

**Balance of Payments
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

First quarter of 2018

July 2018

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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

“Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic” is issued by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic. The legislative basis for the balance of payments is the Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of December 16, 2016 No. 206 “On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, banks and banking activity”. This document reflects last tendencies in external sector development and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year – in January, May, July and October and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

This publication provides:

- ***the final data on direct investments for 2017;***
- ***data on external trade for 2017 revised in accordance with the data of the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic;***
- ***additional estimates of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic on external trade operations in terms of exports and income from foreign investments.***

Last day for update of data for the present publication is July 20, 2018.

Annotation symbols and notes:

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

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This document is an overall report of the National Bank for the last year. It includes summary on economic development of the republic and monetary policy, as well as the National Bank financial statements, general information and statistical reviews. It is published in 3 languages: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

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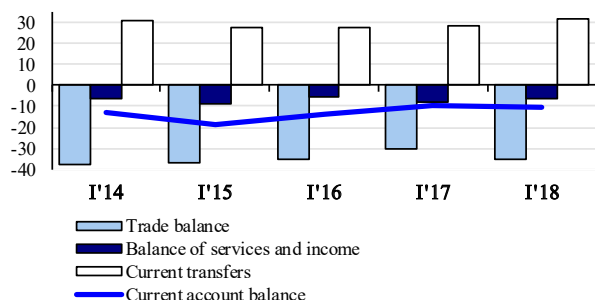
List of abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank
CB	Commercial Banks
CIF	The price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent Countries
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FMSRS KR	Financial Market Supervision and Regulation Service of the Kyrgyz Republic
FOB	The price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GED	Gross External Debt
HS	Harmonized System
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
ITRS	International Transaction Reporting System
KR	Kyrgyz Republic
MA	Monetary Authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MTC KR	Ministry of Transport and Communications of the Kyrgyz Republic
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
NFCI	Non-bank Financial and Credit Institutions
Non-CIS	Non-Commonwealth of Independent Countries
NSC	National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PED	Public External Debt
Private ED	Private External Debt
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
TA	Technical Assistance
TED	Total External Debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	the United Arab Emirates
USA	the United States of America
VS	Valuable Security
WB	World Bank

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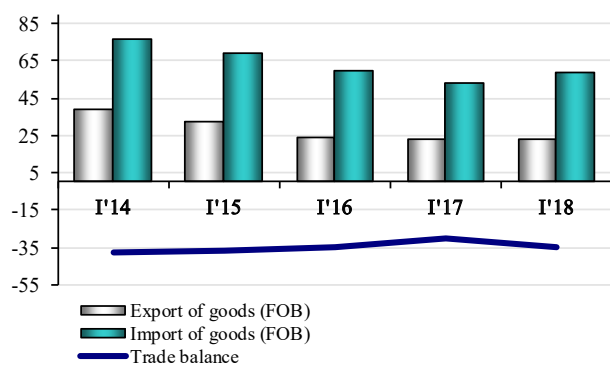
CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current Account*(in percent of GDP)*

According to the results of the first quarter of 2018, the current account deficit¹ increased and formed in the amount of USD 417.4 million or 10.4 percent to GDP².

TRADE BALANCE

According to the results of the first quarter of 2018, significant growth in imports amid decrease in the value of goods exports conditioned increase of the trade balance deficit.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic*(in percent of GDP)*

In January-March 2018, **trade balance**¹ of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 730.8 million having increased by 82.9 percent as compared to the similar indicator of 2017. Meanwhile, in the reporting period, the indicator to GDP ratio made 35.3 percent.

The external trade turnover in FOB prices increased by 24.3 percent and constituted USD 1,508.2 million as compared to the first quarter of 2017.

Export of goods in FOB prices constituted USD 388.7 million having decreased by 4.5 percent as compared to the indicator of January-March 2017. In the reporting period, **the export excluding gold** constituted USD 266.5 million, having increased by 4.0 percent as compared to the indicator of the first quarter of 2017.

The export excluding gold and the NBKR additional estimates increased by 3.8 percent and constituted USD 258.1 million.

¹ Hereinafter the information is submitted including additional estimates of the NSC KR according to sample survey of the mutual trade with the EAEU countries and additional estimates of the NBKR on export, unless another reference is given.

² Hereinafter the indicators of GDP ratios are calculated on the basis of sliding annual data, which include the last four quarters.

Table 1. Export of Major Types of Goods
(millions of USD)

Denomination	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	in percent of exports, I'18	in percent of exports excl. gold, I'18
Total export¹	521,7	433,2	352,1	406,8	388,7	100,0	–
Gold (non-monetary)	168,6	256,2	99,3	150,5	122,1	31,4	–
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	9,2	10,2	47,8	47,4	48,9	12,6	18,4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	18,7	10,8	20,5	33,1	41,0	10,5	15,4
Footwear	2,0	0,6	11,8	10,9	16,7	4,3	6,3
Kerosene ²	20,2	18,4	6,2	9,6	11,8	3,0	4,4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	5,4	4,6	6,7	10,8	11,4	2,9	4,3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	22,6	13,2	26,6	14,0	11,3	2,9	4,2
Cotton	8,2	6,4	3,9	4,4	9,6	2,5	3,6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	4,9	5,9	5,4	7,9	9,0	2,3	3,4
Electric current	–	–	–	–	6,9	1,8	2,6
Iron and steel	6,0	0,3	3,1	4,9	5,9	1,5	2,2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	3,5	1,8	1,3	5,0	5,8	1,5	2,2
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	4,2	3,8	2,8	4,5	4,4	1,1	1,7
Portland cement	3,1	–	0,9	0,7	4,3	1,1	1,6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	0,4	0,5	0,3	1,6	3,6	0,9	1,4
Coal, coke and briquettes	0,7	0,6	1,0	2,1	2,5	0,6	0,9
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	2,3	1,8	6,4	1,3	1,9	0,5	0,7
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	1,3	0,6	0,2	1,1	1,9	0,5	0,7
Live animals	2,3	1,8	0,4	1,6	1,8	0,5	0,7
Other goods	238,2	95,6	107,6	95,3	67,8	16,7	24,4
Total export excluding gold	353,1	177,0	252,8	256,3	266,5	–	100,0
Total export excluding gold and NBKR additional estimates	311,7	134,9	245,4	248,8	258,1		

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products distributed by months according to the NBKR estimates and the NSC selected survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter)

² Export of on board stock

The products of **processing industry** (metallurgical, textile and garment industry) and **agriculture** traditionally prevail in the goods structure of exports of the Kyrgyz Republic.

