>2 328,0</b>
Consumption	1 369,1	975,4	1 111,9	1 615,4	677,8	805,4
Raw materials	194,4	190,6	117,9	132,0	61,3	76,4
Interim goods	784,4	680,1	683,7	951,7	397,0	555,2
Investment goods	526,8	390,8	455,4	590,0	235,4	359,4
Energy products	1 197,8	803,2	854,1	972,3	380,9	531,6

Notes:

In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR on the basis of NSC export data in c.i.f. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders" (adjustment)

**Table I.9: Geographic Structure of Import<sup>1</sup>**  
(in millions of US dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 072,4</b>	<b>3 040,2</b>	<b>3 223,1</b>	<b>4 261,2</b>	<b>1 752,3</b>	<b>2 328,0</b>
<b>CIS countries</b>	<b>2 186,9</b>	<b>1 717,4</b>	<b>1 711,6</b>	<b>2 178,2</b>	<b>886,4</b>	<b>1 180,3</b>
Russia	1 492,2	1 090,4	1 083,9	1 429,6	547,7	787,4
Kazakhstan	376,6	339,9	385,6	411,4	181,4	236,7
Uzbekistan	160,1	111,7	93,8	84,3	52,6	37,2
Ukraine	94,1	89,3	81,5	124,9	49,8	57,2
Belarus	42,5	74,0	53,4	109,5	47,5	56,1
Other CIS countries	21,4	12,0	13,3	18,4	7,5	5,6
<b>Non-CIS countries</b>	<b>1 885,6</b>	<b>1 322,8</b>	<b>1 511,5</b>	<b>2 083,1</b>	<b>865,9</b>	<b>1 147,7</b>
Europe						
Germany	335,9	100,7	88,6	144,6	49,0	94,3
Netherlands	41,8	49,5	25,7	40,9	15,3	30,1
Asia						
Japan	130,4	66,0	86,7	164,5	49,9	102,1
Republic of Korea	83,2	51,2	49,5	63,2	31,0	43,4
China	728,2	623,6	666,3	923,5	367,3	454,5
Turkey	91,1	72,8	84,7	117,1	49,9	76,3
America						
USA	119,8	101,6	191,3	210,3	115,8	126,0
Canada	30,8	19,3	19,0	22,4	8,6	14,3
Other non-CIS countries	324,3	237,9	299,7	396,6	179,0	206,7

Notes:

NSC data at c.i.f. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment)

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders" (adjustment)

Table I.10: Export of Major Types of Products

Products	unit of measurement	2010		2011	
		in kind	millions of US dollars	in kind	millions of US dollars
<b>Total</b>			<b>1 488,4</b>		<b>1 978,9</b>
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	24,9	3,5	41,4	7,7
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	31,7	23,6	24,6	23,4
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	<i>thou tons</i>	1,3	2,3	1,6	3,9
Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved	<i>thou tons</i>	276,3	66,5	299,5	95,1
Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	93,8	33,0	83,9	39,2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	4,6	3,2	4,3	4,6
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	<i>thou tons</i>	6,8	21,1	4,4	13,1
Bovine or equine hides and skins, raw	<i>thou tons</i>	294,2	0,8	1 166,9	3,6
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	19,8	27,8	21,2	31,0
Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	<i>thou tons</i>	103,8	6,3	145,4	12,4
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8,6	3,9	9,6	8,6
Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	0,4	0,9	41,1	17,8
Motor spirit (gasoline), including aviation spirit	<i>thou tons</i>	1,8	0,9	10,4	10,1
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	52,4	48,3	66,5	70,3
Gas oils	<i>thou tons</i>	23,4	10,9	16,6	13,8
Electric current	<i>bill.kwh</i>	1,6	48,4	2,8	80,4
Other organo-inorganic compounds	<i>mln tons</i>	1,9	157,2	3,6	27,6
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	8,5	0,8	7,9	10,2
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	2,9	4,5	4,4	6,5
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	2,9	0,3	95,1	8,3
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	47,7	6,4	23,0	2,9
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	17,0	5,5	26,4	17,9
Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermets	<i>thou tons</i>	0,8	6,8	0,7	9,2
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	0,6	1,6	1,2	11,5
Heat-exchange units	<i>pieces</i>	4,5	—	9,8	—
Filament lamps	<i>mln. pieces</i>	159,7	19,7	157,4	21,5
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>pieces</i>	69,0	1,6	609,0	5,6
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>pieces</i>	68,0	5,4	78,0	22,3
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	1,5	10,1	1,5	10,6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			14,5		23,2
Aircraft and associated equipment			2,1		2,9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			125,6		143,4
Parts and accessories for machines, appliances, instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.			0,1		5,1
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps and other closures, of plastics			6,6		8,3
Gold, non-monetary	<i>tons</i>	17,1	668,3	20,2	1 006,2



I h/y 11		I h/y 12		unit of measu- rement	Products
<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of US dollars</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of US dollars</i>		
	<b>918,2</b>		<b>745,9</b>		<b>Total</b>
20,8	3,7	16,0	3,9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
13,9	13,4	17,1	13,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
0,6	1,7	0,9	2,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables
183,4	51,1	137,7	43,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved
16,6	11,7	29,0	21,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried
1,5	1,9	1,6	2,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
2,0	5,7	1,3	4,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
731,9	2,3	777,1	3,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Bovine or equine hides and skins, raw
3,6	5,4	12,0	16,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
94,6	7,8	41,3	3,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel
5,7	5,0	5,1	5,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
5,6	5,1	41,4	20,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings of precious metals
1,1	0,9	9,4	8,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline), including aviation spirit
25,7	27,3	33,9	41,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
14,8	12,3	4,6	4,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Gas oils
1,1	31,0	0,6	18,3	<i>bill.kwh</i>	Electric current
0,2	5,1	0,6	63,2	<i>mln tons</i>	Other organo-inorganic compounds
4,2	4,7	3,1	4,2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
2,0	3,0	2,5	4,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard
29,4	2,6	45,5	4,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
13,8	1,7	19,0	2,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.
9,7	5,2	12,9	11,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
0,3	3,7	0,4	4,6	<i>thou tons</i>	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermets
0,2	2,7	0,2	3,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Tools for use in the hand or in machines
8,6	—	172,9	3,2	<i>pieces</i>	Heat-exchange units
72,3	9,6	59,1	8,6	<i>mln. pieces</i>	Filament lamps
193,0	1,8	420,0	3,7	<i>pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
11,0	1,1	83,0	18,8	<i>pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
1,2	8,1	0,2	2,3	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
	11,9		11,3		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	0,3		6,9		Aircraft and associated equipment
	74,8		80,5		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	2,1		4,0		Parts and accessories for machines, appliances, instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.
	5,0		4,0		Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps and other closures, of plastics
11,0	504,2	4,0	211,0	<i>tons</i>	Gold, non-monetary

Table I.11: Import of Major Types of Products

Products	unit of measurement	2010		2011	
		in kind	millions of US dollars	in kind	millions of US dollars
<b>Total</b>			<b>3 223,1</b>		<b>4 261,2</b>
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	99,2	77,3	84,3	72,5
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	349,2	62,3	289,9	67,0
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	<i>thou tons</i>	25,8	7,9	136,6	45,7
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	<i>thou tons</i>	19,2	23,9	20,1	33,3
Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	47,4	23,5	33,8	21,2
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	62,4	47,1	87,4	78,7
Sugar confectionery	<i>thou tons</i>	9,9	15,1	8,8	17,7
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	21,3	60,5	25,5	82,3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8,1	17,1	9,7	33,8
Waters (incl. mineral w. and aerated w.) containing sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages	<i>mln litr</i>	37,2	21,7	44,3	26,3
Beer made from malt	<i>mln litr</i>	20,7	15,3	21,5	17,3
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bill. pieces</i>	2,3	25,5	3,7	38,7
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	<i>thou cub. m</i>	170,5	26,9	243,0	43,9
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	1,2	38,8	1,0	32,9
Motor spirit (gasoline), including aviation spirit	<i>thou tons</i>	423,8	295,2	558,7	393,6
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	320,9	229,0	117,6	111,4
Gas oils	<i>thou tons</i>	247,9	148,7	354,1	268,5
Fuel oils, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	128,5	37,0	76,4	29,1
Lubricating petroleum oils	<i>thou tons</i>	12,7	17,8	13,9	23,9
Petroleum bitumen, and other residual petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	34,2	15,9	63,4	30,3
Natural gas, in the gaseous state	<i>mil.cub.m</i>	271,9	57,4	305,1	69,1
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated	<i>thou tons</i>	37,7	45,0	34,4	53,7
Metal salts and peroxy salts, of inorganic acids	<i>thou tons</i>	16,8	14,2	17,5	17,1
Other organo-inorganic compounds	<i>thou tons</i>	2,0	20,9	2,0	21,0
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	32,2	18,4	41,8	23,4
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	4,9	97,8	5,6	148,7
Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials	<i>thou tons</i>	49,9	64,3	35,0	76,9
Fertilizers	<i>thou tons</i>	148,7	29,4	125,2	42,5
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	19,3	26,2	24,4	41,3
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	10,3	19,7	12,5	30,9
Rubber tyres	<i>mln. pieces</i>	1,1	42,6	1,6	55,5
Densified wood and reconstituted wood	<i>thou cub. m</i>	71,0	20,3	85,8	29,6
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	22,6	25,4	29,3	36,3
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	3,6	11,3	4,1	15,4
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln.sq.m</i>	175,7	49,0	251,7	63,3
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	122,1	93,5	166,5	146,8
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	6,8	11,1	10,0	18,3
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	12,2	14,9	15,1	26,9
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	4,6	5,8	14,0	17,1
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	<i>pieces</i>	154,0	24,2	227,0	21,1
Parts of the machinery of civil engineering and equipment, n.e.s.			18,9		34,0
Machinery for crushing, grinding, earth, stone, ores or other mineral substances	<i>pieces</i>	53,0	16,1	84,0	2,4
Automatic data-processing machines and units thereof	<i>thou pieces</i>	230,8	10,4	317,4	21,8
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln. pieces</i>	1,5	51,5	2,1	100,4
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	46,3	8,5	77,0	16,9
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>pieces</i>	850,0	16,5	1 277,0	22,1
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	1,7	78,3	3,4	92,4
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	29,3	134,3	59,1	267,3
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			32,5		33,8
Aircraft and associated equipment			5,1		35,5
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	<i>thou pieces</i>	88,3	10,2	118,5	15,4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			118,6		184,3
Footwear			39,9		53,3
Printed matter	<i>thou tons</i>	0,7	6,5	0,9	15,4
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics			11,6		15,1

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices, including "shuttle traders"

I h/y 11		I h/y 12		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	millions of US dollars	in kind	millions of US dollars		
	<b>1 752,3</b>		<b>2 328,0</b>		<b>Total</b>
46,2	37,6	39,6	35,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
118,2	34,2	239,0	39,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled
51,7	20,5	63,7	14,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin
8,3	13,4	10,0	16,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables
18,6	10,0	12,2	9,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried
38,5	35,8	42,7	32,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
4,3	8,0	3,9	8,6	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugar confectionery
10,6	32,1	11,0	35,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
5,6	14,5	4,5	20,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
					Waters (incl. mineral w. and aerated w.) containing sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages
21,6	12,7	21,0	12,7	<i>mln litr</i>	
11,1	9,1	9,6	7,4	<i>mln litr</i>	Beer made from malt
1,7	16,9	1,8	21,9	<i>bill. pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
91,3	16,5	115,3	23,4	<i>thou cub. m</i>	Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled
0,5	16,8	0,4	15,0	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
208,1	135,1	320,6	228,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline), including aviation spirit
50,6	46,1	41,4	44,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
136,0	103,8	201,9	158,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Gas oils
53,6	19,5	16,5	7,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Fuel oils, n.e.s.
6,7	11,2	7,5	12,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Lubricating petroleum oils
26,2	11,6	27,3	13,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Petroleum bitumen, and other residual petroleum products
147,3	33,7	182,0	43,3	<i>mil.cub.m</i>	Natural gas, in the gaseous state
14,2	22,6	18,8	25,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated
7,0	5,4	9,7	9,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Metal salts and peroxysalts, of inorganic acids
0,7	7,2	1,2	13,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Other organo-inorganic compounds
16,6	9,3	21,6	13,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
2,5	71,5	3,1	67,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
17,0	37,2	16,7	39,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials
74,4	22,8	101,5	38,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Fertilizers
12,6	21,3	15,7	26,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
4,9	12,6	6,8	17,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
0,7	21,1	0,8	34,7	<i>mln. pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
35,4	11,9	71,5	17,1	<i>thou cub. m</i>	Densified wood and reconstituted wood
13,0	15,9	14,2	18,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
2,0	7,9	2,3	7,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
102,7	28,0	116,6	30,3	<i>mln.sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
63,5	54,0	106,1	93,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
3,2	7,8	6,1	10,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium
5,9	10,4	7,6	13,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Tools for use in the hand or in machines
5,6	6,7	4,2	5,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal
101,0	13,4	211,0	15,6	<i>pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled
	13,0		17,2		Parts of the machinery of civil engineering and equipment, n.e.s.
22,0	0,8	19,0	0,6	<i>pieces</i>	Machinery for crushing, grinding, earth, stone, ores or other mineral substances
178,1	6,6	191,4	7,6	<i>thou pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines and units thereof
1,0	37,8	0,7	35,2	<i>mln. pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
35,6	7,4	40,7	9,2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)
549,0	11,0	660,0	8,5	<i>pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
1,4	43,5	5,3	75,5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
17,9	82,8	37,4	192,1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
	15,7		24,7		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	7,5		11,2		Aircraft and associated equipment
51,0	6,1	51,3	6,9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Furniture, n.e.s., of wood
	69,5		81,7		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	22,6		30,5		Footwear
0,4	4,0	0,4	5,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Printed matter
	6,5		8,2		Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics

