

National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

**Balance of Payments
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

Nine months of 2022

February 2023

Bishkek

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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

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Last day for update of data for the present publication is January 24, 2023.

Annotation symbols and notes

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

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The report on the activity of the National Bank for the reporting year contains assessment of changes in the real, financial and external sectors of economy, the description of decisions and actions of the National Bank in the monetary sphere, in the banking and payment systems, in the non-banking financial-credit organizations; it includes financial statements and general information on the National Bank, as well as the statistical appendices. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages.

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The publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages. Electronic version is published monthly on the official website of the National Bank.

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Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank website: www.nbkr.kg.

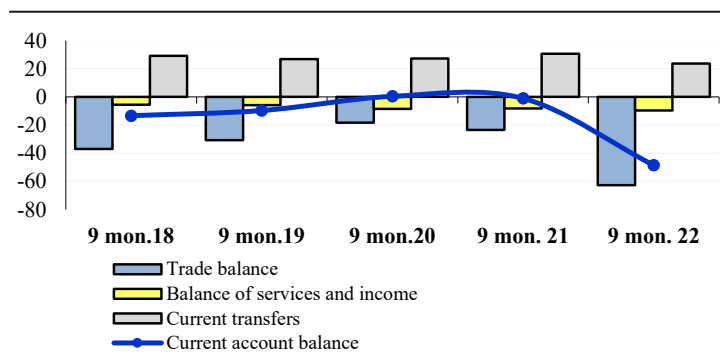
List of Abbreviations

CB	commercial banks
CIF	the price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FOB	the price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	gross domestic product
GED	gross external debt
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
MA	monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	mass media
NBFCO	non-banking financial-credit organizations
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NPISH	non-profit institutions servicing households
NSC	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
PED	public external debt
Private ED	private external debt
REER	real effective exchange rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SE	State enterprise
TED	total external debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	The United Arab Emirates
USA	The United States of America

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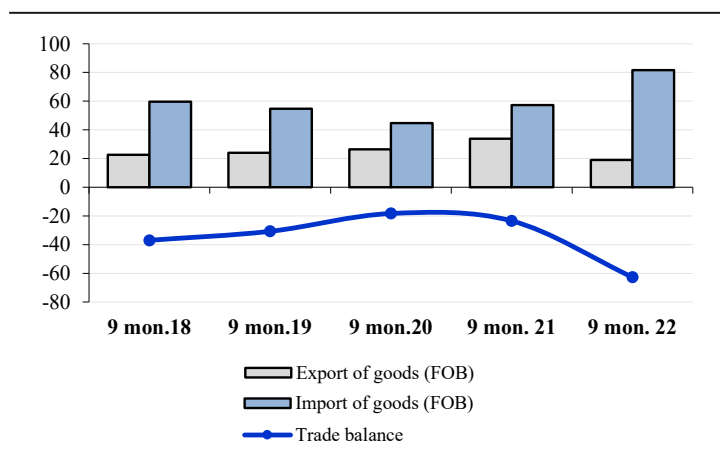
CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account*(in percent of GDP)*

At the end of nine months of 2022, the current account balance was formed negative in the amount of USD 4,220.2 million (48.6 percent of GDP). The indicator was formed under the influence of a significant increase in the trade deficit and deterioration of the balance of income and current transfers.

TRADE BALANCE¹

Outstripping growth in imports compared to exports conditioned further increase of trade deficit.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic*(in percent of GDP)*

In January-September 2022, the negative **trade balance** of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices amounted to USD 5,197.9 million, having increased by 3.8 times compared to the same period of 2021.

In the reporting period, **the external trade turnover** in FOB prices amounted to USD 7,953.6 million, exceeding the same indicator of nine months of 2021 by 34.3 percent.

Export of goods in FOB prices, taking into account the National Bank's additional estimates in accordance with the balance of payments methodology,

amounted to USD 1,377.8 million. Exports excluding gold amounted to USD 1,376.9 million, having increased by 38.6 percent compared to the same indicator of nine months of 2021. Exports excluding gold and the National Bank's additional estimates increased by 41.8 percent and amounted to USD 1,374.1 million.

According to the functional structure of exports, in the reporting period, there was an increase on all items of functional distribution, excluding raw materials and intermediate goods. Consumer goods (44.4 percent of total exports), followed by intermediate goods (30.9 percent) and energy products (10.1 percent) were the largest category of exports. The aggregate share of other items of functional distribution is 14.6 percent.

¹ Hereinafter, information is indicated being generated on the basis of the database of declarations for goods and the NSC additional estimates on a sample survey of mutual trade with the EAEU countries, taking into account the National Bank's additional estimates in accordance with the balance of payments methodology, unless otherwise provided.

The value of exports of consumer goods increased by 81.6 percent and amounted to USD 612.1 million. The increase in supplies was mainly due to the growth in the supplies of clothes (an increase by 3.4 times), live animals (an increase by 7.2 times) and footwear (an increase by 10.5 times). At the same time, there was a decrease in exports of cigarettes containing tobacco (by 94.7 percent), float glass (by 47.8 percent), and ores and concentrates of precious metals (by 5.7 percent).

The value volume of exports of intermediate goods decreased by 74.2 percent and amounted to USD 425.8 million, mainly due to a decrease in gold supplies.

The total exports of raw materials decreased by 12.9 percent compared to January-September 2021 and amounted to USD 132.7 million. There was a decrease in the supplies of copper ores and concentrates (insignificant exports), and tobacco (by 21.7 percent). At the same time, there was an increase in export of cotton (by 82.6 percent), and ores and concentrates of base metals not included in other categories (16.7 times).

Exports of energy products increased by 46.3 percent compared to nine months of 2021 and amounted to USD 139.0 million. The growth was due to an increase in exports of kerosene² (by 3.2 times), coal, coke and briquettes (by 57.5 percent) and fuel oil (by 28.1 percent). At the same time, there was a decrease in exports petroleum oils and crude oil.

In the reporting period, export of investment goods increased by 88.9 percent and amounted to USD 68.1 million. A decrease was observed in the supplies of motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles (by 15.0 percent). At the same time, there was an increase in the supplies of locksmiths' wares, safes, and hardware (by 58.6 times) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (by 72.3 times).

The share of the EAEU countries (61.9 percent) prevailed **in the geographic structure of exports**. In the reporting period, the commodity structure of export to the EAEU countries is mainly represented by the products of light industry and agriculture. Almost the entire volume of goods was supplies to Russia (57.5 percent) and Kazakhstan (39.9 percent).

The aggregate share of the non-EAEU countries in the total export of goods amounted to 38.1 percent. In the reporting period, goods were mainly exported to Uzbekistan and Türkiye (in total, 49.3 percent). The goods of the processing industry and agricultural products were mainly supplied to these countries.

² Export of on-board resources.

Table 1. Geographic Structure of Export of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	9 mon.18	9 mon.19	9 mon.20	9 mon.21	9 mon.22	in percent to total, 9 mon.22 ¹
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	Total	186.6	188.2	159.9	259.9	200.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	73.3	95.3	99.3	113.0	86.4	43.1
	Russia	40.5	47.7	27.7	111.3	80.8	40.4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	121.4	78.3	55.7	41.4	141.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	107.6	57.0	53.2	36.7	113.4	80.4
	Kazakhstan	12.8	20.9	2.0	3.9	26.9	19.1
Petroleum products	Total	79.2	62.4	43.6	48.1	103.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Türkiye	24.0	16.8	13.4	9.9	45.4	44.0
	China	10.8	7.3	10.5	5.7	11.7	11.3
	Uzbekistan	6.8	4.7	7.3	10.2	4.2	4.1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Total	33.5	52.7	52.8	54.7	81.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	6.9	9.5	15.1	16.2	23.9	29.5
	Afghanistan	0.3	0.6	0.0	6.2	12.5	15.4
	Türkiye	9.8	15.0	10.1	13.2	12.2	15.1
	Serbia	3.5	2.2	3.4	3.5	6.0	7.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Total	21.3	29.8	33.0	26.0	53.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	13.3	17.2	23.7	19.3	38.8	72.1
	Kazakhstan	2.0	7.2	2.5	2.4	4.4	8.1
	Türkiye	2.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	3.0	5.5
Live animals	Total	4.9	2.8	14.5	5.9	42.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	0.1	1.6	10.0	1.3	38.9	92.2
	Kazakhstan	2.6	0.3	3.9	4.4	3.0	7.2
Footwear	Total	21.6	12.7	3.6	3.7	38.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	14.5	0.4	0.5	2.7	36.0	92.6
	Kazakhstan	7.0	12.2	3.1	0.3	2.3	5.9
Coal, coke and briquettes	Total	13.3	18.6	19.1	20.8	32.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	10.5	13.8	18.4	19.6	25.3	77.4
	China	2.2	3.7	0.4	0.0	2.7	8.2
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	Total	18.6	19.9	20.6	24.4	32.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	14.6	15.6	16.0	20.1	29.8	93.2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	Total	22.7	21.5	20.2	59.7	31.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	9.9	10.5	13.2	32.7	19.0	60.9
	Uzbekistan	6.8	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.4	20.5
	Russia	2.9	4.0	0.2	19.4	4.1	13.0
Cotton	Total	15.6	16.3	12.2	15.8	28.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Türkiye	8.3	8.9	8.2	13.0	22.5	78.1
Portland cement	Total	20.0	27.4	15.4	27.1	21.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Uzbekistan	19.2	27.0	15.4	27.1	21.7	100.0
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	Total	13.5	15.3	19.6	24.4	21.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	10.6	10.5	16.2	17.6	20.0	93.0
	Uzbekistan	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.6	2.9
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	Total	8.0	8.4	10.4	17.8	17.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	7.6	7.8	7.7	13.5	15.8	91.2
	Russia	0.1	0.2	2.4	3.9	1.0	5.6

* NSC data in FOB prices

¹ In percent to total of each good position.

At the end of January-September 2022, **imports of goods** in FOB prices increased by 80.2 percent compared to the same indicator of nine months of 2021 and amounted to USD 6,575.7 million.

As before, intermediate goods (39.2 percent of total imports) dominated in the structure of imports, followed by consumer goods (34.4 percent), investment goods (13.0 percent) and energy products (11.8 percent). The share of raw materials is still low (1.6 percent).

At the end of the reporting period, imports of intermediate goods increased by 2.5 times and amounted to USD 2,746.6 million. According to the commodity structure of this category, in the reporting period, there was an increase in the supplies of knitted or crocheted fabrics (by 4.8 times), woven fabrics made of man-made textile materials (by 2.8 times), sewing-machine needles, machine parts and furniture (by 9.4 times), tulle, lace, embroidery and other small items (by 9.2 times), iron and steel (by 32.2 percent), parts and accessories of the motor vehicles (by 2.2 times), plastics in primary form (by 74.5 percent). At the same time, there was a decrease in imports of woven cotton fabric (by 62.6 percent) and organic chemical products not included in other categories (by 45.5 percent).

At the end of nine months of 2022, imports of consumer goods increased by 59.7 percent and amounted to USD 2,415.9 million. There was an increase in the supplies of footwear (by 5.6 times), motor cars and vehicles for the transport of persons (by 2.8 times), clothes (by 40.7 percent), small products and hygiene items not included in other categories (by 9.1 times), vegetables, roots and tubers (by 10.2 times), sugar, molasses and honey (by 3.3 times). At the same time, there was a decrease in imports of fruits and nuts (by 14.8 percent), live animals (by 74.1 percent), cigarettes containing tobacco (by 14.5 percent), household refrigerators and freezers (by 22.2 percent).

In the reporting period, import of investment goods increased by 68.2 percent and amounted to USD 911.0 million. According to the commodity structure of this category, the most significant increase was observed in imports of locksmiths' ware, safes and hardware (by 18.2 times), electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (by 47.7 percent), machines for sintering, forming or molding of solid types of mineral fuel (by 3.3 times). At the same time, there was a decline in imports of motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles (by 18.2 percent).

In January-September 2022, imports of energy products increased by 27.0 percent and amounted to USD 829.5 million. The share of petroleum products in this group of goods amounted to 84.3 percent. In the reporting period, the value of imports of petroleum products increased by 23.5 percent and amounted to USD 698.8 million. There was an increase in supplies of gas oil (by 45.0 percent), kerosene (by 3.9 times) and lubricants (by 20.8 percent). At the same time, there was a decrease in the supplies of gasoline (by 9.7 percent).

Table 2. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon.18	9 mon.19	9 mon.20	9 mon.21	9 mon.22	in percent to total, 9 mon.22 ¹
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	1,310.0	1,043.3	1,132.4	1,289.8	1,167.6	100.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	571.3	467.4	364.8	565.8	698.8	100.0
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	485.2	421.0	431.1	405.3	410.5	35.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	280.8	227.3	174.0	195.0	282.8	40.5
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	554.8	464.6	531.8	770.9	566.7	48.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	203.7	153.4	126.5	301.8	272.4	39.0
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	62.3	50.3	52.1	52.1	85.0	7.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	39.5	29.9	20.2	20.2	78.6	11.3
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	13.5	18.2	13.7	17.8	38.5	3.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.6	24.3	20.2	29.6	35.7	5.1
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	12.9	42.8	76.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.2	15.7	16.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.0	2.7	0.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.1	0.3
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	179.5	46.1	26.3	43.4	64.1	5.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	23.9	16.7	6.4	19.1	27.0	3.9

*NSC data in CIF prices

Imports of raw materials increased by 15.4 percent compared to nine months of 2021 and amounted to USD 110.9 million. There was an increase mainly in the supplies of unmilled wheat and mixed wheat and mangcorn (by 19.3 percent), metal salts and persalts of inorganic acids (by 32.0 percent).

In the reporting period, the share of supplies from the EAEU countries decreased to 33.1 percent (47.3 percent in January-September of 2021) **in the geographic structure of imports**. Fuel and energy products, the bulk of which is supplied from the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan, prevail in the commodity structure of imports from the EAEU countries. A wide range of consumer and investment goods, besides energy carriers, are also imported from these countries.

According to the results of nine months of 2022, the share of the non-EAEU countries increased significantly compared to the similar period of 2021 (52.7 percent) and amounted to 66.9 percent. The upward dynamics of imports from third countries was mainly caused by an increase in the supplies of intermediate and consumer goods. China remains the largest trading partner with the share of 65.4 percent of total imports from the non-EAEU countries. In January-September of 2022, goods were also supplied from Türkiye (7.4 percent), Uzbekistan (5.6 percent) and the USA (2.9 percent).

Table 3. Geographic Structure of Import of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	9 mon.18	9 mon.19	9 mon.20	9 mon.21	9 mon.22	in percent to total, 9 mon.22 ¹
Petroleum products	Total	571.3	467.4	364.8	565.8	698.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	481.8	371.2	298.5	515.7	655.2	93.8
	Kazakhstan	69.4	77.2	49.9	22.1	13.3	1.9
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	Total	34.5	57.8	31.6	101.6	484.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	12.6	27.9	9.3	46.2	366.4	75.6
	Türkiye	16.4	22.4	11.9	32.7	45.3	9.3
	Uzbekistan	4.5	7.2	9.1	21.9	42.8	8.8
Footwear	Total	316.3	197.5	47.4	77.6	431.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	294.4	181.5	39.4	62.4	402.8	93.3
	Türkiye	15.1	9.7	4.4	8.7	20.7	4.8
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	Total	121.9	108.7	122.0	212.9	416.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	26.9	42.4	17.3	41.0	93.4	22.4
	Russia	23.4	11.6	30.9	54.8	70.5	16.9
	USA	14.1	8.6	17.8	33.3	44.6	10.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	337.0	178.5	70.4	275.3	387.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	224.9	115.1	36.3	187.0	227.6	58.7
	Türkiye	86.4	36.9	15.8	52.6	105.6	27.3
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	Total	15.1	58.2	13.1	19.2	349.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	11.7	54.7	9.8	15.3	345.3	98.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	Total	197.1	128.5	52.4	90.3	248.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	195.3	126.7	50.0	84.5	245.1	98.6
Iron and steel	Total	188.5	185.8	207.5	172.5	228.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	126.8	133.2	169.8	125.3	170.4	74.7
	Kazakhstan	39.5	30.0	24.8	27.7	34.1	14.9
	China	18.8	19.5	10.3	15.7	15.4	6.8
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	Total	102.2	166.0	103.7	122.0	180.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	94.6	132.0	94.1	92.5	129.3	71.7
	India	0.0	1.5	0.4	1.8	23.2	12.9
	Vietnam	0.7	2.9	1.5	14.7	18.3	10.2
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	Total	2.0	1.5	0.8	18.1	169.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	1.7	1.4	0.7	18.0	169.5	99.8
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	Total	106.7	116.6	127.2	119.6	139.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	10.1	17.3	23.9	17.1	22.7	16.2
	Türkiye	7.1	9.9	12.4	11.5	16.6	11.9
	India	13.4	15.2	16.5	17.6	15.5	11.0
Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials	Total	80.3	66.1	52.5	65.2	92.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	22.0	27.9	25.1	28.2	32.2	34.9
	Kazakhstan	16.3	16.2	10.8	14.0	14.6	15.8
	China	6.0	2.9	0.7	2.0	9.5	10.3
	France	5.0	5.7	5.7	6.0	7.3	7.9

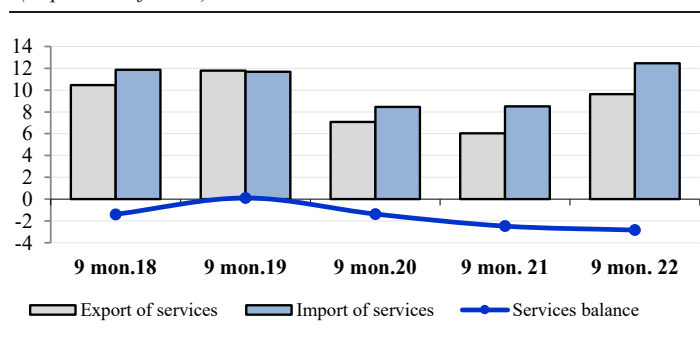
*NSC data in CIF prices

¹ in percent to total of each good position.

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The negative balance of the international services decreased under the influence of an increase in the volume of services provided to foreign citizens in the Kyrgyz Republic.

Chart 3. Balance of international services
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the reporting period, the **balance of international services** was formed negative in the amount of USD 214.2 million, having increased by 43.0 percent compared to nine months of 2021. The export of services increased by 2.1 times and amounted to USD 821.8 million, the import of services was formed in the amount of 1,036.1 million USD, having exceeded the level of January-September of 2021 by 1.9 times.

In the reporting period, the main services were travels, transport and business services, which in total constituted 86.6 percent of the international services turnover.

In the reporting period, the balance of transport services was formed negative and amounted to USD 379.3 million, having increased by 94.9 percent compared to nine months of 2021. This trend was conditioned by outstripping growth of import of transport services compared to their export: import increased by 85.2 percent mainly due to railway transport services, meanwhile export increased by 72.8 percent mainly due to air and road transport services.

Balance of the item “travels” due to removal of restrictions related to COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent recovery of the tourist flow in both directions was formed with a surplus in the amount of USD 250.3 million, having increased by 2.6 times compared to 2021. In the reporting period, the total volume of services related to travels of the citizens of the foreign countries to the Kyrgyz Republic (export of services) increased by 2.6 times and amounted to USD 405.5 million. The volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad (import of visits) increased by 2.4 times and amounted to USD 155.3 million.

Net export of business services in the reporting period was formed negative and amounted to USD 47.4 million, having increased by 19.8 percent compared to nine months of 2021. This trend was due to outstripping growth in imports (up to USD 48.8 million) compared to exports (up to 96.2 million USD). Growth in imports was conditioned by an increase in other business services (an increase by 57.8 percent), and positive dynamics of exports was due to growth of consulting services rendered to non-residents (an increase by 79.2 percent).

INCOME

Dynamics of the item “income” in the reporting period was defined mainly by the change in non-residents’ incomes on direct investments.

According to the results of nine months of 2022, the balance of the item “income” was formed negative in the amount of USD 510.8 million, having increased by 12.2 percent compared to the same indicator in 2021. This trend was determined mainly by significant increase in the amount of reinvested income of the resident companies, up to USD 372.8 million, to be received by the foreign investors. The volume of distributed profits decreased by 88.9 percent and amounted to USD 45.0 million. As a result, the balance of the item “income of non-residents on direct investments” was formed negative in the amount of USD 422.1 million, exceeding the level of income payable in January-September of 2021 by 14.7 percent.

The volume of interest payments on previously received public and private sector loans amounted to USD 88.1 million. The balance of the item “other income on other investments” was formed positive in the amount of USD 6.7 million. As a result, the net volume of incomes paid to non-residents on the item “other investments” decreased by 1.2 percent compared to the same indicator of nine months of 2021 and amounted to USD 81.4 million.

In the reporting period, the balance of the item “labor remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 7.2 million, having increased by 50.9 percent due to growth in the total income of the non-residents from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

TRANSFERS

Decrease in the net inflow of private sector transfers had a decisive impact on the item “current transfers”.

The balance of **current transfers** according to the results of nine months of 2022 was formed positive and amounted to USD 1,702.8 million, having decreased by 8.4 percent due to a decrease in the inflow of private transfers by 9.2 percent (down to USD 1,682.8 million).

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the money transfers of labor migrants provided the main share of all inflows. In the reporting period, the gross inflow and outflow of money transfers increased by 10.1 and 96.8 percent, respectively. As a result, the net inflow of labor migrants’ money transfers decreased by 9.0 percent compared to 2021 and amounted to USD 1,660.7 million.

Table 4. Structure of workers' remittances*
(mln of USD)

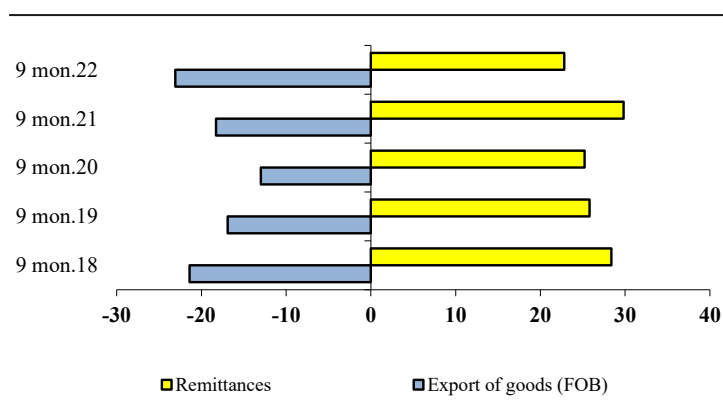
	9 mon.18	9 mon.19	9 mon.20	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
1.1. Workers' remittances	1,740.6	1,613.3	1,565.2	1,824.7	1,660.7
1.1.1. Inflow	2,132.4	1,999.4	1,922.5	2,226.9	2,452.0
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	1,971.6	1,780.3	1,732.8	2,032.3	2,211.6
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks¹</i>	1.7	1.9	32.5	29.7	96.4
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	158.3	216.6	156.8	164.2	143.2
1.1.2. Outflow	-391.8	-386.1	-357.3	-402.1	-791.3

* According to NBKR data including estimates

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account; since 2020, transfers by phone number are also taken into account.

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants bring in cash (from the first quarter of 2019 to the first quarter of 2020 - 15.5%).

Money transfer systems³ remain the main mode of the labor migrants' remittances to the country. According to the results of nine months of 2022, the gross volume of funds received through remittance systems constituted USD 2,211.6 million⁴, having increased by 8.8 percent compared to January-September of 2021. The volume of remittances transferred from the country increased by 99.6 percent and amounted to USD 779.3 million. As a result, the net volume of the individuals' money transfers through the money transfer systems decreased by 12.8 percent and amounted to USD 1,432.2 million.

Chart 4. Balance of remittances and export
(in percent of GDP)

The geographic structure of money transfers remained unchanged. According to the results of the reporting period, the prevailing share of money transfers was received from the Russian Federation (95.4 percent). In the structure of transfers sent from the Kyrgyz Republic, the significant share also falls on the Russian Federation (87.4 percent).

According to the results of nine months of 2022, the balance of the labor migrants' remittances (USD 1,660.7 million) was insufficient to cover net export of consumer goods, which, in turn, was formed with a negative value of USD 1,803.7 million.

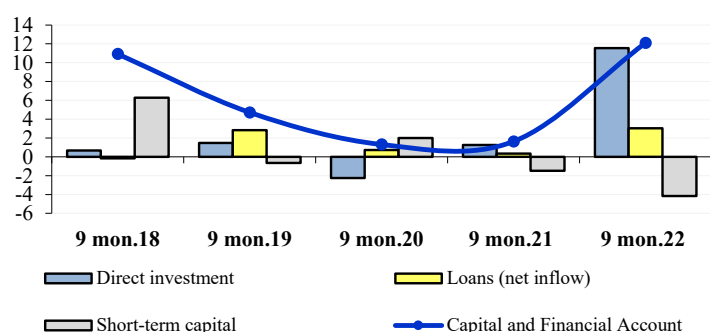
³ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

⁴ Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

The capital and financial account surplus was mainly conditioned by to the dynamics of direct investments.

Chart 5. Capital and Financial Account
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of nine months of 2022, **the capital and financial account** (analytic representation of the balance of payments) was formed with the positive balance in the amount of USD 747.3 million, having exceeded by 2.2 times the same indicator of January-September of 2021.

The balance of **the capital account** was formed positive in the amount of USD 123.4 million, having increased by 39.3 percent compared to the same period of the last year.

According to the results of nine months of 2022, **the financial account** was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 623.8 million, having increased by 2.5 times compared to the same period of 2021. The financial account experienced major impact of the items “direct investments” and “other investments”.

In the reporting period, the balance of the item “direct investments” was formed positive and amounted to USD 851.8 million, having increased by 3.2 times compared to nine months of 2021 (USD 263.8 million)⁵.

The total volume of direct investments in the Kyrgyz Republic was formed positive in the amount of USD 394.9 million, having increased by 47.8 percent as compared to January-September of 2021. Net inflow of financial assets on the reinvested profit amounted to USD 372.8 million. The volume of financial assets invested by direct investors in other capital was formed positive in the amount of USD 39.4 million mainly due to an increase in loans received by direct investment enterprises from foreign co-owners, having decreased by 89.1 percent compared to nine months of 2021. The volume of financial assets invested in the share capital in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 17.3 million.

In the reporting period, residents’ investments abroad in the form of direct investments decreased by USD 457.0 million.

According to the results of nine months of 2022, the balance of the item “other investments” was formed negative in the amount of USD 246.1 million. The indicator of this item was formed mainly due to the increase in the residents’ assets abroad.

In the reporting period, the residents’ assets outside the Kyrgyz Republic increased by USD 667.9 million, or by 2.8 times compared to the same period of 2021. The volume of foreign assets increased mainly due to growth of the commercial banks’ assets in the form of cash and deposits on the foreign accounts (by 556.9 million USD) and the enterprises’ accounts receivable (by USD 176.2 million). As of the end of September 2022, the prevailing volume of accounts receivable fell on the enterprises that are engaged in the wholesale and retail trade, the processing industry, as well as the institutions of professional, scientific and technical activity.