In January-March 2018, the decrease in the production of the processing industries was primarily due to the reduction in production of basic metals and finished metal products by 6.4 percent³. Despite the growth in export prices for gold by 7.9 percent compared to the same period of 2017, the impact of the price component was neutralized by the reduction in the physical volumes of supplies by 24.8 percent⁴. As a result, the value of gold exports decreased by 18.9 percent. Supplies of ores and concentrates of precious metals decreased by 25.0 percent compared to January-March 2017. The increase in exports was observed on other commodity items of metallurgical industry. Thus, there was an increase in the supply of non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap and ferrous waste and scrap, as well as iron and steel.

³ “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-March 2018)”, NSC KR.

⁴ In January-March 2018, the average world price for 1 Troy ounce of gold was USD 1,329.2, which is by 9.0 percent higher than the price level of January-March 2017; source: Reuters.

Table 2. Export of major products of metallurgical production*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	4,2	6,6	2,7	3,9	2,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	168,6	256,2	99,3	150,5	122,1
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	20,5	2,7	11,3	17,8	22,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	6,0	6,5	27,4	43,9	32,9
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2,9	4,3	3,3	2,1	4,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,1	2,4	2,3	1,7	12,2
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	6,6	0,7	2,8	21,7	9,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	6,0	0,3	3,1	4,9	5,9
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	14,2	17,6	2,2	25,7	19,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,0	1,0	0,1	1,8	3,8
Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group	<i>tons</i>	1,4	1,9	1,2	2,1	1,4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,9	1,2	0,6	1,2	0,7

* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products, results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

In the first quarter of 2018, there was an increase in the output of the textile sector, in the production of clothes and footwear, leather and other leather goods (by 28.0 percent)⁵. As a result, exports of the main products of the garment industry increased by 23.6 percent and amounted to USD 41.0 million. In January-March 2018, the increase in the value of exports was mainly due to the growth factor in the physical volumes of supplies. The most significant increase was observed in supplies of knitted or crocheted goods (by 40.6 percent).

Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18
Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>millions of USD</i>	18,7	10,8	20,5	33,1	41,0
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	<i>mln pieces</i>	1,3	0,7	4,5	3,4	4,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,4	0,1	14,6	20,7	25,6
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	<i>mln pieces</i>	1,4	1,9	1,6	2,8	4,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,5	1,5	4,3	5,6	11,4
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,5	0,3	0,6	1,1	1,5
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	<i>mln pieces</i>	1,4	1,2	0,1	0,3	0,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,5	1,3	0,3	1,6	1,0
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	<i>mln pieces</i>	9,9	7,6	0,1	0,1	0,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	11,9	6,8	0,4	0,3	1,2
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,7	0,7	0,1	3,7	0,2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories of other than textile fabrics; headgear of all materials	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,2	—

* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products, results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

⁵ “Social and Economic State of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-March 2018)”, NSC KR.

Growth in the gross output of the agricultural products in January-March 2018 was mainly due to increased production in the livestock and crop-growing sectors⁵. The value of crop production was the most significant in the structure of exports. The increase was observed in the supplies of crop products. Thus, in the reporting period, there was an increase in the export supplies of cotton (by 2.2 times), fruit (by 1.1 percent), and the products from cereals, flour or starch (by 2.2 times). At the same time, the exports of vegetables decreased (by 19.9 percent). Moreover, there was an increase in the value of exports of oil and other fats, cheese, curd and live animals in the analyzed period.

Table 4. Export of major products of agriculture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	69,7	39,3	64,1	54,1	19,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	22,6	13,2	26,6	14,0	11,3
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	5,9	5,3	2,9	2,9	5,8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8,2	6,4	3,9	4,4	9,6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	8,9	5,2	3,8	5,6	6,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	4,9	5,9	5,4	7,9	9,0
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	5,0	5,4	5,2	4,2	4,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	4,2	3,8	2,8	4,5	4,4
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	0,4	0,5	0,4	0,5	1,1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,4	0,5	0,3	1,6	3,6
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	0,3	0,2	0,1	0,3	0,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,3	0,6	0,2	1,1	1,9
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	3,9	3,7	1,1	5,4	11,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,3	1,8	0,4	1,6	1,8
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,7	1,3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0,6	0,8	0,5	0,8	0,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,8	0,7	1,0	1,5	1,1

* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products, results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

Within three months of 2018, the share of non-EAEU countries was 63.6 percent (USD 241.8 million) in the geographic structure of exports. The change in the geographical direction of gold exports conditioned an increase in the share of Great Britain up to 51.1 percent in the total exports to the non-EAEU countries. Uzbekistan, China and Turkey were other significant trading partners from the non-EAEU countries. Electricity, ores, concentrates of precious metals and agricultural products were mainly supplied to these countries.

The share of exports to the EAEU countries increased up to 36.4 percent and amounted to USD 138.5 million. The consumer goods and agricultural products prevail among the goods exported by the Kyrgyz Republic to the EAEU countries. The most significant volumes of supplies fell on the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan.