Table I.12.: Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Export

Products	1 h/y 2012	1 h/y 2012	1 h/y 2011	Index of		
	mln. US\$	mln. US\$	mln. US\$	prices	physic.	value
	n612*p612	n612*p611	n611*p611		vol	
	A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C
Gold, non-monetary	211,0	180,7	504,2	1,167	0,358	0,418
Inorganic chemicals	68,4	8,9	8,4	7,684	1,057	8,119
Vegetables and fruit	65,5	52,7	63,3	1,244	0,831	1,034
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	54,9	41,0	45,7	1,340	0,896	1,201
Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings of prec	20,7	38,0	5,1	0,546	7,430	4,057
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	18,8	8,0	1,1	2,343	7,545	17,675
Electric current	18,3	16,8	31,0	1,086	0,542	0,589
Cotton	16,4	18,0	5,4	0,910	3,345	3,043
Dresses	16,3	19,4	12,0	0,836	1,628	1,361
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	13,8	16,5	13,4	0,836	1,229	1,028
Blouses, shirts and shirt blouses	13,0	15,6	13,8	0,829	1,130	0,937
Iron and steel	11,8	6,9	5,2	1,712	1,330	2,277
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	10,8	12,4	9,2	0,870	1,345	1,170
Filament lamps	8,6	7,8	9,6	1,100	0,818	0,900
Women's or girls' apparels, knitted or crocheted	8,4	9,0	11,7	0,929	0,773	0,718
Skirts and divided skirts	6,1	7,7	6,4	0,796	1,196	0,952
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	5,4	4,5	5,0	1,211	0,884	1,070
Pantihose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery, knitted or crocheted	5,1	6,5	3,4	0,794	1,895	1,503
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	4,8	4,2	4,0	1,148	1,055	1,211
Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermet	4,6	5,2	3,7	0,888	1,395	1,239
Overcoats, car coats, capes and similar articles for women or girls	4,6	6,1	3,2	0,741	1,940	1,437
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	4,3	3,7	5,7	1,157	0,662	0,766
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	4,3	4,6	4,8	0,930	0,965	0,898
Rubber tyres	4,2	3,4	4,7	1,253	0,724	0,907
Portland cement	4,1	4,0	2,6	1,008	1,544	1,557
Live animals	3,9	2,9	3,7	1,370	0,770	1,055
Gas generators, heat-exchange units	3,8	0,9	0,0	4,178	45,221	188,949
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	3,8	3,1	2,7	1,225	1,133	1,388
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ]	3,7	3,9	1,8	0,940	2,176	2,046
Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	3,7	3,4	7,8	1,073	0,437	0,469
Bovine or equine hides and skins, raw	3,1	2,5	2,3	1,270	1,062	1,348
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	2,8	2,3	1,7	1,229	1,353	1,663
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	2,8	2,3	1,7	1,200	1,380	1,656
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	2,6	0,1	1,9	18,873	0,074	1,402
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2,4	2,1	1,9	1,172	1,077	1,262
Cheese and curd	2,2	1,8	1,8	1,224	1,002	1,227
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	2,1	2,0	1,2	1,049	1,739	1,824
Fertilizers	2,0	1,3	0,6	1,506	2,199	3,312
Waters (incl. mineral w. and aerated w.) containing sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages	2,0	1,8	4,2	1,102	0,437	0,481
<b>Full range of goods (in mln. US\$)</b>	<b>645,2</b>	<b>532,2</b>	<b>815,8</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>0,8</b>
<b>Full range of goods (in % of total export)</b>	<b>86,5%</b>		<b>88,9%</b>			
<b>Total export</b>	<b>745,9</b>		<b>918,2</b>			

Notes:

based on NSC data in f.o.b. prices excluding after-estimates; first 39 large export items are indicated the first half of 2012

n - physical volume of imports

p - estimated import price

**Table I.13: Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Import**

Products	1 h/y 2012	1 h/y 2012	1 h/y 2011	Index of		
	mln. US\$	mln. US\$	mln. US\$	prices	physic.	value
	n612*p612	n612*p611	n611*p611		vol	
	A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C
Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	469,5	424,6	327,5	1,106	1,297	1,434
Iron and steel	93,1	90,3	54,0	1,031	1,671	1,724
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	75,5	165,8	43,5	0,455	3,815	1,737
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	67,7	88,5	71,5	0,765	1,238	0,947
Natural gas, in the gaseous state	43,3	41,6	33,7	1,039	1,235	1,283
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	41,1	47,8	43,9	0,861	1,089	0,938
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	39,5	69,2	34,2	0,571	2,023	1,155
Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials	39,0	36,7	37,2	1,063	0,985	1,047
Fertilizers	38,9	31,2	22,8	1,246	1,365	1,701
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	35,7	33,2	32,1	1,074	1,035	1,111
Meat and meat preparations	35,5	32,2	37,6	1,102	0,858	0,946
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	35,2	28,0	37,8	1,257	0,741	0,932
Rubber tyres	34,7	24,5	21,1	1,413	1,161	1,641
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	30,5	31,6	29,2	0,963	1,085	1,044
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	30,3	31,7	28,0	0,954	1,136	1,083
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	28,2	32,6	24,9	0,863	1,311	1,131
Plastics in primary forms	26,3	26,4	21,3	0,997	1,241	1,237
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	26,0	16,4	19,2	1,592	0,851	1,354
Inorganic chemicals	25,7	17,2	15,5	1,494	1,110	1,658
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	23,4	20,9	16,5	1,121	1,263	1,416
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	21,9	22,9	13,8	0,959	1,657	1,590
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	17,6	14,5	18,1	1,213	0,800	0,971
Plastics in non-primary forms	17,2	17,2	12,6	0,995	1,372	1,364
Densified wood and reconstituted wood	17,1	24,0	11,9	0,714	2,017	1,439
Vegetables and fruit	17,0	13,2	18,4	1,288	0,718	0,924
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	16,5	16,2	13,4	1,022	1,203	1,229
Alcoholic beverages	15,7	15,1	16,6	1,041	0,907	0,944
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	15,6	28,0	13,4	0,558	2,089	1,165
Coal, coke and briquettes	15,0	12,8	16,8	1,175	0,760	0,893
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	14,5	25,3	20,5	0,573	1,233	0,707
Moving, grading, extracting or boring machinery, for earth, minerals or ores	13,7	7,4	6,4	1,848	1,167	2,156
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	13,4	12,1	9,3	1,106	1,299	1,438
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	13,4	13,5	10,4	0,994	1,297	1,289
Waters (incl. mineral w. and aerated w.) containing sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages	12,7	12,4	12,7	1,025	0,975	0,999
Other boring or sinking machinery	11,9	3,9	3,1	3,085	1,250	3,857
Aeroplanes and other aircraft of an unladen weight exceeding 15,000 kg	10,0	11,0	6,6	0,915	1,667	1,524
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	10,0	14,9	7,8	0,671	1,901	1,275
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	9,2	8,5	7,4	1,081	1,145	1,237
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	9,1	7,8	6,3	1,159	1,246	1,445
Gold, non-monetary	9,0	1,3	0,1	6,685	11,953	79,904
Refractory bricks and other refractory construction materials	8,6	2,3	0,2	3,702	9,605	35,558
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	8,5	13,3	11,0	0,639	1,202	0,768
Equipment for distributing electricity, n.e.s.	8,2	8,5	5,7	0,964	1,495	1,441
Women's or girls' apparels, knitted or crocheted	7,9	6,0	3,5	1,320	1,719	2,270
Electrothermic appliances, n.e.s.	7,9	5,9	4,7	1,338	1,255	1,679
Automatic data-processing machines and units thereof	7,6	7,1	6,6	1,063	1,075	1,143
Batteries and electric accumulators, and parts thereof	7,5	3,3	4,6	2,264	0,719	1,627
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	7,3	5,2	2,7	1,402	1,962	2,750
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	7,2	7,3	5,8	0,990	1,264	1,251
Margarine and shortening	7,1	7,2	6,5	0,978	1,113	1,089
Trailers and semi-trailers for the transport of goods	7,0	7,9	3,0	0,884	2,632	2,326
Men's or boys' apparels, knitted or crocheted	6,8	2,9	2,7	2,362	1,086	2,565
Machinery for sorting, screening, mixing or kneading earth, stone, ores	6,7	7,8	9,4	0,861	0,826	0,711
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	6,7	6,8	4,8	0,979	1,433	1,403
Glazed ceramic flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles	6,7	7,3	5,1	0,912	1,426	1,301
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	6,6	5,1	4,6	1,291	1,105	1,426
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	6,4	5,7	5,2	1,121	1,097	1,229
Pantihose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery, knitted or crocheted	6,4	6,0	3,8	1,071	1,550	1,661
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium	6,2	4,9	5,7	1,263	0,860	1,086
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	6,1	6,5	6,0	0,938	1,083	1,016
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, other than medicaments of group 542	6,0	6,3	6,7	0,950	0,941	0,894
<b>Full range of goods (in mln. US\$)</b>	<b>1 668,8</b>	<b>1 705,9</b>	<b>1 285,5</b>	<b>0,978</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,298</b>
<b>Full range of goods (in % of total import)</b>	<b>71,7%</b>		<b>73,4%</b>			
<b>Total import</b>	<b>2 328,0</b>		<b>1 752,3</b>			

Notes:

based on NSC data in c.i.f. prices excluding after-estimates; first 61 large export items are indicated for the first half of 2012

n - physical volume of imports

p - estimated import price

Tables I.14 - I.22: Export of Basic Goods by Countries

Table I.14: Export of Goods to Russia

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$
<b>Total</b>		<b>310,2</b>	<b>185,8</b>		<b>257,8</b>		<b>284,4</b>		<b>135,7</b>		<b>120,0</b>		
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		188,4	130,2		179,3		176,7		97,0		68,2		
Raw materials		14,2	10,1		19,8		14,3		6,4		3,4		
Interim goods		59,3	28,4		30,5		55,7		15,8		26,4		
Investment goods		8,7	3,5		9,3		5,5		3,9		2,2		
Energy products		39,5	13,6		18,7		32,1		12,6		19,7		
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals		58,7	45,8		40,1		25,2		16,5		9,0		
<i>Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved</i>	thou tons	71,8	16,3	67,4	15,1	82,8	17,2	49,6	13,5	41,4	9,3	5,5	4,1
<i>Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	120,5	35,8	94,4	23,4	60,4	19,0	12,3	6,3	8,6	5,2	2,7	2,9
Drinks and tobacco		5,5	6,9		11,6		10,7		4,1		3,5		
<i>Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse</i>	thou tons	2,4	5,1	2,4	6,6	4,0	11,4	3,5	10,3	1,5	4,0	1,0	3,1
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		23,7	19,9		21,0		31,2		6,4		14,5		
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	19,9	19,1	17,1	16,5	14,4	19,9	18,8	27,4	2,9	4,3	9,3	12,6
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		39,5	13,6		18,7		32,1		12,6		19,7		
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	23,5	27,1	18,4	13,6	19,0	18,7	28,7	32,1	11,3	12,6	15,6	19,7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		0,1	—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		5,7	1,3		9,0		4,2		1,6		0,7		
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		34,4	5,5		7,1		11,7		5,1		5,3		
<i>Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy</i>	thou tons	0,1	0,4	0,1	0,5	0,1	0,5	0,5	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	2,3
Machines and transportation equipment		24,1	13,9		22,8		22,8		12,0		7,6		
<i>Filament lamps</i>	mln. pieces	35,7	3,9	49,1	5,2	59,9	5,9	54,9	6,4	29,8	3,5	15,0	1,8
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		2,8	1,2		2,4		5,2		2,7		2,2		
<i>Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.</i>	pieces	979,0	5,4	197,0	1,2	856,0	5,2	520,0	3,4	293,0	1,9	80,0	0,7
Various finished products		118,6	78,9		127,4		146,5		77,4		59,7		
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		97,5	71,4		124,0		135,6		24,9		54,7		
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—	—		—		—		—		—		

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR



Table I.15: Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>		<b>184,1</b>	<b>140,7</b>	<b>181,7</b>	<b>289,7</b>	<b>120,4</b>	<b>222,7</b>						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		72,1	59,4	90,2	142,5	67,9	108,3						
Raw materials		2,0	19,4	16,9	37,7	6,2	76,4						
Interim goods		71,1	10,9	19,7	26,1	18,1	18,1						
Investment goods		10,5	10,6	5,6	13,8	5,4	8,8						
Energy products		28,3	40,4	49,2	69,5	31,3	11,1						
<u>SIITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals													
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	49,1	36,8	65,6	97,1	46,7	65,4						
Cheese and curd	thou tons	28,4	21,3	22,8	22,4	24,3	22,6	13,9	13,2	17,1	13,8		
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	2,3	7,8	1,9	6,3	2,3	4,8	0,6	1,8	0,6	2,2		
Margarine and shortening	thou tons	5,4	1,2	—	5,3	0,9	0,7	1,7	0,2	1,3	0,2		
Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved	thou tons	7,0	10,6	5,9	6,9	0,9	1,0	—	—	—	—		
Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	thou tons	1,7	0,3	2,2	0,4	134,0	16,5	169,6	33,7	106,8	23,7	114,0	27,9
Drinks and tobacco	thou tons	0,5	0,2	0,8	0,2	28,9	8,6	66,2	25,4	5,8	3,6	24,3	16,0
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		1,6	3,5	8,0	3,2	2,1	1,2						
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	thou tons	0,5	0,7	0,5	—	—	—	32,5	7,7	0,1	0,1	37,1	11,8
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bituminous mixtures	thou tons	28,3	40,4	49,3	69,5	31,3	11,1						
Electric current	mil.kwh	2,5	1,6	0,3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		555,3	39,1	1 634,6	48,3	2 453,7	68,9	1 104,2	31,0	366,8	10,4		
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories													
Inorganic chemicals		2,3	19,6	13,1	34,0	8,6	66,9						
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		0,8	17,9	10,2	27,6	5,3	64,1						
Cartons, boxes, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	thou tons	72,2	14,5	22,6	28,6	10,9	17,8						
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	thou tons	3,2	4,8	2,7	4,2	4,2	6,2	1,9	2,8	2,4	3,9		
Iron and steel	thou tons	21,3	3,2	14,7	2,0	47,7	2,9	13,7	1,7	19,0	2,7		
Machines and transportation equipment	thou tons	0,9	0,1	0,2	0,1	7,6	3,3	10,7	4,9	3,2	1,5	4,9	2,5
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	19,3	16,4	14,1	31,4	15,5	15,6						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries	pieces	10,0	0,2	34,0	4,8	174,0	3,3						
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof	pieces	2,4	0,2	0,1	0,8	0,2	0,9						
Gas generators, heat-exchange units and machinery for liquefying air or other gases	tons	0,2	0,9	—	—	—	—						
Filament lamps	min. pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171,7	3,1
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	pieces	4,7	34,8	4,4	26,4	3,6	4,0	13,3	1,9	12,6	2,0		
Various finished products	pieces	162,0	0,6	118,0	0,5	520,0	6,3	893,0	6,0	55,0	0,7		
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		10,9	8,7	8,6	17,6	5,0	32,5						
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics		0,2	0,4	0,3	6,8	0,4	25,7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		4,6	3,7	5,2	6,3	3,2	3,9						