The assets on the residents’ accounts outside the country decreased by USD 15.8 million in January-September of 2022. In addition, there was a decrease in claims on the non-residents on other assets by USD 59.2 million.

⁵ Including the NBKR estimates.

According to the results of nine months of 2022, liabilities to non-residents increased by USD 421.8 million mainly due to growth in the commercial banks' liabilities in the form of cash and deposits on foreign accounts (by USD 230.3 million) and accounts payable of the Kyrgyz Republic residents (by USD 127.8 million). In general, as of the end of September 2022, the prevailing share in the total volume of accounts payable fell on the enterprises that are engaged in the sphere of wholesale and retail trade, in the processing industry, mining, information and communication, which together account for more than 80.0 percent of the total amount of debt.

Loan liabilities of all sectors of the economy increased by USD 63.8 million. The net inflow of funds in the amount of USD 30.4 million was observed on loans to the public sector due to the excess of loans received (USD 169.7 million) over payments on the principal amount of debt (USD 139.3 million). According to the results of nine months of 2022, the private sector liabilities on borrowed funds increased by USD 33.4 million mainly due to an increase in the volume of loans received by the private sector by 46.9 percent (up to USD 310.1 million). The volume of payments on the principal amount of the private sector debt increased by 24.0 percent and amounted to USD 276.7 million.

At the end of nine months of 2022, the overall net balance of payments was formed negative in the amount of USD 337.1 million.

The balance of the item "errors and omissions", taking into account the additional assessments of the National Bank was formed positive in the amount of USD 3,135.7 million. The volume of gross international reserves at the end of September 2022 amounted to USD 2,500.4 million, which covers 3.9 months⁶ of future imports of goods and services.

⁶ For reference: the volume of reserve assets covers 3.6 months of the future import of goods and services.

Table 5. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)
(mln of USD)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021 9 mon.	2022 9 mon.
Current Account	-997.0	-1,073.2	374.1	-739.0	-124.3	-4,220.1
Goods and services	-3,166.9	-2,564.2	-1,615.6	-2,637.7	-1,527.2	-5,412.1
Trade balance ¹	-3,033.8	-2,626.0	-1,439.7	-2,419.7	-1,377.3	-5,197.9
Exports (FOB)	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	2,778.9	2,271.7	1,377.8
The EAEU countries	640.6	641.7	554.5	791.5	587.6	852.7
Non-EAEU countries	1,275.4	1,401.2	1,461.3	1,987.4	1,684.0	525.1
Imports (FOB)	4,949.9	4,669.0	3,455.6	5,198.6	3,649.0	6,575.7
The EAEU countries	2,011.0	1,961.5	1,761.0	2,449.9	1,723.1	2,157.7
Non-EAEU countries	2,938.9	2,707.5	1,694.5	2,748.7	1,925.9	4,418.0
Balance of services	-133.0	61.8	-175.9	-218.0	-149.8	-214.2
Rendered services	829.9	1,082.7	428.2	521.8	385.7	821.8
Received services	-962.9	-1,020.8	-604.1	-739.8	-535.6	-1,036.1
Transportation services	-280.0	-183.6	-200.1	-295.5	-194.6	-379.3
Travels	145.3	252.4	62.5	134.1	95.2	250.3
Construction services	3.9	6.9	0.6	12.8	6.7	7.8
Other services	17.9	6.2	-18.8	-49.3	-42.1	-78.1
Technical assistance	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-15.0	-15.0
Income ¹	-251.0	-779.3	-256.4	-621.9	-455.2	-510.8
Direct investment income	-191.8	-706.7	-146.7	-501.8	-368.0	-422.1
Portfolio investment income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investment income	-45.6	-57.6	-98.6	-113.9	-82.4	-81.4
Interest in loans (schedule)	-77.2	-81.5	-103.8	-105.3	-79.0	-88.1
Compensation of employees	-13.6	-15.0	-11.1	-6.2	-4.8	-7.2
Current transfers	2,420.9	2,270.3	2,246.1	2,520.6	1,858.0	1,702.8
Capital and financial account	536.3	554.2	-393.3	800.4	341.9	747.3
Capital account	335.0	88.5	79.8	133.9	88.6	123.4
Capital transfers ¹	335.0	88.5	79.8	133.9	88.6	123.4
Financial account	201.3	465.7	-473.1	666.5	253.3	623.8
Direct investment in the KR ¹	44.3	336.7	-582.4	560.7	263.8	851.8
Portfolio investment	-9.2	25.0	15.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Financial derivatives	-0.4	—	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	17.8
Other investment	166.6	104.1	94.5	105.7	-10.6	-246.1
Assets (“-” accretion)	22.8	-107.1	-79.9	-340.6	-241.9	-667.9
Banks	-3.7	-20.1	-175.4	-272.7	-138.4	-566.9
Other assets	26.5	-87.0	95.4	-67.9	-103.4	-101.1
Liabilities (“+” accretion)	143.8	211.2	174.5	446.3	231.3	421.8
Banks	47.7	19.4	-3.5	37.3	21.4	230.3
Loans	-61.3	135.1	132.6	232.9	-5.1	63.8
General government	-191.2	66.2	41.2	157.5	6.9	30.4
Disbursement	150.0	188.1	195.5	303.9	127.6	169.7
Amortization (schedule)	-341.2	-122.0	-154.3	-146.4	-120.6	-139.3
Private sector	130.0	69.0	91.5	75.4	-12.1	33.4
Disbursement	460.9	577.5	547.6	478.1	211.1	310.1
Amortization (schedule)	-330.9	-508.5	-456.1	-402.7	-223.2	-276.7
Other liabilities	157.4	56.6	45.3	176.0	215.0	127.8
Net errors and omissions	297.1	565.7	-103.5	502.2	630.1	3,135.7
Financing	163.6	-46.7	122.7	-563.6	-847.8	337.1
NBKR reserves ² (“-” accretion)	187.9	-16.5	-108.4	-584.9	-860.0	342.2
IMF loans	-29.1	-25.5	216.9	-25.7	-13.7	-11.7
Exceptional financing	4.8	-4.7	14.2	47.0	25.9	6.2
Other financing	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.² In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-115.8	283.7	-292.2	-614.7	-1,090.3	-1,332.4	-1,797.4	Current Account
-533.2	-213.4	-780.5	-1,110.5	-1,368.3	-1,682.9	-2,361.0	Goods and services
-475.2	-156.8	-745.4	-1,042.4	-1,302.3	-1,559.2	-2,336.3	Trade balance ¹
439.8	1,174.8	657.1	507.2	375.9	580.6	421.4	Exports (FOB)
160.1	203.6	224.0	203.8	203.4	416.4	232.9	The EAEU countries
279.7	971.2	433.1	303.4	172.5	164.2	188.5	Non-EAEU countries
914.9	1,331.6	1,402.5	1,549.6	1,678.2	2,139.7	2,757.8	Imports (FOB)
485.1	591.8	646.2	726.8	640.1	689.2	828.4	The EAEU countries
429.8	739.8	756.3	822.8	1,038.1	1,450.6	1,929.3	Non-EAEU countries
-58.1	-56.6	-35.2	-68.1	-65.9	-123.7	-24.6	Balance of services
108.3	133.5	144.0	136.1	163.8	213.8	444.2	Rendered services
-166.3	-190.1	-179.1	-204.2	-229.8	-337.5	-468.8	Received services
-50.5	-69.3	-74.7	-101.0	-93.1	-125.3	-160.9	Transportation services
23.9	24.9	46.4	38.9	41.6	40.2	168.5	Travels
-0.8	3.0	4.5	6.2	2.1	3.2	2.6	Construction services
-25.6	-10.2	-6.3	-7.2	-11.5	-36.8	-29.8	Other services
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	Technical assistance
-61.3	-170.6	-223.3	-166.8	-185.6	-351.3	26.1	Income ¹
-34.0	-146.3	-187.6	-133.9	-158.1	-313.5	49.5	Direct investment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-25.5	-23.1	-33.7	-31.5	-25.5	-34.5	-21.5	Other investment income
-26.4	-19.5	-33.0	-26.3	-27.0	-34.2	-26.9	Interest in loans (schedule)
-1.7	-1.1	-2.0	-1.5	-2.0	-3.3	-1.9	Compensation of employees
478.7	667.7	711.6	662.6	463.5	701.7	537.5	Current transfers
24.1	32.5	285.3	458.5	188.3	95.7	463.3	Capital and financial account
22.8	37.0	28.8	45.3	21.0	50.5	51.9	Capital account
22.8	37.0	28.8	45.3	21.0	50.5	51.9	Capital transfers ¹
1.3	-4.4	256.5	413.2	167.2	45.2	411.4	Financial account
-31.4	139.9	155.4	296.9	-18.1	159.5	710.5	Direct investment in the KR ¹
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Portfolio investment
-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	7.8	34.1	-24.1	Financial derivatives
32.8	-144.5	101.1	116.3	177.4	-148.5	-275.0	Other investment
-24.3	-151.6	-66.0	-98.7	67.6	-288.1	-447.4	Assets (“-” accretion)
-12.2	-135.4	9.1	-134.3	82.4	-181.3	-467.9	Banks
-12.1	-16.2	-75.1	35.5	-14.7	-106.8	20.5	Other assets
57.1	7.1	167.1	215.0	109.8	139.6	172.4	Liabilities (“+” accretion)
5.0	16.0	0.4	15.9	-0.5	75.4	155.3	Banks
-17.4	-12.8	25.1	238.1	33.4	19.1	11.2	Loans
-12.5	-2.8	22.3	150.6	22.1	8.8	-0.5	General government
32.4	28.0	67.3	176.3	64.0	58.1	47.5	Disbursement
-44.9	-30.8	-44.9	-25.8	-41.9	-49.3	-48.0	Amortization (schedule)
-4.9	-10.0	2.8	87.5	11.3	10.3	11.7	Private sector
59.2	64.7	87.2	267.0	131.7	103.8	74.5	Disbursement
-64.0	-74.7	-84.4	-179.5	-120.4	-93.5	-62.8	Amortization (schedule)
69.6	3.9	141.6	-39.0	76.9	45.1	5.9	Other liabilities
-78.9	370.6	338.4	-127.9	536.7	1,322.6	1,276.4	Net errors and omissions
170.6	-686.9	-331.5	284.1	365.3	-85.9	57.7	Financing
172.0	-675.9	-356.0	275.1	358.7	-75.5	58.9	NBKR reserves ² (“-” accretion)
-1.4	-10.9	-1.4	-12.1	—	-10.4	-1.3	IMF loans
—	—	25.9	21.1	6.6	—	—	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other financing

Transfer to methodology according to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual

The balance of payments statistics of the Kyrgyz Republic is published in this publication in accordance with the requirements of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, the fifth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM5). However, in order to provide compliance of the external sector statistics methodology with the new international standards, since 2016, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the balance of payments and international investment position statistics based on the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM6). Measures on transition to compiling the balance of payments statistics based on the BPM6 methodology are currently taken.

This box provides the users with extended tables on the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard and analytical presentation), as well as the international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic, compiled based on the BPM6 methodology. A brief analysis of the balance of payments in accordance with these tables was also published.

Given that BPM6 has historical continuity with the BPM5 methodology, the balance of payments statistics based on the updated methodology are generally comparable with the data compiled based on the BPM5 methodology. As the rearrangement between individual balance of payments items has taken place under BPM6, the values of the balance of payments accounts have changed.

The main changes in the accounting system for transactions in the BPM6 as compared to the BPM5 are given in Table 1.

Table 1. Transactions Recorded in the Balance of Payments

		BPM5		BPM6	
Basic items		1. Current account – Goods and services – Income – Current transfers 2. Capital and financial account – Capital account – Financial account		1. Current account – Good and services – Primary income – Secondary income 2. Capital account 3. Financial account	
		<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Credit</i>	<i>Debit</i>
Current and capital account	Recording of transactions in entries	Export of goods and services, income receivable, transfers receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, income payable, transfers payable, and acquisition of non-financial assets	Export of goods and services, primary income receivable, secondary income receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, primary income payable, secondary income payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets
	Use of signs in entries	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a minus (-)	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)
	Balance calculation	Final balance = credit + debit		Final balance = credit - debit	

Financial account	BPM5		BPM6	
	<i>Inflow</i>	<i>Outflow</i>	<i>Net acquisition of financial assets</i>	<i>Net incurrance of liabilities</i>
Recording of transactions in entries	Decrease in assets, increase in liabilities	Increase in assets, decrease in liabilities	Acquisition of assets less decrease in assets (net change of financial assets)	Incurrance of liabilities less decrease in liabilities (net change of financial liabilities)
Use of sign in entries	Assets: minus sign (-) -increase, plus sign (+) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease		Assets: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) -increase, minus sign (-) -decrease	
Balance calculation	Final balance of the financial account = change in assets + change in liabilities		Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) = change in assets – change on liabilities	

List of Amendments in Accounts of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic according to the BPM6 Methodology

Goods

According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Goods” underwent significant changes, which affected the form of this account’s presentation, regrouping of items and differentiation of individual goods due to their special role in the financial markets. Thus, the following components are recommended to be reflected in the item “Goods”: *export/import of goods according the balance of payments methodology, net exports of goods under merchanting, non-monetary gold.*

In adapting the balance of goods of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic with the requirements of the BPM6, the following amendments were made:

- export/import of goods and non-monetary gold are introduced as the main components;
- re-export is defined separately as an additional item in the export of goods;
- goods procured in ports by carriers are included in the item of export/import of goods, meanwhile, according to the BPM5 such goods were defined as a separate item under goods;
- migrant’s personal effects are not included in the item of export/import of goods and are not reflected in any other balance of payments accounts, as according to a new interpretation, this concept is not classified as an operation;
- goods acquired to be processed, goods sent abroad for repair are excluded from the item “Goods”, because there is no transfer of ownership for the goods between a resident and a non-resident in accordance with the BPM6 methodology

Services

Significant amendments were not introduced in the general concept of accounting the international services in the balance of payments. The main adjustments according to the new BPM6 include clarification in the procedure and methodology of accounting for several indicators, as well as rearrangement or renaming of the sections and particular items on services account to bring the services account in line with the conceptual framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA 2008) and the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (UN, 2011).

The following adjustments on the service account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic were made in order to bring it in line with the BPM6 methodology:

- a new item “Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others”, which includes only the fee charged by an entity that does not own the goods and engaged in the processing of material resources, was introduced in the section of services;
- postal and courier services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) are included in the item “Transport services”;
- the item “Construction services” was renamed in “Construction”, which mainly reflects the fact that the construction works, as well as the goods and services purchased by a non-resident enterprise that is building in the country where construction activities are carried out, are accounted in this item. The construction is divided into “construction abroad” and “construction in the Kyrgyz Republic”;
- the item “Royalties and license payments” (previously reflected in the item “Business services”), according to the BPM6 methodology was renamed and represents a separate item entitled “Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories”;
- a new item, that combines telecommunication services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) with computer and information services, which previously represented a separate item, was introduced.

Primary income

To ensure consistency between the accounts of foreign economic activity and the national accounts, the item “Income” and its components are brought into line with the item “Primary income account” (SNA 2008). A detailed breakdown of the investment income is introduced; this breakdown allows linking it with the functional and instrumental classifications of the financial instruments. At the same time, generally, the indicators of the item remain comparable with the data compiled using the BPM5 methodology.

Secondary income

In general, the conceptual framework for accounting current transfers in the balance of payments did not change significantly and maintained continuity with the BPM5 methodology. According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Current transfers” was renamed into “Secondary income”. More detailed classification of the types of current transfers is provided; certain definitions and procedures of accounting for particular sub-items of the secondary income account are clarified and distinguished.

Financial account

Generally, the basic principles for compiling a financial account according to the BPM6 did not change. The new methodology clarifies the concepts of direct investment, which were brought in line with the fourth edition of the “OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment”. In particular, the definitions of control and influence, the recording methods of the investment chains and fellow enterprises, as well as presentation of assets and liabilities on the gross basis in accordance with the principle of direction were revised. Functional and instrumental categories of the financial account were expanded and supplemented.

In the course of bringing in compliance with the BPM6 requirements, the following amendments were introduced into the financial account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (except for the amendments related to the column names and the interpretation of signs related to the financial account reflected in Table 1):

- name of the item “Reinvested instruments” in direct investments, according to the BPM6 methodology, was renamed to “Reinvestment of earnings”, in order to separate it from the corresponding item on the primary income account;
- credits provided directly to the suppliers of goods and services, as well as advances and prepayments to the customer for goods and services accounted in the item “Accounts receivable and payable” according to the BPM5, are included in the item “Trade credit and advances”. Moreover, other debts that are not classified as trade credits and advances or other instruments of the financial account are included in the item “other accounts payable/receivable”,
- other equity instruments not classified as direct investments are included in “other investments” as a separate item;
- liabilities in arrears is still reflected in the original instrument until liquidation of obligation, meanwhile, according to the BPM5, the old liability was assumed to have been repaid and a new one was created instead and that such contingent transaction was reflected in the item “Other assets/other liabilities”.

In addition to the amendments mentioned above, the National Bank will continue to work on further clarifying and improving the statistical recording of the balance of payments accounts in accordance with the BPM6 methodological requirements.

CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)

Current account

At the end of nine months of 2022, the current account balance was formed negative in the amount of USD 4,218.9 million mainly due to further expansion of the negative trade balance, accompanied by deterioration of the balance of primary and secondary income.

In the reporting period, the negative balance of goods and services increased by 3.5 times and amounted to USD 5,410.9 million due to an increase in imports of goods and services by 82.1 percent, meanwhile exports decreased by 17.1 percent.

As of the end of January-September 2022, the trade balance deficit of the Kyrgyz Republic amounted to USD 5,196.7 million, having increased by 3.8 times compared to the same period of 2021. The external trade turnover increased by 34.6 percent compared to the same indicator of nine months of 2021 and amounted to USD 7,946.2 million. Export of goods in FOB prices, taking into account the National Bank's additional estimates in accordance with the balance of payments methodology, amounted to USD 1,373.9 million. Export of non-monetary gold amounted to USD 0.9 million, having significantly decreased compared to the same indicator of nine months of 2021 (USD 1,278.1 million). In January-September 2022, import of goods in FOB prices amounted to USD 6,571.4 million, having increased by 80.5 percent compared to the same period of 2021.

The negative balance of international services increased by 43.0 percent and amounted to USD 214.2 million mainly due to an increase in the volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad, which influenced growth of imports of services up to USD 1,036.1 million. Export of services increased by 2.1 times and amounted to USD 821.8 million.

In January-September 2022, the balance of primary income was formed negative in the amount of USD 510.8 million, having increased by 12.2 percent compared to the same period of 2021. As before, generally, changes in non-resident direct investment income, which predetermined an increase in income receivable up to USD 518.1 million, influenced the balance of primary income. Investment income receivable increased by 2.1 times and amounted to USD 14.5 million.

The balance of secondary income was formed positive and amounted to USD 1,702.8 million, having decreased by 8.4 percent due to more significant increase in income payable (by 2.0 times) compared to an increase in current transfers receivable (by 10.4 percent).

Capital account

According to the results of nine months of 2022, the balance of the capital account was formed positive in the amount of USD 123.4 million, having increased by 39.3 percent compared to the same period of the last year.

Financial account

In January-September 2022, the financial account (analytical presentation of the balance of payments) was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 623.8 million, reflecting net borrowing from the rest of the world. Net borrowing was primarily made through foreign direct investments and, to a lesser extent, financial derivatives and portfolio investments, meanwhile other investments determined net lending to the rest of the world.

In the reporting period, negative balance on direct investments amounted to USD 851.8 million (net borrowing) mainly due to reduction of the residents' foreign assets in the form of participation in the direct investment enterprises' equity abroad by USD 457.0 million. Net assumption of liabilities by the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic on direct foreign investments made USD 394.9 million, meanwhile, reinvested income in the amount of USD 372.8 million made the main contribution thereto. Investments of foreign investors in the share capital decreased by USD 17.3 million, and liabilities of direct investment enterprises in the form of debt instruments increased by USD 39.4 million.

In January-September 2022, other investments were formed with a positive balance (net lending to the rest of the world) in the amount of USD 246.1 million due to more dynamic growth in net acquisitions of financial assets (USD 667.9 million) compared to net incurrence of liabilities (USD 421.8 million). Net acquisition of foreign financial assets was mainly determined by the transactions on cash and deposits of the banking sector (USD 566.0 million), as well as on trade loans and advances of other sectors (USD 176.2 million). Net incurrence of liabilities on other investments was also formed with a positive balance due to an increase in liabilities of the depository institutions except for the central bank (USD 230.3 million), other sectors' liabilities on trade loans (USD 127.8 million), and private and public sectors' liabilities on loans and credits (USD 90.1 million net of banking sector liabilities).

Reserve assets

According to the results of nine months of 2022, the volume of reserve assets decreased by USD 342.2 million. As of the end of September 2022, the volume of gross international reserves covers 3.9 months of future imports of goods and services⁷.

⁷ For reference: the volume of reserve assets covers 3.6 months of the future import of goods and services.

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021 9 mon.21	2022 9 mon.22
Current Account	-961.8	-1,066.8	374.3	-737.7	-123.9	-4,218.9
Goods and services	-3,126.8	-2,562.5	-1,615.4	-2,636.0	-1,526.7	-5,410.9
export	2,734.4	3,107.7	2,435.4	3,291.9	2,650.1	2,196.6
import	5,861.3	5,670.2	4,050.8	5,927.9	4,176.9	7,607.5
Trade balance¹	-2,993.8	-2,624.3	-1,439.6	-2,418.1	-1,376.9	-5,196.7
Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)	1,240.3	1,192.2	1,020.2	1,357.0	986.3	1,373.9
including <i>Re-export</i>	98.2	86.2	67.7	113.8	78.5	116.1
Non-monetary gold	664.2	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	1,278.1	0.9
Import (in FOB prices)	4,898.3	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	3,641.3	6,571.4
Balance of services	-133.0	61.8	-175.9	-218.0	-149.8	-214.2
export	829.9	1,082.7	428.2	521.8	385.7	821.8
import	962.9	1,020.8	604.1	739.8	535.6	1,036.1
<i>transportation services</i>	-280.8	-184.4	-199.6	-293.4	-193.0	-379.1
<i>travels</i>	145.3	252.4	62.5	134.1	95.2	250.3
<i>other</i>	2.5	-6.3	-38.7	-58.6	-52.0	-85.3
Primary income¹	-255.8	-774.6	-256.4	-622.3	-455.2	-510.8
Compensation of employees (net)	-13.6	-15.0	-11.1	-6.2	-4.8	-7.2
Investment income	-242.2	-759.6	-245.4	-616.0	-450.4	-503.5
Income receivable	41.8	37.5	20.6	9.8	7.0	14.5
Income payable	284.0	797.1	266.0	625.8	457.4	518.1
Secondary income	2,420.9	2,270.3	2,246.1	2,520.6	1,858.0	1,702.8
Receivable	2,974.3	2,835.6	2,744.7	3,104.8	2,264.7	2,501.0
Payable	553.4	565.3	498.6	584.2	406.7	798.2
Capital account	335.0	88.5	79.8	133.9	88.6	123.4
Receivable	351.8	105.7	93.5	155.2	106.1	136.4
Payable	16.7	17.3	13.8	21.3	17.5	12.9
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)	-626.7	-978.4	454.0	-603.8	-35.3	-4,095.5
Financial account	-206.1	-461.1	473.1	-666.8	-253.3	-623.8
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account balance)	-206.1	-461.1	473.1	-666.8	-253.3	-623.8
Direct investment¹	-44.3	-336.7	582.4	-560.7	-263.8	-851.8
Net acquisition of financial assets	100.0	67.2	180.9	-334.5	-333.2	-457.0
Net incurrence of liabilities	144.2	403.9	-401.5	226.2	-69.3	394.9
Portfolio investment	9.2	-25.0	-15.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	9.8	-24.8	-15.0	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Financial derivatives	0.4	—	0.3	0.3	0.2	-17.8
Net acquisition of financial assets	-0.2	4.4	-7.6	3.3	6.4	6.2
Net incurrence of liabilities	-0.6	4.4	-7.9	3.0	6.2	24.0
Other investments	-171.4	-99.4	-94.5	-106.0	10.6	246.1
Net acquisition of financial assets	-22.8	107.1	79.9	340.6	241.9	667.9
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	-40.5	33.8	116.5	274.8	175.7	492.3
Central bank	37.8	10.4	-61.2	18.7	2.4	-58.0
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-0.5	22.1	175.6	274.2	139.4	566.0
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	-77.9	1.3	2.1	-18.1	33.9	-15.8
Loans and borrowings	4.2	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	0.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	4.2	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	0.8
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-118.9	289.9	-294.8	-613.8	-1,090.4	-1,332.1	-1,796.4	Current Account
-536.4	-207.2	-783.2	-1,109.3	-1,368.3	-1,682.5	-2,360.0	Goods and services
544.2	1,308.1	797.9	641.7	537.9	793.6	865.0	export
1,080.6	1,515.3	1,581.0	1,751.1	1,906.3	2,476.2	3,225.0	import
-478.3	-150.6	-748.0	-1,041.2	-1,302.4	-1,558.9	-2,335.4	Trade balance¹
295.7	342.4	348.1	370.8	373.9	579.5	420.5	Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)
14.4	27.8	36.3	35.3	39.7	28.4	48.0	including Re-export
140.3	832.1	305.7	134.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	Non-monetary gold
914.3	1,325.1	1,401.9	1,546.9	1,676.5	2,138.7	2,756.2	Import (in FOB prices)
-58.1	-56.6	-35.2	-68.1	-65.9	-123.7	-24.6	Balance of services
108.3	133.5	144.0	136.1	163.8	213.8	444.2	export
166.3	190.1	179.1	204.2	229.8	337.5	468.8	import
-49.3	-69.0	-74.8	-100.4	-92.9	-125.2	-161.0	transportation services
23.9	24.9	46.4	38.9	41.6	40.2	168.5	travels
-32.7	-12.6	-6.7	-6.6	-14.6	-38.6	-32.1	other
-61.3	-170.6	-223.3	-167.1	-185.6	-351.3	26.1	Primary income¹
-1.7	-1.1	-2.0	-1.5	-2.0	-3.3	-1.9	Compensation of employees (net)
-59.6	-169.5	-221.3	-165.7	-183.6	-348.0	28.0	Investment income
2.7	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.2	8.8	Income receivable
62.3	171.3	223.8	168.4	187.1	350.2	-19.2	Income payable
478.7	667.7	711.6	662.6	463.5	701.7	537.5	Secondary income
605.3	805.3	854.1	840.1	580.2	960.6	960.2	Receivable
126.6	137.6	142.4	177.5	116.7	258.8	422.7	Payable
22.8	37.0	28.8	45.3	21.0	50.5	51.9	Capital account
26.6	43.1	36.4	49.0	24.8	54.6	56.9	Receivable
3.8	6.1	7.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.1	Payable
-96.1	326.9	-266.0	-568.5	-1,069.3	-1,281.6	-1,744.5	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)
-1.3	4.4	-256.5	-413.5	-167.2	-45.2	-411.4	Financial account
-1.3	4.4	-256.5	-413.5	-167.2	-45.2	-411.4	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account balance)
31.4	-139.9	-155.4	-296.9	18.1	-159.5	-710.5	Direct investment¹
-335.6	0.2	2.2	-1.3	12.5	-9.1	-460.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
-367.0	140.1	157.6	295.5	-5.6	150.4	250.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-7.8	-34.1	24.1	Financial derivatives
14.2	-13.6	5.8	-3.2	1.2	3.5	1.6	Net acquisition of financial assets
13.9	-13.5	5.7	-3.2	9.0	37.6	-22.6	Net incurrence of liabilities
-32.8	144.5	-101.1	-116.6	-177.4	148.5	275.0	Other investments
24.3	151.6	66.0	98.7	-67.6	288.1	447.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
17.5	158.5	-0.3	99.1	-73.9	143.8	422.4	Cash and deposits
-4.4	-3.1	9.8	16.3	7.0	-66.6	1.7	Central bank
12.7	134.8	-8.1	134.8	-85.7	182.0	469.8	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
9.2	26.7	-2.0	-52.0	4.8	28.4	-49.0	Other sectors
-0.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.5	3.3	-0.6	-1.9	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-0.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.5	3.3	-0.6	-1.9	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation) (continued)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021 9 mon.21	2022 9 mon.22
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	14.9	72.3	-35.6	93.6	94.5	176.2
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	14.9	72.3	-35.6	93.6	94.5	176.2
Other receivables	-1.4	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-27.4	-1.3
Net incurrence of liabilities	148.7	206.5	174.5	446.6	231.3	421.8
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	47.7	16.4	-0.5	37.3	21.4	230.3
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	47.7	16.4	-0.5	37.3	21.4	230.3
Loans and borrowings	-56.4	133.5	129.6	233.3	-5.1	63.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	15.7	29.7	-53.1	-33.3	-19.1	-26.3
General government	-191.2	66.2	41.2	157.5	6.9	30.4
Other sectors	119.1	37.6	141.6	109.1	7.0	59.6
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	157.4	56.6	45.3	-65.4	-26.4	127.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	157.4	56.6	45.3	-65.4	-26.4	127.8
Other receivables	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	—	—	—	241.5	241.5	—
Errors and omissions	261.9	559.3	-103.7	500.9	629.7	3,134.5
Reserves and Related Items	-158.7	42.0	-122.7	564.0	847.8	-337.1
Reserve assets ²	-187.9	16.5	108.4	584.9	860.0	-342.2
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	-28.7	11.2	-26.6	255.8	255.8	-54.0
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	-159.1	5.3	135.0	329.1	604.2	-288.2
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-29.1	-25.5	216.9	-25.7	-13.7	-11.7
Central bank	-10.8	-2.3	—	—	—	—
General government	-18.3	-23.2	216.9	-25.7	-13.7	-11.7
Exceptional financing	—	—	14.2	46.6	25.9	6.6