Table 5. Geographic Structure of Export of some products*
(millions of USD)

Denomination	Countries	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	in percent to total, I'18 ¹
	Total	168,6	256,2	99,3	150,5	122,1	
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>of which:</i> United Kingdom (Great Britain)	—	—	—	—	122,0	99,9
	Total	9,2	10,2	47,8	47,4	48,9	
	<i>of which:</i> Kazakhstan	5,6	6,5	44,1	25,2	20,4	41,7
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	China	0,4	—	1,3	14,0	10,9	22,3
	Lithuania	0,9	0,9	0,9	1,3	9,8	20,0
	Uzbekistan	0,9	1,0	0,1	1,7	3,9	8,0
	Turkey	—	0,3	0,1	—	1,5	3,1
	Total	18,7	10,8	29,4	33,1	41,0	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>of which:</i> Russia	0,5	0,2	15,1	26,7	32,7	79,8
	Kazakhstan	18,0	10,6	5,3	6,5	8,0	19,4
	Total	2,0	0,6	11,8	10,9	16,7	
Footwear	<i>of which:</i> Russia	—	—	10,9	9,1	10,9	64,9
	Kazakhstan	1,9	0,6	0,9	1,8	5,9	35,0
	Total	20,2	18,4	6,2	9,6	11,8	
Kerosene	<i>of which:</i> Turkey	4,5	4,1	3,5	5,3	6,5	55,2
	China	1,2	0,8	1,1	2,2	2,1	18,2
	Russia	10,0	12,0	0,6	0,2	1,0	8,8
	UAE	0,7	0,4	0,2	0,3	0,4	3,3
	Total	5,4	4,6	6,7	10,8	11,4	
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	<i>of which:</i> Kazakhstan	0,1	0,1	0,8	0,2	5,4	47,4
	Belarus	1,9	0,9	2,6	1,4	1,7	14,8
	Uzbekistan	2,0	1,0	0,7	1,7	1,5	13,3
	Belgium	—	0,8	1,7	4,2	1,4	12,1
	Russia	1,4	1,5	0,7	3,2	1,3	11,4
	Total	22,6	13,2	26,6	14,0	11,3	
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>of which:</i> Russia	0,7	1,3	10,5	5,0	2,9	25,6
	Turkey	9,1	6,0	7,8	1,2	1,9	17,2
	Serbia	0,8	1,3	1,6	1,5	1,6	14,4
	Bulgaria	1,3	1,0	1,1	0,5	1,1	9,9
	Macedonia	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,4	0,6	5,0
	Total	4,9	5,9	5,4	7,9	9,0	
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>of which:</i> Russia	0,2	0,5	2,8	4,4	5,4	60,5
	Turkey	0,2	1,7	0,2	0,1	1,3	14,9
	Kazakhstan	1,6	0,7	2,2	1,6	0,9	9,8
	Total	6,0	0,3	3,1	4,9	5,9	
Iron and steel	<i>of which:</i> Uzbekistan	4,9	0,1	2,9	4,3	3,9	67,0
	Kazakhstan	0,9	0,2	0,2	—	1,8	31,4
	Russia	—	—	—	0,6	0,1	0,9
	Total	3,5	1,8	1,3	5,0	5,8	
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>of which:</i> Kazakhstan	1,2	0,5	0,5	2,9	2,4	41,3
	Uzbekistan	1,9	0,7	0,5	0,4	2,2	38,0
	Tajikistan	0,2	0,6	0,3	0,7	0,9	15,1

* NSC data in FOB prices, including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products, results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), excluding NBKR additional estimates on export

¹ in percent to total of each good position

Import of goods in FOB prices according to the results of January-March 2018 constituted USD 1,119.5 million and increased by 38.8 percent as opposed to the same indicator of 2017.

In January-March 2018, imports of various finished products increased by 2.1 times and amounted to USD 321.5 million mainly due to an increase in imports of clothes, clothing accessories and footwear.

Table 6. Miscellaneous manufactured articles*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18
Total	<i>millions of USD</i>	88,0	66,4	135,8	154,2	321,5
Footwear	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	11,0	8,0	57,8	74,4	134,5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	35,9	18,4	34,3	44,1	122,0
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>mln pieces</i>	0,3	0,2	2,2	2,9	4,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,4	0,4	3,2	3,9	12,9
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3,4	1,9	4,2	3,6	5,9
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,5	8,8	3,4	3,0	3,3
Smallwares and toilet articles, n.e.s.; sieves; tailors' dummies, etc.	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,2	0,3	1,3	1,4	2,7
Printed matter	<i>tons</i>					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,9	2,0	1,1	2,4	2,7
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,6	1,8	2,6	1,6	2,5
Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers	<i>mln pieces</i>	0,1	0,2	1,3	1,0	0,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,3	0,2	1,4	1,1	2,3
Other instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i>	4,4	3,0	1,3	5,1	2,0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,5	0,8	0,9	1,1	1,3
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	29,2	23,9	25,7	17,7	31,6

* NSC data in CIF prices

In the reporting period, import value of goods from the group “machines and transportation equipment” increased by 49.1 percent and constituted USD 268.1 million. In the goods structure, the most significant increase in supplies was observed on the item “machines for assembling electrical and electronic lamps”, “electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy”, “filtering and cleaning machines and equipment for liquids or gases”, and “motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles”.