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16: Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>232,1</b>		<b>167,6</b>		<b>40,2</b>		<b>124,4</b>		<b>35,4</b>		<b>66,1</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			9,8		10,7		10,9		11,9		3,9		5,0
Raw materials			4,5		6,3		7,4		7,2		3,0		3,2
Interim goods			17,1		13,9		11,1		52,4		20,0		25,3
Investment goods			6,3		12,7		6,6		34,9		5,0		23,8
Energy products			194,5		124,1		4,1		18,0		3,7		8,8
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals													
Live animals			3,1		4,6		4,1		4,7		1,7		2,6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou pieces		6,7		4,7		2,8		4,1		1,2		0,5
Drinks and tobacco	thou tons		0,7		1,1		2,0		2,7		0,8		1,2
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel							0,2						
Stone, sand and gravel			7,8		7,0		11,3		14,7		7,7		5,6
Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	thou tons		3,6		907,8		4,8		1 139,9		4,6		500,3
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils	thou tons		3,2		14,6		0,7		77,1		4,1		100,9
Electric current	mil.kwh		194,5		124,1		4,1		18,0		3,7		8,8
Kerosene	thou tons		150,6		140,4		114,6		0,4		0,3		0,6
Gas oils	thou tons		13,6		11,0		7,3		6,5		3,1		2,0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax									1,4		2,0		0,2
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0,1		0,5		0,5						
Fertilizers	thou tons								6,8		0,9		3,3
Industrial goods, classified by types of material									4,0		0,6		2,0
Rubber tyres			8,7		11,2		3,9		3,6		0,8		1,8
Iron and steel	thou pieces		1,2		3,1		1,8		7,1		9,5		4,7
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons		0,6		0,8		5,7		11,1		11,7		4,1
Machines and transportation equipment	thou tons		4,5		4,1		0,4		1,0		10,6		0,1
Filament lamps			17,6		19,0		15,0		38,0		9,6		27,0
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	mln. pieces		35,8		35,5		5,0		40,6		5,6		14,2
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	pieces		14,0		37,0		9,3		18,0		3,4		42,0
Various finished products			2,9		1,1		2,5		5,9		3,6		2,4
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			0,2		1,2		1,0		1,2		0,1		0,3

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Table I.17: Export of Goods to Belarus

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		I h/y 11		I h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			5,3		3,5		6,4		7,7		3,3		5,4
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			0,4		0,3		1,8		0,6		0,4		0,2
Raw materials			0,3		0,3		0,4		0,1		—		—
Interim goods			4,5		2,5		4,0		6,9		2,9		5,2
Investment goods			—		0,3		0,1		—		—		—
Energy products			—		0,1		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			0,2		0,2		1,4		0,4		0,2		—
<i>Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved</i>	thou tons	0,2	—	0,2	—	0,7	0,6	0,4	0,4	0,2	0,2	—	—
Drinks and tobacco			—		—		0,1		—		—		—
<i>Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse</i>	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			1,2		0,7		1,4		0,1		—		0,6
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	0,8	1,0	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,9	—	—	—	0,4	—	0,6
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0,9	0,2	1,2	0,3	1,9	0,4	0,3	0,1	—	—	—	—
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			—		0,1		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0,1		—		0,2		0,1		—		0,1
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			—		—		0,2		0,7		—		0,1
Machines and transportation equipment			3,6		2,4		3,0		6,3		2,9		4,5
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			3,2		1,9		2,5		6,1		2,9		4,4
Various finished products			0,1		0,1		0,1		0,1		0,1		0,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.18: Export of Goods to Switzerland

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>440,5</b>		<b>444,8</b>		<b>387,9</b>		<b>873,6</b>		<b>369,5</b>		<b>212,0</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			—		—		—		—		—		—
Raw materials			0,9		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			439,5		444,7		387,8		873,4		369,3		211,9
Investment goods			—		—		0,1		—		—		0,1
Energy products			—		0,1		—		0,2		0,2		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			0,1		—		—		—		—		—
Drinks and tobacco			0,8		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			—		0,1		—		0,2		0,2		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		—		—		—		—		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			3,0		1,7		1,5		5,9		3,1		0,9
<i>Silver</i>	tons		4,6		3,3		2,1		5,8		2,6		0,9
Machines and transportation equipment			—		0,1		—		—		—		—
Various finished products			0,1		—		0,1		0,1		—		0,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			436,5		443,0		386,3		867,5		366,2		211,0
<i>Nonmonetary gold</i>	tons		16,6		13,5		9,5		17,0		7,8		4,0

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19: Export of Goods to China

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>44,4</b>		<b>19,4</b>		<b>28,3</b>		<b>42,0</b>		<b>21,4</b>		<b>23,4</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			1,3		0,9		1,2		1,0		0,5		0,7
Raw materials			22,8		7,3		8,4		20,5		11,4		15,1
Interim goods			11,6		6,4		7,1		9,1		5,8		1,9
Investment goods			1,5		2,5		4,1		5,1		0,7		1,7
Energy products			7,1		2,3		7,5		6,4		3,0		4,1
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			1,0		0,4		0,8		0,6		0,4		0,5
Drinks and tobacco			—		0,1		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			18,6		5,4		7,1		21,0		12,3		14,1
<i>Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel</i>	thou tons		20,4		17,3		22,2		38,6		26,1		6,3
<i>Bovine or equine hides and skins, raw</i>	thou tons		1 319,6		293,9		292,3		1 102,6		690,6		2,1
<i>Sheepskins and lambskins (not those of caracul) with the wool on, raw</i>	thou pieces		1 180,7		99,5		0,4		1 602,8		578,5		0,5
<i>Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)</i>	thou tons		1,7		1,4		1,5		2,6		1,1		0,6
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	thou tons		—		1,6		0,1		0,3		0,6		5,4
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			7,3		2,3		7,5		6,4		3,0		4,2
<i>Fuel oils, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons		9,8		3,6		11,3		8,0		2,1		7,3
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons		2,9		2,2		1,9		4,0		1,0		3,3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			9,5		1,5		0,6		1,0		0,7		0,4
<i>Inorganic chemicals</i>			5,0		0,1		0,4		0,6		0,6		0,2
<i>Chemical elements doped for use in electronics, in the form of discs</i>			12,7		4,4		5,0		—		—		2,2
Industrial goods, classified by types of material													
<i>Leather</i>	thou tons		14,3		3,2		8,5		9,3		5,2		3,6
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons		1,5		1,2		1,4		1,7		0,8		0,5
Machines and transportation equipment			5,9		5,4		6,9		7,1		3,7		2,4
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled</i>	pieces		3,6		6,4		3,1		4,0		2,1		1,6
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces		2,1		1,2		2,2		2,5		1,2		0,7
<i>Mechanical handling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>	pieces		1,7		3,7		5,0		5,7		1,2		1,8
Various finished products			5,0		0,1		0,4		1,0		3,0		0,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			38,0		0,7		27,0		17,0		0,5		18,0
			0,1		—		0,2		—		—		—
			0,3		0,4		0,3		0,3		0,1		0,1
			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20: Export of Goods to Turkey

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>44,9</b>		<b>36,7</b>		<b>37,2</b>		<b>54,5</b>		<b>20,6</b>		<b>16,5</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			24,4		23,6		22,4		37,0		13,3		5,9
Raw materials			0,4		0,8		0,7		0,7		0,4		0,4
Interim goods			2,9		2,8		5,6		3,8		2,2		3,4
Investment goods			0,3		0,1		0,2		0,7		0,4		0,3
Energy products			16,9		9,3		8,3		12,2		4,2		6,4
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			23,5		23,2		21,9		35,4		12,8		5,8
<i>Leguminous vegetables, dried, shelled, whether or not skinned or split</i>	thou tons		16,5		19,7		31,7		47,7		19,2		5,4
<i>Edible nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons		3,3		1,2		0,3		0,4		0,2		0,4
Drinks and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			2,8		3,3		5,9		3,2		1,2		3,4
<i>Sheepskins and lambskins with the wool on, raw</i>	thou pieces		—		—		—		163,0		0,1		—
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons		1,6		2,7		3,7		4,9		1,1		1,4
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons		—		—		1,0		0,4		1,5		0,7
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			16,9		9,3		8,3		12,2		4,2		6,4
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons		15,1		13,4		9,3		12,1		4,0		5,6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		—		—		0,3		—		0,1
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0,8		0,4		0,6		1,0		0,8		0,4
Machines and transportation equipment			0,3		0,1		0,4		0,6		0,4		0,3
Various finished products			0,5		0,3		0,1		0,8		0,4		0,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		0,9		0,7		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.21: Export of Goods to the UAE

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>50,7</b>		<b>101,7</b>		<b>302,2</b>		<b>150,0</b>		<b>144,6</b>		<b>7,4</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			1,6		3,0		4,6		4,0		1,9		4,0
Raw materials			—		—		—		0,1		—		0,3
Interim goods			27,4		86,9		283,2		138,4		138,2		0,1
Investment goods			2,5		1,7		1,0		0,2		0,2		—
Energy products			19,1		10,0		13,3		7,2		4,3		3,0
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			1,4		1,7		1,5		3,5		1,8		3,2
Drinks and tobacco			0,1		0,1		—		0,1		—		—
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0,1		0,1		0,1		0,1		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			19,1		10,0		13,3		7,2		4,3		3,0
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	17,8	19,1	14,4	10,0	14,8	13,3	7,2	7,2	4,2	4,3	2,3	2,7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		—		—		0,1		—		0,3
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0,4		0,3		1,0		1,0		1,0		0,1
Machines and transportation equipment			2,6		2,9		4,0		0,3		0,2		0,1
Various finished products			0,2		0,2		0,1		0,4		0,1		0,7
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			26,9		86,5		282,0		137,3		137,3		—
<i>Nonmonetary gold</i>	tons	1,0	26,9	2,8	86,5	7,7	282,0	3,1	137,3	3,1	137,3	—	—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.22: Export of Goods to Afghanistan

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>45,9</b>		<b>18,8</b>		<b>9,0</b>		<b>23,5</b>		<b>13,6</b>		<b>12,8</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			0,6		1,0		0,5		0,8		0,2		1,0
Raw materials			—		—		—		0,1		0,1		—
Interim goods			1,8		0,5		0,8		1,3		0,6		0,3
Investment goods			0,9		0,4		0,3		0,3		—		0,2
Energy products			42,7		16,9		7,4		21,0		12,7		11,3
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			0,6		1,0		0,3		—		—		—
Drinks and tobacco			—		—		—		0,3		—		0,1
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0,2		—		—		0,2		0,1		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			42,7		16,9		7,4		21,0		12,7		11,3
<i>Motor spirit (gasoline), including aviation spirit</i>	thou tons	32,6	22,3	8,7	3,5	1,8	0,9	4,8	5,1	0,9	0,8	9,1	8,6
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	0,1	0,1	0,7	0,5	1,1	0,9	5,4	5,4	1,4	1,3	0,8	1,0
<i>Gas oils</i>	thou tons	30,8	19,8	31,3	12,8	10,2	5,2	11,9	10,2	11,9	10,2	2,0	1,8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		—		0,1		0,5		0,1		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			1,3		0,1		0,3		0,7		0,3		0,7
Machines and transportation equipment			1,2		0,8		0,8		0,6		0,2		0,5
Various finished products			—		—		—		0,2		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Tables I.23 - I.34: Import of Basic Goods by Countries  
**Table I.23: Import of Goods from Russia**