¹ Including estimates of NBKR² In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
32.1	-7.3	69.7	-0.9	4.0	144.8	27.4	Trade credit and advances
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
32.1	-7.3	69.7	-0.9	4.0	144.8	27.4	Other sectors
-24.9	-0.1	-2.4	1.1	-1.0	0.2	-0.5	Other receivables
57.1	7.1	167.1	215.3	109.8	139.6	172.4	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
5.0	16.0	0.4	15.9	-0.5	75.4	155.3	Cash and deposits
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
5.0	16.0	0.4	15.9	-0.5	75.4	155.3	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
-17.4	-12.8	25.1	238.4	33.4	19.1	11.2	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-8.4	-10.5	-0.1	-14.2	2.2	-14.7	-13.7	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
-12.5	-2.8	22.3	150.6	22.1	8.8	-0.5	General government
3.5	0.6	2.9	102.0	9.2	25.0	25.4	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
69.6	3.9	-99.9	-39.0	76.9	45.1	5.9	Trade credit and advances
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
69.6	3.9	-99.9	-39.0	76.9	45.1	5.9	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other receivables
—	—	241.5	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights
-75.7	364.5	341.0	-128.8	536.8	1,322.3	1,275.4	Errors and omissions
-170.6	686.9	331.5	-283.8	-365.3	85.9	-57.7	Reserves and Related Items
-172.0	675.9	356.0	-275.1	-358.7	75.5	-58.9	Reserve assets ²
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
27.0	-10.9	239.7	—	28.0	-20.8	-61.1	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-199.0	686.9	116.3	-275.1	-386.7	96.3	2.2	Other reserve assets
-1.4	-10.9	-1.4	-12.1	—	-10.4	-1.3	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-1.4	-10.9	-1.4	-12.1	—	-10.4	-1.3	General government
—	—	25.9	20.8	6.6	—	—	Exceptional financing

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021 9 mon.21	2022 9 mon.22
Current account	-961.8	-1,066.8	374.3	-737.7	-123.9	-4,218.9
Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received	5,750.5	5,980.8	5,200.7	6,406.4	4,921.9	4,712.1
Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid	6,712.2	7,047.7	4,826.5	7,144.1	5,045.7	8,931.0
Goods and services	-3,126.8	-2,562.5	-1,615.4	-2,636.0	-1,526.7	-5,410.9
export	2,734.4	3,107.7	2,435.4	3,291.9	2,650.1	2,196.6
import	5,861.3	5,670.2	4,050.8	5,927.9	4,176.9	7,607.5
Goods¹	-2,993.8	-2,624.3	-1,439.6	-2,418.1	-1,376.9	-5,196.7
export	1,904.5	2,025.0	2,007.2	2,770.1	2,264.4	1,374.8
import	4,898.3	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	3,641.3	6,571.4
Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology	-3,658.0	-3,457.2	-2,426.6	-3,831.1	-2,655.0	-5,197.6
export	1,240.3	1,192.2	1,020.2	1,357.0	986.3	1,373.9
import	4,898.3	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	3,641.3	6,571.4
<i>including Re-export</i>	98.2	86.2	67.7	113.8	78.5	116.1
Net export of goods under merchanting	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-monetary gold	664.2	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	1,278.1	0.9
export	664.2	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	1,278.1	0.9
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	-133.0	61.8	-175.9	-218.0	-149.8	-214.2
export	829.9	1,082.7	428.2	521.8	385.7	821.8
import	962.9	1,020.8	604.1	739.8	535.6	1,036.1
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing - export, goods received for processing - import)</i>	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.4
export	—	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
import	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.6
<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing - export, goods returned after processing - import)</i>	-39.9	-1.4	-0.6	-2.0	-1.0	-0.8
export	11.5	17.1	8.0	7.3	5.8	1.8
import	51.4	18.6	8.6	9.2	6.8	2.6
Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation services	-280.8	-184.4	-199.6	-293.4	-193.0	-379.1
export	213.5	269.8	153.1	203.7	153.4	262.1
import	494.3	454.1	352.7	497.1	346.4	641.2
<i>Passenger</i>	-78.0	-63.2	-52.7	-89.4	-58.6	-123.5
export	58.7	64.3	43.8	51.5	39.5	52.5
import	136.7	127.6	96.5	141.0	98.1	176.0
<i>Cargo</i>	-99.8	-28.9	-55.8	-92.1	-60.1	-109.9
export	92.3	129.8	65.0	84.3	62.3	125.6
import	192.1	158.7	120.8	176.5	122.4	235.5
<i>Other</i>	-102.1	-91.5	-91.6	-114.0	-75.8	-145.9
export	62.3	75.4	43.3	65.0	49.5	83.4
import	164.5	166.9	134.9	179.0	125.4	229.3
Air transport	52.5	99.2	23.5	46.3	42.9	41.2
export	120.8	145.6	57.1	102.6	81.9	125.2
import	68.3	46.4	33.6	56.3	39.0	84.0
<i>Passenger</i>	0.9	14.2	—	1.4	3.3	-3.8
export	25.7	31.0	12.2	21.8	17.4	26.7
import	24.8	16.9	12.2	20.4	14.2	30.5
<i>Cargo</i>	42.0	53.0	19.8	35.7	28.9	42.6
export	46.5	56.1	22.0	39.5	31.5	48.2
import	4.5	3.1	2.2	3.7	2.6	5.6
<i>Other</i>	9.6	32.0	3.8	9.1	10.7	2.4
export	48.6	58.5	23.0	41.2	32.9	50.3
import	39.0	26.5	19.2	32.1	22.3	47.9
Railroad transport	-276.4	-272.4	-199.1	-305.4	-210.9	-381.6
export	43.4	43.8	41.6	39.1	29.0	34.0
import	319.7	316.3	240.7	344.4	239.9	415.7

¹ Including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-118.9	289.9	-294.8	-613.8	-1,090.4	-1,332.1	-1,796.4	Current account
1,152.2	2,115.2	1,654.4	1,484.6	1,121.7	1,756.4	1,834.0	Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received
1,271.2	1,825.3	1,949.3	2,098.4	2,212.1	3,088.5	3,630.4	Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid
-536.4	-207.2	-783.2	-1,109.3	-1,368.3	-1,682.5	-2,360.0	Goods and services
544.2	1,308.1	797.9	641.7	537.9	793.6	865.0	export
1,080.6	1,515.3	1,581.0	1,751.1	1,906.3	2,476.2	3,225.0	import
-478.3	-150.6	-748.0	-1,041.2	-1,302.4	-1,558.9	-2,335.4	Goods¹
436.0	1,174.5	653.9	505.7	374.1	579.8	420.8	export
914.3	1,325.1	1,401.9	1,546.9	1,676.5	2,138.7	2,756.2	import
-618.6	-982.7	-1,053.7	-1,176.1	-1,302.6	-1,559.2	-2,335.7	Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology
295.7	342.4	348.1	370.8	373.9	579.5	420.5	export
914.3	1,325.1	1,401.9	1,546.9	1,676.5	2,138.7	2,756.2	import
14.4	27.8	36.3	35.3	39.7	28.4	48.0	<i>including Re-export</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net export of goods under merchandising
140.3	832.1	305.7	134.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	Non-monetary gold
140.3	832.1	305.7	134.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-58.1	-56.6	-35.2	-68.1	-65.9	-123.7	-24.6	Services
108.3	133.5	144.0	136.1	163.8	213.8	444.2	export
166.3	190.1	179.1	204.2	229.8	337.5	468.8	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
0.1	-0.3	0.72	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.05	<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing - export, goods received for processing - import)</i>
0.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	export
0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	import
3.1	-5.9	1.91	-1.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.91	<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing - export, goods returned after processing - import)</i>
3.3	0.1	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.1	export
0.2	6.0	0.5	2.5	1.3	0.3	1.0	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-49.3	-69.0	-74.8	-100.4	-92.9	-125.2	-161.0	Transportation services
45.0	56.5	51.9	50.3	65.2	86.7	110.2	export
94.2	125.5	126.7	150.7	158.2	211.9	271.2	import
-14.5	-21.3	-22.9	-30.8	-30.2	-41.3	-52.0	<i>Passenger</i>
11.7	14.4	13.4	12.0	15.0	17.1	20.4	export
26.2	35.7	36.3	42.8	45.2	58.4	72.4	import
-12.8	-21.9	-25.5	-32.0	-29.1	-34.0	-46.8	<i>Cargo</i>
19.2	22.5	20.7	22.0	27.1	41.8	56.7	export
31.9	44.3	46.2	54.1	56.2	75.8	103.5	import
-23.3	-26.2	-26.4	-38.1	-33.8	-50.0	-62.1	<i>Other</i>
12.7	19.1	17.7	15.5	22.9	27.5	33.0	export
36.0	45.3	44.1	53.6	56.6	77.6	95.1	import
9.3	16.3	17.3	3.4	10.0	15.3	15.9	Air transport
19.8	30.6	31.4	20.7	31.0	42.8	51.4	export
10.6	14.4	14.1	17.3	21.0	27.5	35.5	import
0.4	1.3	1.6	-1.9	-1.0	-0.9	-2.0	<i>Passenger</i>
4.2	6.5	6.7	4.4	6.6	9.1	11.0	export
3.8	5.2	5.1	6.3	7.6	10.0	12.9	import
6.9	10.8	11.2	6.8	10.5	14.7	17.4	<i>Cargo</i>
7.6	11.8	12.1	8.0	11.9	16.5	19.8	export
0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	import
2.0	4.1	4.6	-1.5	0.5	1.5	0.4	<i>Other</i>
8.0	12.3	12.6	8.3	12.5	17.2	20.7	export
6.0	8.2	8.0	9.8	12.0	15.7	20.3	import
-54.0	-76.6	-80.2	-94.5	-96.3	-127.7	-157.6	Railroad transport
9.8	10.4	8.8	10.0	11.0	10.5	12.5	export
63.8	87.0	89.1	104.5	107.2	138.3	170.1	import

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation) (continued)						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021	2022
					9 mon.21	9 mon.22
<i>Passenger</i>	-79.0	-77.4	-52.6	-90.9	-61.9	-119.6
export	32.9	33.3	31.6	29.7	22.1	25.9
import	111.9	110.7	84.2	120.6	84.0	145.5
<i>Cargo</i>	-91.2	-90.1	-67.6	-99.0	-68.8	-121.0
export	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.2	3.7
import	95.9	94.9	72.2	103.3	72.0	124.7
<i>Other</i>	-106.3	-105.0	-78.8	-115.5	-80.2	-141.1
export	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.1	3.8	4.4
import	111.9	110.7	84.2	120.6	84.0	145.5
Road transport	-55.6	2.5	-14.6	-33.5	-24.2	-33.9
export	36.1	63.2	31.7	35.9	23.6	71.3
import	91.7	60.7	46.3	69.4	47.8	105.2
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	-55.6	2.5	-14.6	-33.5	-24.2	-33.9
export	36.1	63.2	31.7	35.9	23.6	71.3
import	91.7	60.7	46.3	69.4	47.8	105.2
<i>Other</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other types of transport	-1.3	-13.6	-9.4	-0.8	-0.8	-4.8
export	13.3	17.1	22.7	26.2	18.9	31.6
import	14.6	30.7	32.1	27.0	19.7	36.4
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	5.0	5.7	6.7	4.7	4.0	2.4
export	5.0	5.7	6.7	4.7	4.0	2.4
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Other</i>	-5.4	-18.5	-16.5	-7.6	-6.3	-7.3
export	8.1	11.2	14.9	18.7	12.9	28.6
import	13.6	29.7	31.4	26.3	19.1	35.9
Postal and courier services	-0.8	-0.7	0.4	2.1	1.5	0.1
export	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.8	2.0	0.6
import	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
Travels	145.3	252.4	62.5	134.1	95.2	250.3
export	459.5	643.5	151.3	206.8	159.0	405.5
import	314.2	391.1	88.8	72.8	63.8	155.3
Business	31.0	69.4	18.0	50.4	34.6	92.1
export	197.6	276.7	65.1	88.9	68.4	174.4
import	166.5	207.3	47.1	38.6	33.8	82.3
Personal	114.2	183.0	44.5	83.7	60.6	158.2
export	261.9	366.8	86.2	117.9	90.6	231.2
import	147.7	183.8	41.8	34.2	30.0	73.0
Construction	3.9	6.9	0.6	12.8	6.7	7.8
export	11.3	14.7	14.2	19.4	11.2	12.7
import	7.5	7.8	13.7	6.6	4.5	4.8
Construction abroad	11.3	14.7	14.2	19.4	11.2	12.7
export	11.3	14.7	14.2	19.4	11.2	12.7
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic	-7.5	-7.8	-13.7	-6.6	-4.5	-4.8
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	7.5	7.8	13.7	6.6	4.5	4.8
Insurance and pension services	-6.0	-5.2	-6.7	-6.3	-5.7	-0.6
export	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.3
import	6.4	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.2	1.9
Financial services	0.9	-10.4	3.9	-1.0	-0.2	-7.9
export	13.8	7.0	14.7	14.2	10.2	16.7
import	12.9	17.4	10.9	15.2	10.5	24.6
Charges for the use of intellectual property	-5.3	-3.9	-4.3	-4.6	-3.2	-2.4
export	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.2	2.1
import	5.9	5.0	5.7	6.6	4.4	4.6
Telecommunication, computer and information services	-1.6	-8.6	-7.2	-7.0	-6.1	-7.4
export	21.7	14.7	13.8	13.5	9.3	20.9
import	23.4	23.3	20.9	20.6	15.4	28.3
Other business services	1.0	2.9	1.8	-2.0	-3.2	7.3
export	44.6	49.0	47.7	36.0	25.3	46.6
import	43.6	46.1	45.9	38.0	28.5	39.4
Personal, cultural and recreational services	9.6	24.9	-12.4	-37.0	-29.7	-70.1
export	47.5	79.8	30.3	22.7	13.4	51.9
import	37.9	54.9	42.7	59.7	43.2	122.1

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-14.9	-22.6	-24.5	-29.0	-29.2	-40.4	-50.1	<i>Passenger</i>
7.4	7.9	6.7	7.6	8.4	8.0	9.5	export
22.3	30.5	31.2	36.6	37.5	48.4	59.5	import
-18.1	-25.0	-25.7	-30.2	-31.0	-40.3	-49.7	<i>Cargo</i>
1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	export
19.2	26.1	26.7	31.3	32.2	41.5	51.0	import
-21.1	-29.1	-30.0	-35.3	-36.1	-47.0	-57.9	<i>Other</i>
1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	export
22.3	30.5	31.2	36.6	37.5	48.4	59.5	import
-4.0	-8.7	-11.6	-9.3	-9.1	-9.3	-15.5	Road transport
8.1	8.6	6.9	12.3	13.5	23.2	34.6	export
12.1	17.3	18.5	21.6	22.6	32.5	50.1	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Passenger</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-4.0	-8.7	-11.6	-9.3	-9.1	-9.3	-15.5	<i>Cargo</i>
8.1	8.6	6.9	12.3	13.5	23.2	34.6	export
12.1	17.3	18.5	21.6	22.6	32.5	50.1	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Other</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	2.5	-3.5	-3.8	Other types of transport
7.2	7.0	4.7	7.3	9.8	10.1	11.7	export
7.8	6.8	5.1	7.4	7.3	13.6	15.5	import
0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	—	<i>Passenger</i>
0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	—	-0.0	—	export
—	-0.0	—	—	-0.0	—	—	import
2.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	<i>Cargo</i>
2.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	export
—	—	—	0.0	—	—	—	import
-4.2	-1.2	-0.9	-1.3	1.8	-4.5	-4.6	<i>Other</i>
3.4	5.5	3.9	5.8	9.0	9.0	10.7	export
7.6	6.7	4.9	7.2	7.1	13.5	15.3	import
1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	-0.1	Postal and courier services
1.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	export
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	import
23.9	24.9	46.4	38.9	41.6	40.2	168.5	Travels
41.6	54.9	62.6	47.8	63.6	84.4	257.5	export
17.7	29.9	16.2	9.0	22.0	44.3	89.0	import
8.5	7.7	18.3	15.8	15.7	12.8	63.6	Business
17.9	23.6	26.9	20.6	27.3	36.3	110.7	export
9.4	15.9	8.6	4.8	11.7	23.5	47.2	import
15.4	17.2	28.0	23.0	25.9	27.3	105.0	Personal
23.7	31.3	35.7	27.3	36.2	48.1	146.8	export
8.3	14.1	7.6	4.2	10.3	20.8	41.8	import
-0.8	3.0	4.5	6.2	2.1	3.2	2.6	Construction
2.0	3.6	5.6	8.2	2.8	4.2	5.7	export
2.8	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.0	3.1	import
2.0	3.6	5.6	8.2	2.8	4.2	5.7	Construction abroad
2.0	3.6	5.6	8.2	2.8	4.2	5.7	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-2.8	-0.6	-1.1	-2.1	-0.7	-1.0	-3.1	Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
2.8	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.0	3.1	import
-2.0	-2.2	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	Insurance and pension services
0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	export
2.1	2.4	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	import
-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	3.2	-2.8	-8.3	Financial services
3.8	3.3	3.2	4.0	7.7	3.1	5.9	export
3.9	3.5	3.1	4.8	4.5	5.9	14.2	import
-0.8	-1.5	-1.0	-1.4	-0.9	-0.6	-0.9	Charges for the use of intellectual property
0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	export
1.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	import
-3.0	-2.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	-1.7	-5.3	Telecommunication, computer and information services
3.1	2.7	3.5	4.2	3.9	6.5	10.5	export
6.1	4.9	4.5	5.2	4.3	8.2	15.8	import
-0.9	-2.2	-0.1	1.3	-0.7	4.5	3.5	Other business services
8.1	7.6	9.6	10.7	8.2	16.7	21.7	export
9.0	9.8	9.8	9.5	8.9	12.2	18.2	import
-21.2	-3.5	-5.0	-7.3	-14.2	-36.3	-19.7	Personal, cultural and recreational services
3.7	3.7	6.1	9.2	10.8	10.4	30.7	export
24.9	7.2	11.1	16.5	24.9	46.7	50.4	import

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation) (continued)						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021	2022
					9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Government goods and services not included in other categories	0.1	-12.7	-14.3	-13.5	-10.4	-12.1
export	16.9	2.4	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.8
import	16.8	15.0	15.8	16.4	12.8	13.9
Primary income²	-255.8	-774.6	-256.4	-622.3	-455.2	-510.8
Receivable	41.8	37.5	20.6	9.8	7.0	14.5
Payable	297.6	812.2	277.0	632.0	462.2	525.3
Compensation of employees	-13.6	-15.0	-11.1	-6.2	-4.8	-7.2
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	13.6	15.0	11.1	6.2	4.8	7.2
Investment income	-242.2	-759.6	-245.4	-616.0	-450.4	-503.5
Receivable	41.8	37.5	20.6	9.8	7.0	14.5
Payable	284.0	797.1	266.0	625.8	457.4	518.1
Direct investment	-191.8	-706.7	-146.7	-501.8	-368.0	-422.1
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	191.8	706.7	146.7	501.8	368.0	422.1
Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	-172.5	-702.5	-139.4	-451.9	-364.2	-417.8
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	172.5	702.5	139.4	451.9	364.2	417.8
Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	-121.2	-204.4	-261.0	-420.1	-407.1	-45.0
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	121.2	204.4	261.0	420.1	407.1	45.0
Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise	-121.2	-204.4	-261.0	-420.1	-407.1	-45.0
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	121.2	204.4	261.0	420.1	407.1	45.0
Reinvestment income	-51.3	-498.1	121.7	-31.9	42.9	-372.8
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	51.3	498.1	-121.7	31.9	-42.9	372.8
Interest	-19.3	-4.1	-7.4	-49.9	-3.8	-4.3
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	19.3	4.1	7.4	49.9	3.8	4.3
Portfolio investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investments	-50.4	-52.9	-98.6	-114.2	-82.4	-81.4
Receivable	41.8	37.5	20.6	9.8	7.0	14.5
Payable	92.2	90.5	119.2	123.9	89.4	96.0
Interest	-50.4	-52.9	-98.6	-114.2	-82.4	-81.4
Receivable	41.8	37.5	20.6	9.8	7.0	14.5
Payable	92.2	90.5	119.2	123.9	89.4	96.0
Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary income	2,420.9	2,270.3	2,246.1	2,520.6	1,858.0	1,702.8
Receivable	2,974.3	2,835.6	2,744.7	3,104.8	2,264.7	2,501.0
Payable	553.4	565.3	498.6	584.2	406.7	798.2
General government	45.6	111.8	80.4	56.0	5.5	20.0
Receivable	51.8	117.9	83.8	61.8	10.0	26.5
Payable	6.2	6.1	3.5	5.8	4.5	6.6
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	2,375.4	2,158.5	2,165.8	2,464.6	1,852.5	1,682.8
Receivable	2,922.5	2,717.7	2,660.8	3,043.1	2,254.7	2,474.5
Payable	547.2	559.2	495.1	578.5	402.2	791.7
Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)	2,141.7	1,851.6	1,928.3	2,214.2	1,660.6	1,517.5
Receivable	2,688.6	2,410.5	2,422.8	2,792.5	2,062.7	2,308.8
Payable	546.9	558.9	494.5	578.3	402.1	791.3

² NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR.