Table 7. Major products of the group "Machinery and transport equipment"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18
Total	<i>millions of USD</i>	272,1	165,1	154,9	179,9	268,1
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0,4	0,3	0,2	0,6	0,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	13,7	10,7	11,3	19,6	28,0
Machines for assembling electric or electronic lamps, tubes or valves or flash bulbs, in glass envelopes; machines for manufacturing or hot-working glass or glassware	—	-	-	-	-	17,1
	<i>millions of USD</i>					
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	10,4	6,5	12,3	12,6	11,5
Heat-exchange units	—					
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,3	0,1	-	-	11,4
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	<i>mln pieces</i>	0,4	0,2	0,6	0,8	0,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,7	2,2	1,8	2,0	9,9
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	0,8	0,6	0,2	0,8	0,8
	<i>millions of USD</i>	14,8	10,9	25,8	5,5	8,4
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	0,4	1,3	0,1	0,1	0,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	9,8	15,4	3,1	2,1	6,9
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	4,9	2,2	2,9	2,1	5,3
Parts of the machinery and related equipment, n.e.s., used in civil engineering and construction	—	5,6	6,4	5,8	7,9	5,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>					
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	101,6	68,3	52,5	74,3	99,0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5,0	2,9	3,7	6,1	5,0
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	10,1	6,0	4,4	21,3	43,1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,3	1,4	0,7	2,4	4,8
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	1,0	1,0	0,8	1,9	1,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3,4	4,0	2,3	7,0	3,0
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	<i>thou pieces</i>	2,9	1,5	1,6	2,9	7,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,5	2,0	8,0	5,6	2,9
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	193,2	97,5	75,0	83,7	115,4

* NSC data in CIF prices

The value of imported manufactured goods classified by material increased by 28.8 percent and amounted to USD 236.2 million, mainly due to the increase in volumes of imports on the items “woven fabrics of man-made textile materials” (by 36.5 percent) and “iron and steel” (by 80.8 percent). The increase in imports was also observed on almost all other large imported goods items of this section.

Table 8. Major products of the group "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material"*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18
Total	<i>millions of USD</i>	178,8	139,7	134,0	183,3	236,2
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	25,0	19,1	87,8	147,1	120,0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	12,2	6,7	33,2	44,6	60,8
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	70,9	83,5	66,1	58,0	83,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	54,6	51,1	27,6	31,3	56,6
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	287,4	142,5	121,1	334,8	376,4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	14,1	6,0	5,5	8,3	12,2
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	7,2	8,8	5,1	7,7	11,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	9,1	7,8	5,3	6,7	8,2
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	1,7	1,9	1,4	2,3	2,4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5,6	6,7	4,2	8,1	7,5
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>thou cub. m</i>	23,2	22,2	48,8	35,6	43,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8,1	5,0	2,1	3,6	6,5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0,3	0,4	1,7	2,1	1,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,6	0,8	3,5	5,5	6,0
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	4,2	1,4	2,4	0,9	1,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	8,1	2,7	4,1	1,7	4,5
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	1,2	0,6	0,4	1,1	1,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,7	1,1	1,3	3,2	4,3
Pottery	<i>thou tons</i>	1,3	0,7	1,1	6,4	2,3
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,0	1,1	1,3	7,1	3,9
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,4	0,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0,6	0,3	0,9	2,5	3,3
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	<i>mln sq.m</i>	2,0	1,3	0,7	1,6	1,5
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3,9	2,3	1,2	5,4	3,1
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	<i>mln tons</i>	0,01	0,4	0,6	0,5	1,4
	<i>millions of USD</i>	2,9	1,5	1,7	3,0	3,0
Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof, n.e.s., of iron, steel, copper or aluminium; iron or steel wool; pot scourers and scouring or polishing pads, gloves and the like, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	0,4	0,4	0,2	5,1	0,7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	1,3	1,2	0,8	3,8	1,3
Other goods	<i>millions of USD</i>	52,9	45,3	41,2	48,4	55,0

* NSC data in CIF prices

Petroleum products are the most significant goods item in the section "mineral fuel, lubricants, and related materials". In the reporting period, the imports of petroleum products increased by 11.0 percent. This growth was due to an increase in average contract prices by 15.4 percent amid a decrease in the physical volume of imports by 3.8 percent. The growth in the import value of the petroleum products was mainly due to increased supply of gas oil and kerosene, the value of which increased by 65.3 percent. At the same time, gasoline supplies decreased by 20.9 percent and fuel oil – by 76.9 percent.

Table 9. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	in percent to total, I'18
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	276,8	375,0	401,9	219,9	211,5	100,0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	197,6	190,2	101,4	88,8	98,5	100,0
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	100,3	115,9	96,7	58,4	80,7	38,1
	<i>millions of USD</i>	75,7	60,8	31,9	25,5	42,1	42,7
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	139,3	180,0	158,2	118,2	95,2	45,0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	90,4	94,7	34,6	42,3	33,4	33,9
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	16,8	15,2	97,2	8,3	20,9	9,9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	15,6	9,9	20,7	7,8	12,9	13,1
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	3,2	3,1	2,4	2,7	3,3	1,6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	6,8	5,7	3,3	4,2	5,6	5,7
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	12,3	56,2	34,4	25,3	4,8	2,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	5,6	17,6	8,2	6,4	1,5	1,5
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	4,9	4,5	12,9	7,0	6,8	3,2
	<i>millions of USD</i>	3,5	1,6	2,7	2,5	2,9	3,0

* NSC data in CIF prices

The specific weight of the non-EAEU countries constituted 68.3 percent in the **geographic structure** of import. China is the main trading partner in the volume of imports to the Kyrgyz Republic. In January-March 2018, the value of all goods imported from China constituted 43.5 percent (63.6 percent of imports from the non-EAEU countries). Turkey, the United States, Uzbekistan and Germany remain other major partners. A significant volume of footwear, clothes and fabrics imported mainly from China should be noted in the structure of goods imported from the non-EAEU countries.

The share of the EAEU countries in the total volume of imports was 31.7 percent. Fuel and energy resources remain the most important goods exported from the EAEU countries. The Russian Federation was the main supplier of energy products (petroleum products and natural gas). Consumer goods and construction materials were mainly supplied from the EAEU countries.