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>1 492,2</b>		<b>1 090,4</b>		<b>1 083,9</b>		<b>1 429,6</b>		<b>547,7</b>		<b>787,4</b>
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			196,3		178,2		208,3		293,1		124,5		145,6
Raw materials			34,5		31,2		7,8		11,8		4,6		7,4
Interim goods			205,0		190,7		185,5		269,4		109,2		157,9
Investment goods			55,2		48,8		36,2		48,3		17,7		21,5
Energy products			1 001,2		641,5		646,1		807,0		291,6		455,1
SITC sections and large position													
Food products and live animals			78,9		84,8		84,0		138,2		54,3		66,5
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	3,6	6,8	3,8	6,0	4,1	6,5	4,2	7,5	1,9	3,4	2,4	4,4
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	thou tons	4,0	8,9	4,4	7,9	5,2	8,6	4,9	11,7	1,9	4,6	2,8	5,2
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.	thou tons	6,1	26,8	6,2	26,3	6,0	26,4	7,6	36,7	2,8	13,1	3,2	15,6
Drinks and tobacco			35,9		27,8		26,3		34,7		17,6		16,4
Beer made from malt (including ale, stout and porter)	mln litr	29,6	22,4	23,3	15,7	17,9	13,3	18,2	14,5	9,7	7,9	8,1	6,3
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			39,3		40,6		33,8		52,2		19,5		28,3
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	thou cub. m	186,9	29,1	198,3	29,1	165,6	25,9	242,2	43,8	90,9	16,4	115,3	23,4
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			1 001,2		641,5		646,1		806,5		291,5		454,8
Motor spirit (gasoline), including aviation spirit	thou tons	476,5	314,7	501,9	242,4	385,8	271,6	558,2	393,3	207,6	134,7	320,6	228,0
Gas oils	thou tons	164,7	127,5	162,5	73,5	188,6	119,1	339,8	257,9	130,3	99,9	197,8	155,7
Kerosene	thou tons	503,3	465,3	628,9	302,5	320,3	228,5	114,0	107,3	49,6	44,9	40,7	43,6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			19,5		18,8		21,9		26,7		10,8		17,2
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	thou tons	10,9	19,5	18,2	18,7	17,9	21,8	17,0	26,6	6,6	10,8	13,0	17,1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			75,4		71,3		75,1		106,7		46,2		64,6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products			15,7		15,9		19,3		23,4		10,1		12,8
Essential oils and resins and perfume materials	thou tons	15,9	22,3	19,1	23,6	16,7	25,1	16,3	29,2	7,6	13,8	8,8	15,9
Fertilizers	thou tons	9,9	4,3	23,7	8,3	19,5	6,4	45,3	22,3	23,4	10,6	44,6	20,4
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			126,2		120,8		120,2		181,9		75,2		99,5
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	196,2	16,9	206,8	12,7	154,0	11,6	135,4	13,0	53,7	5,5	54,4	6,0
Densified wood and reconstituted wood	thou cub. m	35,6	8,2	39,9	10,0	32,2	8,7	40,0	12,4	17,0	5,1	44,0	6,4
Iron and steel	thou tons	40,3	39,8	77,9	42,5	55,5	39,1	71,7	66,0	29,6	25,2	53,7	44,7
Machines and transportation equipment			92,7		65,5		55,5		61,0		24,1		31,7
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	1 119,0	7,7	418,0	3,0	313,0	2,4	813,0	6,7	374,0	3,4	463,0	3,9
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	300,0	9,8	138,0	6,4	89,0	4,2	153,0	7,2	64,0	4,7	63,0	2,1
Railway vehicles and associated equipment			5,0		3,3		1,3		2,0		0,7		2,3
Various finished products			23,1		19,4		21,0		21,6		8,5		8,4
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		0,2		—		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24: Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$
<b>Total</b>		376,6	339,9	385,6	411,4	181,4	236,7						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		121,1	84,8	100,0	137,6	59,5	69,6						
Raw materials		126,4	138,9	93,9	104,6	49,6	60,1						
Interim goods		56,5	39,6	45,8	71,0	29,4	46,4						
Investment goods		4,8	2,1	2,9	6,1	1,1	3,4						
Energy products		67,6	74,5	143,1	92,2	41,8	57,1						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals		157,1	104,4	107,6	139,6	65,4	73,9						
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	thou tons	15,4	10,5	4,3	1,6	—	—						
<i>Other wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled</i>	thou tons	288,0	59,7	345,8	66,7	118,2	38,8						
<i>Flour of wheat or of meslin</i>	thou tons	94,3	40,1	58,0	33,3	37,1	13,8						
Drinks and tobacco		36,8	30,7	37,0	45,4	19,3	25,7						
<i>Waters (incl. mineral w. and aerated w.) containing sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages</i>	mln litr	29,5	14,0	21,3	12,6	28,6	3,0						
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	bill. pieces	1,8	20,8	1,6	17,6	2,6	16,3						
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		36,4	8,0	12,5	19,9	9,9	7,7						
<i>Stone, sand and gravel</i>	thou tons	2 276,0	10,8	424,4	3,2	699,5	2,0						
<i>Asbestos</i>	thou tons	7,5	3,7	0,1	6,2	8,2	1,1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		67,6	74,5	143,1	92,2	41,8	57,1						
<i>Motor spirit (gasoline), including aviation spirit</i>	thou tons	32,6	19,8	21,2	38,0	0,5	—						
<i>Gas oils</i>	thou tons	25,0	12,2	41,6	55,1	12,3	8,9						
<i>Fuel oils, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	18,4	5,6	115,3	21,3	58,6	0,8						
<i>Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated</i>	thou tons	960,6	23,9	679,4	34,8	1 023,4	14,9						
<i>Natural gas, in the gaseous state</i>	mil.cub.m	—	—	46,1	9,6	105,1	32,2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		4,6	7,0	11,3	8,0	3,5	4,4						
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	thou tons	2,1	3,4	5,3	10,9	4,6	4,1						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		38,6	82,8	36,2	45,8	19,2	28,9						
<i>Inorganic chemicals</i>		24,7	66,4	22,3	22,8	8,0	14,2						
<i>Soap, cleansing and polishing preparations</i>	thou tons	0,5	0,4	0,3	0,4	1,8	0,9						
<i>Medicaments</i>	thou tons	0,2	3,0	0,2	2,2	0,1	1,1						
<i>Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials</i>	thou tons	25,1	7,0	26,8	4,9	31,5	5,0						
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		26,5	26,2	32,2	48,7	18,9	24,9						
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	0,6	1,4	0,2	0,9	0,1	0,1						
<i>Iron and steel</i>	thou tons	11,0	9,7	13,9	23,5	11,1	16,1						
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard</i>		4,3	2,7	2,6	2,8	0,4	0,8						
Machines and transportation equipment		6,3	2,9	3,2	6,1	1,0	3,3						
Various finished products		2,5	3,2	2,3	5,2	2,3	1,5						
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		0,1	0,3	0,1	0,5	—	9,3						

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Table I.25: Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>160,1</b>		<b>111,7</b>		<b>93,8</b>		<b>84,3</b>		<b>52,6</b>		<b>37,2</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			4,1		4,1		7,3		7,9		3,1		5,0
Raw materials			0,2		0,7		0,4		0,7		0,3		0,5
Interim goods			38,4		33,5		31,3		26,1		14,8		20,3
Investment goods			3,0		1,0		2,9		0,6		0,6		0,4
Energy products			114,3		72,4		52,0		48,9		33,9		11,0
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			1,3		0,3		0,9		0,6		0,4		1,0
Drinks and tobacco			0,7		0,8		2,8		1,0		0,4		0,5
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			1,1		1,0		1,6		0,4		0,1		0,4
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			114,3		72,4		52,0		48,9		33,9		11,0
<i>Natural gas, in the gaseous state</i>			727,8		262,4		61,5		212,1		47,8		200,0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			21,8		12,0		25,6		18,7		10,8		16,6
<i>Fertilizers</i>			74,2		20,3		62,8		8,8		127,1		22,4
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			15,9		21,3		5,4		9,7		4,6		4,3
<i>Portland cement</i>			121,8		12,5		188,5		17,9		10,2		0,9
<i>Copper</i>			9,4		0,1		26,9		0,1		231,6		1,6
<i>Aluminium</i>			39,6		0,1		198,9		0,5		169,7		0,5
Machines and transportation equipment			4,5		2,6		3,7		1,6		1,1		1,2
Various finished products			0,4		1,2		1,9		3,5		1,4		2,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.26: Import of Goods from Ukraine

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			94,1	89,3	81,5	124,9	49,8	57,2					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			61,2	63,3	62,3	91,6	39,4	41,2					
Raw materials			1,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	—					
Interim goods			23,6	19,9	11,7	18,7	6,9	9,9					
Investment goods			7,8	5,8	7,3	14,3	3,4	6,0					
Energy products			0,3	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1					
ISIC sections and large position													
Food products and live animals			37,1	43,0	38,2	54,5	22,8	27,5					
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	2,3	3,0	2,9	2,8	1,4	1,7	1,9	2,5	0,7	0,7	1,1	1,5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	thou tons	5,6	8,7	4,7	6,6	6,7	9,6	8,1	13,9	3,6	5,8	4,0	7,3
Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	thou tons	—	—	0,1	0,3	0,4	1,3	0,9	2,7	0,5	1,6	0,4	1,3
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices	thou tons	4,9	3,4	2,6	1,7	0,9	0,7	1,3	0,9	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	0,9	0,5	14,8	8,0	0,5	0,3	0,5	0,3	0,2	0,1	5,4	4,0
Sugar confectionery	thou tons	2,8	4,9	5,0	7,7	3,2	5,8	2,9	6,0	1,4	2,8	1,3	2,9
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa. n.e.s.	thou tons	5,9	12,9	6,8	14,0	6,5	15,9	8,1	22,0	3,4	8,9	2,6	7,4
Drinks and tobacco			7,0	4,2	5,4	6,7	3,6	2,2					
Waters (incl. mineral w. and aerated w.) containing sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages	mln. liter	7,5	5,4	5,6	3,9	6,9	4,4	9,2	6,2	5,4	3,4	2,7	2,0
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0,1	—	0,4	0,7	0,2	0,2					
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0,3	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			6,2	7,4	9,2	15,6	6,5	4,2					
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	thou tons	4,0	6,2	7,5	7,4	7,4	9,2	9,6	15,0	4,0	6,3	2,6	3,6
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			6,8	5,4	5,0	7,3	3,1	2,9					
Medicaments	thou tons	0,3	2,1	0,3	2,3	0,3	2,2	0,3	3,0	0,1	1,4	0,1	1,1
Ess. oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing prep.	thou tons	0,7	1,4	0,9	1,9	0,7	1,7	0,9	2,3	0,4	1,0	0,4	1,0
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			19,4	18,3	10,9	17,9	7,1	10,1					
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	45,4	1,4	60,2	1,7	41,7	0,9	34,5	1,4	5,5	0,2	2,5	2,5
Densified wood and reconstituted wood	thou cub. m	1,2	0,5	1,7	0,7	5,8	1,8	11,8	3,8	5,0	1,6	4,6	1,5
Paper and paperboard	tons	568,8	1,5	1 413,2	4,3	1,0	2,9	1,4	4,6	0,6	2,0	0,7	2,1
Iron and steel	thou tons	10,0	10,2	4,8	3,3	1,1	0,8	2,0	2,1	0,9	0,8	1,1	1,5
Machines and transportation equipment			9,7	7,1	9,1	15,3	4,0	6,4					
Ships' derricks; cranes (including cable cranes)	pieces	1,0	0,7	—	—	—	—	2,0	5,8	—	—	—	—
Transformers, electrical	pieces	1,0	—	9,0	0,3	8,0	1,9	1,0	0,1	1,0	0,1	—	—
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	thou pieces	3,6	0,2	30,2	1,0	48,1	2,1	48,2	2,3	12,9	0,7	30,8	1,4
Various finished products			7,5	3,6	3,1	6,6	2,3	3,7					
Wooden furniture			5,0	0,4	8,0	0,6	8,3	1,0	20,5	7,8	1,0	9,2	1,7
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.27: Import of Goods from Belarus

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>42,5</b>		<b>74,0</b>		<b>53,4</b>		<b>109,5</b>		<b>47,5</b>		<b>56,1</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			26,9		40,0		36,9		62,0		34,3		23,6
Raw materials			—		0,3		1,1		1,2		0,6		—
Interim goods			10,2		12,4		10,1		20,4		8,4		11,0
Investment goods			5,4		21,4		5,3		26,0		4,1		21,5
Energy products			—		—		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			22,4		33,8		32,0		54,6		31,2		19,2
<i>White sugar, refined and sucrose</i>	thou tons	34,7	18,7	55,4	31,6	39,9	30,1	57,9	53,0	32,5	30,6	25,6	19,0
Drinks and tobacco			0,1		0,1		—		—		—		0,1
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0,7		0,7		0,7		1,6		0,5		1,1
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		0,1		0,1		0,2		0,1		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			1,3		1,7		1,8		2,6		1,3		1,6
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	103,3	1,1	115,0	1,4	98,5	1,3	123,1	1,7	66,4	0,9	63,4	0,9
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			9,3		11,4		7,8		16,8		6,2		8,4
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	4,4	4,2	30,3	7,3	42,1	2,4	53,6	9,1	12,3	3,6	30,9	4,5
<i>Densified wood and reconstituted wood</i>	thou cub. m	6,2	1,6	7,4	1,4	9,9	2,2	6,8	2,4	2,3	0,8	3,7	1,5
Machines and transportation equipment			6,5		23,9		8,9		31,5		6,9		24,2
<i>Tractors</i>	pieces	99,0	1,9	337,0	5,1	12,0	0,2	205,0	4,1	63,0	1,5	204,0	3,8
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	6,0	1,3	41,0	11,0	10,0	1,5	43,0	17,7	5,0	0,6	38,0	14,4
Various finished products			2,3		2,4		2,1		2,2		1,1		1,4
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28: Import of Goods from China