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-3.9	-3.8	-2.8	-3.0	-3.7	-4.7	-3.7	Government goods and services not included in other categories
0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	export
4.5	4.9	3.4	3.6	4.4	5.3	4.2	import
-61.3	-170.6	-223.3	-167.1	-185.6	-351.3	26.1	Primary income²
2.7	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.2	8.8	Receivable
64.0	172.4	225.8	169.9	189.2	353.5	-17.3	Payable
-1.7	-1.1	-2.0	-1.5	-2.0	-3.3	-1.9	Compensation of employees
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
1.7	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.0	3.3	1.9	Payable
-59.6	-169.5	-221.3	-165.7	-183.6	-348.0	28.0	Investment income
2.7	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.2	8.8	Receivable
62.3	171.3	223.8	168.4	187.1	350.2	-19.2	Payable
-34.0	-146.3	-187.6	-133.9	-158.1	-313.5	49.5	Direct investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
34.0	146.3	187.6	133.9	158.1	313.5	-49.5	Payable
-32.0	-145.6	-186.6	-87.8	-156.9	-311.8	50.9	Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
32.0	145.6	186.6	87.8	156.9	311.8	-50.9	Payable
-388.0	-4.0	-15.0	-13.0	-6.4	-32.0	-6.7	Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
388.0	4.0	15.0	13.0	6.4	32.0	6.7	Payable
-388.0	-4.0	-15.0	-13.0	-6.4	-32.0	-6.7	Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
388.0	4.0	15.0	13.0	6.4	32.0	6.7	Payable
356.1	-141.6	-171.6	-74.8	-150.5	-279.8	57.6	Reinvestment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
-356.1	141.6	171.6	74.8	150.5	279.8	-57.6	Payable
-2.1	-0.7	-1.0	-46.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	Interest
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
2.1	0.7	1.0	46.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
-25.5	-23.1	-33.7	-31.8	-25.5	-34.5	-21.5	Other investments
2.7	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.2	8.8	Receivable
28.2	24.9	36.2	34.5	29.0	36.7	30.3	Payable
-25.5	-23.1	-33.7	-31.8	-25.5	-34.5	-21.5	Interest
2.7	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.2	8.8	Receivable
28.2	24.9	36.2	34.5	29.0	36.7	30.3	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
478.7	667.7	711.6	662.6	463.5	701.7	537.5	Secondary income
605.3	805.3	854.1	840.1	580.2	960.6	960.2	Receivable
126.6	137.6	142.4	177.5	116.7	258.8	422.7	Payable
-0.9	7.8	-1.5	50.5	8.0	-2.3	14.2	General government
—	10.0	—	51.8	9.8	0.7	16.0	Receivable
0.9	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.0	1.8	Payable
479.5	659.8	713.1	612.1	455.5	704.0	523.4	Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)
605.3	795.3	854.1	788.3	570.4	959.8	944.2	Receivable
125.8	135.5	141.0	176.2	114.9	255.9	420.9	Payable
432.9	583.3	644.4	553.7	407.1	644.4	466.0	Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)
558.7	718.7	785.3	729.8	522.0	900.2	886.6	Receivable
125.8	135.4	140.9	176.2	114.9	255.8	420.6	Payable

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation) (continued)						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021	2022
					9 mon.21	9 mon.22
<i>Including workers' remittances</i>	2,141.7	1,851.6	1,928.3	2,214.2	1,660.6	1,517.5
Receivable	2,688.6	2,410.5	2,422.8	2,792.5	2,062.7	2,308.8
Payable	546.9	558.9	494.5	578.3	402.1	791.3
Other current transfers	233.7	306.9	237.4	250.4	191.9	165.3
Receivable	233.9	307.2	238.0	250.6	192.0	165.7
Payable	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4
Capital account	335.0	88.5	79.8	146.4	88.6	123.9
Receivable	351.8	105.7	93.5	167.7	106.1	136.8
Payable	16.7	17.3	13.8	21.3	17.5	12.9
Capital transfers	335.0	88.5	79.8	146.4	88.6	123.9
Receivable	351.8	105.7	93.5	167.7	106.1	136.8
Payable	16.7	17.3	13.8	21.3	17.5	12.9
General government	342.3	92.2	87.9	132.6	77.3	113.2
Receivable	342.3	92.2	87.9	132.6	77.3	113.2
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt cancellation transfers	240.0	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	240.0	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital transfers	102.3	92.2	87.9	132.6	77.3	113.2
Receivable	102.3	92.2	87.9	132.6	77.3	113.2
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	-7.2	-3.8	-8.1	13.8	11.3	10.6
Receivable	9.5	13.5	5.6	35.1	28.9	23.6
Payable	16.7	17.3	13.8	21.3	17.5	12.9
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)	-626.7	-978.4	454.0	-591.3	-35.3	-4,095.0
Financial account	-364.8	-419.1	350.3	-90.4	594.4	-960.5
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)	-364.8	-419.1	350.3	-90.4	594.4	-960.5
Direct investment	-44.3	-336.7	582.4	-560.7	-263.8	-851.8
Net acquisition of financial assets	100.0	67.2	180.9	-334.5	-333.2	-457.0
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	5.0	4.7	1.9	2.0	3.3	-457.0
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	5.0	4.7	1.9	2.0	3.3	-457.0
Reinvestment income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt instruments	95.0	62.5	179.0	-336.5	-336.5	—
Net incurrence of liabilities³	144.2	403.9	-401.5	226.2	-69.3	394.9
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	86.2	489.7	-149.5	40.7	-95.1	355.5
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	35.0	-8.5	-27.8	8.8	-52.2	-17.3
Reinvestment income	51.3	498.1	-121.7	31.9	-42.9	372.8
Debt instruments	58.0	-85.8	-252.1	185.5	25.8	39.4
Portfolio investment	9.2	-25.0	-15.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	9.8	-24.8	-15.0	—	—	—
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	9.8	-24.8	-15.0	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options	0.4	—	0.3	0.3	0.2	-17.8
Net acquisition of financial assets	-0.2	4.4	-7.6	3.3	6.4	6.2
Net incurrence of liabilities	-0.6	4.4	-7.9	3.0	6.2	24.0
Other investments	-142.3	-73.9	-325.6	-114.4	-1.6	251.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	-22.8	107.1	79.9	340.6	241.9	667.9
Net incurrence of liabilities	119.5	181.0	405.6	455.0	243.5	416.3
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	-88.2	17.4	117.1	237.5	154.3	262.0
Net acquisition of financial assets	-40.5	33.8	116.5	274.8	175.7	492.3
Central bank	37.8	10.4	-61.2	18.7	2.4	-58.0
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-0.5	22.1	175.6	274.2	139.4	566.0
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	-77.9	1.3	2.1	-18.1	33.9	-15.8

³ Estimates of NBKR.

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
432.9	583.3	644.4	553.7	407.1	644.4	466.0	<i>Including workers' remittances</i>
558.7	718.7	785.3	729.8	522.0	900.2	886.6	Receivable
125.8	135.4	140.9	176.2	114.9	255.8	420.6	Payable
46.6	76.5	68.7	58.5	48.4	59.6	57.4	Other current transfers
46.6	76.6	68.8	58.5	48.4	59.7	57.6	Receivable
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	Payable
22.8	37.0	28.8	57.8	21.5	50.5	51.9	Capital account
26.6	43.1	36.4	61.6	25.3	54.6	56.9	Receivable
3.8	6.1	7.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.1	Payable
22.8	37.0	28.8	57.8	21.5	50.5	51.9	Capital transfers
26.6	43.1	36.4	61.6	25.3	54.6	56.9	Receivable
3.8	6.1	7.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.1	Payable
22.6	25.0	29.6	55.4	19.4	47.0	46.8	General government
22.6	25.0	29.6	55.4	19.4	47.0	46.8	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt cancellation transfers
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
22.6	25.0	29.6	55.4	19.4	47.0	46.8	Other capital transfers
22.6	25.0	29.6	55.4	19.4	47.0	46.8	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
0.2	11.9	-0.7	2.4	2.1	3.5	5.0	Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)
4.0	18.0	6.9	6.2	5.9	7.6	10.1	Receivable
3.8	6.1	7.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.1	Payable
-96.1	326.9	-266.0	-556.0	-1,068.9	-1,281.6	-1,744.5	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)
-171.9	691.3	75.0	-684.8	-532.1	40.7	-469.1	Financial account
-171.9	691.3	75.0	-684.8	-532.1	40.7	-469.1	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)
31.4	-139.9	-155.4	-296.9	18.1	-159.5	-710.5	Direct investment
-335.6	0.2	2.2	-1.3	12.5	-9.1	-460.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
0.9	0.2	2.2	-1.3	12.5	-9.1	-460.4	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
0.9	0.2	2.2	-1.3	12.5	-9.1	-460.4	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reinvestment income
-336.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt instruments
-367.0	140.1	157.6	295.5	-5.6	150.4	250.1	Net incurrence of liabilities³
-367.3	113.2	158.9	135.8	170.4	285.3	-100.3	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
-11.2	-28.4	-12.6	61.1	19.9	5.5	-42.7	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
-356.1	141.6	171.6	74.8	150.5	279.8	-57.6	Reinvestment income
0.3	26.9	-1.3	159.7	-176.1	-134.9	350.3	Debt instruments
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt securities
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Debt securities
0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-7.8	-34.1	24.1	Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options
14.2	-13.6	5.8	-3.2	1.2	3.5	1.6	Net acquisition of financial assets
13.9	-13.5	5.7	-3.2	9.0	37.6	-22.6	Net incurrence of liabilities
-31.4	155.4	-125.6	-112.8	-183.6	158.9	276.3	Other investments
24.3	151.6	66.0	98.7	-67.6	288.1	447.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
55.8	-3.9	191.6	211.5	116.0	129.2	171.2	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
12.5	142.5	-0.7	83.2	-73.5	68.4	267.1	Cash and deposits
17.5	158.5	-0.3	99.1	-73.9	143.8	422.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
-4.4	-3.1	9.8	16.3	7.0	-66.6	1.7	Central bank
12.7	134.8	-8.1	134.8	-85.7	182.0	469.8	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
9.2	26.7	-2.0	-52.0	4.8	28.4	-49.0	Other sectors

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation) (continued)						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021	2022
					9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Net incurrence of liabilities	47.7	16.4	-0.5	37.3	21.4	230.3
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	47.7	16.4	-0.5	37.3	21.4	230.3
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings	89.8	-110.0	-361.0	-243.1	-8.0	-57.5
Net acquisition of financial assets	4.2	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	0.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	4.2	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	0.8
Short-term	4.2	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	0.8
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	-85.6	108.0	360.7	241.7	7.1	58.3
Central bank	-10.8	-2.3	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-10.8	-2.3	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	15.7	29.7	-53.1	-33.3	-19.1	-26.3
Short-term	—	3.0	-3.0	—	—	—
Long-term	15.7	26.7	-50.1	-33.3	-19.1	-26.3
General government	-209.6	42.9	272.2	165.9	19.2	24.9
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-18.3	-23.2	216.9	-25.7	-13.7	-11.7
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	-191.2	66.2	55.3	191.6	32.8	36.6
Other sectors	119.1	37.6	141.6	109.1	7.0	59.6
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	119.1	37.6	141.6	109.1	7.0	59.6
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	-142.5	15.7	-81.0	159.0	121.0	48.4
Net acquisition of financial assets	14.9	72.3	-35.6	93.6	94.5	176.2
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	14.9	72.3	-35.6	93.6	94.5	176.2
Net incurrence of liabilities	157.4	56.6	45.3	-65.4	-26.4	127.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	157.4	56.6	45.3	-65.4	-26.4	127.8
Other receivables/payables	-1.4	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-27.4	-1.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	-1.4	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-27.4	-1.3
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	-1.4	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-27.4	-1.3
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)	—	—	—	241.5	241.5	—
Reserve assets⁴	-187.9	16.5	108.4	584.9	860.0	-342.2
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	-28.7	11.2	-26.6	255.8	255.8	-54.0
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	-159.1	5.3	135.0	329.1	604.2	-288.2
Net errors and omissions	261.9	559.3	-103.7	500.9	629.7	3,134.5

⁴ In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Note:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated.

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice.

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
5.0	16.0	0.4	15.9	-0.5	75.4	155.3	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
5.0	16.0	0.4	15.9	-0.5	75.4	155.3	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
18.3	24.3	-50.6	-235.1	-36.3	-9.4	-11.8	Loans and borrowings
-0.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.5	3.3	-0.6	-1.9	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-0.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.5	3.3	-0.6	-1.9	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
-0.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.5	3.3	-0.6	-1.9	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
-18.8	-23.8	49.6	234.6	39.6	8.7	10.0	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
-8.4	-10.5	-0.1	-14.2	2.2	-14.7	-13.7	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-8.4	-10.5	-0.1	-14.2	2.2	-14.7	-13.7	Long-term
-13.9	-13.8	46.9	146.7	28.2	-1.6	-1.7	General government
-1.4	-10.9	-1.4	-12.1	—	-10.4	-1.3	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
-12.5	-2.8	48.2	158.8	28.2	8.8	-0.5	Other long-term
3.5	0.6	2.9	102.0	9.2	25.0	25.4	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
3.5	0.6	2.9	102.0	9.2	25.0	25.4	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
-37.4	-11.2	169.6	38.1	-72.9	99.7	21.5	Trade credit and advances
32.1	-7.3	69.7	-0.9	4.0	144.8	27.4	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
32.1	-7.3	69.7	-0.9	4.0	144.8	27.4	Other sectors
69.6	3.9	-99.9	-39.0	76.9	45.1	5.9	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
69.6	3.9	-99.9	-39.0	76.9	45.1	5.9	Other sectors
-24.9	-0.1	-2.4	1.1	-1.0	0.2	-0.5	Other receivables/payables
-24.9	-0.1	-2.4	1.1	-1.0	0.2	-0.5	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-24.9	-0.1	-2.4	1.1	-1.0	0.2	-0.5	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	241.5	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)
-172.0	675.9	356.0	-275.1	-358.7	75.5	-58.9	Reserve assets⁴
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
27.0	-10.9	239.7	—	28.0	-20.8	-61.1	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-199.0	686.9	116.3	-275.1	-386.7	96.3	2.2	Other reserve assets
-75.7	364.5	341.0	-128.8	536.8	1,322.3	1,275.4	Net errors and omissions

International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic*(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as 31.12.2018</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2019</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2020</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2021</i>	<i>Position as 30.09.2022</i>
A. Assets	4,282.5	4,973.8	5,935.5	5,747.3	5,409.8
Direct investment abroad	723.7	1,069.0	1,517.6	893.3	307.9
Equity and investment fund shares	628.7	911.5	1,181.1	893.3	307.9
Debt instruments	95.00	157.50	336.50	0.00	0.00
Portfolio investment	194.8	170.0	155.1	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	5.1	9.7	1.1	4.1	10.0
Other investment	1,439.7	1,548.7	1,633.8	1,915.7	2,611.6
Currency and deposits	946.5	983.2	1,092.0	1,362.7	1,895.2
Depository institutions	440.8	466.1	640.6	910.7	1,481.3
Other sectors	269.3	269.3	271.4	253.6	238.7
Loans	39.7	40.9	39.4	11.5	11.6
Monetary authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depository institutions	7.4	8.4	7.5	6.1	5.7
Other sectors	32.4	32.5	32.0	5.4	5.9
Trade credits and advances	453.4	524.5	502.3	541.5	704.7
Other assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve assets	1,919.2	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,325.2
Monetary gold	460.3	701.2	1,017.9	591.8	542.3
SDR	136.5	147.1	125.3	375.1	296.4
IMF reserve position	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reserve assets	1,322.4	1,328.0	1,484.8	1,812.2	1,486.5
B. Liabilities	11,691.5	12,486.4	12,583.7	13,073.9	13,587.4
Direct investment in KR*	5,299.2	5,912.0	5,499.5	5,637.2	6,161.9
Equity and investment fund shares	3,548.8	4,056.1	3,846.8	3,820.1	4,332.0
Debt instruments	1,750.4	1,855.9	1,652.7	1,817.2	1,829.9
Portfolio investment	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.5
Financial derivatives	5.1	9.7	1.1	4.1	29.4
Other investment	6,383.0	6,560.3	7,079.7	7,429.2	7,392.6
Currency and deposits	162.2	194.8	188.8	224.7	446.0
Loans	5,209.1	5,282.2	5,751.9	5,896.3	5,729.9
Monetary authorities	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	3,823.4	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,086.4
Depository institutions	192.3	211.6	146.1	97.2	80.0
Other sectors	1,191.1	1,219.9	1,388.4	1,500.8	1,563.4
Trade credits and advances	894.2	966.4	1,018.1	951.3	890.4
Distributed SDR	117.5	116.8	120.9	357.0	326.3
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-7,409.0	-7,512.6	-6,648.2	-7,326.6	-8,177.5

*Including estimates of NBKR

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021 9 mon.	2022 9 mon.
Current Account	-997.0	-1,073.2	374.1	-739.0	-124.3	-4,220.1
Goods and services	-3,166.9	-2,564.2	-1,615.6	-2,637.7	-1,527.2	-5,412.1
Goods ¹	-3,033.9	-2,626.0	-1,439.7	-2,419.7	-1,377.3	-5,197.9
Export of goods (FOB)	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	2,778.9	2,271.7	1,377.8
exports	1,251.8	1,210.1	1,026.8	1,365.8	993.5	1,376.9
goods procured in ports	—	—	2.0	—	—	—
non-monetary gold	664.2	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	1,278.1	0.9
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB)	-4,949.9	-4,669.0	-3,455.6	-5,198.6	-3,649.0	-6,575.7
imports (CIF)	-5,291.9	-4,989.0	-3,718.9	-5,580.2	-3,922.3	-7,013.8
valuation adjustment	342.1	320.0	263.3	381.6	273.3	438.1
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—	—	—
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	-133.0	61.8	-175.9	-218.0	-149.8	-214.2
exports	829.9	1,082.7	428.2	521.8	385.7	821.8
imports	-962.9	-1,020.8	-604.1	-739.8	-535.6	-1,036.1
Transportation services	-280.0	-183.6	-200.1	-295.5	-194.6	-379.3
exports	213.3	269.5	152.0	200.9	151.4	261.5
imports	-493.4	-453.1	-352.1	-496.4	-345.9	-640.8
Railroad transport	-276.4	-272.4	-199.1	-305.4	-210.9	-381.6
exports	43.4	43.8	41.6	39.1	29.0	34.0
imports	-319.7	-316.3	-240.7	-344.4	-239.9	-415.7
Air transport	52.5	99.2	23.5	46.3	42.9	41.2
exports	120.8	145.6	57.1	102.6	81.9	125.2
imports	-68.3	-46.4	-33.6	-56.3	-39.0	-84.0
Road transport	-55.6	2.5	-14.6	-33.5	-24.2	-33.9
exports	36.1	63.2	31.7	35.9	23.6	71.3
imports	-91.7	-60.7	-46.3	-69.4	-47.8	-105.2
Other types of transport	-0.5	-12.8	-9.8	-2.9	-2.3	-4.9
exports	13.1	16.9	21.6	23.4	16.9	31.0
imports	-13.6	-29.7	-31.4	-26.3	-19.1	-35.9
Travels	145.3	252.4	62.5	134.1	95.2	250.3
exports	459.5	643.5	151.3	206.8	159.0	405.5
imports	-314.2	-391.1	-88.8	-72.8	-63.8	-155.3
Business	31.0	69.4	18.0	50.4	34.6	92.1
exports	197.6	276.7	65.1	88.9	68.4	174.4
imports	-166.5	-207.3	-47.1	-38.6	-33.8	-82.3
Persona ¹	114.2	183.0	44.5	83.7	60.6	158.2
exports	261.9	366.8	86.2	117.9	90.6	231.2
imports	-147.7	-183.8	-41.8	-34.2	-30.0	-73.0
Communication services	7.3	1.3	6.6	3.7	2.8	-0.4
exports	19.3	10.1	9.9	6.9	5.1	2.9
imports	-12.0	-8.8	-3.3	-3.2	-2.3	-3.3
Construction services	3.9	6.9	0.6	12.8	6.7	7.8
exports	11.3	14.7	14.2	19.4	11.2	12.7
imports	-7.5	-7.8	-13.7	-6.6	-4.5	-4.8
Insurance services	-6.0	-5.2	-6.7	-6.3	-5.7	-0.6
exports	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.3
imports	-6.4	-6.0	-6.9	-6.9	-6.2	-1.9
Excursion office services	—	—	—	—	—	—
exports	—	—	—	—	—	—
imports	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Including the NBKR additional estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-115.8	283.7	-292.2	-614.7	-1,090.3	-1,332.4	-1,797.4	Current Account
-533.2	-213.4	-780.5	-1,110.5	-1,368.3	-1,682.9	-2,361.0	Goods and services
-475.2	-156.8	-745.4	-1,042.4	-1,302.3	-1,559.2	-2,336.3	Goods ¹
439.8	1,174.8	657.1	507.2	375.9	580.6	421.4	Export of goods (FOB)
299.5	342.7	351.3	372.3	375.6	580.2	421.1	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
140.3	832.1	305.7	134.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	non-monetary gold
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-914.9	-1,331.6	-1,402.5	-1,549.6	-1,678.2	-2,139.7	-2,757.8	Import of goods (FOB)
-988.1	-1,432.1	-1,502.1	-1,657.9	-1,792.3	-2,282.4	-2,939.2	imports (CIF)
73.1	100.6	99.6	108.3	114.1	142.6	181.4	valuation adjustment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-58.1	-56.6	-35.2	-68.1	-65.9	-123.7	-24.6	Services
108.3	133.5	144.0	136.1	163.8	213.8	444.2	exports
-166.3	-190.1	-179.1	-204.2	-229.8	-337.5	-468.8	imports
-50.5	-69.3	-74.7	-101.0	-93.1	-125.3	-160.9	Transportation services
43.5	56.0	51.8	49.5	64.9	86.5	110.1	exports
-94.1	-125.3	-126.5	-150.5	-158.0	-211.7	-271.0	imports
-54.0	-76.6	-80.2	-94.5	-96.3	-127.7	-157.6	Railroad transport
9.8	10.4	8.8	10.0	11.0	10.5	12.5	exports
-63.8	-87.0	-89.1	-104.5	-107.2	-138.3	-170.1	imports
9.3	16.3	17.3	3.4	10.0	15.3	15.9	Air transport
19.8	30.6	31.4	20.7	31.0	42.8	51.4	exports
-10.6	-14.4	-14.1	-17.3	-21.0	-27.5	-35.5	imports
-4.0	-8.7	-11.6	-9.3	-9.1	-9.3	-15.5	Road transport
8.1	8.6	6.9	12.3	13.5	23.2	34.6	exports
-12.1	-17.3	-18.5	-21.6	-22.6	-32.5	-50.1	imports
-1.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	2.3	-3.6	-3.7	Other types of transport
5.8	6.4	4.6	6.5	9.4	9.9	11.6	exports
-7.6	-6.7	-4.9	-7.2	-7.1	-13.5	-15.3	imports
23.9	24.9	46.4	38.9	41.6	40.2	168.5	Travels
41.6	54.9	62.6	47.8	63.6	84.4	257.5	exports
-17.7	-29.9	-16.2	-9.0	-22.0	-44.3	-89.0	imports
8.5	7.7	18.3	15.8	15.7	12.8	63.6	Business
17.9	23.6	26.9	20.6	27.3	36.3	110.7	exports
-9.4	-15.9	-8.6	-4.8	-11.7	-23.5	-47.2	imports
15.4	17.2	28.0	23.0	25.9	27.3	105.0	Personal
23.7	31.3	35.7	27.3	36.2	48.1	146.8	exports
-8.3	-14.1	-7.6	-4.2	-10.3	-20.8	-41.8	imports
1.7	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	Communication services
2.5	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.3	exports
-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-1.7	-0.7	imports
-0.8	3.0	4.5	6.2	2.1	3.2	2.6	Construction services
2.0	3.6	5.6	8.2	2.8	4.2	5.7	exports
-2.8	-0.6	-1.1	-2.1	-0.7	-1.0	-3.1	imports
-2.0	-2.2	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	Insurance services
—	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	exports
-2.1	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1. (continued)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021 9 mon.	2022 9 mon.
Financial services	0.9	-10.4	3.9	-1.0	-0.2	-7.9
exports	13.8	7.0	14.7	14.2	10.2	16.7
imports	-12.9	-17.4	-10.9	-15.2	-10.5	-24.6
Computer and information services	-9.7	-10.6	-13.3	-8.7	-7.4	-6.8
exports	2.6	4.9	5.0	9.4	6.2	18.6
imports	-12.4	-15.5	-18.2	-18.1	-13.6	-25.4
Government services	0.1	-12.7	-14.3	-13.5	-10.4	-12.1
exports	16.9	2.4	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.8
imports	-16.8	-15.0	-15.8	-16.4	-12.8	-13.9
Business services	-18.3	-25.2	-33.8	-48.3	-39.5	-47.4
exports	45.2	50.1	49.1	38.0	26.5	48.8
imports	-63.5	-75.3	-82.9	-86.3	-66.0	-96.2
of which Technical assistance	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-15.0	-15.0
Other services	23.6	49.0	18.9	4.7	3.4	-17.9
exports	47.5	79.8	30.3	22.7	13.4	51.9
imports	-23.9	-30.8	-11.4	-18.0	-10.1	-69.8
Income ²	-251.0	-779.3	-256.4	-621.9	-455.2	-510.8
Compensation of employees	-13.6	-15.0	-11.1	-6.2	-4.8	-7.2
Investment income	-237.4	-764.3	-245.4	-615.7	-450.4	-503.5
Direct investments	-191.8	-706.7	-146.7	-501.8	-368.0	-422.1
Distributed profit	-121.2	-204.4	-261.0	-420.1	-407.1	-45.0
Reinvested incomes	-51.3	-498.1	121.7	-31.9	42.9	-372.8
Income from debt (interests)	-19.3	-4.1	-7.4	-49.9	-3.8	-4.3
Portfolio investments	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investments	-45.6	-57.6	-98.6	-113.9	-82.4	-81.4
Interest on loans (schedule)	-77.2	-81.5	-103.8	-105.3	-79.0	-88.1
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	-53.7	-55.6	-69.1	-59.5	-46.9	-45.3
Banks	-15.9	-15.2	-13.9	-10.3	-7.9	-8.0
Other sectors	-7.6	-10.8	-20.8	-35.5	-24.2	-34.7
Other investment income	31.6	23.9	5.2	-8.6	-3.4	6.7
Current transfers	2,420.9	2,270.3	2,246.1	2,520.6	1,858.0	1,702.8
General government	45.6	111.8	80.4	56.0	5.5	20.0
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-6.2	-6.1	-3.5	-5.8	-4.5	-6.6
Other grants	51.8	117.9	83.8	61.8	10.0	26.5
Other sectors	2,375.4	2,158.5	2,165.8	2,464.6	1,852.5	1,682.8
Workers' remittances	2,356.0	2,138.7	2,136.1	2,433.6	1,824.7	1,660.7
Inflow	2,902.9	2,697.6	2,630.6	3,011.8	2,226.9	2,452.0
Outflow	-546.9	-558.9	-494.5	-578.3	-402.1	-791.3
Other transfers	19.4	19.8	29.7	31.0	27.7	22.1
Capital and Financial Account	699.9	507.6	-270.6	236.8	-505.8	1,084.4
Capital account	335.0	88.5	79.8	146.4	88.6	123.9
Capital transfers	335.0	88.5	79.8	146.4	88.6	123.9
General government	342.3	92.2	87.9	132.6	77.3	113.2
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	15.0	15.0
Other transfers	82.3	72.2	67.9	112.6	62.3	98.2
Forgiveness of debt	240.0	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	-7.2	-3.8	-8.1	13.8	11.3	10.6
Transfers related to migration ³	-12.7	-12.7	-11.5	-1.8	-4.0	8.5
Inflow	4.0	4.6	2.3	19.5	13.5	21.4
Outflow	-16.7	-17.3	-13.8	-21.3	-17.5	-12.9
Grant in form of goods	5.5	8.9	3.4	15.6	15.4	2.1

² NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR.³ estimates of NBKR.