Table 10. Geographic Structure of Import of some products*
(millions of USD)

Denomination	Countries	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18	in percent to total, I'18 ¹
Footwear	Total	11,0	8,0	57,8	74,4	134,5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	6,9	4,3	54,9	68,7	128,3	95,4
	Turkey	2,7	2,3	2,2	4,0	4,8	3,5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Total	35,9	18,4	34,3	44,1	122,0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	25,6	11,2	21,2	22,5	88,5	72,6
	Turkey	7,9	4,8	9,2	15,8	26,4	21,6
	Uzbekistan	0,1	0,2	1,2	2,1	3,5	2,9
Petroleum products	Total	199,0	190,2	101,4	88,8	98,5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	189,5	181,1	89,8	76,3	81,4	82,6
	Kazakhstan	4,4	4,6	8,8	9,0	11,5	11,7
	Belgium	2,4	1,4	0,7	1,0	1,1	1,1
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	Total	12,2	6,7	33,2	44,6	60,8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	10,8	5,7	32,5	43,8	60,3	99,2
Iron and steel	Total	54,6	51,1	27,6	31,3	56,6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	27,4	25,5	18,0	20,2	43,8	77,4
	Kazakhstan	8,5	9,3	4,2	7,3	8,7	15,4
	China	16,3	15,3	4,9	3,0	3,0	5,3
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	Total	140,1	50,2	45,6	24,4	35,5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	15,2	6,9	8,4	3,9	7,4	20,8
	Russia	8,5	2,8	16,4	3,5	5,9	16,5
	USA	8,3	3,2	5,7	7,9	5,7	16,2
	Germany	24,4	7,7	0,7	0,7	2,4	6,8
	Japan	53,8	7,7	1,7	0,8	1,0	2,8
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	Total	36,1	46,6	23,2	36,0	35,1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	2,8	3,4	3,7	3,8	5,9	16,9
	USA	1,9	0,3	0,1	0,1	3,2	9,2
	Germany	2,0	2,9	2,6	2,7	3,0	8,6
	Switzerland	2,4	4,8	0,1	0,1	2,4	6,9
	Russia	2,8	4,5	4,4	8,7	1,7	4,9
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	Total	13,7	10,7	11,3	19,6	28,0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	12,5	8,7	10,6	16,2	25,7	91,7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	Total	22,4	17,4	31,0	16,5	19,4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	9,5	4,7	3,8	5,8	6,3	32,7
	Kazakhstan	1,1	4,8	22,0	5,8	5,6	29,0
	China	1,3	1,2	1,1	0,5	1,7	8,8
	France	1,6	0,9	0,8	1,3	1,3	6,9
Cigarettes containing tobacco	Total	14,9	16,3	4,3	10,2	17,6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Kazakhstan	10,8	10,2	—	4,3	13,9	79,0
	Russia	2,1	4,1	3,3	0,4	0,4	2,1
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	Total	14,8	13,2	11,8	15,0	14,7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	5,7	5,4	5,6	7,8	8,6	58,2
	Kazakhstan	1,6	2,8	2,8	4,5	2,7	18,0
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	Total	23,6	18,4	16,6	16,5	17,2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	—	18,4	16,6	14,4	15,4	89,7
	Uzbekistan	3,3	—	—	2,1	1,8	10,3
Rubber tyres	Total	14,1	6,0	5,5	8,3	12,2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	0,5	0,6	0,6	2,9	5,8	47,5
	China	1,8	1,5	1,1	2,2	2,5	20,2
	Japan	2,2	2,0	1,8	1,3	1,1	9,1

* NSC data in CIF prices

¹ in percent to total of each good position

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The turnover of international services increased due to the growth of the volume of external trade activity of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Chart 3. External service and goods trade*
(In millions of USD)



* NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR and NSC

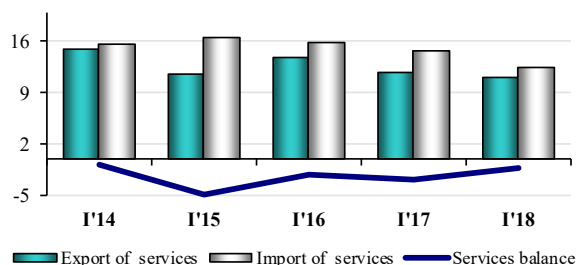
According to the results of the first quarter of 2018, the turnover of international services increased by 17.0 percent and constituted USD 423.9 million.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2018, **balance of international services** was negative and constituted USD 47.9 million, having increased by 14.3 percent compared to the same period of 2017. At the same time, there was an increase in the import of services by 16.7 percent, whereas the volume of services provided by the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic to non-residents increased by 17.3 percent.

In the reporting period, **export of services** constituted USD 188.0 million, which corresponds to 48.4 percent of export of goods. **Import of services** was in the amount of USD 235.9 million, which constituted 21.1 percent of import of goods.

In the first quarter of 2018, the main services were travels, transport and business services, which in total constituted 83.0 percent of the turnover of international services.

Chart 4. Balance of international services
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the reporting quarter of 2018, the balance of the item “travels” was positive and amounted to USD 20.1 million, having significantly exceeded the level of the same period of 2017 (USD 5.9 million) due to the outstripping growth in export of travels.

In the reporting period, balance of transport services was found negative and constituted USD 69.9 million, which is by 40.9 percent higher than in the first quarter of 2017. At the same time, there was an increase in the export of transport services by 3.3 percent (caused by an increase of the road transport services), whereas, the volume of import transactions increased by 24.2 percent (due to the rail transport services).

Net export of business services in the reporting period was found negative in the amount of USD 4.4 million, having decreased by 7.6 percent compared to the same period of 2017. The main factor that affected the change in the import and export of business services in the reporting period was the reduction in the volume of the consultation services.

INCOME

Dynamics of the item “income” in the reporting period was defined mainly by the change in the volume of direct investment income.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2018, the balance of the item “income” was found negative in the amount of USD 82.1 million, which is by 40.2 percent higher than the similar indicator of 2017. This trend is mainly a result of increase in the volume of re-invested income of the resident-entities from USD 42.3 to USD 59.2 million. Volume of distributed income increased from USD 1.7 to 5.4 million.