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		I b/y 11		I b/y 12	
		in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$
<b>Total</b>			728,2		623,6		666,3		923,5		367,3		454,5
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			299,1		270,3		293,6		405,4		165,3		182,5
Raw materials			4,9		2,5		3,5		4,7		2,5		1,8
Interim goods			228,3		204,7		198,1		294,9		114,4		161,5
Investment goods			194,8		145,2		170,4		210,8		79,5		108,5
Energy products			1,0		1,0		0,7		7,8		5,6		0,2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			40,7		49,4		49,8		41,9		19,2		19,8
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	14,6	12,0	16,2	13,1	23,6	23,4	18,2	19,3	8,4	9,1	10,3	10,3
<i>Rice</i>	thou tons	44,4	12,2	59,3	20,1	15,4	5,8	6,7	3,8	3,0	1,5	0,8	0,5
<i>Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	52,3	10,6	30,6	12,1	34,2	15,5	17,2	9,8	10,7	4,8	5,7	4,1
Drinks and tobacco			1,4		1,0		1,9		2,3		2,1		0,4
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			1,6		1,2		1,7		2,5		1,3		0,9
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			1,0		1,0		0,7		7,8		5,6		0,2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			0,8		0,3		0,5		1,1		0,4		0,5
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			29,6		37,2		47,6		58,5		22,8		33,1
<i>Inorganic chemicals</i>			11,1		11,8		11,5		11,9		1,5		7,1
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>			0,7		0,7		0,7		1,0		0,4		2,7
<i>Ess. oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing prep.</i>	thou tons	2,1	1,3	5,5	4,6	21,5	11,4	7,1	9,2	3,6	4,2	2,3	3,8
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	thou tons	2,4	2,3	3,4	3,6	3,9	4,7	4,5	6,3	2,1	3,0	3,0	4,5
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	5,5	3,8	4,4	4,6	5,4	6,5	5,9	9,9	2,5	4,4	2,9	5,8
<i>Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides</i>	thou tons	0,5	2,3	0,4	2,8	0,7	3,8	1,0	5,6	0,6	3,2	0,6	4,0
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			230,2		190,8		175,9		273,1		103,7		142,0
<i>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</i>	mln.sq.m	237,5	72,9	174,2	48,1	171,1	46,0	246,7	58,9	100,8	26,1	113,3	27,8
<i>Glazed ceramic flags and paving</i>	mln.sq.m	2 414,0	7,8	1 646,5	5,5	1 738,1	5,6	1 757,8	6,6	205,6	0,8	283,8	0,9
<i>Iron and steel</i>	thou tons	89,9	42,2	57,0	35,3	40,0	32,3	60,9	45,7	21,1	16,3	31,1	27,3
<i>Tools for use in the hand or in machines</i>	thou tons	55,6	20,0	5,4	5,6	12,1	12,4	14,8	17,7	5,7	6,7	7,4	9,1
Machines and transportation equipment			204,2		156,2		208,5		267,5		110,3		135,3
<i>Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof</i>			23,6		23,4		24,2		22,0		10,8		12,2
<i>Automatic data-processing machines and units thereof</i>	thou pieces	92,2	2,5	165,8	2,2	216,2	5,4	289,9	13,5	159,8	3,6	186,1	3,9
<i>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</i>	thou pieces	59,5	28,9	125,3	21,9	1113,0	36,5	1 747,1	86,5	875,4	32,6	591,1	27,1
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	738,0	23,2	293,0	10,7	332,0	11,0	664,0	16,3	0,3	6,8	0,3	10,1
Various finished products			216,8		186,7		179,3		268,7		101,9		122,3
<i>Furniture and parts thereof</i>			11,0		6,7		7,4		12,7		4,9		5,3
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			118,0		89,1		97,8		159,3		59,0		63,3
<i>Footwear</i>			55,0		46,2		31,3		40,3		16,4		22,4
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			1,8		—		0,4		—		—		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29: Import of Goods from the USA

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>119,8</b>		<b>101,6</b>		<b>191,3</b>		<b>210,3</b>		<b>115,8</b>		<b>126,0</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			75,7		48,1		68,9		99,9		48,0		38,5
Raw materials			0,8		0,8		0,5		0,3		0,2		0,1
Interim goods			14,3		16,4		34,2		31,3		17,9		14,7
Investment goods			28,5		35,7		87,4		78,4		49,5		72,6
Energy products			0,3		0,6		0,2		0,4		0,2		0,1
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			22,5		28,8		49,5		46,2		26,3		21,2
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	32,4	20,6	41,9	27,4	72,2	48,9	59,8	45,0	35,2	25,3	25,8	20,6
Drinks and tobacco			0,1		0,5		0,1		0,2		0,1		0,2
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			2,2		1,3		1,2		1,7		1,0		0,1
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0,3		0,6		0,2		0,4		0,3		0,1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		0,3		—		0,4		0,4		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			30,9		7,5		9,0		30,1		16,8		4,7
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	32,1	26,5	18,1	5,8	28,3	6,6	25,9	23,9	17,0	14,6	8,2	2,7
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			3,1		2,7		10,9		7,0		4,2		5,8
Machines and transportation equipment			54,1		48,8		112,4		110,7		63,1		88,3
<i>Moving, grading, extracting or boring machinery, for earth, minerals or ores</i>	pieces	1,0	0,2	3,0	0,5	6,0	2,6	6,0	2,9	6,0	2,9	4,0	10,0
<i>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</i>	thou pieces	7,7	2,9	1,8	1,2	2,4	0,3	3,4	1,3	2,1	0,1	2,9	0,6
<i>Motor cars</i>	pieces	60,0	2,2	24,0	0,7	57,0	0,9	28,0	0,9	5,0	0,2	12,0	0,3
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	2,0	4,2	47,0	6,3	26,0	51,0	16,0	36,7	12,0	27,0	17,0	40,7
<i>Used cars</i>	thou pieces	1,6	17,8	0,2	3,4	0,4	3,6	1,2	12,9	0,3	2,7	1,1	10,7
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			4,0		2,8		11,0		6,5		3,3		1,9
<i>Aircraft and associated equipment</i>			4,7		6,6		0,3		12,5		6,2		9,9
Various finished products			6,5		11,1		8,0		13,6		3,7		5,6
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			1,3		1,8		1,1		0,9		0,6		0,6
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>			2,9		3,7		2,9		3,5		1,8		3,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.30: Import of Goods from Germany

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>335,9</b>		<b>100,7</b>		<b>88,6</b>		<b>144,6</b>		<b>49,0</b>		<b>94,3</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			265,9		47,2		40,8		65,1		20,7		38,3
Raw materials			8,9		1,0		1,6		1,0		0,5		1,3
Interim goods			22,1		14,6		14,8		23,4		7,9		13,9
Investment goods			37,6		36,1		29,8		52,6		19,0		39,5
Energy products			1,4		1,8		1,6		2,5		0,9		1,3
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			0,7		1,4		2,5		2,2		0,9		1,4
Drinks and tobacco			0,8		1,6		1,2		1,0		0,4		0,3
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0,4		0,4		0,5		0,6		0,4		1,2
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			1,4		1,8		1,6		2,5		0,9		1,3
<i>Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals</i>	thou tons		0,9		1,4		1,6		1,1		0,5		0,5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		0,2		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			21,6		15,1		13,5		20,4		8,2		10,6
<i>Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)</i>	tons		221,4		3,4		274,7		3,7		119,9		1,6
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons		101,9		4,9		129,4		6,1		230,0		9,9
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			10,0		7,3		6,8		13,0		5,1		7,7
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	tons		256,4		1,4		318,0		1,5		261,0		1,6
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces		492,4		3,1		457,0		2,3		420,0		4,7
<i>Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.</i>			1,7		1,1		0,7		3,4		1,2		1,0
Machines and transportation equipment			295,0		68,8		55,7		97,9		30,2		68,1
<i>Used cars</i>	thou pieces		46,1		28,9		24,6		10,3		42,8		2,6
<i>Used trucks</i>	thou pieces		1,1		7,8		1,5		3,0		18,9		1,1
<i>Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled</i>	pieces		3,7		2,7		1,0		4,0		1,3		4,2
Various finished products			6,1		4,3		6,8		6,7		2,9		3,7
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>			1,6		1,5		4,7		3,8		1,9		2,3
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.31: Import of Goods from Turkey

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>91,1</b>		<b>72,8</b>		<b>84,7</b>		<b>117,1</b>		<b>49,9</b>		<b>76,3</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			46,8		45,0		44,3		68,1		30,4		43,0
Raw materials			0,8		0,8		2,5		1,2		0,7		0,8
Interim goods			26,4		16,6		24,0		35,0		13,8		21,5
Investment goods			17,0		10,1		13,6		10,7		3,8		10,5
Energy products			0,1		0,2		0,2		2,2		1,2		0,5
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals													
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	thou tons	3,8	7,5	2,8	6,3	2,3	7,0	1,9	10,6	0,6	4,3	1,4	5,9
<i>Sugars, sugar preparations and honey</i>	thou tons	3,7	2,5	2,3	2,3	1,5	2,3	1,9	3,7	1,1	1,1	1,0	2,0
<i>Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	0,8	1,8	1,1	1,3	2,4	1,9	2,3	3,0	1,1	1,2	1,0	1,6
<i>Cereals and cereal preparations</i>	thou tons	2,0	0,8	1,2	0,8	1,0	0,7	1,3	1,1	0,8	0,6	0,5	0,4
Drinks and tobacco	thou tons		1,0	1,2	0,8	0,6	0,6	0,5	0,7	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,5
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0,2		0,1		0,1		0,1		0,1		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0,2		0,1		0,3		0,2		0,1		0,2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			0,5		0,8		0,2		2,2		1,2		0,5
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			11,6		16,4		17,5		24,2		11,6		12,5
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	100,4	2,5	93,7	5,1	125,6	3,1	167,2	4,5	39,6	1,9	47,1	1,0
<i>Soap, cleansing and polishing preparations</i>	thou tons	2,1	2,3	2,5	3,6	2,8	4,7	2,4	3,8	1,2	2,0	1,3	2,1
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons	3,1	3,2	2,9	3,8	3,0	5,3	4,2	9,6	1,6	3,7	2,1	4,7
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			16,1		13,6		17,9		24,8		9,6		15,0
<i>Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.</i>			2,4		2,7		3,3		3,9		1,4		2,6
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	mln.sq.m	8,1	4,5	3,6	3,9	2,4	3,7	3,8	5,8	1,4	2,2	1,7	2,7
<i>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</i>	mln.sq.m	3,3	1,5	3,1	1,4	3,7	2,6	4,2	3,8	1,6	1,7	2,8	2,2
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard</i>			1,4		1,2		2,2		4,1		1,6		2,7
Machines and transportation equipment		24,8	24,8	16,5	16,5	19,6	19,6	23,6	23,6	9,1	17,9	17,9	17,9
<i>Machinery specialized for particular industries</i>		9,5	9,5	5,3	5,3	4,7	4,7	3,0	3,0	1,6	1,6	4,0	4,0
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof</i>		6,6	6,6	5,5	5,5	7,1	7,1	12,4	12,4	4,7	4,7	7,4	7,4
Various finished products		24,0	24,0	18,7	18,7	22,1	22,1	31,2	31,2	13,7	13,7	24,1	24,1
<i>Furniture, and parts thereof</i>		1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,7	1,7	1,5	1,5	0,5	0,5	1,6	1,6
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>		16,3	16,3	10,7	10,7	12,4	12,4	17,1	17,1	6,9	6,9	14,2	14,2
<i>Articles of plastics, n.e.s.</i>		1,8	1,8	1,6	1,6	2,3	2,3	2,5	2,5	1,3	1,3	1,4	1,4
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		6,1	6,1	—	—	—	—	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Table I.32: Import of Goods from Japan

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>		130,4	66,0	86,7	164,5	49,9	102,1						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		111,7	52,5	66,7	136,5	44,1	88,4						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		3,6	4,8	7,9	7,4	2,1	3,3						
Investment goods		15,1	8,7	12,1	20,6	3,7	10,3						
Energy products		—	—	—	—	—	0,1						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Drinks and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0,4	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,1	0,1						
Industrial goods, classified by types of material		2,8	4,0	6,9	6,3	1,6	2,5						
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	59,5	2,7	80,3	61,0	6,6	116,9	6,1	33,0	1,6	62,8	2,1	98,6
Machines and transportation equipment		126,8	61,4	78,7	157,1	47,6							
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	pieces	461,0	12,1	174,0	5,8	198,0	7,2	176,0	5,8	65,0	2,1	85,0	2,9
<i>Used cars</i>	thou pieces	18,0	106,7	11,8	50,9	16,3	64,8	33,1	134,8	10,5	43,4	18,5	87,3
Various finished products		0,5	0,3	0,7	0,8	0,6	0,9						
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR



Table I.33: Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$	in kind	mn. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>83,2</b>		<b>51,2</b>		<b>49,5</b>		<b>63,2</b>		<b>31,0</b>		<b>43,4</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			40,9		21,3		12,9		18,8		8,0		11,9
Raw materials			0,1		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			26,1		18,0		21,4		28,1		15,6		16,5
Investment goods			15,8		11,4		15,0		15,9		7,1		14,5
Energy products			0,3		0,5		0,3		0,4		0,3		0,5
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			0,8		0,9		0,7		1,3		0,7		0,9
Drinks and tobacco			5,5		3,5		2,0		3,6		2,5		1,3
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	thou pieces	1 050,8	5,5	568,5	3,3	272,0	1,9	595,9	3,6	443,9	2,5	111,4	1,2
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0,1		0,1		0,2		0,2		0,2		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0,3		0,5		0,3		0,4		0,3		0,5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			15,5		8,1		14,7		22,5		13,0		13,0
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	thou pieces	9,4	14,1	7,9	7,7	10,0	13,2	12,4	21,8	7,1	12,8	7,7	12,8
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			8,2		7,0		5,4		4,5		2,2		2,9
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	120,7	1,4	103,9	0,8	67,1	0,6	53,6	1,5	25,7	0,6	23,3	0,8
<i>Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium</i>	tons	726,2	2,4	577,6	2,2	161,6	0,5	16,2	0,1	—	—	648,3	0,6
Machines and transportation equipment		48,5	29,2		29,2		23,7		29,1		11,5		23,8
<i>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</i>	thou pieces	188,8	2,2	117,9	1,0	28,6	1,2	38,3	0,6	26,9	0,4	—	—
<i>Motor cars</i>	pieces	43,0	0,6	39,0	0,5	76,0	1,0	60,0	1,0	42,0	0,7	15,0	0,3
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods</i>	thou pieces	2,8	5,9	1,3	5,1	1,2	4,7	2,4	9,0	1,0	3,7	1,5	5,5
<i>Used cars</i>	thou pieces	20,9	27,5	8,0	13,5	2,9	5,8	4,9	10,3	1,5	3,0	3,2	7,9
Various finished products			4,4		2,1		2,5		1,5		0,7		0,9
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			3,5		0,3		0,5		0,3		0,2		0,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes:

NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.34: Import of Goods from Netherlands

	unit of measurement	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
		in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$	in kind	mln. US\$
<b>Total</b>			<b>41,8</b>		<b>49,5</b>		<b>25,7</b>		<b>40,9</b>		<b>15,3</b>		<b>30,1</b>
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			3,3		3,2		3,6		4,5		1,8		3,4
Raw materials			0,5		0,3		0,1		0,2		0,1		0,1
Interim goods			36,0		42,2		17,6		22,9		8,9		11,6
Investment goods			1,8		3,7		4,2		12,9		4,5		14,8
Energy products			0,2		0,1		0,2		0,3		0,1		0,2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food products and live animals			0,6		0,6		0,7		1,4		0,6		1,1
Drinks and tobacco			—		0,1		0,2		0,5		0,2		0,1
Non-food raw products, excluding fuel			0,6		0,4		0,3		0,3		0,2		0,2
Mineral fuel, lubricants, and oils			0,2		0,1		0,2		0,3		0,1		0,2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			6,1		6,0		5,4		2,6		1,3		1,6
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons		35,9		1,7		56,1		47,0		26,3		35,3
<i>Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.</i>	tons		650,8		2,8		545,4		133,5		44,3		—
Industrial goods, classified by types of material			0,9		1,6		1,6		3,5		1,4		2,5
Machines and transportation equipment			33,2		40,1		16,8		31,6		11,3		23,8
<i>Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof</i>			6,5		3,0		1,0		0,3		0,2		0,2
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			17,6		21,3		37,6		0,5		0,1		0,2
<i>Parts, n.e.s., of the machinery of group 723 and of subgroup 744.3</i>			5,0		10,7		7,9		11,1		4,1		5,0
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>	pieces		6,0		0,3		59,0		7,3		128,0		8,4
Various finished products			0,3		0,7		0,5		0,7		0,2		0,5
Goods and transactions, not included in other ISCC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes:

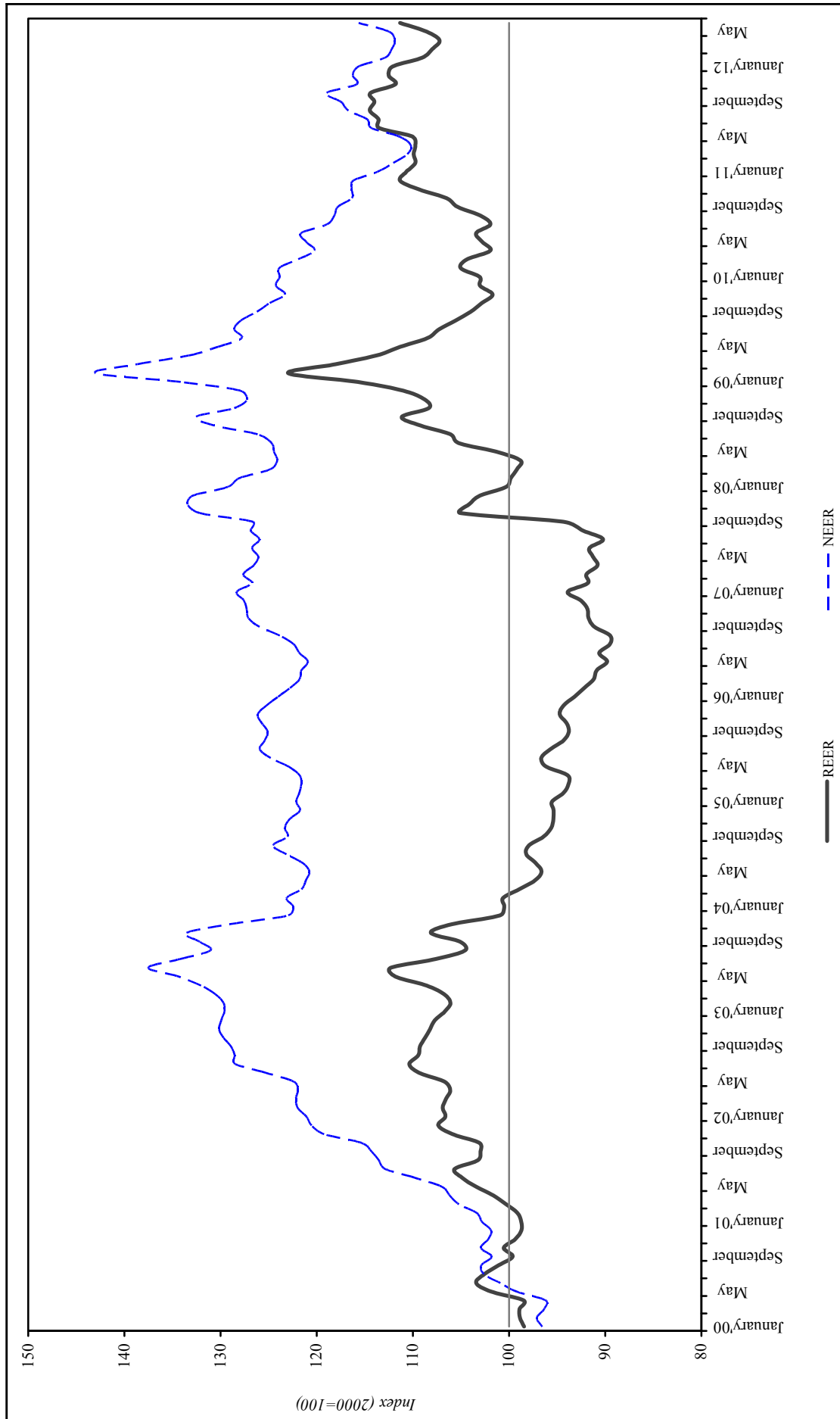
NSC data in f.o.b. prices

Pre-2008 data excluding "shuttle traders" (adjustment) and after-estimates

Post-2008 data including "shuttle traders"

\* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Chart I.1. Exchange Rate and the Real Effective Exchange Rate Index



**Table I.35: Real and Nominal Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by CIS countries and non-CIS countries**

(based period - 2000)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (CIS)</i>	<i>NEER (CIS)</i>	<i>REER (non-CIS countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-CIS countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (soms / 1 US dollar)</i>
January'00	98,4	96,5	99,0	96,1	97,2	97,7	0,0216
February	98,9	97,1	99,7	96,8	96,7	97,8	0,0213
March	98,9	96,3	99,5	95,9	97,7	97,6	0,0211
April	98,5	96,2	98,5	95,4	98,4	98,1	0,0209
May	101,8	99,2	102,1	99,0	101,2	99,6	0,0208
June	103,4	100,9	104,0	101,5	102,1	99,5	0,0210
July	102,5	102,6	102,9	103,3	101,7	101,1	0,0213
August	101,1	102,9	101,0	103,3	101,2	101,9	0,0212
September	99,6	101,8	99,4	102,0	100,2	101,3	0,0207
October	100,6	102,9	99,7	103,0	102,6	102,8	0,0208
November	99,4	102,1	98,3	102,2	101,8	101,9	0,0205
December	98,7	101,9	98,0	102,6	100,4	100,2	0,0204
January'01	98,7	102,8	98,5	104,4	99,3	99,2	0,0205
February	99,2	103,4	97,8	104,2	102,3	101,4	0,0204
March	100,3	105,2	96,9	104,3	108,8	107,3	0,0203
April	101,6	106,2	97,0	104,3	113,5	110,6	0,0202
May	103,4	107,0	98,8	105,4	115,2	110,8	0,0203
June	104,9	109,8	99,8	107,9	117,8	114,4	0,0206
July	105,7	112,9	100,3	110,7	119,2	118,1	0,0209
August	103,3	113,5	98,3	111,6	115,7	118,1	0,0209
September	103,0	114,3	98,4	112,6	114,4	118,4	0,0209
October	103,1	115,3	98,0	113,0	115,7	120,8	0,0209
November	105,9	119,2	102,1	118,8	114,9	120,1	0,0209
December	107,4	120,5	104,1	121,2	114,8	119,2	0,0209
January'02	106,6	121,1	103,6	122,3	113,3	118,5	0,0208
February	106,9	122,0	104,2	123,5	112,9	118,9	0,0209
March	106,6	122,2	103,7	123,9	112,8	118,6	0,0209
April	106,1	122,0	103,4	124,2	112,1	117,4	0,0208
May	106,7	122,3	103,9	124,6	112,9	117,6	0,0209
June	109,4	125,3	106,2	127,7	116,4	120,5	0,0212
July	110,4	128,5	106,8	130,8	118,2	123,7	0,0217
August	109,4	128,5	106,1	130,9	116,7	123,8	0,0217
September	109,3	128,9	106,3	131,5	115,6	123,7	0,0217
October	108,7	129,7	105,8	132,5	114,9	124,0	0,0217
November	108,2	130,2	105,5	133,5	113,9	123,4	0,0217
December	107,7	129,9	105,2	133,8	113,1	122,0	0,0217
January'03	106,7	129,6	104,0	133,5	112,5	121,7	0,0216
February	106,1	129,7	103,4	133,7	111,7	121,6	0,0217
March	106,8	130,5	103,5	133,9	113,7	123,7	0,0220
April	108,6	132,0	104,9	135,1	116,5	125,7	0,0224
May	111,8	134,4	108,5	138,2	118,9	126,4	0,0231
June	112,3	137,5	108,7	141,2	120,2	129,9	0,0241
July	107,6	134,2	103,6	137,3	116,5	127,9	0,0236
August	104,5	131,0	100,6	133,6	113,4	125,8	0,0232
September	105,1	132,2	101,6	135,1	112,8	126,2	0,0234
October	108,1	133,5	104,3	136,3	116,8	127,8	0,0238
November	105,9	129,0	101,2	130,8	116,9	125,7	0,0234
December	101,0	122,9	96,3	124,6	112,1	119,6	0,0226
January'04	100,5	122,4	95,5	123,8	112,7	119,9	0,0230
February	100,6	123,1	95,1	124,0	114,2	121,7	0,0235
March	98,9	121,6	93,4	122,3	112,8	120,5	0,0232
April	97,3	121,1	91,7	121,6	111,5	120,6	0,0231
May	96,6	120,8	90,5	120,5	112,3	121,9	0,0228
June	97,3	121,5	90,9	121,3	113,7	122,5	0,0231
July	98,2	123,2	91,7	123,0	115,1	124,1	0,0235
August	97,9	124,5	91,4	124,1	115,0	126,1	0,0237
September	96,4	123,0	89,9	122,4	113,5	125,0	0,0235
October	95,6	123,3	88,9	122,5	113,4	125,7	0,0238
November	95,4	122,8	88,3	121,7	114,6	126,0	0,0241
December	95,3	121,7	88,0	120,6	115,7	124,9	0,0242
January'05	95,5	122,1	87,9	121,2	116,7	124,7	0,0244
February	94,3	121,8	87,0	121,1	115,0	123,9	0,0243
March	93,8	121,6	86,4	120,9	115,3	123,7	0,0244
April	93,9	121,8	86,3	120,8	116,7	124,6	0,0242
May	96,1	122,9	88,4	121,8	120,1	126,1	0,0244
June	96,6	124,8	89,0	124,0	120,8	127,2	0,0244
July	95,7	125,9	88,5	125,5	118,9	127,2	0,0244
August	94,3	125,4	87,6	125,2	116,6	126,0	0,0244
September	93,8	125,1	87,2	124,7	116,2	126,3	0,0244
October	94,0	125,7	87,2	125,0	117,2	127,6	0,0245
November	94,7	126,1	87,7	125,5	119,0	128,0	0,0245
December	94,3	125,2	87,4	124,7	118,7	126,9	0,0242

Table I.35: (continue)