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	3.2	-2.8	-8.3	Financial services
3.8	3.3	3.2	4.0	7.7	3.1	5.9	exports
-3.9	-3.5	-3.1	-4.8	-4.5	-5.9	-14.2	imports
-3.4	-2.7	-1.3	-1.3	-0.5	-1.2	-5.1	Computer and information services
2.0	1.7	2.5	3.2	3.0	5.4	10.2	exports
-5.4	-4.4	-3.8	-4.5	-3.6	-6.6	-15.3	imports
-3.9	-3.8	-2.8	-3.0	-3.7	-4.7	-3.7	Government services
0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	exports
-4.5	-4.9	-3.4	-3.6	-4.4	-5.3	-4.2	imports
-24.5	-7.2	-7.8	-8.8	-7.2	-13.4	-26.8	Business services
8.6	7.7	10.2	11.5	8.7	17.4	22.7	exports
-33.1	-14.9	-18.0	-20.3	-15.9	-30.9	-49.5	imports
-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	of which Technical assistance
1.6	0.1	1.7	1.3	-8.5	-19.0	9.7	Other services
3.7	3.7	6.1	9.2	10.8	10.4	30.7	exports
-2.0	-3.6	-4.4	-7.9	-19.3	-29.4	-21.1	imports
-61.3	-170.6	-223.3	-166.8	-185.6	-351.3	26.1	Income ²
-1.7	-1.1	-2.0	-1.5	-2.0	-3.3	-1.9	Compensation of employees
-59.6	-169.5	-221.3	-165.3	-183.6	-348.0	28.0	Investment income
-34.0	-146.3	-187.6	-133.9	-158.1	-313.5	49.5	Direct investments
-388.0	-4.0	-15.0	-13.0	-6.4	-32.0	-6.7	Distributed profit
356.1	-141.6	-171.6	-74.8	-150.5	-279.8	57.6	Reinvested incomes
-2.1	-0.7	-1.0	-46.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investments
-25.5	-23.1	-33.7	-31.5	-25.5	-34.5	-21.5	Other investments
-26.4	-19.5	-33.0	-26.3	-27.0	-34.2	-26.9	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-17.2	-13.5	-16.20	-12.57	-15.3	-13.7	-16.3	General government
-3.0	-2.1	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-2.8	-2.5	Banks
-6.2	-4.0	-14.0	-11.3	-8.9	-17.7	-8.1	Other sectors
0.9	-3.6	-0.7	-5.2	1.5	-0.2	5.4	Other investment income
478.7	667.7	711.6	662.6	463.5	701.7	537.5	Current transfers
-0.9	7.8	-1.5	50.5	8.0	-2.3	14.2	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-0.9	-2.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.8	-3.0	-1.8	Contributions to international organizations
—	10.0	—	51.8	9.8	0.7	16.0	Other grants
479.5	659.8	713.1	612.1	455.5	704.0	523.4	Other sectors
474.9	641.4	708.5	608.8	447.8	702.2	510.6	Workers' remittances
600.7	776.8	849.4	785.0	562.7	958.0	931.3	Inflow
-125.8	-135.4	-140.9	-176.2	-114.9	-255.8	-420.6	Outflow
4.6	18.5	4.6	3.3	7.7	1.7	12.7	Other transfers
194.7	-654.4	-46.2	742.6	553.6	9.8	521.0	Capital and Financial Account
22.8	37.0	28.8	57.8	21.5	50.5	51.9	Capital account
22.8	37.0	28.8	57.8	21.5	50.5	51.9	Capital transfers
22.6	25.0	29.6	55.4	19.4	47.0	46.8	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Technical assistance
17.6	20.0	24.6	50.4	14.4	42.0	41.8	Other transfers
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Forgiveness of debt
0.2	11.9	-0.7	2.4	2.1	3.5	5.0	Other sectors
-2.1	-1.0	-0.9	2.2	1.1	3.1	4.4	Transfers related to migration ³
1.7	5.1	6.7	6.0	4.9	7.1	9.5	Inflow
-3.8	-6.1	-7.6	-3.7	-3.8	-4.1	-5.1	Outflow
2.2	13.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	Grant in form of goods

Table I.1. (continued)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021 9 mon.	2022 9 mon.
Financial account	364.8	419.1	-350.3	90.4	-594.4	960.5
Direct investment	44.3	336.7	-582.4	560.7	263.8	851.8
Abroad	-5.0	-4.7	-1.9	-2.0	-3.3	457.0
In the Kyrgyz Republic ⁴	49.2	341.4	-580.5	562.7	267.2	394.9
Inflow	785.7	1,116.7	244.5	885.1	475.0	892.4
Outflow	-736.5	-775.4	-825.0	-322.4	-207.9	-497.5
In the share capital	35.0	-8.5	-27.8	8.8	-52.2	-17.3
Inflow	104.3	32.7	14.0	67.0	4.7	34.7
Outflow	-69.3	-41.2	-41.8	-58.2	-56.9	-52.0
Reinvestment income	51.3	498.1	-121.7	31.9	-42.9	372.8
Other capital	-37.0	-148.3	-431.1	522.0	362.3	39.4
Inflow	630.1	585.9	352.2	786.3	513.2	484.9
Outflow	-667.1	-734.2	-783.3	-264.2	-150.9	-445.5
Portfolio investment	-9.2	25.0	15.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Assets	-9.8	24.8	15.0	—	—	—
In the share capital	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	-9.8	24.8	15.0	—	—	—
Liabilities	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
In the share capital	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Financial derivatives	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	17.8
Assets	0.2	-4.4	7.6	-3.3	-6.4	-6.2
Liabilities	-0.6	4.4	-7.9	3.0	6.2	24.0
Other investments	142.3	73.9	325.6	114.4	1.6	-251.6
Assets	22.8	-107.1	-79.9	-340.6	-241.9	-667.9
Currency and deposits	40.5	-33.8	-116.5	-274.8	-175.7	-492.3
Banks	0.5	-22.1	-175.6	-274.2	-139.4	-566.0
Monetary authorities	-37.8	-10.4	61.2	-18.7	-2.4	58.0
Other sectors	77.9	-1.3	-2.1	18.1	-33.9	15.8
Trade credits	-14.9	-72.3	35.6	-93.6	-94.5	-176.2
Other sectors	-14.9	-72.3	35.6	-93.6	-94.5	-176.2
Long-term	-10.0	-48.5	23.9	-62.7	-63.3	-118.0
Short-term	-4.9	-23.9	11.8	-30.9	-31.2	-58.1
Other assets	-2.8	-0.9	1.0	27.8	28.4	0.5
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	119.5	181.0	405.6	455.0	243.5	416.3
Currency and deposits	47.7	16.4	-0.5	37.3	21.4	230.3
Banks	47.7	16.4	-0.5	37.3	21.4	230.3
Trade credits	157.4	56.6	45.3	-65.4	-26.4	127.8
Other sectors	157.4	56.6	45.3	-65.4	-26.4	127.8
Long-term	86.6	31.2	24.9	-36.0	-14.5	70.3
Short-term	70.8	25.5	20.4	-29.4	-11.9	57.5
Loans	-90.4	112.6	360.7	241.4	7.1	58.3
Disbursement	617.5	768.6	999.1	816.2	364.6	485.9
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	150.0	188.1	451.6	338.1	153.5	175.9
Long-term	150.0	188.1	451.6	338.1	153.5	175.9
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁴ Including the NBKR additional estimates.

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
171.9	-691.3	-75.0	684.8	532.1	-40.7	469.1	Financial account
-31.4	139.9	155.4	296.9	-18.1	159.5	710.5	Direct investment
-0.9	-0.2	-2.2	1.3	-12.5	9.1	460.4	Abroad
-30.5	140.1	157.6	295.5	-5.6	150.4	250.1	In the Kyrgyz Republic ⁴
41.6	218.7	214.8	410.1	261.2	308.9	322.2	Inflow
-72.1	-78.6	-57.2	-114.6	-266.9	-158.5	-72.1	Outflow
-11.2	-28.4	-12.6	61.1	19.9	5.5	-42.7	In the share capital
0.8	3.4	0.5	62.3	24.9	7.0	2.8	Inflow
-12.0	-31.7	-13.2	-1.2	-5.1	-1.5	-45.5	Outflow
-356.1	141.6	171.6	74.8	150.5	279.8	-57.6	Reinvestment income
336.8	26.9	-1.3	159.7	-176.1	-134.9	350.3	Other capital
396.8	73.7	42.7	273.0	85.7	22.1	377.0	Inflow
-60.1	-46.9	-44.0	-113.3	-261.8	-157.0	-26.7	Outflow
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt securities
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Debt securities
-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	7.8	34.1	-24.1	Financial derivatives
-14.2	13.6	-5.8	3.2	-1.2	-3.5	-1.6	Assets
13.9	-13.5	5.7	-3.2	9.0	37.6	-22.6	Liabilities
31.4	-155.4	125.6	112.8	183.6	-158.9	-276.3	Other investments
-24.3	-151.6	-66.0	-98.7	67.6	-288.1	-447.4	Assets
-17.5	-158.5	0.3	-99.1	73.9	-143.8	-422.4	Currency and deposits
-12.7	-134.8	8.1	-134.8	85.7	-182.0	-469.8	Banks
4.4	3.1	-9.8	-16.3	-7.0	66.6	-1.7	Monetary authorities
-9.2	-26.7	2.0	52.0	-4.8	-28.4	49.0	Other sectors
-32.1	7.3	-69.7	0.9	-4.0	-144.8	-27.4	Trade credits
-32.1	7.3	-69.7	0.9	-4.0	-144.8	-27.4	Other sectors
-21.5	4.9	-46.7	0.6	-2.7	-97.0	-18.4	Long-term
-10.6	2.4	-23.0	0.3	-1.3	-47.8	-9.0	Short-term
25.4	-0.4	3.4	-0.6	-2.3	0.4	2.4	Other assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
55.8	-3.9	191.6	211.5	116.0	129.2	171.2	Liabilities
5.0	16.0	0.4	15.9	-0.5	75.4	155.3	Currency and deposits
5.0	16.0	0.4	15.9	-0.5	75.4	155.3	Banks
69.6	3.9	-99.9	-39.0	76.9	45.1	5.9	Trade credits
69.6	3.9	-99.9	-39.0	76.9	45.1	5.9	Other sectors
38.3	2.1	-54.9	-21.4	42.3	24.8	3.2	Long-term
31.3	1.7	-44.9	-17.5	34.6	20.3	2.6	Short-term
-18.8	-23.8	49.6	234.3	39.6	8.7	10.0	Loans
91.5	92.7	180.3	451.6	201.9	162.0	122.0	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
32.4	28.0	93.1	184.6	70.2	58.1	47.5	General government
32.4	28.0	93.1	184.6	70.2	58.1	47.5	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term

Table I.1. (continued)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021 9 mon.	2022 9 mon.
Banks	100.6	89.4	25.0	62.2	43.0	37.4
Long-term	94.0	86.4	25.0	62.2	43.0	37.4
Short-term	6.7	3.0	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	366.9	491.1	522.5	415.9	168.1	272.6
Long-term	366.9	491.1	522.5	415.9	168.1	272.6
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-707.9	-656.0	-638.4	-574.8	-357.5	-427.6
Monetary authorities	-10.8	-2.3	—	—	—	—
Long-term	-10.8	-2.3	—	—	—	—
General government	-359.6	-145.2	-179.3	-172.2	-134.3	-151.0
Long-term	-359.6	-145.2	-179.3	-172.2	-134.3	-151.0
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	-84.9	-59.7	-78.1	-95.4	-62.1	-63.7
Long-term	-78.2	-59.7	-75.1	-95.4	-62.1	-63.7
Short-term	-6.7	—	-3.0	—	—	—
Other sectors	-252.7	-448.8	-381.0	-307.2	-161.1	-213.0
Long-term	-252.7	-448.8	-381.0	-307.2	-161.1	-213.0
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arrears	4.8	-4.7	—	0.3	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	4.8	-4.7	—	0.3	—	—
Other liabilities	—	—	—	241.5	241.5	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	241.5	241.5	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets ⁵	187.9	-16.5	-108.4	-584.9	-860.0	342.2
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
SDR	28.7	-11.2	26.6	-255.8	-255.8	54.0
Foreign exchange	159.1	-5.3	-135.0	-329.1	-604.2	288.2
Net errors and omissions	297.1	565.7	-103.5	502.2	630.1	3,135.7
Overall Balance	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁵ According to the IMF methodology, operations with gold bullions to be included in the structure of asset reserves accomplished with residents of the Kyrgyz Republic are excluded from reserve assets.

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated.

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice.

2021				2022			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
0.3	21.8	20.9	19.2	14.5	15.8	7.1	Banks
0.3	21.8	20.9	19.2	14.5	15.8	7.1	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
58.9	42.9	66.3	247.8	117.2	88.0	67.4	Other sectors
58.9	42.9	66.3	247.8	117.2	88.0	67.4	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-110.3	-116.5	-130.7	-217.3	-162.3	-153.2	-112.1	Amortization (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
-46.3	-41.7	-46.3	-37.8	-41.9	-59.7	-49.3	General government
-46.3	-41.7	-46.3	-37.8	-41.9	-59.7	-49.3	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-8.7	-32.3	-21.0	-33.4	-12.3	-30.5	-20.8	Banks
-8.7	-32.3	-21.0	-33.4	-12.3	-30.5	-20.8	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-55.4	-42.4	-63.4	-146.1	-108.0	-63.0	-42.0	Other sectors
-55.4	-42.4	-63.4	-146.1	-108.0	-63.0	-42.0	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
—	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	241.5	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	241.5	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
172.0	-675.9	-356.0	275.1	358.7	-75.5	58.9	Reserve assets ⁵
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
-27.0	10.9	-239.7	—	-28.0	20.8	61.1	SDR
199.0	-686.9	-116.3	275.1	386.7	-96.3	-2.2	Foreign exchange
-78.9	370.6	338.4	-127.9	536.7	1,322.6	1,276.4	Net errors and omissions
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Overall Balance

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Total	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	2,778.9	2,271.7	1,377.8
Live animals and animal products	46.1	62.9	84.1	85.0	61.9	96.5
Vegetable products	96.1	135.8	125.5	138.5	84.0	143.0
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	56.0	58.4	51.1	74.3	57.3	49.1
Mineral products*	371.7	373.0	294.8	338.3	258.9	276.9
Products of chemistry and related industries	17.4	29.9	24.6	20.6	14.5	14.1
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	32.8	35.4	43.2	39.7	31.9	46.4
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	16.6	12.1	7.6	9.9	6.8	19.8
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0.7	4.4	6.3	9.8	7.4	7.4
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	4.7	6.2	9.3	5.8	5.2	9.9
Textile and textile products	192.7	149.7	98.3	111.6	68.3	177.1
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	24.1	16.5	5.0	7.6	4.0	46.1
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	50.7	51.9	40.2	119.2	83.9	76.5
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	684.0	853.5	1,010.7	1,426.9	1,289.8	5.6
Non-precious metals and products from them	171.3	122.9	78.0	199.8	159.0	182.5
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	59.7	41.4	54.5	101.7	70.6	124.0
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	80.2	66.0	56.1	68.8	50.9	65.0
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	3.1	5.7	3.1	5.7	4.3	3.9
Other special industrial products	3.7	6.2	14.4	7.6	6.0	10.1
Various industrial goods	3.7	9.7	8.4	7.3	6.5	23.5
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

* including energy products

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Total	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	2,778.9	2,271.7	1,377.8
Food and live animals	175.3	222.3	237.0	263.8	174.6	271.6
Beverages and tobacco	19.1	30.6	19.1	28.5	24.7	10.0
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	317.3	309.5	244.4	378.0	288.9	242.5
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	218.4	176.8	125.8	126.7	95.0	138.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	23.8	35.7	30.8	26.3	18.9	23.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	128.1	142.7	115.5	238.3	173.6	226.9
Machinery and transport equipment	140.2	107.4	109.2	170.6	121.4	189.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	220.4	175.9	137.0	127.9	90.8	273.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	672.9	841.3	996.7	1,418.3	1,283.3	1.6

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR additional estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Total	5,291.9	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	3,922.3	7,013.8
Live animals and animal products	46.9	58.2	61.5	97.8	71.5	71.1
Vegetable products	158.0	204.3	196.8	288.9	192.2	212.7
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	53.9	53.7	52.8	76.6	50.3	65.5
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	337.4	357.1	299.2	406.8	284.1	452.7
Mineral products*	942.9	736.2	569.1	935.8	681.4	858.5
Products of chemistry and related industries	446.4	474.8	436.8	507.0	366.2	457.9
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	236.9	220.2	192.9	248.4	171.7	302.9
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	65.2	34.9	10.2	17.5	13.1	29.4
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	65.0	96.7	68.8	90.2	65.6	71.3
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	77.7	74.7	52.7	72.4	46.4	81.6
Textile and textile products	781.7	589.5	309.9	833.1	555.4	1,272.8
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	386.5	268.1	62.5	155.2	81.1	460.4
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	80.3	92.5	63.1	79.1	59.3	69.9
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	12.3	12.1	6.0	28.4	22.6	27.4
Non-precious metals and products from them	436.5	468.1	405.2	435.8	299.2	747.3
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	782.2	866.6	571.3	771.0	558.7	1,123.2
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	220.4	209.3	221.8	378.6	289.0	459.3
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	55.2	56.7	56.2	50.8	38.3	51.5
Other special industrial products	2.1	3.9	6.4	12.1	10.3	6.7
Various industrial goods	104.2	111.2	75.8	94.6	65.7	191.6
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.2	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

* including energy products

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections
(mln of USD)

Group of Products	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Total	5,291.9	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	3,922.3	7,013.8
Live animals and animal products	404.7	478.9	442.3	663.7	450.6	630.9
Beverages and tobacco	134.6	139.5	113.1	134.8	98.5	111.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	54.8	63.1	50.0	60.1	45.1	49.6
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	901.4	700.8	535.3	899.1	653.0	829.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	45.5	44.7	42.1	56.4	37.8	43.2
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	553.4	578.9	522.7	625.8	446.3	585.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,134.6	1,164.4	879.2	1,207.9	804.6	1,957.1
Machinery and transport equipment	1,002.9	1,079.1	799.7	1,146.2	844.9	1,584.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,059.8	739.3	333.3	765.6	524.3	1,198.8
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	0.2	0.4	1.2	20.6	17.0	22.8

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export
(mln of USD)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Total	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	2,778.9	2,271.7	1,377.8
Consumption	429.3	455.3	400.4	492.8	337.1	612.1
Raw materials	143.3	182.9	156.0	200.9	152.4	132.7
Interim goods	1,043.0	1,170.9	1,279.1	1,908.0	1,651.1	425.8
Investment goods	82.0	57.0	54.5	50.5	36.1	68.1
Energy products	218.4	176.8	125.8	126.7	95.0	139.0

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR additional estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export
(mln of USD)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Total	1,916.0	2,042.9	2,015.8	2,778.9	2,271.7	1,377.8
EAEU countries	640.6	641.7	554.5	791.5	587.6	852.7
Russia	358.2	281.3	257.3	393.3	298.8	490.1
Kazakhstan	270.3	347.1	285.9	382.2	277.0	340.2
Belarus	12.1	13.1	10.7	15.8	11.9	22.2
Armenia	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	—	0.2
Non-EAEU countries	1,275.4	1,401.2	1,461.3	1,987.4	1,684.0	525.1
Great Britain	670.0	833.2	990.0	234.2	234.2	0.4
Uzbekistan	158.5	138.9	152.9	180.1	136.5	158.9
Türkiye	104.3	89.9	74.7	90.6	50.0	100.0
Tajikistan	126.2	114.0	70.7	50.5	47.0	6.1
Ukraine	6.4	13.6	8.6	6.5	5.2	1.0
UAE	6.6	10.2	9.1	54.8	34.5	72.1
USA	1.9	2.6	2.6	4.5	3.2	4.0
Afghanistan	1.9	1.9	1.3	14.4	8.2	13.9
Other non-EAEU countries	199.6	196.9	151.6	1,351.7	1,165.2	168.8

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR additional estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import
(mln of USD)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Total	5,291.9	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	3,922.3	7,013.8
Consumption	2,115.4	1,941.8	1,403.3	2,160.9	1,513.0	2,415.9
Raw materials	100.8	107.5	101.7	144.8	96.1	110.9
Interim goods	1,512.9	1,527.5	1,127.7	1,654.5	1,118.5	2,746.6
Investment goods	661.6	711.5	550.5	720.7	541.7	911.0
Energy products	901.2	700.7	535.6	899.3	653.1	829.5

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import
(mln of USD)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Total	5,291.9	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	3,922.3	7,013.8
The EAEU countries	2,161.2	2,100.8	1,885.3	2,634.9	1,853.4	2,324.0
Russia	1,510.6	1,404.3	1,319.9	1,903.6	1,320.3	1,737.9
Kazakhstan	602.7	649.4	523.6	662.1	484.7	537.2
Belarus	47.2	46.5	37.1	58.2	38.0	45.0
Armenia	0.7	0.6	4.8	11.0	10.4	3.9
Non-EAEU countries	3,130.8	2,888.3	1,833.5	2,945.3	2,068.9	4,689.8
China	1,942.3	1,735.0	737.9	1,463.8	962.8	3,065.9
Türkiye	290.2	222.8	194.9	321.6	238.2	348.0
USA	128.8	90.1	120.4	101.2	85.1	133.7
Uzbekistan	178.0	200.9	189.0	316.8	229.0	261.7
Germany	74.6	70.8	51.7	63.2	45.2	84.3
Japan	48.2	25.3	22.1	18.3	13.5	56.7
Republic of Korea	27.7	33.1	47.8	54.8	40.3	87.0
Ukraine	29.7	48.5	51.8	54.6	39.1	25.3
Canada	10.0	6.3	5.3	47.3	46.4	9.8
Netherlands	13.1	11.2	9.3	9.2	7.4	11.1
Iran	13.7	17.5	17.9	25.9	17.9	19.7
Switzerland	14.7	7.3	7.1	10.9	8.8	4.1
UAE	7.5	13.6	8.1	15.0	12.5	18.3
Other non-EAEU countries	352.1	405.7	370.3	442.8	322.8	564.2

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products
(mln of USD)

Products	unit of measurement	2020		2021	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			2,015.8		2,778.9
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	94.7	21.1	74.6	11.4
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	29.8	24.1	30.0	29.2
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	5.2	17.9	4.3	16.3
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	5.2	11.1	3.9	8.5
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	<i>thou tons</i>	3.4	8.7	4.7	17.8
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	3.2	15.6	5.6	24.2
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	220.7	81.7	209.0	92.6
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1.8	1.7	5.0	4.3
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	87.2	39.5	99.6	41.2
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	5.8	4.7	7.4
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litr</i>	8.2	2.6	10.2	3.6
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.4	12.2	2.1	18.2
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	19.2	27.6	16.3	35.1
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	75.0	20.1	94.4	33.2
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8.6	32.8	12.8	108.2
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	237.4	150.4	178.0	161.3
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	1.0	26.9	1.1	29.4
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	56.5	31.6	48.3	36.2
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	30.7	4.7	128.2	29.2
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	3.2	1.1	4.2	1.9
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	6.4	4.9	5.6	3.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq m</i>	8.8	0.8	45.9	10.5
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	422.3	22.4	668.6	31.6
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	<i>thou tons</i>	3.0	0.8	3.8	0.2
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq m</i>	0.6	2.0	3.5	11.3
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	0.4	4.3	8.4
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq m</i>	12.0	28.8	15.7	87.8
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	27.1	9.9	69.7	27.0
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	2.6	3.9	5.0	9.3
Lead	<i>thou tons</i>	1.5	2.6	3.8	7.6
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5
Other packing or wrapping machinery	<i>thou pieces</i>	—	—	—	—
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	—	0.9	0.6	54.3
Filament lamps	<i>mln pieces</i>	35.4	3.8	30.7	3.5
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	—	0.8	0.4	8.4
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>pieces</i>	31.0	1.5	26.0	2.0
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			29.5		41.4
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>thou pieces</i>	216.7	2.9	149.0	1.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			67.6		63.1
Footwear			3.9		7.2
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln tons</i>	—	26.6	—	30.0
Slide fasteners	<i>mln m</i>	—	—	—	—
Gold (non-monetary)			987.0		1,413.0
Waste and scrap of gold			9.7		5.3

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR additional estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

9 mon.21		9 mon.22		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value		
	2,271.7		1,377.8		Total
63.5	5.9	207.1	42,2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
24.4	24.4	21.8	21,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
3.8	13.9	3.9	11,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
3.4	7.4	2.2	7,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Cheese and curd
2.8	9.5	2.7	11,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
4.2	17.8	9.2	17,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
137.0	54.7	129.8	81,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
2.7	2.1	2.8	3,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.
74.1	26.0	59.8	53,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
3.2	4.8	4.2	7,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
8.2	2.7	8.7	4,0	<i>mln litr</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
2.0	17.5	0.1	0,9	<i>mln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
8.7	15.8	10.4	28,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
82.6	28.4	21.1	8,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap
9.5	92.2	11.6	74,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
145.4	122.8	88.0	115,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
0.8	20.8	1.0	32,7	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
32.1	22.7	66.2	71,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
105.0	22.2	90.0	28,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Fuel oil
3.4	1.6	6.3	6,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
4.0	2.8	3.6	2,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
36.2	9.6	22.9	3,7	<i>mln sq m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
555.8	27.1	516.4	21,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
2.2	0.1	3.6	12,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned
2.3	7.4	4.5	16,7	<i>mln sq m</i>	Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods
3.7	8.0	1.9	4,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.
9.5	59.7	7.7	31,2	<i>mln sq m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
50.9	17.4	63.6	50,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
3.7	6.5	2.7	6,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Aluminium
3.1	6.1	3.1	6,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Lead
0.1	0.4	7.8	25,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal
—	—	146.7	14,4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Other packing or wrapping machinery
0.4	36.2	0.6	62,4	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
20.9	2.4	28.6	3,6	<i>mln pieces</i>	Filament lamps
0.2	5.1	0.6	11,8	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
26.0	2.0	11.0	1,7	<i>pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
	29.8		36,5		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
124.1	1.4	2,308.6	10,7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)
	41.4		141,0		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	3.7		38,9		Footwear
—	24.4	—	32,0	<i>mln tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
—	—	17.0	10,0	<i>mln m</i>	Slide fasteners
	1,278.1		0,9		Gold (non-monetary)
	5.2		0,7		Waste and scrap of gold

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products
(*mln of USD*)