In the reporting period, the volume of interest payments on the previously received loans increased by 15.0 percent and amounted to USD 18.7 million. The volume of other incomes received by the residents of the country on other investments in the first quarter of 2018 increased by 1.0 percent and constituted USD 6.8 million. As a result, deficit of the item “incomes on other investments” increased by 24.9 percent (up to USD 11.9 million).

TRANSFERS

Inflow on the item “current transfers” continued increasing, which has become the result of increase in the net inflow of remittances of labor migrants.

Positive balance of **current transfers** according to the results of the first quarter of 2018 constituted USD 443.4 million having increased as compared to the similar period of 2017 by 13.0 percent. Official and **private transfers** (other sectors) made the main impact on the current transfer account.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, the money transfers of migrant workers have the main value, the specific weight of which in the gross volume of private transfers constitutes 98.8 percent. According to the results of the first quarter of 2018, increase in the net inflow of money transfers was due to the rise in the gross inflow by 13.6 percent, meanwhile, the outflow of money transfers increased by 21.9 percent.

Table 11. Structure of workers' remittances*
(millions of USD)

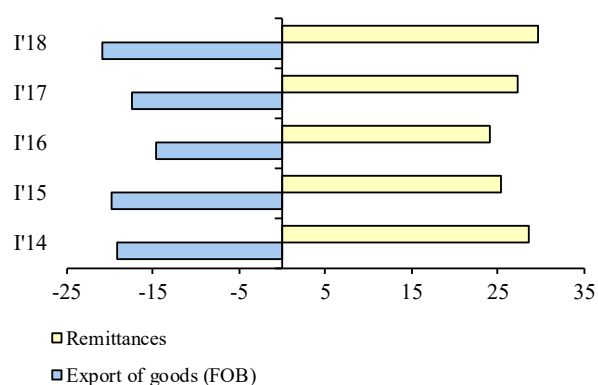
	I'14	I'15	I'16	I'17	I'18
1.1 Workers' remittances	349,8	219,1	253,7	392,1	438,0
1.1.1 Inflow	446,4	304,7	325,5	481,0	546,3
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	<i>412,6</i>	<i>283,7</i>	<i>301,8</i>	<i>444,5</i>	<i>505,8</i>
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks¹</i>	<i>1,3</i>	<i>0,9</i>	<i>0,5</i>	<i>0,6</i>	<i>0,5</i>
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	<i>0,6</i>	<i>0,3</i>	<i>0,1</i>	<i>0,3</i>	<i>0,2</i>
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	<i>31,8</i>	<i>19,9</i>	<i>23,1</i>	<i>35,7</i>	<i>39,9</i>
1.1.2 Outflow	-96,6	-85,6	-71,8	-88,9	-108,4

* According to NBKR data including estimates

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants inflow in cash

Chart 5. Balance of remittances and export
(in percent of GDP)



Money transfer systems⁶ remain the main mode of the labor migrants' remittances to the country. In the first quarter of 2018, the volume of funds received through money transfer systems constituted USD 505.8 million⁷, which is by 13.8 percent higher than the similar indicator of 2017. The volume of transfers made from the country increased by 22.7 percent and amounted to USD 107.2 million. The geographic structure of money transfers remains almost unchanged. According to the results of the reporting period, the main share of money transfers was received from the Russian Federation (98.0 percent). In the structure of transfers made from the Kyrgyz Republic, the prevailing specific weight also falls on the Russian Federation (99.3 percent).

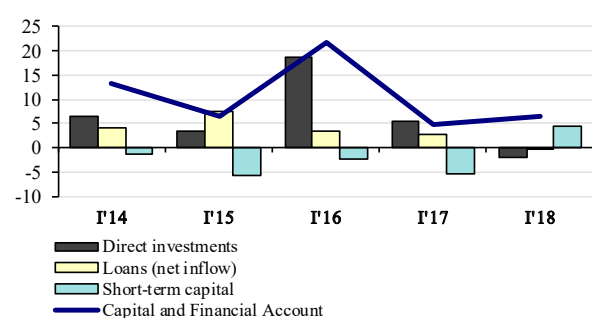
Remittances remain the main source of financing of trade deficit. In the reporting period, the balance of remittances covered 90.3 percent of the net export of consumer goods, which in turn was formed with a negative value in the amount of USD 441.6 million.

In the first quarter of 2018, the balance of current transfers in the **sector of state governance** was formed negative in the amount of USD 1.4 million (USD 0.6 million in the same period of 2017). Growth in the negative balance of official transfers was due to the reduction in the volume of grants received by the state sector by 49.5 percent (down to USD 0.5 million), as well as due to the increase in paid membership fees to the international organizations by 20.9 percent (up to USD 1.9 million).

CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

In the reporting period, reduction in the positive capital and financial account was mainly due to decline in the net inflow on item "direct investments".

Chart 6. Capital and Financial Account
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of the first quarter of 2018, **the capital and financial account** decreased by 50.2 percent compared to the same period of 2017 and was formed with a positive balance in the amount of USD 41.4 million.

The balance of **the capital account** increased by USD 211.1 million compared to the level achieved in the first quarter of 2017 and was formed positive in the amount of USD 261.0 million. A significant increase in the positive balance of the capital account was due to the write-off of the debt by the Russian Federation in the amount of USD 240.0 million in accordance with the entry into force of the protocol to the Agreement between the Government of the

Kyrgyz Republic and the Government of the Russian Federation on the settlement of the Kyrgyz Republic debt to the Russian Federation on the loans extended earlier.

Financial account according to the results of the first quarter of 2018 was formed with a negative balance in the amount of USD 219.6 million. The financial account experienced major impact of the items "direct investments" and "other investments".

⁶ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Leader, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems and remittances via Kyrgyzpochtasy Public Enterprise.