	REER	NEER	REER (CIS)	NEER (CIS)	REER (non- CIS countries)	NEER (non- CIS countries)	Exchange rate (US dollars / 1 som)
January'06	93,2	124,0	86,2	123,5	118,3	125,8	0,0242
February	92,2	122,8	84,9	121,9	119,2	125,4	0,0241
March	91,2	121,8	83,5	120,7	119,9	125,2	0,0242
April	90,9	121,6	83,0	120,2	120,6	126,0	0,0244
May	89,8	120,9	81,7	119,0	121,3	127,4	0,0246
June	90,6	121,8	81,8	119,1	126,0	131,1	0,0248
July	89,5	122,4	80,5	119,6	125,5	132,1	0,0250
August	89,5	123,8	80,8	121,6	123,9	131,4	0,0252
September	91,1	125,9	82,6	124,0	125,3	132,4	0,0254
October	91,7	127,1	83,2	125,4	126,0	132,8	0,0255
November	91,8	127,3	83,1	125,8	126,3	132,5	0,0257
December	92,5	127,6	83,6	126,1	127,1	132,4	0,0259
January'07	93,9	128,3	84,5	126,9	129,7	133,0	0,0261
February	91,8	126,7	82,6	125,3	127,2	131,2	0,0259
March	92,0	127,6	82,6	126,1	128,3	132,6	0,0262
April	90,8	126,5	81,4	125,0	127,5	131,7	0,0263
May	91,3	126,1	81,7	124,5	128,8	131,2	0,0263
June	91,6	126,7	82,1	125,5	129,2	130,8	0,0263
July	90,2	125,9	80,7	124,8	127,4	129,6	0,0264
August	92,4	126,9	82,7	126,1	130,2	129,4	0,0265
September	94,3	126,6	84,3	126,0	133,7	128,8	0,0267
October	105,1	132,2	93,3	131,5	151,5	134,5	0,0282
November	104,1	133,4	92,3	132,9	150,8	135,4	0,0287
December	103,0	132,9	91,3	132,5	149,2	134,1	0,0286
January'08	100,3	129,2	88,9	129,0	145,9	129,9	0,0279
February	99,8	128,0	88,7	128,1	143,9	127,9	0,0276
March	99,2	124,8	87,3	124,8	145,0	125,3	0,0274
April	98,8	124,1	86,5	124,0	146,2	125,0	0,0274
May	101,3	124,4	88,4	125,0	149,9	123,8	0,0275
June	105,2	124,7	91,5	125,6	156,3	123,2	0,0277
July	106,1	126,1	92,0	127,3	157,5	124,2	0,0282
August	109,2	130,6	94,9	132,6	160,5	126,4	0,0287
September	111,2	132,5	96,9	135,7	161,2	125,6	0,0283
October	108,3	128,6	94,2	131,9	157,7	121,5	0,0268
November	108,8	127,2	94,6	131,4	157,5	118,3	0,0256
December	111,0	127,9	97,1	134,3	156,5	115,1	0,0254
January'09	115,7	134,1	103,1	144,4	155,0	113,7	0,0251
February	123,0	143,0	112,3	159,0	153,9	112,2	0,0245
March	118,0	138,6	107,2	154,0	149,4	109,1	0,0238
April	113,8	133,3	102,7	148,0	145,7	105,5	0,0233
May	111,3	130,2	99,8	144,4	144,5	103,6	0,0232
June	108,5	127,8	96,6	141,2	142,8	102,5	0,0231
July	107,3	128,5	95,8	142,8	140,1	102,0	0,0230
August	105,6	127,9	94,6	142,6	136,4	100,6	0,0229
September	104,0	126,2	93,1	140,5	135,0	99,7	0,0227
October	102,9	124,9	91,4	138,3	135,3	100,0	0,0229
November	101,7	123,3	90,0	136,1	134,9	99,5	0,0228
December	103,0	124,2	91,6	138,0	135,0	99,2	0,0227
January'10	103,1	123,9	91,0	137,6	136,1	99,1	0,0226
February	105,0	123,9	92,6	137,9	138,2	99,1	0,0224
March	104,3	121,9	91,0	135,1	139,7	98,5	0,0223
April	102,0	120,2	88,4	133,1	137,1	97,7	0,0221
May	102,8	121,1	89,1	134,7	137,6	97,6	0,0218
June	103,4	121,6	89,5	135,8	138,3	97,6	0,0217
July	101,9	118,9	88,2	133,1	136,0	95,1	0,0214
August	103,0	118,2	88,8	132,1	137,7	94,8	0,0215
September	105,3	117,8	90,9	132,5	140,0	93,8	0,0214
October	106,5	116,3	92,1	131,6	140,2	91,9	0,0214
November	109,3	116,3	94,6	132,3	143,1	91,3	0,0214
December	111,3	116,2	95,6	131,8	147,0	91,9	0,0213
January'11	110,7	113,7	93,7	128,6	148,5	90,8	0,0211
February	109,7	112,1	92,2	126,0	148,9	90,5	0,0211
March	109,9	110,6	91,7	123,5	151,3	90,3	0,0211
April	109,7	110,2	91,3	123,1	151,2	90,1	0,0212
May	110,0	111,3	91,3	124,0	152,3	91,5	0,0216
June	113,6	114,3	94,2	127,4	157,2	93,9	0,0221
July	113,6	114,7	94,1	127,7	157,2	94,5	0,0222
August	114,5	116,7	95,4	130,8	156,5	95,5	0,0224
September	114,0	117,5	95,9	132,9	153,1	94,7	0,0222
October	114,4	119,0	97,0	135,7	151,5	94,6	0,0221
November	111,8	115,8	94,3	131,5	149,3	92,8	0,0217
December	112,5	116,2	95,2	132,0	150,1	92,7	0,0214
January'12	112,1	115,6	94,9	131,2	149,2	92,3	0,0214
February	109,1	112,9	91,5	126,9	147,8	91,5	0,0214
March	108,0	112,2	89,9	125,2	148,3	92,1	0,0214
April	107,2	111,9	89,1	124,8	147,6	92,0	0,0214
May	108,6	112,5	90,3	126,3	148,7	91,8	0,0213
June	111,3	115,6	93,4	131,9	149,5	92,3	0,0212

**Table I.36: Geographic Structure of Export of Services from the Kyrgyz Republic\****(in millions of US dollars)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>896,1</b>	<b>859,8</b>	<b>693,1</b>	<b>1117,1</b>	<b>439,1</b>	<b>531,5</b>
<b>Non-CIS countries</b>	<b>260,0</b>	<b>313,0</b>	<b>287,5</b>	<b>365,7</b>	<b>182,2</b>	<b>176,6</b>
Australia	6,8	8,6	5,2	7,0	3,5	2,6
Afghanistan	2,7	15,9	1,5	0,4	0,2	0,2
Belgium	0,8	2,1	1,5	2,6	1,2	0,9
Germany	12,4	11,3	11,4	10,1	4,8	4,1
Hong Kong	4,4	3,9	24,0	36,2	28,5	2,0
India	1,5	2,0	2,3	2,6	0,8	1,4
Canada	2,6	1,4	1,5	7,2	6,6	0,9
China	15,7	42,6	18,7	31,6	14,1	13,3
Cyprus	7,6	2,7	3,1	3,3	1,4	1,2
Latvia	4,8	2,6	3,2	6,6	2,4	2,1
Lebanon	0,2	—	16,6	19,5	10,3	12,3
Netherlands	1,2	2,2	3,8	10,1	5,3	4,1
UAE	6,8	11,5	17,5	13,9	9,1	6,1
Pakistan	1,7	2,5	2,5	2,2	0,9	1,0
Korea Republic	1,5	2,0	8,2	4,5	2,5	2,2
Saudi Arabia	0,2	0,5	6,5	3,6	2,4	0,9
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	14,2	15,3	13,2	14,0	4,3	3,6
USA	61,2	76,7	51,6	82,1	32,2	42,7
Turkey	11,3	17,6	23,9	15,3	6,8	11,2
France	2,6	3,0	3,1	3,7	1,7	0,9
Switzerland	9,1	6,6	10,4	16,4	4,7	18,5
Japan	0,9	1,2	1,5	2,2	0,6	0,7
Other countries	90,0	80,6	56,3	70,8	37,7	43,8
<b>CIS - countries</b>	<b>636,1</b>	<b>546,9</b>	<b>405,6</b>	<b>751,4</b>	<b>256,9</b>	<b>354,9</b>
Kazakhstan	251,1	248,2	212,0	335,3	115,6	228,5
Russia	116,1	79,8	95,8	269,7	78,8	67,0
Tajikistan	62,2	76,9	27,6	23,5	10,2	12,4
Uzbekistan	157,3	98,7	30,9	90,7	37,1	33,0
Other countries	49,4	43,3	39,3	32,1	15,2	13,9

\* NSC data

**Table I.37: Geographic Structure of Import of Services in the Kyrgyz Republic\****(in millions of US dollars)*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
<b>Total</b>	<b>992,9</b>	<b>868,9</b>	<b>924,2</b>	<b>1138,0</b>	<b>484,2</b>	<b>713,2</b>
<b>Non-CIS countries</b>	<b>313,7</b>	<b>284,8</b>	<b>329,4</b>	<b>379,1</b>	<b>174,2</b>	<b>260,8</b>
Austria	4,2	4,1	4,0	20,7	7,1	—
Virgin Islands	2,7	4,6	1,7	0,8	0,2	0,9
Germany	17,5	15,2	20,1	20,9	7,9	12,6
Hong Kong	1,3	1,3	2,0	2,0	1,6	0,8
Denmark	1,8	1,7	3,2	1,5	0,7	1,7
India	2,2	1,2	0,9	2,2	0,8	1,4
Iran	1,7	2,1	1,2	1,4	0,5	0,8
Italy	3,3	2,7	2,1	2,6	1,0	1,4
Cyprus	2,1	3,4	2,1	1,5	0,9	0,6
China	18,5	17,9	22,6	31,0	13,0	18,3
Latvia	12,4	7,7	9,5	12,1	5,6	5,7
Lithuania	3,7	2,1	2,2	4,1	1,8	2,9
Netherlands	4,1	2,3	3,0	2,6	1,1	2,4
UAE	3,7	5,7	3,4	12,5	3,6	4,5
Poland	4,5	3,8	3,7	4,5	1,7	2,5
Korea Republic	5,9	3,4	4,5	6,8	2,3	3,4
Slovenia	1,4	0,9	1,0	1,1	0,4	0,6
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	14,3	16,2	9,3	9,3	3,8	4,8
USA	25,6	19,3	15,4	17,2	7,7	12,9
Turkey	26,7	24,3	19,1	32,9	16,2	13,8
Finland	4,5	3,6	3,9	3,5	1,3	2,0
France	2,8	2,6	2,5	3,0	1,4	1,5
Switzerland	8,9	12,9	10,8	22,4	6,4	20,0
Sweden	2,4	1,8	1,8	2,2	0,9	1,2
Japan	5,7	3,9	5,6	7,0	2,7	3,8
Other countries	131,6	120,5	173,8	153,3	83,6	140,3
<b>CIS - countries</b>	<b>679,1</b>	<b>584,1</b>	<b>594,9</b>	<b>758,9</b>	<b>310,0</b>	<b>452,4</b>
Kazakhstan	85,7	67,0	65,1	84,5	31,3	42,4
Russia	271,5	225,8	232,4	231,7	98,4	124,5
Ukraine	15,4	13,0	13,8	16,0	5,9	10,4
Uzbekistan	9,8	8,5	11,6	21,5	12,2	5,2
Other countries	296,7	269,8	272,0	405,1	162,1	270,0

\* NSC data

**Table I.38: Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments  
in the Kyrgyz Republic\***  
(in millions of US dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>377,0</b>	<b>189,4</b>	<b>437,6</b>	<b>693,5</b>	<b>329,9</b>	<b>202,5</b>
<b>Non-CIS countries</b>	<b>262,8</b>	<b>193,0</b>	<b>361,7</b>	<b>693,6</b>	<b>315,1</b>	<b>145,3</b>
Australia	18,0	21,5	17,9	8,9	4,8	5,4
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	35,5	42,3	48,2	32,3	21,5	47,1
Virgin Islands	2,1	11,7	2,3	2,3	1,4	3,6
Germany	-6,1	—	-5,3	2,2	2,9	47,8
Egypt	-0,1	—	—	0,1	0,1	0,1
India	3,9	-0,2	—	1,5	0,8	0,8
Jordan	-0,2	—	—	0,9	—	0,4
Iran	2,0	-1,0	1,4	-1,8	-0,2	0,4
Italy	-1,1	-1,8	-2,2	-1,3	-0,1	1,6
Canada	95,8	79,8	201,9	445,5	234,3	-2,7
Cyprus	5,7	2,0	2,3	-0,9	0,4	0,3
China	35,9	22,9	36,6	131,7	36,8	-14,2
Latvia	3,7	2,1	4,0	6,4	3,3	9,3
UAE	2,8	-7,8	—	6,2	0,3	2,1
Pakistan	6,5	-0,3	5,5	5,6	3,1	7,9
Poland	-2,1	0,7	0,5	0,2	0,1	0,6
Republic of Korea	21,0	10,8	16,9	-0,2	1,0	-1,0
Seychelles	—	—	38,9	2,0	0,9	5,2
USA	-1,1	14,8	0,3	7,0	1,0	3,0
Turkey	-0,8	14,6	-10,7	0,5	-0,2	7,7
Switzerland	-0,1	-2,6	-0,8	26,2	—	9,0
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	-0,5	—	1,4	3,2	1,0	3,2
Other international organizations	32,5	-7,9	7,5	6,9	3,4	6,6
<b>CIS - countries</b>	<b>114,2</b>	<b>-3,6</b>	<b>75,9</b>	<b>-0,1</b>	<b>14,7</b>	<b>57,2</b>
Kazakhstan	104,1	-42,3	25,7	-4,2	11,1	25,1
Russia	10,6	39,2	50,4	3,9	3,6	32,2

\* NSC data



**Table I.39: Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics\***  
(in millions of US dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y '11	1 h/y '12
<b>Total</b>	<b>377,0</b>	<b>189,4</b>	<b>437,6</b>	<b>693,5</b>	<b>329,9</b>	<b>202,5</b>
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	-2,9	-0,9	—	—	—	1,1
Mineral resource industry	-1,4	5,2	-1,2	27,3	0,4	9,5
Manufacturing	136,3	73,2	253,1	432,5	228,9	29,9
Production and distribution of electric power, water and natural gas	—	0,9	—	—	—	—
Construction	41,1	7,2	-0,8	-9,1	-8,5	0,9
Trade, repair of vehicles, home appliances and articles of personal use	5,3	10,0	11,8	36,1	27,3	21,1
Hotels and restaurants	-0,2	2,2	-1,0	0,2	0,2	0,8
Transportation and communication	-3,0	11,8	-10,6	20,7	9,3	3,2
Financial activity	103,7	-6,1	16,8	47,6	29,1	57,3
Operation with real estate, rent and rendering of services to consumers	98,3	86,1	169,8	138,2	43,1	78,3
Public management	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education	—	—	-0,3	-0,1	—	—
Public health services and rendering of social services	0,4	-0,2	—	—	—	0,3
Rendering of public, social and personal services	-0,6	—	—	—	—	0,2

\* NSC data

**Table I.40: International reserves (end of period)<sup>1</sup>**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	1 h/y 11	1 h/y 12
Reserves (mil. US dollars) <sup>2</sup>	1224,6	1588,2	1718,9	1834,5	1911,4	1915,3
Liquid part of reserves (mil. US dollars)	1222,4	1584,3	1715,0	1830,6	1907,5	1911,4
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility (exclud. TA)	4,0	4,9	4,1	3,6	3,9	3,8
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility (exclud. TA)	4,0	4,9	4,1	3,5	3,9	3,7