Products	unit of measurement	2020		2021	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			3,718.9		5,580.2
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	37.3	36.4	44.1	58.4
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	169.8	35.1	234.9	53.9
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	48.3	50.9	66.0	61.4
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	120.9	41.7	183.0	76.4
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved	<i>thou tons</i>	8.7	9.0	15.4	10.6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	125.8	54.3	155.8	92.9
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	<i>thou tons</i>	4.6	2.3	12.8	5.3
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	17.6	8.1	51.1	26.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	38.6	56.4	36.0	70.5
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals),	<i>thou tons</i>	1,848.4	9.2	73.7	18.5
Margarine and shortening	<i>thou tons</i>	44.9	10.8	16.1	20.2
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	12.4	34.1	24.3	41.6
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litr</i>	122.7	37.9	83.9	56.5
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>mln pieces</i>	5.9	60.9	4.3	54.5
Petroleum products	<i>mln tons</i>	1.5	458.2	1.6	759.8
Liquefied propane and butane	<i>thou tons</i>	40.8	14.7	73.4	30.5
Natural gas	<i>mln cub m</i>	318.0	47.7	382.3	58.6
Electric current	<i>mln kwh</i>	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.0
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	107.1	38.0	40.1	47.9
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	84.0	31.5	135.0	49.4
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	10.8	185.7	9.9	169.0
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	47.2	73.7	47.3	93.5
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	51.4	36.8	66.1	59.1
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	45.5	43.3	39.8	54.9
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	41.4	44.3	37.7	65.7
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.2	45.4	2.1	43.4
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub m</i>	0.2	18.3	0.3	30.4
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	21.0	25.5	28.7	38.6
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	9.8	35.1	15.9	38.4
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	7.8	13.6	8.4	12.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq m</i>	492.2	74.5	489.5	106.3
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	25.4	47.4	57.8	231.6
Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares	<i>thou tons</i>	2.8	4.9	5.8	14.8
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	361.6	255.8	340.8	246.8
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	14.5	29.0	16.5	31.0
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	4.2	7.0	4.0	12.7
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	8.0	18.8	9.2	41.1
Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26	<i>thou tons</i>	1.3	3.2	1.6	5.1
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.3	17.4	0.4	22.0
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture			1.1		44.8
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	<i>thou pieces</i>	11.6	45.2	11.1	38.8
Parts of dishwashing machines and equipment	<i>thou tons</i>	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6
Office machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	319.3	5.1	198.7	8.4
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	295.2	21.0	302.9	23.0
Parts and accessories with machines falling withing groups 751 and 752	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	1.3	0.8	6.6
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.6	134.6	2.6	157.3
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	4.0	12.7	5.1	19.8
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	25.6	73.9	130.3	148.0
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	3.6	62.5	4.3	71.2
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			38.8		43.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			97.4		373.0
Footwear			61.4		150.3
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln tons</i>	—	21.4	—	29.5
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	10.3	7.8	16.4
Press-fasteners, snap-fasteners and press-studs, and parts therefor; buttons	<i>thou tons</i>	2.4	3.4	3.3	5.3
Slide fasteners	<i>mln m</i>	47.3	3.5	135.7	7.2

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

9 mon.21		9 mon.22		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value		
	3,922.3		7,013.8		Total
33.2	42.5	35.2	45.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
147.5	31.8	152.5	37.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
44.4	40.8	107.4	44.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
107.0	42.6	167.7	62.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
11.7	7.0	11.1	71.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved
110.2	69.2	114.7	58.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
8.6	3.8	9.6	21.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter
42.6	21.4	113.2	70.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
22.2	48.1	21.7	53.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
50.2	12.6	35.9	22.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals),
10.9	12.5	11.2	22.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Margarine and shortening
19.7	30.4	10.3	33.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
62.9	41.3	106.0	55.5	<i>mln litr</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
3.4	40.9	3.0	35.0	<i>mln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
1.3	565.8	1.2	698.8	<i>mln tons</i>	Petroleum products
66.2	25.0	48.6	20.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Liquefied propane and butane
230.4	34.6	250.6	37.6	<i>mln cub m</i>	Natural gas
1.1	3.9	2.1	52.1	<i>mln kwh</i>	Electric current
27.9	32.2	23.8	36.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
101.9	37.0	78.9	38.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
5.8	119.6	61.1	139.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
34.0	65.2	690.0	92.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
52.2	45.6	42.7	57.2	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
28.6	36.7	43.7	64.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
26.7	44.5	50.0	66.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
1.5	33.6	2.0	56.9	<i>mln pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
0.2	22.0	0.2	27.5	<i>mln cub m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
21.0	23.2	78.0	33.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
12.3	26.9	23.4	34.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
6.2	9.7	8.9	24.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Textile yarn
433.0	90.3	526.4	248.6	<i>mln sq m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
38.3	101.6	67.1	484.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics
3.9	8.7	7.9	79.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares
246.8	172.5	780.0	228.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
12.6	23.6	16.1	25.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.
2.8	8.7	7.9	28.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Tools for use in the hand or in machines
5.1	19.2	43.8	349.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal
0.9	3.2	4.0	17.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26
0.3	18.1	0.7	30.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders
	18.1		169.8		Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture
9.5	29.7	11.4	67.3	<i>thou pieces</i>	Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof
0.1	0.3	7.3	40.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts of dishwashing machines and equipment
116.8	5.2	362.3	23.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Office machines
242.0	15.0	307.8	22.5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
0.1	1.2	6.7	57.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts and accessories with machines falling within groups 751 and 752
2.1	122.0	4.2	180.2	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
3.9	15.3	6.8	29.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
125.8	97.2	25.3	271.5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
3.1	59.3	4.5	48.5	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
	29.8		65.1		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	275.3		387.4		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	77.6		431.7		Footwear
—	20.4	0.1	47.8	<i>mln tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
5.3	9.4	10.0	29.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of plastics, n.e.s.
3.0	4.9	4.5	64.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Press-fasteners, snap-fasteners and press-studs, and parts thereof; buttons
105.1	5.3	90.8	36.3	<i>mln m</i>	Slide fasteners

Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export
(mln of USD)

Products	2022	2021	2021	Index of		
	n322*p322	n322*p321	n321*p321	prices	Physical volume	value
	A	B	C	A/B	B/C	A/C
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	74.0	112.6	92.2	0.657	1.222	0.803
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	115.9	74.4	122.8	1.558	0.606	0.943
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	31.2	48.1	59.7	0.647	0.806	0.522
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	81.0	51.8	54.7	1.563	0.948	1.481
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	4.0	2.8	2.7	1.407	1.058	1.488
Petroleum products	103.2	52.3	48.1	1.974	1.088	2.148
Cotton	28.8	18.9	15.8	1.527	1.196	1.826
Portland cement	21.7	25.2	27.1	0.861	0.929	0.800
Filament lamps	3.6	3.3	2.4	1.108	1.366	1.513
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	53.9	21.0	26.0	2.569	0.808	2.075
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	36.5	37.4	29.8	0.977	1.255	1.226
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	32.0	41.1	24.4	0.779	1.685	1.313
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	17.3	39.0	17.8	0.444	2.191	0.973
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	11.2	14.3	13.9	0.787	1.025	0.807
Cigarettes containing tobacco	0.9	0.7	17.5	1.286	0.041	0.053
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	21.5	21.7	24.4	0.988	0.892	0.881
Coal, coke and briquettes	32.7	26.9	20.8	1.214	1.297	1.575
Iron and steel	50.2	21.7	17.4	2.311	1.249	2.885
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	11.8	11.8	5.1	0.999	2.342	2.340
Ferrous waste and scrap	8.0	7.3	28.4	1.105	0.256	0.283
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	16.7	14.1	7.4	1.182	1.911	2.259
Food preparations, n.e.s.	7.8	6.4	4.8	1.233	1.313	1.618
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	4.8	4.0	8.0	1.194	0.502	0.599
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	4.2	2.1	2.7	2.008	0.795	1.596
Meat and meat preparations	4.8	7.8	1.2	0.616	6.298	3.878
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	11.7	9.3	9.5	1.260	0.974	1.227
Other monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof	3.5	3.5	4.1	0.999	0.849	0.848
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	3.0	3.1	2.0	0.971	1.570	1.525
Aluminium	6.0	4.7	6.5	1.285	0.712	0.915
Lead	6.3	6.2	6.1	1.027	1.017	1.044
Live animals	42.2	19.2	5.9	2.193	3.263	7.156
Cheese and curd	7.9	4.7	7.4	1.675	0.639	1.071
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	0.5	0.6	2.8	0.909	0.216	0.196
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	858.9	717.9	719.1	1.20	1.00	1.19
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	62.3%		31.7%			
Total export	1,377.8		2,271.7			

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments, the table shows the largest export items for the reporting period

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import
(*mln of USD*)

Products	2022	2021	2021	Index of		
	<i>n322*p322</i>	<i>n322*p321</i>	<i>n321*p321</i>	prices	Physical volume	value
	A	B	C	A/B	B/C	A/C
Petroleum products	698.8	512.2	565.8	1.364	0.905	1.235
Iron and steel	228.0	545.2	172.5	0.418	3.160	1.322
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	180.2	247.8	122.0	0.727	2.031	1.477
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	48.5	85.8	59.3	0.565	1.446	0.818
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	484.5	178.2	101.6	2.718	1.755	4.771
Natural gas	37.6	37.6	34.6	0.998	1.087	1.086
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	58.9	72.0	69.2	0.818	1.041	0.852
Fertilizers	57.2	37.3	45.6	1.534	0.818	1.255
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	248.6	109.8	90.3	2.264	1.216	2.753
Cigarettes containing tobacco	35.0	35.3	40.9	0.991	0.862	0.855
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	62.1	66.8	42.6	0.930	1.568	1.457
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	53.7	47.1	48.1	1.140	0.978	1.115
Rubber tyres	56.9	43.0	33.6	1.322	1.282	1.695
Meat and meat preparations	45.5	45.2	42.5	1.007	1.062	1.069
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	36.0	27.5	32.2	1.312	0.853	1.120
Plastics in primary forms	64.1	56.1	36.7	1.143	1.527	1.745
Plastics in non-primary forms	66.5	83.1	44.5	0.800	1.870	1.496
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	44.7	98.8	40.8	0.452	2.420	1.094
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	55.5	69.6	41.3	0.798	1.685	1.345
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	34.3	51.1	26.9	0.672	1.900	1.277
Food preparations, n.e.s.	33.0	15.9	30.4	2.076	0.523	1.086
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	37.9	32.8	31.8	1.154	1.034	1.193
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	17.0	15.7	15.0	1.082	1.044	1.130
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	38.1	28.7	37.0	1.330	0.774	1.030
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	22.0	23.8	25.2	0.924	0.946	0.873
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	53.6	38.6	31.5	1.390	1.226	1.703
Paper and paperboard	33.7	86.4	23.2	0.390	3.719	1.451
Densified and reconstituted wood	27.5	15.1	22.0	1.825	0.687	1.253
Textile yarn	24.6	14.0	9.7	1.757	1.442	2.533
Live animals	3.4	13.8	13.1	0.247	1.049	0.259
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	19.8	15.9	15.0	1.241	1.064	1.320
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	65.1	48.0	29.8	1.356	1.613	2.186
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	67.3	35.5	29.7	1.897	1.194	2.265
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	25.4	30.2	23.6	0.842	1.278	1.076
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	29.9	26.8	15.3	1.115	1.750	1.952
Automatic data-processing machines	22.5	19.1	15.0	1.176	1.272	1.495
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	122.8	94.2	47.6	1.303	1.980	2.580
Floor coverings, etc.	14.1	14.9	14.1	0.946	1.056	0.999
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	20.2	12.6	0.865	1.609	1.392
Coal, coke and briquettes	18.2	12.1	18.3	1.507	0.662	0.998
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	14.8	17.3	12.2	0.853	1.425	1.216
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	9.3	5.2	10.5	1.804	0.493	0.890
Aluminium	17.8	12.8	15.1	1.396	0.842	1.176
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	16.7	13.1	14.8	1.275	0.884	1.127
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	13.5	10.6	14.3	1.268	0.746	0.946
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	15.4	27.0	19.8	0.571	1.363	0.778
Sugar confectionery	11.1	9.2	11.0	1.206	0.840	1.014
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	14.8	9.3	7.3	1.596	1.270	2.026
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	30.7	34.3	18.1	0.895	1.893	1.694
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	349.5	166.8	19.2	2.096	8.673	18.179
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	22.6	14.2	9.9	1.594	1.442	2.299
Portland cement	5.0	5.2	8.0	0.950	0.654	0.621
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	3,811.3	3,376.1	2,311.0	1.13	1.46	1.65
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	54.3%		58.9%			
Total import	7,013.8		3,922.3			

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices; the table shows the largest import items for the reporting period
n - physical volume of import
p - estimated import price

Tables I.14 - I.20: Export of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			358.2		281.3		257.3		393.3		298.8		490.1
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			214.4		164.4		170.3		178.5		125.0		278.9
Raw materials			0.7		1.1		1.0		3.0		1.9		1.7
Interim goods			133.3		107.4		76.9		204.9		167.3		176.1
Investment goods			5.3		4.1		7.2		5.5		3.1		32.3
Energy products			4.5		4.3		1.9		1.5		1.5		1.1
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			44.8		77.7		85.8		100.5		72.9		96.6
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons		7.4		14.0		12.9		13.1		12.0		7.9
Cheese and curd	thou tons		3.8		2.1		6.0		4.5		4.2		5.4
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons		0.2		0.8		1.7		3.2		1.8		10.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		8.4		52.6		84.7		68.0		53.9		23.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		15.8		16.5		59.5		74.0		56.6		38.8
Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	thou tons		0.7		0.3		0.4		1.4		0.8		2.3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.1		0.5		1.5		2.0		0.9		2.9
Beverages and tobacco			0.7		0.8		0.4		0.5		0.2		0.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			97.7		72.5		44.2		135.7		114.1		82.8
Ferrous waste and scrap	thou tons		7.7		25.9		4.1		23.6		49.6		7.9
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons		67.0		16.5		31.6		105.6		90.3		71.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			4.5		4.3		1.9		1.5		1.5		1.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		0.1		0.1		0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			4.3		4.5		3.4		8.8		5.3		4.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			9.8		9.6		10.9		39.9		31.5		51.0
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m		0.1		0.7		3.8		5.3		4.9		0.7
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons		—		0.1		0.2		0.3		0.2		4.9
Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen	thou tons		0.2		0.5		1.6		0.1		—		1.6
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq m		—		0.1		—		0.1		0.2		2.6
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq m		1.2		1.9		5.1		3.3		1.8		4.1
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons		0.1		—		—		0.3		—		3.4
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	thou tons		0.1		—		—		—		—		25.4
Machinery and transport equipment			26.0		21.8		27.9		36.1		24.2		62.5
Other packing or wrapping machinery	thou pieces		—		—		—		—		—		146.7
Microphones and stands therefor; loudspeakers, whether or not mounted in their enclosures; headphones, earphones and combined microphone/ speaker sets; audio-frequency electric amplifiers; electric sound amplifier sets	thou pieces		4.7		—		147.9		4.4		1.2		5.3
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces		—		—		—		0.1		0.2		9.0
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			15.1		15.9		14.5		22.6		16.1		16.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			162.1		81.6		73.1		63.9		42.8		190.0
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	mln pieces		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		10.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			134.6		74.2		63.8		52.7		36.7		113.4
Footwear			14.6		0.5		0.6		5.6		2.7		36.0
Smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.; sieves; tailors' dummies, etc.			0.1		—		—		—		—		10.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			8.4		8.4		9.7		6.4		6.3		0.7

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		270.3	347.1	285.9	382.2	277.0	340.2						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		107.1	144.1	101.7	119.8	85.8	131.2						
Raw materials		98.6	130.9	124.1	145.6	114.2	86.9						
Interim goods		48.7	57.0	52.4	104.0	67.8	111.2						
Investment goods		13.9	12.5	5.8	10.6	7.6	9.7						
Energy products		2.0	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.1						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		53.2	51.9	60.7	70.4	52.2	58.3						
Live animals	thou pieces	2.7	0.6	1.4	0.6	10.3	7.0	7.0	4.4	5.1	3.0		
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	20.5	14.1	20.2	14.1	27.5	19.6	26.5	21.2	17.6	19.8	20.0	
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons	0.5	2.4	0.6	2.4	1.7	4.8	0.8	2.8	1.7	0.7	3.2	
Cheese and curd	thou tons	1.0	2.5	0.9	2.3	3.1	5.1	1.6	3.9	1.3	3.2	0.7	2.5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	2.7	11.6	3.3	11.8	2.4	12.0	4.0	18.7	2.9	13.5	7.2	15.8
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	8.1	1.9	29.3	7.6	21.7	3.2	38.6	4.4	28.6	3.3	15.8	3.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	10.4	4.3	14.8	8.7	16.6	3.4	16.8	3.6	12.1	2.4	8.4	4.4
Beverages and tobacco		5.9	4.3	5.3	6.2	4.1	6.2	4.1	6.2	4.1	6.2	4.1	6.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		98.7	130.7	124.9	146.3	114.7	87.2						
Precious metal ores and concentrates		128.4	97.7	193.3	124.4	168.2	86.3						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.0						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		6.7	17.8	7.8	7.2	5.4	11.1						
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.9	2.8	1.7	4.6	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.2	0.5	11.0	0.1	—	—	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	3.3	5.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	6.5	4.2	11.1	3.8	5.4	4.1	4.2	2.5	3.0	1.8	2.4	1.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		35.9	48.8	34.0	93.1	58.2	99.4						
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	thou tons	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.8	0.8	3.7	0.2	2.2	0.1	3.5	12.7
Articles of asbestos-cement, of cellulose fibre-cement or the like	thou tons	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.5	5.0	1.5	3.8	1.1	26.7	3.8
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq m	2.0	6.4	3.5	10.4	0.6	1.9	3.5	11.1	2.3	3.8	14.0	
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq m	5.5	13.3	5.6	13.5	7.2	17.0	9.1	51.7	5.2	32.7	4.0	19.0
Iron and steel	thou tons	2.7	2.0	6.1	3.7	1.6	0.6	22.8	13.5	10.6	6.2	46.1	40.1
Machinery and transport equipment		20.1	15.6	9.8	12.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.8
Linear-acting hydraulic power engines and motors (cylinders)	thou pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus	mln pieces	27.4	3.2	17.9	2.0	10.3	1.3	12.1	1.4	6.7	0.8	11.9	1.5
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	82.0	1.5	22.0	0.5	60.0	1.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		6.6	2.9	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.9						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		47.4	74.5	41.3	43.9	31.7	67.0						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		16.0	28.6	2.8	9.5	3.9	26.9						
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	9.6	18.0	17.3	20.1	14.9	18.0	18.0	25.2	18.0	25.2	19.0	33.8
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		158.5	138.9	152.9	180.1	136.5	158.9	158.9					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption													
Raw materials		7.8	12.8	31.2	33.6	21.9	61.0	61.0					
Interim goods		2.2	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.6					
Investment goods		87.2	80.9	71.2	93.5	77.5	59.1	59.1					
Energy products		16.0	7.3	9.5	9.3	6.5	7.7	7.7					
		45.3	37.5	39.8	42.6	29.8	29.6	29.6					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals													
Live animals	thou pieces	3.0	5.2	23.4	15.0	7.9	48.6	48.6					
		0.2	2.1	47.8	13.3	13.1	38.9	38.9					
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6					
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	thou tons	0.3	—	1.7	0.3	4.9	2.0	2.0					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	0.3	—	45.4	4.7	28.7	3.4	3.4					
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	1.5	0.7	5.0	3.0	3.6	1.4	1.4					
Beverages and tobacco		—	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.3					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		18.1	16.3	19.6	15.4	13.5	2.5	2.5					
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	thou tons	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5					
Cotton	thou tons	1.5	2.5	—	—	—	0.7	0.7					
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		45.3	37.5	39.8	42.6	29.8	29.6	29.6					
Coal, coke and briquettes	mln tons	0.6	16.9	0.9	25.6	1.0	25.3	25.3					
Fuel oils.	thou tons	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	53.2	3.3	3.3					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		8.2	5.2	4.1	3.1	2.3	4.9	4.9					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6					
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.1	0.5	—	0.8	0.5	2.8	2.8					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		60.9	59.3	48.7	71.6	56.9	54.3	54.3					
Portland cement	thou tons	491.5	24.6	603.7	31.6	555.8	21.7	21.7					
Other monumental or building stone, worked	thou tons	21.4	1.7	32.4	3.4	35.2	3.1	3.1					
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq m	2.7	9.4	1.7	6.5	1.7	6.4	6.4					
Iron and steel	thou tons	30.4	12.1	31.2	10.8	46.7	8.7	8.7					
Aluminium	thou tons	—	0.5	0.7	3.9	1.7	3.7	3.7					
Wire products and fencing grills	thou tons	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.9					
Machinery and transport equipment		21.2	14.0	15.4	29.4	23.7	14.9	14.9					
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces	—	0.1	—	11.9	0.1	4.3	4.3					
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	thou pieces	32.6	2.4	54.7	3.1	35.9	3.0	3.0					
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	10.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	18.0	1.1	1.1					
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	thou pieces	0.2	1.6	—	2.0	—	0.5	0.5					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.7	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.7					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		12.1	13.1	10.7	15.8	11.9	22.2						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.6						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		11.5	12.2	10.3	15.0	11.2	18.9						
Investment goods		0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.6						
Energy products		—	—	—	—	—	0.1						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		—	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.5						
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	—	—	0.1	—	—	1.8						
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.5						
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1						
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	—	—	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	—	—	—	—	0.1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	—	—	0.1	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		—	—	—	—	—	0.2						
Machinery and transport equipment		11.6	12.2	10.0	14.0	10.3	18.1						
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		11.5	12.1	9.9	13.9	10.3	17.5						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.18. Export of Goods to Türkiye
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			104.3		89.9		74.7		90.6		50.0		100.0
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			25.8		31.2		20.8		27.2		15.5		18.6
Raw materials			6.8		6.7		6.8		12.0		9.8		9.0
Interim goods			15.0		28.4		30.3		34.1		14.5		25.4
Investment goods			23.1		1.0		0.2		0.7		0.3		1.4
Energy products			33.5		22.6		16.6		16.6		9.9		45.7
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			25.2		30.4		20.1		25.3		14.2		15.4
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	27.7	21.3	30.9	27.7	17.4	18.1	20.6	22.6	12.5	13.2	12.3	12.2
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	2.3	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.1	0.9	2.2	3.0
Beverages and tobacco			—		0.5		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			21.3		30.4		25.7		38.0		18.7		28.9
Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals	mln pieces	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.4
Cotton	thou tons	7.9	12.4	15.2	21.9	13.9	20.0	14.3	31.0	7.2	13.0	8.2	22.5
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.3	1.1	0.6	3.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			33.5		22.6		16.6		16.6		9.9		45.7
Kerosene	thou tons	39.9	33.5	28.3	22.6	31.3	16.6	20.4	15.3	12.8	9.0	30.7	34.0
Fuel oil	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	1.3	3.7	0.9	37.3	11.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		—		0.2		0.3		0.1		0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.4		0.4		2.0		8.8		6.1		7.5
Aluminium	thou tons	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
Lead	thou tons	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.7	3.4	6.8	2.8	5.5	2.9	5.8
Machinery and transport equipment			23.3		1.0		2.1		0.7		0.3		1.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.4		3.7		7.6		0.5		0.2		0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0.1		0.8		0.2		0.5		0.4		0.6

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to Tajikistan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			126.2		114.0		70.7		50.5		47.0		6.1
<i>Functional distribution*</i>													
Consumption			8.8		14.1		10.4		9.7		8.9		1.0
Raw materials			0.1		0.3		0.3		0.1		0.1		—
Interim goods			8.6		13.3		10.3		6.0		5.3		1.1
Investment goods			0.8		3.5		1.9		1.9		1.9		1.1
Energy products			107.9		82.9		47.8		32.8		30.9		2.9
<i>SITC sections and large position</i>													
Food and live animals			2.6		3.0		2.8		1.2		1.1		—
Beverages and tobacco			0.8		0.3		0.3		0.1		0.1		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.1		2.2		2.4		1.7		1.7		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			107.9		82.9		47.8		32.8		28.6		2.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		0.1		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			1.2		6.3		4.0		3.1		3.1		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			8.0		8.2		7.4		5.2		4.3		1.2
<i>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</i>	<i>mln sq m</i>	1.5	3.9	1.9	4.7	1.8	4.0	1.1	3.1	0.9	2.4	0.3	0.9
<i>Other glass mirrors, whether or not framed</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
Machinery and transport equipment			2.1		5.6		1.4		1.7		1.7		1.7
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	<i>pieces</i>	22.0	0.4	24.0	0.4	9.0	0.2	9.0	0.3	8.0	0.2	7.0	0.4
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	<i>pieces</i>	13.0	0.1	27.0	1.5	2.0	—	6.0	—	6.0	—	1.0	1.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			3.6		5.6		4.6		4.6		4.2		0.3
<i>Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods</i>	<i>thou tons</i>	1.7	3.4	2.5	5.3	2.1	4.4	1.9	4.3	1.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			6.6		10.2		9.1		54.8		34.5		72.1
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			1.1		4.1		1.9		44.3		28.0		59.5
Raw materials			2.0		0.5		0.4		0.4		0.3		0.1
Interim goods			0.8		0.7		3.6		4.3		3.5		4.0
Investment goods			0.3		2.4		1.9		3.6		1.6		5.2
Energy products			2.4		2.6		1.2		2.1		1.0		3.2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			0.3		0.6		0.7		0.9		0.7		0.7
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		—		0.1		0.3		0.3		0.3		0.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		0.1		0.3		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.1
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons		—		0.1		0.1		0.3		0.2		0.1
Beverages and tobacco			—		0.4		0.1		0.2		—		0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		—		—		0.4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			2.4		2.6		1.2		2.1		1.0		3.2
Kerosene	thou tons		2.7		2.6		1.7		2.1		1.0		3.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			2.1		0.5		0.5		0.6		0.4		1.3
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		—		—		—		0.2		0.1		1.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.2		—		—		0.1		—		0.2
Machinery and transport equipment			0.9		2.7		5.4		48.6		30.3		64.8
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces		0.1		0.1		0.1		40.8		25.2		57.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.6		3.4		1.2		2.1		2.0		1.1
Orthopaedic appliances; hearing-aids			0.7		2.9		1.5		1.9		1.9		0.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		0.3