⁷ Including the NBKR estimates.

Balance of the item “**direct investments**” was formed negative and constituted USD 130.3 million in the reporting period, having significantly exceeded the level of three months of 2017 (USD 48.4 million). This trend suffered primarily the influence of the net outflow of financial assets invested in equity and other capital.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2018, the balance of the item “**other investments**” was formed negative in the amount of USD 79.7 million. Meanwhile, the balance of this item was formed positive in the amount of USD 86.1 million in the first quarter of 2017. Negative balance of this item was formed under the influence of an increase in the foreign assets and a decrease in the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic residents.

In the first quarter of 2018, the assets of the residents increased by USD 18.9 million. Accounts receivable of the resident enterprises increased by USD 62.0 million. As of the end of March 2018, in total, more than 80.0 percent of the gross volume of accounts receivable fell on the enterprises of mining industry, the institutions engaged in the professional, scientific and technical activity, as well as the organizations that deal with the wholesale and retail trade. Moreover, the increase was observed in the assets of the commercial banks abroad (by USD 32.6 million). Meanwhile, the assets of the residents deposited on their accounts in the foreign banks decreased by USD 74.9 million.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2018, the liabilities to the non-residents decreased by USD 60.8 million mainly due to the reduction of liabilities on loans of the state sector by USD 245.4 million. It should be noted that the last indicator was primarily formed under the influence of the Kyrgyz Republic debt written off by the Russian Federation. Meanwhile, the net volume of loans to the private sector increased significantly during the reporting period and amounted to USD 86.1 million primarily due to the outstripping growth in the volume of received loans, compared to the growth of payments on the principal amount of debt. As a result, the net inflow of loans to the state and private sectors in the reporting period was formed negative in the amount of USD 159.4 million.

In the reporting period, the volume of accounts payable of resident entities increased by USD 61.3 million (in the first quarter of 2017, an increase was USD 35.0 million). In general, the prevailing specific weight in the total volume of accounts payable fell on the organizations that deal with wholesale and retail trade, the enterprises of mining and processing industry. These sectors constitute 75.0 percent of total loan debts.

According to the results of the first quarter of 2018, **the overall net balance of payments** was formed positive in the amount of USD 20.2 million.

The balance of the item “**Errors and omissions**”, taking into account the additional estimates of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic, was formed positive in the amount of USD 396.2 million. The volume of the international reserve assets as of March 31, 2018 constituted USD 2,212.4 million, which covers 4.3⁸ months of the future import of goods and services.

⁸ For reference: the volume of gross international reserves covers 3.9 months of future imports of goods and services. In accordance with the IMF methodology, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies.

Table 12. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)
(in millions of US dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Current Account	-1269,4	-1058,6	-792,0	-489,4
Goods and services	-3138,0	-2428,7	-2340,0	-2475,3
Trade balance*	-2807,5	-2240,8	-2136,5	-2383,3
Exports (FOB)	2482,7	1619,0	1607,9	1813,9
EAEU countries	725,7	410,2	447,2	541,5
Non-EAEU countries	1757,0	1208,8	1160,7	1272,4
Imports (FOB)	5290,2	3859,8	3744,4	4197,2
EAEU countries	2334,7	1919,8	1519,8	1733,4
Non-EAEU countries	2955,5	1940,0	2224,6	2463,8
Balance of services	-330,5	-187,9	-203,5	-92,0
Rendered services	900,5	853,2	841,0	823,8
Received services	-1231,1	-1041,1	-1044,5	-915,8
Income	-307,1	-257,9	-355,6	-379,9
Direct investment income	-223,2	-191,0	-276,6	-295,9
Portfolio investment income	—	0,9	—	—
Other investment income	-60,6	-49,1	-62,7	-65,2
Interest in loans (schedule)	-78,6	-66,5	-67,6	-76,2
Compensation of employees	-23,3	-18,7	-16,3	-18,8
Current transfers	2175,8	1628,1	1903,6	2365,8
Capital and financial account	617,8	804,8	717,1	479,1
Capital account	65,8	79,1	112,6	131,9
Capital transfers	65,8	79,1	112,6	131,9
Financial account	552,0	725,7	604,5	347,2
Direct investment in the KR	232,9	1009,1	579,0	-78,1
Portfolio investment	0,1	-129,0	-7,2	-24,9
Financial derivatives	-0,5	5,3	6,3	2,8
Other investment	319,6	-159,7	26,5	447,5
Assets ("- " accretion)	-472,5	-410,2	-108,7	279,6
Banks	-21,7	-157,1	92,1	-5,5
Other assets	-450,8	-253,0	-200,8	285,1
Liabilities ("+" accretion)	792,1	250,5	135,2	167,9
Banks	22,0	17,4	-33,7	-13,2
Loans	699,1	232,6	111,5	190,4
General government	442,6	260,5	256,8	228,9
Disbursement	497,6	331,9	370,5	353,2
Amortization (schedule)	-55,1	-71,3	-113,6	-124,3
Private sector	256,5	-28,0	-145,4	-38,6
Disbursement	612,2	521,6	342,2	344,6
Amortization (schedule)	-355,7	-549,6	-487,6	-383,2
Other liabilities	71,0	0,6	57,4	-9,2
Net errors and omissions	413,6	212,4	413,4	157,5
Overall balance	-238,0	-41,4	338,5	147,2
Financing	238,0	41,4	-338,5	-147,2
NBKR reserves ("- " accretion)	256,5	56,4	-325,7	-140,6
IMF loans	-20,1	-15,4	-13,2	-12,7
Exceptional financing	1,6	0,5	0,4	6,1
Other financing	—	—	—	—