<sup>1</sup> technical assistance

<sup>2</sup> excluding accrued interests

\* liquid part of international reserves

**Table 41: External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	I h/y 11	I h/y 12
GED end-period ( <i>mil. US dollars</i> )*	4 373,2	4 860,8	4 867,3	5 378,2	5 120,5	5 584,9
ED end-period ( <i>mil. US dollars</i> )	3 591,2	4 117,6	4 381,0	4 872,1	4 614,9	5 033,3
ED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> )	69,9	88,3	91,7	82,0	77,6	85,8 <sup>1</sup>
ED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )	129,6	161,2	177,2	143,8	136,2	161,0 <sup>2</sup>
Schedule of ED payments ( <i>mil. US dollars</i> ) <sup>3</sup>	743,6	1 057,7	640,0	389,1	168,9	356,9
Actual ED repayment ( <i>mil. US dollars</i> )	737,2	1 050,4	608,3	369,4	156,5	371,4
ED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )						
- as scheduled	26,8	41,4	25,9	11,5	11,5	24,8
- actual	26,6	41,1	24,6	10,9	10,7	25,9
PED end-period ( <i>mil. US dollars</i> )	2 083,8	2 502,9	2 646,0	2 825,9	2 778,6	2 906,8
PED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> )	40,6	53,7	55,4	47,5	46,7	49,5 <sup>1</sup>
PED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )	75,2	98,0	107,0	83,4	82,0	93,0 <sup>2</sup>
Schedule of PED ( <i>mil. US dollars</i> ) <sup>3</sup>	80,2	85,4	92,0	97,9	48,0	47,8
Actual PED repayment ( <i>mil. US dollars</i> )	76,8	83,1	91,1	96,5	47,4	46,3
PED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )						
- as scheduled	2,9	3,3	3,7	2,9	3,3	3,3
- actual	2,8	3,3	3,7	2,8	3,2	3,2
Private ED end-period ( <i>mil. US dollars</i> )	1 507,4	1 614,7	1 735,0	2 046,2	1 836,2	2 126,5
Private ED end-period ( <i>per cent of GDP</i> )	29,3	34,6	36,3	34,4	30,9	36,2
Private ED end-period ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )	54,4	63,2	70,2	60,4	54,2	68,0
Actual of Private ED ( <i>mil. US dollars</i> )	660,4	967,3	517,2	272,9	109,0	325,1
Private ED service ratio ( <i>per cent of exports</i> )	23,8	37,9	20,9	8,1	7,5	22,6

<sup>1</sup> as against the projected annual GDP

<sup>2</sup> as against the projected annual export of goods and services

<sup>3</sup> includes payments on interest and principal

\* Due to the amendment to the Law "On introduction of amendment to the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic

On State and Non-Public Debt of Kyrgyz Republic" № 138 as of July 26, 2011 Gross External Debt was revised

**Table 42: Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditor**  
(end of period)

	2008		2009		2010		2011		1 h/y 11		1 h/y 12	
	mln. US \$	percent	mln. US \$	percent	mln. US \$	percent	mln. US \$	percent	mln. US \$	percent	mln. US \$	percent
<b>Total external debt (I+II)</b>	<b>3 591,2</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>4 117,6</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>4 381,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>4 872,1</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>4 614,9</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>5 033,3</b>	<b>100,0</b>
<b>I. Public &amp; Government-guaranteed debt</b>	<b>2 083,8</b>	<b>58,0</b>	<b>2 502,9</b>	<b>60,8</b>	<b>2 646,0</b>	<b>60,4</b>	<b>2 825,9</b>	<b>58,0</b>	<b>2 778,6</b>	<b>60,2</b>	<b>2 906,8</b>	<b>57,8</b>
<b>I.1 Multilateral<sup>1</sup></b>	1 462,1	40,7	1 490,8	36,2	1 486,9	33,9	1 545,0	31,7	1 574,5	34,1	1 565,2	31,1
IMF	164,5	4,6	167,1	4,1	176,2	4,0	181,8	3,7	186,6	4,0	184,0	3,7
World Bank	648,2	18,1	656,0	15,9	649,2	14,8	660,4	13,6	674,5	14,6	675,7	13,4
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	6,0	0,2	2,1	0,1	5,3	0,1	16,0	0,3	9,9	0,2	16,9	0,3
Asian Development Bank	586,7	16,3	610,1	14,8	590,7	13,5	609,7	12,5	624,2	13,5	611,8	12,2
Islamic Bank	35,2	1,0	34,9	0,8	46,6	1,1	59,9	1,2	60,5	1,3	60,1	1,2
International Fund for Agricultural Development	10,3	0,3	10,1	0,2	9,6	0,2	9,2	0,2	9,8	0,2	9,0	0,2
OPEC	4,2	0,1	3,5	0,1	2,7	0,1	2,0	—	2,4	0,1	1,7	—
Nordic Development Fund	6,8	0,2	6,9	0,2	6,6	0,2	5,9	0,1	6,6	0,1	5,9	0,1
<b>I.2 Bilateral</b>	620,7	17,3	1 011,8	24,6	1 159,1	26,5	1 280,9	26,3	1 204,2	26,1	1 341,6	26,7
<b>I.2.1 CIS countries</b>	196,4	5,5	493,6	12,0	505,1	11,5	490,5	10,1	490,9	10,6	489,8	9,7
Russia <sup>2</sup>	193,6	5,4	493,6	12,0	505,1	11,5	490,3	10,1	490,9	10,6	489,7	9,7
Belarus	—	—	—	—	—	—	0,1	—	—	—	0,1	—
<b>I.2.2 Other countries (except for CIS)</b>	424,3	11,8	518,2	12,6	654,0	14,9	790,4	16,2	713,2	15,5	851,8	16,9
Turkey	50,1	1,4	49,8	1,2	49,5	1,1	49,2	1,0	49,4	1,1	49,1	1,0
Japan <sup>2</sup>	251,2	7,0	302,5	7,3	344,8	7,9	361,0	7,4	347,7	7,5	360,8	7,2
Germany <sup>2</sup>	74,3	2,1	76,8	1,9	68,6	1,6	70,6	1,4	74,6	1,6	71,2	1,4
China	9,1	0,3	46,8	1,1	150,8	3,4	272,6	5,6	201,2	4,4	335,0	6,7
France <sup>2</sup>	6,2	0,2	6,4	0,2	5,9	0,1	5,6	0,1	6,2	0,1	5,6	0,1
Kuwait Fund	16,6	—	17,9	0,4	16,1	0,4	13,3	0,3	15,0	0,3	12,1	0,2
South Korea	13,6	0,4	14,6	0,4	15,0	0,3	14,8	0,3	15,8	0,3	14,8	0,3
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	3,3	0,1	3,4	0,1	3,3	0,1	3,3	0,1	3,3	0,1	3,3	0,1
<b>I.3 Government-guaranteed debt</b>	1,0	—	0,3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>II. Private non-guaranteed debt*</b>	<b>1 507,4</b>	<b>42,0</b>	<b>1 614,7</b>	<b>39,2</b>	<b>1 735,0</b>	<b>39,6</b>	<b>2 046,2</b>	<b>42,0</b>	<b>1 836,2</b>	<b>39,8</b>	<b>2 126,5</b>	<b>42,2</b>

<sup>1</sup> creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions

<sup>2</sup> Paris club members

\* Due to the amendment to the Law "On introduction of amendment to the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic

"On State and Non-Public Debt of Kyrgyz Republic" № 138 as of July 26, 2011 private non-guaranteed debt was revised

**Table 43: Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic as of January 1, 2012 and July 1, 2012***(mil. US dollars)*

	<i>Position as of 01.01.12</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 01.07.12</i>
<i>A</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>3 185,1</b>	<b>35,4</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>-22,1</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>3 199,7</b>
Direct investment abroad	1,6	—	—	—	0,4	2,0
Portfolio investments	304,0	130,3	—	4,0	—	438,3
Joint stock	-33,9	—	—	—	—	-33,9
Promissory note	337,9	130,3	—	4,0	—	472,2
Financial derivatives	—	-1,7	—	—	—	-1,7
Other investments	1 048,9	-185,6	—	-12,9	-0,7	849,7
Currency and deposits	547,2	-215,3	—	-0,8	—	331,1
Loans	46,4	3,4	—	0,4	-0,7	49,6
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	0,8	0,8	—	—	—	1,6
Other sectors	45,6	2,7	—	0,4	-0,7	48,1
Trade credits	451,4	26,2	—	-12,5	—	465,1
Other assets	3,9	—	—	—	—	3,9
Reserve assets	1 830,6	92,4	1,6	-13,2	—	1 911,4
Monetary gold	132,1	9,3	1,6	—	—	143,1
SDR	176,5	4,4	—	-2,4	—	178,5
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1 522,1	78,6	—	-10,8	—	1 589,8
Currency and deposits	1 078,0	-15,7	—	-11,5	—	1 050,8
Foreign securities	444,1	94,3	—	0,7	—	539,0
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>5 957,1</b>	<b>347,3</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>-25,4</b>	<b>-87,2</b>	<b>6 193,4</b>
Direct investment in KR	1 274,3	202,5	—	-2,9	-92,2	1 381,7
Portfolio investments	6,4	—	—	-0,2	0,1	6,3
Joint stock	6,4	—	—	-0,2	0,1	6,3
Promissory note	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial derivatives	—	-1,7	1,7	—	—	—
Other investments	4 676,3	146,4	—	-22,3	4,9	4 805,3
Currency and deposits	74,8	4,1	—	-0,4	—	78,6
Loans	4 136,1	109,8	—	-26,9	—	4 219,0
Monetary authorities	181,8	4,4	—	-2,2	—	184,0
General government	2 644,0	65,4	—	13,3	—	2 722,8
Banks	89,6	2,8	—	-0,4	—	92,0
Other sectors	1 220,6	37,3	—	-37,7	—	1 220,2
Trade credits	333,3	32,5	—	4,9	4,9	375,6
Other liabilities*	132,2	—	—	—	—	132,2
<b>C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)</b>	<b>-2 772,0</b>	<b>-312,0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>87,0</b>	<b>-2 993,7</b>

\* including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by US\$ 132.2 billion.

**Table 44: Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic, 2008 - July 1, 2012***(mil. US dollars)*

	<i>Position as of 01.01.09</i>	<i>Position as of 01.01.10</i>	<i>Position as of 01.01.11</i>	<i>Position as of 01.01.12</i>	<i>Position as of 01.07.12</i>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>2446,1</b>	<b>2916,1</b>	<b>2721,1</b>	<b>3185,1</b>	<b>3199,7</b>
Direct investment abroad	1,3	1,0	1,5	1,6	2,0
Portfolio investments	436,4	367,3	182,6	304,0	438,3
Joint stock	-3,9	-10,9	-33,9	-33,9	-33,9
Promissory note	440,4	378,3	216,4	337,9	472,2
Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	-1,7
Other investments	786,0	963,4	822,0	1048,9	849,7
Currency and deposits	334,3	548,6	355,1	547,2	331,1
Loans	31,7	44,6	59,9	46,4	49,6
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	13,5	10,8	8,9	0,8	1,6
Other sectors	18,2	33,8	51,0	45,6	48,1
Trade credits	417,8	366,3	403,1	451,4	465,1
Other assets	2,2	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Reserve assets	1222,4	1584,3	1715,0	1830,6	1911,4
Monetary gold	71,9	90,8	116,8	132,1	143,1
SDR	55,2	165,5	170,2	176,5	178,5
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1095,4	1328,0	1428,0	1522,1	1589,8
Currency and deposits	531,3	841,4	1097,7	1078,0	1050,8
Foreign securities	564,0	486,6	330,3	444,1	539,0
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>4755,8</b>	<b>5446,3</b>	<b>5364,0</b>	<b>5957,1</b>	<b>6193,4</b>
Direct investment in KR	1062,5	1003,8	1033,9	1274,3	1381,7
Portfolio investments	21,2	20,1	0,3	6,4	6,3
Joint stock	21,2	20,1	0,3	6,4	6,3
Promissory note	—	—	—	—	—
Financial derivatives	—	—	—	—	—
Other investments	3672,2	4422,5	4329,8	4676,3	4805,3
Currency and deposits	249,7	308,8	75,8	74,8	78,6
Loans	3017,3	3653,7	3795,0	4136,1	4219,0
Monetary authorities	164,5	167,1	176,2	181,8	184,0
General government	1919,2	2335,8	2469,8	2644,0	2722,8
Banks	33,6	30,6	54,7	89,6	92,0
Other sectors	899,9	1120,2	1094,3	1220,6	1220,2
Trade credits	405,1	327,8	326,8	333,3	375,6
Other liabilities*	—	132,2	132,2	132,2	132,2
<b>C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)</b>	<b>-2309,7</b>	<b>-2530,2</b>	<b>-2642,9</b>	<b>-2772,0</b>	<b>-2993,7</b>

\* including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by US\$ 132.2 billion.

**Table II.1: Information Sources, Used by the National Bank  
for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic**

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
<b>Current account</b>		
<b>Commodities</b>		
Export of goods (f.o.b.)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
nonmonetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (f.o.b.)		
import (c.i.f.)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at c.i.f. prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises
<b>Services</b>		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	estimates of NSC of the share of transportation costs in import at c.i.f. prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
Travels	NSC	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC, MTC	
Construction services	CB	
Insurance services	NSC, enterprises, CB	NSC assessment by the share of costs in import at c.i.f. prices on the basis of surveys of enterprises and banking statistics data
Financial services	NBKR, CB	
Computer and information services	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Business services	NSC, CB, enterprises	data on other business technical services, collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8VES-services;
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	data on other services collected from enterprises according to reporting form 8 VES-services; data on other services from banking statistics
<b>Income</b>		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-INVEST; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB, NFCI	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from assets abroad

Table II.1: (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
<b>Current transfers</b>		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	
Technical assistance	IMF	estimated data
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international organizations	MF	
Workers' remittances	MTC, CB, NBKR estimates	
<b>Capital and financial account</b>		
<b>Capital transfers</b>		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NSC estimate of migrants' transfers based on data of the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
<b>Direct investment</b>		
Abroad	NSC	
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB, enterprises	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-INVEST
<b>Portfolio investment</b>		
Promissory notes	NBKR, CB, SSSRFM KR	
<b>Financial derivative</b>		
<b>Other investment</b>		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NFCI	
Reserve assets	NBKR	