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Tables I.21 - I.32: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.21. Import of Goods from Russia
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		1,510.6	1,404.3	1,319.9	1,903.6	1,320.3	1,737.9						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		314.7	352.2	364.2	521.6	335.1	505.8						
Raw materials		36.5	34.4	57.6	79.4	43.8	72.7						
Interim goods		373.9	398.4	392.7	460.2	325.2	410.5						
Investment goods		65.0	76.7	85.5	75.2	52.9	51.2						
Energy products		720.5	542.7	419.9	767.2	563.3	697.7						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		153.3	163.9	178.0	271.9	155.3	305.5						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	20.0	22.2	11.6	8.9	8.7	9.2						
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	thou tons	—	1.5	79.6	138.4	63.9	149.0						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	28.1	29.5	29.1	33.7	23.5	27.6						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	0.9	0.5	6.2	28.1	13.2	30.4						
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved	thou tons	2.9	3.4	1.9	4.0	3.4	66.2						
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	thou tons	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.9						
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	15.9	41.2	15.6	40.8	20.5	44.2						
Margarine and shortening	thou tons	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.7	16.1	12.7						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	6.0	11.0	10.1	15.8	5.5	18.3						
Beverages and tobacco		26.8	30.9	24.7	37.6	26.3	29.9						
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litr	19.5	11.7	26.9	14.7	25.9	18.7						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		9.7	11.5	18.1	23.0	17.2	16.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		720.5	542.7	419.8	767.0	563.2	697.6						
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	687.4	269.6	559.5	137.6	568.1	378.3						
Kerosene	thou tons	75.1	48.2	63.4	38.7	63.3	31.3						
Gas oil	thou tons	563.5	337.8	443.3	249.9	499.2	264.6						
Natural gas	mln cub m	275.4	41.3	263.9	39.6	280.8	42.1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	33.8	29.2	29.8	25.2	98.2	38.5						
Fixed vegetable fats and oils		128.4	147.6	150.5	178.8	125.6	157.9						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		38.0	16.7	35.5	16.2	43.2	18.1						
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	1.7	17.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	26.6						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	19.9	31.1	22.7	38.3	27.9	40.4						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	mln tons	21.3	14.6	17.2	13.9	27.3	23.1						
Fertilizers	thou tons	9.2	11.9	6.1	7.8	8.5	13.1						
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.5	8.5	238.2	14.8	1.9	20.4						
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	302.1	342.1	354.3	371.7	259.0	328.9						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		1.8	22.4	4.6	23.4	0.1	27.8						
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub m	5.2	10.2	7.6	13.1	6.5	16.2						
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	mln sq m	15.2	18.4	20.1	19.8	14.2	23.1						
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	3.4	3.0	32.9	5.3	2.1	19.1						
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	265.1	159.9	290.8	167.6	273.1	179.6						
Iron and steel		102.1	94.8	101.2	165.2	118.2	132.7						
Machinery and transport equipment		33.8	30.8	29.5	40.4	30.9	23.2						
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances		31.5	15.0	41.3	79.6	54.8	70.5						
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)		38.2	45.4	42.7	49.8	30.4	41.5						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.22. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			602.7	649.4	523.6	662.1	484.7	537.2					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption	thou tons	0.5	104.5	139.0	111.0	156.1	122.9	87.2					
Raw materials	thou tons	2.2	3.0	4.3	5.7	7.0	2.9	5.5					
Interim goods	thou tons	61.3	13.3	75.7	23.9	33.0	3.0	4.4					
Investment goods	thou tons	10.8	10.0	19.3	16.1	12.9	16.6	9.7					
Energy products	thou tons	6.9	3.4	34.8	10.9	32.2	10.0	9.2					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals	thou tons	4.5	11.7	6.2	10.0	6.9	12.6	8.3					
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	15.2	6.8	13.0	3.4	1.814.7	4.3	15.7					
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	5.6	5.3	13.1	4.4	28.2	4.4	7.3					
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	26.7	6.6	2.8	6.0	4.6	6.6	4.7					
Meat and flour of wheat and flour of mangrove	thou tons	77.6	70.4	70.4	56.3	64.7	46.8	64.6					
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	62.1	23.1	80.5	23.9	31.1	22.9	33.7					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	3.5	53.6	2.7	45.5	2.0	32.2	1.5					
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	25.6	17.5	24.4	17.5	19.5	14.8	15.6					
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	1.7	14.3	1.0	10.5	0.9	9.2	0.8					
Margarine and shortening	thou tons	0.1	5.6	0.1	4.7	2.2	4.1	4.1					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	150.0	127.5	89.6	80.1	80.1	52.9	50.2					
Beverages and tobacco	mln litr	0.8	21.1	0.5	17.8	0.5	28.8	18.1					
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln pieces	1.0	4.8	5.5	3.6	3.7	6.3	4.9					
Cigarettes containing tobacco	thou tons	145.4	8.0	13.4	4.3	5.5	5.2	8.6					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	30.0	13.4	28.2	8.7	25.6	12.7	22.4					
Stone, sand and gravel	mln kwh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Other crude minerals	mln kwh	—	10.7	13.4	7.1	13.3	9.8	10.4					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	62.2	77.7	77.7	67.6	102.1	74.8	83.0					
Coal, coke and briquettes	thou tons	67.9	11.2	65.2	15.1	26.5	20.4	14.7					
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.6	2.7	1.3	3.6	7.4	1.1	3.3					
Petroleum bitumen, and other residual petroleum products	thou tons	11.9	21.1	12.4	15.6	11.1	18.0	14.0					
Liquefied propane and butane	thou tons	5.9	7.1	8.8	6.8	7.8	11.6	9.6					
Electric current	thou tons	5.2	2.7	3.7	9.0	7.7	10.3	7.2					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	3.8	8.4	688.3	12.3	7.0	4.6	5.4					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	4.1	5.3	23.6	4.4	4.2	11.0	2.8					
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	—	—	—	0.9	4.1	6.1	4.8					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	65.8	4.5	74.2	8.7	8.8	137.3	7.4					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	mln tons	4.1	5.1	2.2	4.2	3.8	2.8	2.3					
Fertilizers	thou tons	76.9	51.4	61.4	39.9	40.3	31.4	34.1					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	3.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.3	3.5					
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	46.0	63.3	63.3	53.3	81.4	58.3	73.5					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	20.5	15.4	2.4	3.0	4.6	13.7	2.8					
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	thou tons	1.3	3.1	1.9	3.3	3.3	1.0	2.3					
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	257.4	3.3	141.9	107.2	5.8	120.2	3.4					
Portland cement	thou tons	0.3	10.4	17.8	9.6	17.9	0.3	12.8					
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	thou pieces	1.0	—	14.0	0.2	3.0	0.1	0.1					
Iron and steel	thou tons	—	18.0	13.0	18.1	19.1	—	13.0					
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	6.2	5.5	4.5	5.6	—	3.6					
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	—	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	—	0.8					
Automatic data-processing machines	thou tons	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.2					
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	thou tons	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.2					
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	thou pieces	—	10.4	17.8	9.6	17.9	0.3	12.8					
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	thou pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Trailers and semi-trailers: other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled	thou pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	mln tons	—	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	—	0.8					
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	—	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	—	0.3					
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	—	0.3					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	thou tons	—	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	—	0.3					
Gold (non-monetary)	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			178.0		200.9		189.0		316.8		229.0		261.7
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			97.3		94.6		95.7		159.3		118.4		128.0
Raw materials			1.7		2.4		2.1		3.6		2.8		2.1
Interim goods			60.4		81.1		71.2		130.3		91.7		110.4
Investment goods			4.5		9.6		12.3		14.1		10.3		10.1
Energy products			14.0		13.1		7.7		9.4		5.8		11.1
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			49.0		41.5		40.8		54.4		41.7		39.8
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.5	4.1	2.5	2.6	1.6	4.3	2.8
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	26.3	7.9	29.7	7.2	54.0	12.5	63.1	17.0	49.7	14.5	66.3	12.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	53.5	36.6	54.5	28.9	51.9	21.5	64.2	28.8	44.1	21.2	54.2	20.1
Beverages and tobacco			5.7		5.1		2.2		4.9		3.1		3.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			2.8		2.5		2.8		4.1		3.0		2.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			14.3		13.1		7.7		9.4		5.8		11.1
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.3
Other light oils	thou tons	8.0	3.7	12.2	5.3	4.6	1.4	3.9	1.0	3.5	0.8	3.7	1.6
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.0	2.2
Natural gas	mln cub m	32.5	4.9	36.3	5.4	37.1	5.6	43.0	6.5	26.6	4.0	25.3	3.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		0.1		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			30.1		42.2		32.1		50.8		33.5		33.6
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	5.0	2.1	3.5	1.4	2.1	2.0	4.0
Fertilizers	mln tons	27.7	13.7	41.4	25.7	14.6	11.5	32.4	23.3	22.3	15.6	6.7	8.2
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	3.7	4.9	4.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	7.4	3.5	5.2	2.4	3.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	5.8	7.9	4.3	6.4	5.7	7.5	6.9	12.1	4.7	7.5	5.7	13.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			44.0		48.4		63.7		110.4		80.5		101.5
Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)	mln sq m	5.3	0.6	8.5	1.9	17.8	3.2	14.1	5.1	12.7	4.5	4.4	2.2
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	1.7	6.0	3.0	9.8	7.0	14.0	14.4	29.9	10.7	21.9	15.0	42.8
Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen	thou tons	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	6.5	2.4	4.2	2.3	5.1
Floor coverings, etc.	mln sq m	3.0	9.3	2.8	8.5	3.0	8.2	4.0	10.8	2.9	7.6	2.4	6.3
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq m	0.6	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.1	3.4	1.9	6.0	1.4	4.4	1.4	4.5
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated, Aluminium	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.0	2.8	4.9	1.7	6.0	3.1
Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof	thou tons	1.7	5.2	1.4	4.3	2.2	5.9	2.5	8.2	1.6	5.0	1.4	5.6
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	0.7	9.3	1.6	0.8	4.7	2.1	8.2	4.8	6.4	3.8	9.1	4.7
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			6.4		18.4		17.6		30.0		23.2		20.0
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)			1.1		3.1		4.9		8.7		6.7		7.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			22.7		24.3		22.0		52.8		38.2		49.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			13.7		16.1		14.1		35.7		25.8		35.6
Footwear			4.3		3.5		1.3		3.8		2.8		3.0
Builders' ware of plastics	thou tons	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.2
Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles	thou tons	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.8	3.5	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Ukraine
(*mln of USD*)

unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total	29.7	48.5	51.8	54.6	39.1	25.3						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	23.4	34.5	37.0	43.8	31.4	20.6						
Raw materials	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—						
Interim goods	2.1	2.1	4.9	7.0	5.0	2.5						
Investment goods	4.2	11.9	9.7	3.5	2.5	2.2						
Energy products	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	16.2	26.9	26.6	33.5	25.1	15.4						
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	4.8	9.1	15.8	19.6	19.7	12.1						
<i>Sugar confectionery</i>	1.5	3.1	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.5						
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	1.0	2.2	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.8						
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.6	0.5						
Beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	6.4	6.9	10.1	9.3	5.7	4.4						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	0.4	6.2	9.0	7.9	4.8	3.7						
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1.6	1.7	3.6	6.1	4.4	1.7						
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.4	1.9	0.7						
<i>Miscellaneous articles of base metal</i>	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.4						
<i>Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.</i>	—	—	—	1.4	—	0.2						
Machinery and transport equipment	3.8	11.3	10.5	3.8	2.8	3.0						
<i>Electric accumulators (storage batteries)</i>	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4						
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	—	—	—	—	—	0.4						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Belarus
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			47.2		46.5		37.1		58.2		38.0		45.0
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			20.1		18.6		15.0		25.0		15.8		21.4
Raw materials			0.2		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.1		—
Interim goods			14.8		16.3		11.8		18.9		12.4		12.3
Investment goods			11.6		10.3		8.7		11.2		7.9		8.4
Energy products			0.5		1.2		1.5		3.0		1.7		3.0
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			6.7		7.3		8.1		13.8		9.7		10.8
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	2.6	3.8	3.6	4.9	3.4	4.4	4.1	8.6	3.1	5.8	2.9	6.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
Cheese and curd	thou tons	—	0.2	—	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.4
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	2.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.8
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.3	—	0.6
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	—	0.5	—	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	3.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	3.0
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	0.2
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	—	6.1	—	8.3	—	6.2	—	11.0	—	6.4	—	6.3
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.3	2.9	0.3	3.6	0.2	3.4	0.2	3.5	0.2	2.3	0.2	2.8
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.4	0.7	2.7	2.7	0.4	0.5	2.2	3.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			13.5		14.1		9.2		10.6		7.6		7.5
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	—	0.3	—	0.6	—	1.5	—	0.8	—	0.6	—	0.6
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub m	0.2	2.6	0.7	2.5	0.1	1.3	—	1.5	—	1.0	0.1	1.5
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	mln sq m	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.0
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	6.9	2.4	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.1	15.6	0.4
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq m	0.4	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.7
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	—	0.9	—	0.7	—	0.5	—	0.6	—	0.4	—	0.4
Miscellaneous articles of base metal	thou tons	3.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
Machinery and transport equipment	pieces	426.0	14.7	303.0	11.2	303.0	9.3	279.0	5.0	201.0	3.5	190.0	10.8
Tractors	thou tons	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.2	0.6	2.2	0.8	3.6
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	thou tons	—	3.2	—	0.4	—	1.7	—	5.9	—	2.6	—	2.2
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	thou tons	—	4.7	—	3.6	—	2.0	—	2.6	—	1.5	—	6.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	thou pieces	8.8	1.2	15.7	1.0	9.3	0.6	15.8	0.7	11.9	0.5	12.0	0.4
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Articles of a kind normally carried in the pocket or handbag.	mln pieces	—	0.5	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	0.6	—	0.2	—	0.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	mln pieces	0.1	0.6	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.5	3.0
Other instruments and appliances	mln pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from China
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			1,942.3	1,735.0	737.9	1,463.8	962.8	3,065.9					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			940.8	764.9	279.9	593.2	413.6	820.9					
Raw materials			2.3	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.5					
Interim goods			698.1	633.4	304.7	574.4	342.5	1,736.6					
Investment goods			300.2	333.6	151.8	293.8	204.8	505.5					
Energy products			0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			23.1	42.3	16.6	29.2	20.0	24.4					
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		—	5.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	3.4				
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		1.4	5.3	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2				
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		29.0	29.6	10.0	27.3	18.3	13.5	18.2				
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons		1.2	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.2				
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		1.7	3.4	1.8	1.9	0.3	1.8	0.7				
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons		3.1	3.1	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1				
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons		6.7	15.8	2.9	2.4	1.8	3.5	3.5				
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	thou tons		0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6				
Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning	thou tons		2.5	4.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.1				
Other crude minerals	thou tons		3.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9				
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons		0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4				
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons		—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons		99.8	80.9	50.2	57.2	40.4	100.4	100.4				
Nitrogen-function compounds	thou tons		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6				
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons		4.5	4.4	0.8	2.7	3.8	2.7	3.3				
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons		1.1	4.1	0.5	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.7				
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		2.5	8.2	1.7	3.7	4.9	2.0	2.8				
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		27.8	33.5	25.3	28.1	14.0	23.3	31.9				
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		10.2	15.4	9.0	10.8	7.1	10.5	10.4				
Insecticides put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles	thou tons		0.7	4.8	0.7	5.0	0.6	3.6	3.3				
Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles	thou tons		0.9	7.0	1.0	7.3	4.0	6.6	6.6				
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material													
Rubber tyres	mln pieces		551.6	517.8	226.1	445.0	261.5	1,234.6	1,234.6				
Textile yarn	thou tons		0.9	23.7	0.6	18.3	0.7	15.9	0.7				
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	thou tons		6.5	15.7	7.6	6.9	6.0	5.1	6.6				
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	mln sq m		817.5	241.4	442.5	486.7	480.5	84.5	519.5				
Tiltes, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares	thou tons		12.9	34.2	13.0	33.6	13.6	46.2	29.3				
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons		1.6	3.3	11.5	14.1	5.5	8.1	7.8				
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	thou tons		1.7	6.5	2.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	5.9				
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons		20.2	84.3	20.0	63.9	7.1	35.7	42.6				
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	thou pieces		489.9	559.5	282.5	450.7	12.4	316.5	826.5				
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	thou pieces		50.7	2.1	2.6	2.7	81.4	18.0	1,391.8				
Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like) suitable for use solely or principally with the machines of subgroups 751.1, 751.2, 751.9 and group 752	thou tons		95.3	67.0	32.3	53.3	34.1	100.4	100.4				
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces		0.2	2.1	0.2	5.6	0.1	0.7	56.2				
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	mln pieces		3.4	130.9	3.4	165.4	2.0	92.5	3.9				
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)			76.7	72.4	31.2	42.9	31.1	77.7	77.7				
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			35.8	57.0	23.4	57.5	41.0	93.4	93.4				
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			770.2	514.9	157.3	477.7	321.5	874.8	874.8				
Footwear			344.9	233.8	49.1	130.0	62.4	227.6	227.6				
Sacks and bags (including cones), smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.	thou tons		13.9	11.9	8.5	10.8	7.9	25.5	25.5				
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			14.6	23.5	7.3	13.8	11.0	101.6	101.6				

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.27. Import of Goods from the USA
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		128.8	90.1	120.4	101.2	85.1	133.7						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		14.0	17.9	23.5	21.1	14.4	45.0						
Raw materials		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4						
Interim goods		41.6	44.2	39.3	21.0	17.2	38.3						
Investment goods		71.9	26.8	56.3	58.3	52.8	49.7						
Energy products		0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		4.3	9.5	5.1	2.7	2.1	2.2						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	2.8	6.0	3.8	0.7	0.6	0.4						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5						
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	—	0.4	—	0.4	—	0.2						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.9						
Beverages and tobacco		1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.1	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.2						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		7.5	7.1	10.6	4.0	2.3	15.0						
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	5.9	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	3.9						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	—	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.2	8.3						
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	3.1	0.8	6.9	9.8	0.4	1.0						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		5.1	6.8	6.5	3.1	2.6	7.2						
Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)	thou tons	—	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5						
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	—	3.8	4.4	1.0	1.0	2.8						
Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	tons	6.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8						
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings, of iron or steel	tons	6.2	0.4	0.3	3.6	0.2	0.5						
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	tons	22.2	0.9	0.5	4.5	0.3	0.5						
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8						
Machinery and transport equipment		104.5	60.2	91.7	83.2	72.5	100.5						
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	thou pieces	—	6.3	15.5	5.8	5.8	16.6						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		9.3	13.1	12.1	10.2	9.0	11.0						
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)		17.0	13.1	45.8	38.1	33.3	44.6						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		5.0	4.6	4.5	6.5	4.4	7.2						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		2.4	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.2	3.5						
Orthopaedic appliances; hearing-aids		0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	0.1	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28. Import of Goods from Türkiye
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			290.2	222.8	194.9	321.6	238.2	348.0					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			186.1	121.9	77.8	153.1	111.5	200.8					
Raw materials			1.0	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.0	2.2					
Interim goods			69.7	70.0	72.4	112.7	83.5	99.1					
Investment goods			32.0	26.4	43.0	49.4	38.0	41.2					
Energy products			1.5	1.4	3.8	5.2	4.1	4.7					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			6.7	6.9	5.6	13.0	8.4	15.0					
Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh or cooked	mln pieces		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	thou tons		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.2					
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons		0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9					
Fruit and nus, fresh or dried	thou tons		1.9	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.6	3.7					
Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	thou tons		0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.2					
Sugar confectionery	thou tons		1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.1					
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons		0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6					
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0					
Beverages and tobacco			0.1	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.2					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.5	1.4	3.8	5.2	4.1	4.7					
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons		0.5	1.4	1.5	5.2	4.1	4.7					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			33.3	32.4	30.3	33.3	24.7	37.4					
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons		3.1	5.2	4.3	4.5	3.1	5.0					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons		0.4	14.5	15.9	14.7	11.5	16.6					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		2.6	4.3	2.1	3.7	2.5	6.6					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		0.9	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.7					
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		2.0	4.2	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.5					
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.6	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.5					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			57.3	64.4	72.8	108.6	79.6	102.8					
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons		2.3	6.7	2.5	6.8	4.8	4.6					
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	mln sq m		4.4	7.8	8.3	10.1	7.1	11.0					
Fabrics, woven, n.e.s.	mln sq m		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons		8.1	26.2	12.7	18.8	16.2	25.3					
Floor coverings, etc.	mln sq m		1.3	2.8	0.9	3.0	2.0	3.2					
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.4	2.0	9.0	19.0	14.7	14.7					
Machinery and transport equipment			46.9	38.5	36.6	53.4	41.4	39.2					
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.			15.6	9.2	9.9	14.8	11.3	12.5					
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.			8.8	12.3	12.3	13.6	9.9	9.8					
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			9.9	10.9	7.9	15.3	13.0	9.9					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			143.9	78.4	45.3	105.8	77.8	147.1					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			107.5	47.9	23.1	72.4	52.6	105.6					
Footwear			18.6	12.4	6.7	10.9	8.7	20.7					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			74.6		70.8		51.7		63.2		45.2		84.3
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			23.9		19.3		17.7		24.8		16.6		40.7
Raw materials			2.3		1.3		1.0		0.5		0.3		1.5
Interim goods			15.1		18.2		11.0		15.9		10.8		17.6
Investment goods			31.6		30.4		20.3		20.5		16.1		22.2
Energy products			1.6		1.6		1.6		1.5		1.3		2.3
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			3.1		2.2		2.1		4.3		2.7		4.4
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	0.8	0.9	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.4
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Sugar confectionery	thou tons	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Beverages and tobacco		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		2.4	2.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0
Seeds, fruit and spores, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing	tons	37.3	1.3	40.6	0.8	17.1	0.6	11.8	—	11.8	—	31.3	0.9
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.3
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.7	2.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		17.6	17.6	—	14.7	15.8	15.8	18.1	18.1	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.2
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	0.9	0.1	1.9	0.5	5.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.2	12.7	0.1	9.6	0.1	11.0	0.2	11.4	0.1	8.3	0.1	6.6
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	—	0.5	0.1	0.6
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	6.6	0.7	13.6	1.3	9.2	0.8	17.7	1.7	13.7	1.1	16.4	1.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	2.3	2.3	5.4	5.4	2.9	2.9	5.6	5.6
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.5
Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	tons	16.1	0.3	7.7	0.2	7.1	0.2	10.9	0.4	5.4	0.2	13.2	0.5
Non-wovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s.	tons	14.8	0.1	110.3	0.3	95.7	0.4	131.4	0.6	62.0	0.3	87.9	0.4
Rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel	tons	—	—	80.1	0.4	—	—	15.8	0.1	—	—	92.5	0.4
Aluminium	thou tons	—	0.3	—	0.3	—	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.5
Machinery and transport equipment		34.6	34.6	37.7	37.7	22.1	22.1	22.7	22.7	18.0	18.0	48.5	48.5
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	thou pieces	8.1	1.7	10.8	1.5	7.3	1.1	6.7	1.0	4.9	0.7	4.9	1.0
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		9.4	9.4	8.1	8.1	5.0	5.0	3.8	3.8	2.9	2.9	5.1	5.1
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.		5.8	5.8	6.5	6.5	3.9	3.9	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.0
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)		10.8	10.8	14.6	14.6	6.9	6.9	5.6	5.6	4.1	4.1	30.4	30.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		9.2	8.0	9.2	8.0	6.7	6.7	10.7	10.7	7.1	7.1	9.2	9.2
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		6.6	6.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.3
Printed matter		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Japan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			48.2		25.3		22.1		18.3		13.5		56.7
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			22.1		2.3		3.2		2.5		1.5		16.7
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			14.9		13.8		11.7		8.0		6.3		22.4
Investment goods			11.1		8.1		6.0		6.6		4.7		17.2
Energy products			0.1		1.1		1.2		1.2		1.0		0.4
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			—		—		—		—		—		0.1
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.1		1.1		1.2		1.2		1.0		0.4
Lubricating petroleum oils			54.7		264.4		306.4		246.1		208.2		110.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			19.1		0.8		1.9		0.5		0.3		1.3
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons		0.1		0.3		—		0.1		0.1		0.4
Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments	tons		—		—		—		0.1		0.1		0.2
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons		0.3		0.2		1.2		—		—		0.5
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		16.6		0.1		—		0.1		0.1		0.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			8.3		10.5		8.1		4.5		3.8		15.6
Rubber tyres	mln pieces		0.3		7.1		0.2		0.3		0.2		13.7
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons		—		0.1		—		—		—		0.8
Machinery and transport equipment			19.5		10.7		9.6		10.4		6.9		37.6
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	thou pieces		2.6		3.5		8.1		1.7		7.0		2.4
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.			4.2		2.0		2.6		1.0		0.6		3.8
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)			6.6		3.6		3.6		5.2		3.3		25.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.2		2.1		1.2		1.8		1.4		1.6
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.			1.0		1.6		1.0		1.6		1.3		1.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			27.7		33.1		47.8		54.8		40.3		87.0
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			6.7		7.6		19.2		21.8		15.8		35.7
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			8.5		10.0		10.1		13.1		9.0		14.2
Investment goods			10.6		13.8		16.7		17.5		13.2		34.8
Energy products			1.9		1.7		1.7		2.4		2.2		2.4
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.9		1.1		1.5		1.5		1.0		1.8
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.7
Beverages and tobacco			1.9		0.2		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.3		0.4		0.3		0.4		0.3		0.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.9		1.7		1.7		2.4		2.2		2.4
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.2	2.2	1.1	2.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			4.1		6.0		6.5		7.7		5.6		7.2
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.4	2.8	5.3	2.1	3.9	2.8	5.8
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			3.0		2.2		3.2		6.3		4.3		5.2
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	—	0.6	—	0.4	—	0.3	0.3	2.9	0.2	2.2	0.3	3.2
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m	0.1	0.2	—	—	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	—	2.9	0.5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Machinery and transport equipment			14.4		19.4		32.6		33.0		24.5		64.4
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	thou pieces	0.1	4.8	0.1	6.4	0.1	3.2	0.1	4.3	0.1	2.9	0.2	8.5
Machinery for crushing or grinding earth, stone, ores or other mineral substances in solid form	pieces	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.4
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)			2.9		5.6		24.5		22.6		17.1		39.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.2		2.0		1.8		3.3		2.2		5.6
Prefabricated buildings			0.1		0.2		0.2		—		—		2.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			0.4		0.5		0.7		0.9		0.7		1.0
Printed matter	tons	12.9	—	2.0	—	1.6	—	18.8	1.4	16.0	0.8	11.9	1.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the UAE
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon. 21		9 mon. 22	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			7.5		13.6		8.1		15.0		12.5		18.3
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			5.8		11.6		6.1		11.8		10.5		7.8
Raw materials			0.1		0.1		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			1.0		1.5		1.3		2.8		1.5		8.0
Investment goods			0.5		0.4		0.6		0.2		0.2		2.2
Energy products			0.1		0.1		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.2
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			0.4		0.4		—		0.1		—		1.3
Beverages and tobacco			0.2		1.0		5.2		8.2		7.9		1.3
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	<i>mln pieces</i>		—		0.6		1.7		1.0		1.0		1.3
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		0.1		—		0.1		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.1		0.1		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		0.1		—		0.1		0.1		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			1.1		1.5		0.8		2.7		1.8		3.3
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.3		1.1		0.6		2.3		1.5		3.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.3		0.5		0.1		0.6		0.3		5.4
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—		—		—		—		—		4.0
<i>Aluminium</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—		—		—		0.2		0.1		0.6
Machinery and transport equipment			4.7		9.8		1.8		2.7		1.6		6.4
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>		0.3		0.1		0.1		0.5		0.4		2.3
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			0.2		0.6		1.1		1.8		0.9		1.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.5		0.2		0.1		0.5		0.5		0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		0.1		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.33. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by the EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries
(based period - 2010)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>REER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (<i>USD for 1 som</i>)
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0.0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0.0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0.0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0.0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0.0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0.0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0.0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0.0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0.0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0.0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0.0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0.0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0.0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0.0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0.0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0.0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0.0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0.0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0.0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0.0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0.0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0.0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0.0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0.0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0.0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0.0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0.0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0.0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0.0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0.0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0.0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0.0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0.0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0.0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0.0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0.0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0.0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0.0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0.0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0.0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0.0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0.0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0.0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0.0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0.0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0.0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0.0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0.0203
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0.0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0.0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0.0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0.0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0.0189
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0.0192
July	109.5	101.6	108.9	108.4	110.4	94.3	0.0193
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0.0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0.0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0.0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0.0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0.0172
January'15	123.6	112.2	139.4	139.5	107.7	87.3	0.0168
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0.0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0.0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0.0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0.0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0.0167
July	112.1	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0.0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.1	88.3	0.0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0.0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0.0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.5	77.8	0.0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	89.0	74.5	0.0132
January'16	114.0	109.6	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0.0132
February	115.8	112.5	145.1	158.4	89.3	76.0	0.0134

Table I.33. (continue)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> countries)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> countries)	<i>REER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> countries)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> countries)	<i>Exchange rate</i> (<i>USD for 1 som</i>)
March	113.8	111.8	138.6	153.4	90.8	78.0	0.0138
April	113.9	113.0	136.1	152.3	93.2	80.8	0.0144
May	114.5	113.5	135.4	151.9	94.9	82.0	0.0146
June	115.3	114.4	136.5	153.7	95.7	82.6	0.0147
July	115.0	115.1	135.6	154.2	96.1	83.7	0.0148
August	112.8	113.3	133.5	152.4	93.9	82.1	0.0146
September	111.9	112.3	131.8	150.5	93.8	82.0	0.0145
October	111.8	112.1	129.4	147.7	95.6	83.4	0.0146
November	113.2	113.3	130.7	149.3	97.1	84.5	0.0145
December	113.2	112.7	127.9	145.5	99.5	86.1	0.0144
January'17	111.7	111.1	124.4	141.0	100.0	86.6	0.0144
February	110.6	109.6	121.8	137.9	100.1	86.3	0.0144
March	110.5	109.1	121.0	136.6	100.8	86.5	0.0145
April	110.6	109.5	119.6	135.5	102.2	88.0	0.0147
May	111.2	110.3	120.8	137.2	102.2	88.2	0.0148
June	110.4	109.4	120.6	137.1	101.1	86.9	0.0146
July	110.6	109.7	122.8	140.0	99.5	85.7	0.0145
August	110.8	110.3	124.6	142.1	98.4	85.4	0.0145
September	111.6	111.9	123.1	141.1	101.3	88.7	0.0146
October	113.1	113.2	123.3	141.3	104.0	90.9	0.0146
November	112.9	112.6	123.0	140.4	103.9	90.5	0.0144
December	112.6	112.3	122.6	139.8	103.5	90.4	0.0144
January'18	110.9	110.4	120.8	137.4	102.1	89.3	0.0145
February	110.8	110.0	121.6	137.7	101.5	88.8	0.0146
March	110.9	110.1	121.5	138.5	101.9	88.8	0.0147
April	111.2	111.2	124.0	142.6	100.5	88.2	0.0146
May	112.7	113.4	126.3	146.4	101.4	89.7	0.0146
June	114.0	115.4	127.4	148.4	103.0	91.5	0.0146
July	115.5	117.8	128.1	150.7	105.1	94.2	0.0147
August	118.2	121.6	131.8	155.8	107.4	97.5	0.0146
September	118.9	123.3	134.1	158.9	106.8	98.4	0.0145
October	117.7	122.5	132.1	156.7	106.2	98.3	0.0144
November	117.2	121.5	131.3	155.6	105.9	97.2	0.0143
December	117.7	121.4	132.8	157.4	105.6	96.2	0.0143
January'19	117.4	121.4	134.1	159.6	104.3	95.2	0.0143
February	115.3	120.3	131.3	157.3	102.8	95.1	0.0143
March	114.2	119.7	129.4	155.9	102.4	95.0	0.0143
April	113.7	120.3	127.9	155.4	102.5	96.0	0.0143
May	114.6	121.8	127.8	155.8	104.2	98.0	0.0143
June	115.7	122.3	127.8	154.9	105.8	99.0	0.0143
July	114.7	121.8	126.4	153.5	105.0	98.9	0.0144
August	116.4	124.3	129.1	156.7	105.9	100.6	0.0143
September	117.1	125.2	129.4	156.5	106.9	102.1	0.0143
October	116.7	125.2	129.0	155.7	106.6	102.5	0.0143
November	116.4	124.4	128.8	154.8	106.2	101.7	0.0143
December	116.5	123.8	127.8	152.9	107.0	101.9	0.0143
January'20	115.2	122.9	125.9	150.6	106.0	101.6	0.0143
February	117.2	125.0	129.1	154.0	107.1	102.9	0.0143
March	117.6	124.1	134.9	159.6	103.3	98.0	0.0133
April	115.5	120.1	133.1	155.3	101.0	94.1	0.0124
May	118.2	124.5	132.6	157.1	106.0	99.8	0.0130
June	118.2	125.8	129.7	155.0	108.4	103.3	0.0134
July	114.9	123.2	126.8	152.7	104.8	100.5	0.0130
August	115.1	124.4	129.5	156.1	102.8	100.2	0.0129
September	114.8	123.7	130.5	156.1	101.3	98.9	0.0127
October	116.3	123.5	133.7	156.9	101.5	97.8	0.0124
November	112.5	118.2	128.8	149.5	98.6	93.9	0.0119
December	112.8	116.8	127.3	145.6	100.2	94.2	0.0120
January'21	112.5	116.9	127.3	145.1	99.2	94.0	0.0119
February	112.0	116.3	126.7	144.1	98.6	93.6	0.0118
March	113.4	117.4	126.8	143.5	101.1	95.5	0.0118
April	116.1	120.1	129.6	146.4	103.4	97.5	0.0118
May	115.9	119.7	128.1	144.7	104.3	98.1	0.0119
June	117.3	119.1	128.1	142.6	107.0	98.7	0.0118
July	117.1	119.9	127.9	143.2	106.7	99.3	0.0118
August	115.9	120.0	126.4	143.0	105.6	99.4	0.0118
September	115.3	119.8	125.3	142.2	105.5	99.7	0.0118
October	115.5	119.7	124.3	140.6	106.8	100.7	0.0118
November	117.9	121.4	126.5	141.9	109.5	102.8	0.0118
December	121.1	124.8	129.4	144.3	113.1	107.0	0.0118
January'22	122.0	126.4	131.9	146.9	112.1	107.4	0.0118
February	120.0	124.6	130.7	146.0	109.2	104.9	0.0115
March	118.1	123.5	137.6	158.3	99.1	93.4	0.0101
April	126.6	131.7	136.9	156.9	116.6	109.3	0.0117
May	122.1	127.0	120.7	138.7	125.1	117.3	0.0123
June	122.0	125.6	117.4	133.2	129.2	120.3	0.0125
July	121.3	124.6	117.2	132.4	127.9	119.2	0.0124
August	122.9	125.2	119.8	134.4	128.4	118.8	0.0122
September	123.9	126.5	119.7	135.0	130.8	121.6	0.0123

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

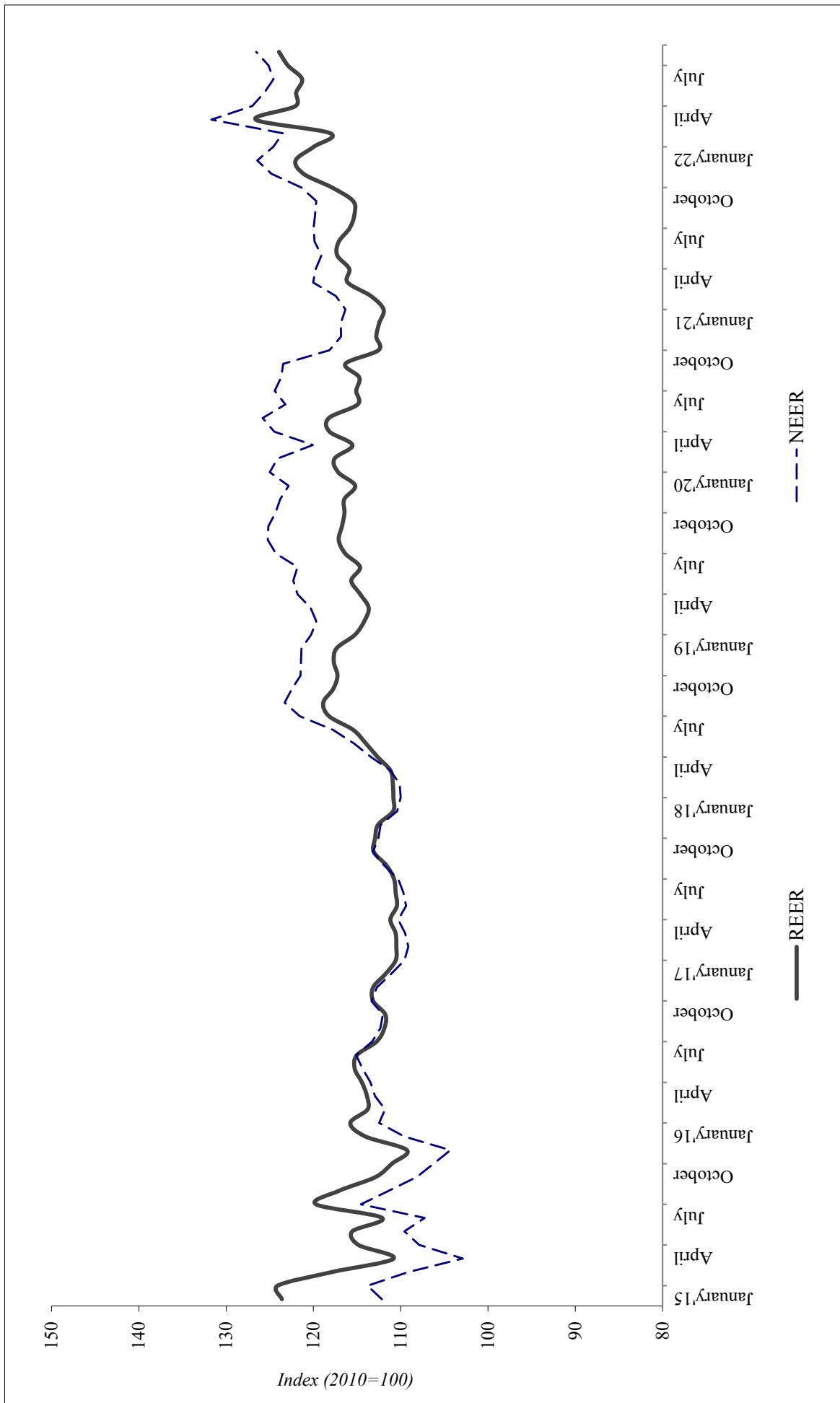


Table I.34. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(mln of USD)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Total	49.2	341.4	-580.5	562.7	267.2	394.9
Non-EAEU countries	89.3	341.2	-647.2	436.6	273.4	244.7
Türkiye	-20.2	-6.8	-21.3	218.3	53.4	74.2
Netherlands	48.2	57.7	54.0	89.7	41.0	49.0
China	67.2	-32.2	-456.6	-14.1	-45.3	46.0
Cyprus	1.0	-25.3	4.2	23.7	6.9	27.0
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
Switzerland	13.8	102.9	-0.1	2.1	-1.5	13.5
UAE	-2.1	0.0	-0.3	4.7	2.4	10.7
Germany	7.2	-1.0	-11.5	20.9	24.5	9.3
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	5.9	1.7	0.5	10.5	3.8	7.7
Luxemburg	-5.3	0.5	4.0	8.0	4.2	7.6
Republic of Korea	2.3	-3.3	-23.0	-5.8	-1.8	5.9
Jordan	0.4	0.0	-0.1	2.9	1.3	4.0
USA	-10.0	5.0	4.5	-19.4	0.1	2.9
Pakistan	1.5	1.3	1.4	-2.2	1.5	2.8
Japan	0.3	5.8	0.6	1.2	0.5	2.0
Afghanistan	-0.3	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.7
Italy	1.1	-1.2	0.0	3.1	0.6	1.6
Great Britain	-21.6	42.4	-52.8	46.6	32.3	1.6
Czech Republic	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Saudi Arabia	1.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2
Canada	-2.8	191.6	-30.5	23.1	73.1	-39.3
Other countries	1.1	0.8	-120.8	23.3	76.5	1.3
The EAEU countries	-40.1	0.2	66.7	126.1	-6.2	150.1
Armenia	—	—	—	—	0.6	—
Belarus	—	0.4	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.6
Kazakhstan	-33.2	-8.1	75.4	64.2	16.9	35.7
Russia	-6.9	8.0	-10.7	59.6	-24.4	113.8

* NSC data including NBKR estimates

Table I.35. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics*
(mln of USD)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Total	49.2	341.4	-580.5	562.7	267.2	394.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.2	-2.4	-15.8	-1.1	2.1	0.4
Mining	28.8	35.3	-105.3	172.0	68.9	104.1
Manufacture	57.2	164.0	-66.3	564.4	90.0	152.3
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	-5.0	4.0	-27.0	6.7	0.2	-3.6
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	—	-3.8	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Construction	10.1	-38.9	-9.1	-32.0	2.4	-2.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	7.6	16.7	-22.0	50.9	18.5	50.4
Transport activities and storage of goods	3.2	18.5	-1.8	-45.8	-11.0	8.4
Hotels and restaurants	-12.1	0.1	-1.2	-16.6	-1.0	0.8
Information and communication	42.1	127.2	9.5	49.7	23.0	31.5
Financial intermediation and insurance	11.8	28.8	21.8	35.9	29.1	60.8
Operations with the real estate	-28.4	0.5	8.4	6.5	3.6	2.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-65.0	-14.7	-367.2	116.9	43.2	-12.8
Administrative and support service activities	-2.0	2.1	-16.5	-0.8	1.1	2.1
Education	—	—	0.3	—	—	—
Health and social services for the population	-1.1	—	-0.2	-2.8	3.0	1.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-3.3	-6.1	-0.1
Other servicing activities	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.8	0.1	0.1

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.36. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
Reserves (mln of USD)	2,155.5	2,424.1	2,808.1	2,977.6	3,241.1	2,500.4
Liquid part of reserves (mln of USD)*	1,919.2	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,779.1	3,058.6	2,325.2
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.5	7.2	5.7	5.7	4.2	3.9
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4.0	6.4	5.3	5.3	3.9	3.6

¹ including the IMF reserve position.

* In accordance with the IMF methodology, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Chinese yuans, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

Table I.37. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2018	2019	2020	2021	9 mon.21	9 mon.22
GED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	8,137.6	8,420.2	8,735.6	9,249.5	8,880.0	9,225.2
ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	6,828.3	7,007.9	7,366.9	7,666.9	7,270.7	7,573.6
ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	83.8	78.8	101.2	89.9	90.6	74.3
ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	248.7	224.2	301.4	232.3	227.0	146.0
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	901.6	1,143.0	1,084.2	880.4	538.4	915.0
Actual ED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	901.6	1,143.0	1,084.2	880.4	538.4	915.0
ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	32.8	36.6	44.4	26.7	20.3	20.1
- actual	32.8	36.6	44.4	26.7	20.3	20.1
PED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,825.7	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,151.7	4,162.6
PED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	46.9	43.3	57.9	50.4	51.7	40.9
PED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	139.3	123.2	172.6	130.2	129.6	80.2
Schedule of PED (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	184.0	203.1	205.3	192.2	150.0	190.1
Actual PED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	184.0	203.1	205.3	192.2	150.0	190.1
PED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	6.7	6.5	8.4	5.8	5.6	4.2
- actual	6.7	6.5	8.4	5.8	5.6	4.2
Private ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,002.6	3,157.2	3,149.5	3,368.6	3,119.0	3,411.0
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	36.8	35.5	43.3	39.5	38.9	33.5
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	109.3	101.0	128.9	102.1	97.4	65.7
Actual of Private ED (<i>mln of USD</i>)	717.6	940.0	878.9	688.3	388.4	724.9
Private ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	26.1	30.1	36.0	20.9	14.6	16.0

¹ Indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate.

² To the annual data on exports of goods and services.

³ Includes payments on interest and principal.

Table I.38. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic
(*mln of USD*)

	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon.21		9 mon.22	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
Total	3,002.6	100.00	3,157.2	100.00	3,149.5	100.00	3,368.6	100.00	3,110.8	100.00	3,411.0	100.00
China	1,313.6	43.7	1,525.9	48.3	1,419.9	45.1	1,474.8	43.8	1,440.6	46.3	1,470.9	43.1
Russia	291.6	9.7	402.6	12.8	485.5	15.4	492.3	14.6	458.3	14.7	497.9	14.6
Great Britain	273.8	9.1	308.3	9.8	287.3	9.1	278.4	8.3	122.4	3.9	240.2	7.0
Türkiye	108.9	3.6	48.4	1.5	107.6	3.4	269.9	8.0	113.9	3.7	307.0	9.0
Kazakhstan	212.6	7.1	126.0	4.0	120.3	3.8	119.5	3.5	60.4	1.9	138.9	4.1
Luxembourg	80.1	2.7	105.5	3.3	106.2	3.4	103.6	3.1	37.0	1.2	92.7	2.7
Australia	72.2	2.4	69.8	2.2	61.1	1.9	51.9	1.5	42.4	1.4	53.1	1.6
Switzerland	22.7	0.8	19.3	0.6	58.3	1.9	56.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	53.3	1.6
Republic of Korea	45.3	1.5	48.5	1.5	38.6	1.2	80.7	2.4	27.0	0.9	76.3	2.2
Netherlands	74.0	2.5	62.7	2.0	47.8	1.5	39.4	1.2	35.1	1.1	32.4	0.9
Germany	71.0	2.4	67.7	2.1	54.4	1.7	34.7	1.0	103.4	3.3	25.3	0.7
USA	51.8	1.7	38.0	1.2	34.5	1.1	38.0	1.1	57.6	1.9	39.9	1.2
Cyprus	81.0	2.7	47.5	1.5	37.1	1.2	38.6	1.1	55.4	1.8	40.2	1.2
Canada	45.2	1.5	30.2	1.0	29.1	0.9	29.3	0.9	28.9	0.9	34.3	1.0
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	64.9	2.2	49.3	1.6	27.0	0.9	26.9	0.8	38.9	1.3	26.9	0.8
Other countries	194.0	6.5	207.4	6.6	234.9	7.5	234.4	7.0	489.4	15.7	281.6	8.3

Notes: According to the NSC

Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors
(*mln of USD, end of period*)

	2018		2019		2020		2021		9 mon.21		9 mon.22	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	6,828.3	100.0	7,007.9	100.0	7,366.9	100.0	7,666.9	100.0	7,270.7	100.0	7,573.6	100.0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	3,825.7	56.0	3,850.7	54.9	4,217.4	57.2	4,298.3	56.1	4,151.7	57.1	4,162.6	55.0
I.1 Multilateral¹	1,615.1	23.7	1,600.9	22.8	1,963.3	26.7	2,040.7	26.6	1,935.8	26.6	1,918.4	25.3
IMF	166.8	2.4	140.3	2.0	376.4	5.1	340.4	4.4	354.8	4.9	300.4	4.0
The World Bank	660.2	9.7	657.7	9.4	677.4	9.2	652.4	8.5	657.9	9.0	606.6	8.0
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	51.8	0.8	50.8	0.7	50.3	0.7	44.4	0.6	44.3	0.6	43.7	0.6
Eurasian Development Bank	27.4	0.4	32.2	0.5	43.6	0.6	68.7	0.9	59.3	0.8	77.1	1.0
European Union	17.2	0.3	16.8	0.2	18.2	0.2	17.0	0.2	17.4	0.2	14.6	0.2
Asian Development Bank	582.2	8.5	565.6	8.1	605.4	8.2	668.5	8.7	593.4	8.2	625.8	8.3
European Investment Bank	—	—	11.2	0.2	36.5	0.5	56.6	0.7	34.7	0.5	49.7	0.7
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	0.1
Islamic Development Bank	79.9	1.2	92.9	1.3	118.3	1.6	156.8	2.0	137.7	1.9	159.4	2.1
International Fund for Agricultural Development	20.1	0.3	24.3	0.3	28.6	0.4	28.3	0.4	28.2	0.4	27.1	0.4
OPEC	5.4	0.1	5.1	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.1	0.1	4.3	0.1	3.9	0.1
Nordic Development Fund	4.3	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.5	0.0	3.7	0.1	3.0	0.0
I.2 Bilateral	2,210.6	32.4	2,249.8	32.1	2,254.1	30.6	2,254.4	29.4	2,215.8	30.5	2,168.1	28.6
I.2.1 The EAEU countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	2,210.6	32.4	2,249.8	32.1	2,254.1	30.6	2,254.4	29.4	2,215.8	30.5	2,168.1	28.6
Türkiye	97.0	1.4	93.3	1.3	89.5	1.2	82.1	1.1	82.1	1.1	78.4	1.0
Japan ²	244.4	3.6	239.2	3.4	242.0	3.3	217.2	2.8	215.6	3.0	164.3	2.2
Germany ²	86.7	1.3	82.0	1.2	88.8	1.2	78.8	1.0	79.7	1.1	66.0	0.9
Switzerland ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	1,719.4	25.2	1,778.5	25.4	1,766.0	24.0	1,797.8	23.4	1,764.9	24.3	1,778.4	23.5
France ²	5.0	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.9	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.5	0.1	3.7	0.0
Kuwait	11.1	0.2	6.9	0.1	8.0	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.4	0.1	8.2	0.1
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Republic of Korea	16.0	0.2	14.8	0.2	14.9	0.2	13.3	0.2	13.3	0.2	10.5	0.1
Denmark ²	2.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.3	0.0
Saudi Arabia	17.7	0.3	19.6	0.3	28.9	0.4	42.0	0.5	36.7	0.5	47.7	0.6
UAE	10.6	0.2	8.2	0.1	8.5	0.1	8.2	0.1	8.2	0.1	8.6	0.1
Uzbekistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.4 Other liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76.2	1.0
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	3,002.6	44.0	3,157.2	45.1	3,149.5	42.8	3,368.6	43.9	3,119.0	42.9	3,411.0	45.0

¹ creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions.

² Paris club members.

Table I.40. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	Position as of 31.12.21	Transactions	Price changes	Exchange rate changes	Other adjustments	Position as of 30.09.22
A	1	2	3	4	5	6
A. Assets	5,747.3	-125.0	-155.7	-48.4	-8.4	5,409.8
Direct investment abroad ¹	893.3	-457.0	-102.7	-25.6	—	307.9
Portfolio investments	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Financial derivatives	4.1	6.2	—	-0.3	—	10.0
Other investments	1,915.7	667.9	—	36.3	-8.4	2,611.6
Currency and deposits	1,362.7	492.3	—	40.3	—	1,895.2
Loans	11.5	-0.5	—	0.6	—	11.6
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	6.1	-1.0	—	0.6	—	5.7
Other sectors	5.4	0.5	—	—	—	5.9
Trade credits	541.5	176.2	—	-4.6	-8.4	704.7
Other assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	2,779.1	-342.2	-52.9	-58.8	—	2,325.2
Monetary gold	591.8	—	-49.5	—	—	542.3
SDR	375.1	-54.0	—	-24.8	—	296.4
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,812.2	-288.2	-3.4	-34.0	—	1,486.5
Currency and deposits	967.4	165.9	—	-27.9	—	1,105.5
Foreign securities	844.8	-454.1	-3.4	-6.1	—	381.1
B. Liabilities	13,073.9	829.4	—	-225.8	-90.0	13,587.4
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,637.2	394.9	—	40.4	89.4	6,161.9
Portfolio investments	3.3	0.3	—	-1.3	1.2	3.5
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	3.3	0.3	—	-1.3	1.2	3.5
Financial derivatives	4.1	24.0	—	1.3	—	29.4
Other investments	7,429.2	410.2	—	-266.2	-180.6	7,392.6
Currency and deposits	224.7	230.3	—	-9.0	—	446.0
Loans	5,896.3	52.1	—	-228.1	9.6	5,729.9
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	4,298.3	18.8	—	-230.6	—	4,086.4
Banks	136.5	-26.3	—	2.6	—	112.8
Other sectors	1,461.5	59.6	—	-0.1	9.6	1,530.6
Trade credits	951.3	127.8	—	1.5	-190.1	890.4
Other liabilities ²	357.0	—	—	-30.7	—	326.3
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7,326.6	-954.4	-155.7	177.4	81.7	-8,177.5

¹ Including NBKR estimates.² Including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table I.41. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic*(mln of USD)*

	<i>Position as of 31.12.18</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.19</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.20</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.21</i>	<i>Position as of 30.09.22</i>
A. Assets	4,187.5	4,816.3	5,599.0	5,747.3	5,409.8
Direct investment abroad ¹	628.7	911.5	1,181.1	893.3	307.9
Portfolio investments	194.8	170.0	155.1	155.1	155.1
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	194.8	170.0	155.1	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	5.1	9.7	1.1	4.1	10.0
Other investments	1,439.7	1,548.7	1,633.8	1,915.7	2,611.6
Currency and deposits	946.5	983.2	1,092.0	1,362.7	1,895.2
Loans	39.7	40.9	39.4	11.5	11.6
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	7.4	8.4	7.5	6.1	5.7
Other sectors	32.4	32.5	32.0	5.4	5.9
Trade credits	453.4	524.5	502.3	541.5	704.7
Other assets	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	1,919.2	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,325.2
Monetary gold	460.3	701.2	1,017.9	591.8	542.3
SDR	136.5	147.1	125.3	375.1	296.4
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1,322.4	1,328.0	1,484.8	1,812.2	1,486.5
B. Liabilities	11,596.5	12,328.9	12,247.2	13,073.9	13,587.4
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,204.2	5,754.5	5,163.0	5,637.2	6,161.9
Portfolio investments	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.5
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.5
Financial derivatives	5.1	9.7	1.1	4.1	29.4
Other investments	6,383.0	6,560.3	7,079.7	7,429.2	7,392.6
Currency and deposits	162.2	194.8	188.8	224.7	446.0
Loans	5,209.1	5,282.2	5,751.9	5,896.3	5,729.9
Monetary authorities	2.3	—	—	—	—
General government	3,823.4	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,086.4
Banks	211.6	241.1	174.6	136.5	112.8
Other sectors	1,171.8	1,190.4	1,359.9	1,461.5	1,530.6
Trade credits	894.2	966.4	1,018.1	951.3	890.4
Other liabilities ²	117.5	116.8	120.9	357.0	326.3
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7,409.0	-7,512.6	-6,648.2	-7,326.6	-8,177.5

¹ including NBKR estimates.² including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
Export of goods (F.O.B.)		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
nonmonetary gold	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Import of goods (F.O.B.)		
import (C.I.F.)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at C.I.F. prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
Services		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travels	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Computer and information services	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Other business services	CB	
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	
Income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current transfers		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	the estimated data
Technical assistance	IMF	
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international organizations	NBKR	
Workers' remittances	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Current and financial account		
Capital transfers		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
Direct investment		
Abroad	NSC	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB	
Portfolio investment		
Promissory notes	NSC, NBKR, CB	
Financial derivative		
Other investment		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans		
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans		
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	