* including shuttle trade and estimates of NSC and NBKR

2017				2018	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-107,8	-161,8	-67,4	-152,5	-417,4	Current Account
-441,5	-681,9	-756,1	-595,8	-778,7	Goods and services
-399,6	-645,1	-761,1	-577,5	-730,8	Trade balance*
406,8	402,4	439,1	565,6	388,7	Exports (FOB)
130,2	131,2	158,2	121,9	138,5	EAEU countries
276,6	271,1	280,9	443,8	250,2	Non-EAEU countries
806,4	1047,5	1200,2	1143,1	1119,5	Imports (FOB)
325,1	423,0	507,5	477,8	353,1	EAEU countries
481,3	624,5	692,7	665,3	766,4	Non-EAEU countries
-41,9	-36,8	5,1	-18,4	-47,9	Balance of services
160,2	190,3	260,2	213,0	188,0	Rendered services
-202,1	-227,1	-255,2	-231,4	-235,9	Received services
-58,6	-121,9	-35,0	-164,5	-82,1	Income
-44,9	-89,5	-18,3	-143,2	-67,3	Direct investment income
—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment income
-9,5	-28,1	-12,3	-15,2	-11,9	Other investment income
-16,2	-24,6	-18,0	-17,3	-18,7	Interest in loans (schedule)
-4,2	-4,2	-4,4	-6,0	-3,0	Compensation of employees
392,3	642,0	723,7	607,8	443,4	Current transfers
83,1	-32,9	102,7	326,2	41,4	Capital and financial account
49,9	25,8	30,2	26,0	261,0	Capital account
49,9	25,8	30,2	26,0	261,0	Capital transfers
33,2	-58,7	72,5	300,2	-219,6	Financial account
-48,4	184,0	52,7	-266,3	-130,3	Direct investment in the KR
-5,0	-10,0	-10,0	—	-9,6	Portfolio investment
0,6	0,4	0,8	1,0	0,1	Financial derivatives
86,1	-233,1	29,0	565,5	-79,7	Other investment
20,4	-144,7	-54,3	458,3	-18,9	Assets ("- accretion)
29,2	47,3	-50,6	-31,4	-32,6	Banks
-8,8	-192,0	-3,7	489,7	13,7	Other assets
65,7	-88,4	83,4	107,3	-60,8	Liabilities ("+" accretion)
-8,6	-5,8	-5,6	6,9	37,2	Banks
39,4	-50,1	60,5	140,6	-159,4	Loans
36,0	25,5	67,8	99,7	-245,4	General government
89,7	47,9	90,6	125,0	18,0	Disbursement
-53,7	-22,4	-22,8	-25,3	-263,4	Amortization (schedule)
3,4	-75,6	-7,3	41,0	86,1	Private sector
29,4	84,5	74,7	156,0	134,1	Disbursement
-26,1	-160,1	-82,0	-115,1	-48,0	Amortization (schedule)
35,0	-32,4	28,5	-40,3	61,3	Other liabilities
-6,4	260,1	28,1	-124,3	396,2	Net errors and omissions
-31,0	65,4	63,5	49,4	20,2	Overall balance
31,0	-65,4	-63,5	-49,4	-20,2	Financing
25,0	-59,0	-63,5	-43,1	-20,2	NBKR reserves ("- accretion)
—	-6,3	—	-6,3	—	IMF loans
6,1	—	—	—	—	Exceptional financing
—	—	—	—	—	Other financing

Transfer to Methodology according to the 6th Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual

Currently, the balance of payments statistics is compiled by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic in accordance with the requirements of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual, the fifth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM5). However, in order to provide compliance of the external sector statistics methodology with the new international standards, the National Bank takes measures on compiling the balance of payments statistics based on the IMF's new methodology – the Balance of Payments Manual, the sixth edition (hereinafter referred to as the BPM6).

This box provides the users with the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytical form), as well as international investment position of the Kyrgyz Republic compiled on the basis of the BPM6 methodology.

Given that the BPM6 has a high degree of continuity with the methodology of the BPM5, the balance of payments statistics which are based on the new methodology generally remain comparable with the data compiled according the methodology of the BMP5. At the same time, the meaning of the balance of payments accounts changed as some items of the balance of payments were regrouped in accordance with the BPM6.

The main changes in the accounting system for transactions in the BPM6 as compared to the BPM5 are given in Table 1.

Table 1. Transactions Recorded in the Balance of Payments

		BPM5		BPM6	
Basic items		1.Current account -Goods and services -Income -Current transfers 2.Capital and financial account -Capital account -Financial account		1.Current account -Goods and services -Primary income -Secondary income 2.Capital account 3.Fiancial account	
Current and capital account	Recording of transactions in entries	Export of goods and services, income receivable, transfers receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, income payable, transfers payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets	Export of goods and services, primary income receivable, secondary income receivable and disposal of non-production non-financial assets	Import of goods and services, primary income payable, secondary income payable and acquisition of non-production non-financial assets
	Use of signs in entries	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a minus sign (-)	Credit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)	Debit entries are recorded with a plus sign (+)
	Balance calculation	Final balance = credit + debit		Final balance = credit - debit	
Financial account	Recording of transactions in entries	Inflow Decrease in assets, increase in liabilities	Outflow Increase in assets, decrease in liabilities	Net acquisition of financial assets Acquisition of assets less decrease in assets (net change of financial assets)	Net incurrence of liabilities Incurrence of liabilities less decrease in liabilities (net change of financial liabilities)

	BPM5	BPM6
Use of signs in entries	Assets: minus sign (-) – increase, plus sign (+) – decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) – increase, minus sign (-) – decrease	Assets: plus sign (+) – increase, minus sign (-) – decrease Liabilities: plus sign (+) – increase, minus sign (-) – decrease
Balance calculation	Final balance of the financial account = change in assets + change in liabilities	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) = change in assets – change in liabilities

List of Amendments in Accounts of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic according to the BPM6 Methodology

Goods

According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Goods” underwent significant changes, which affected the form of this account’s presentation, regrouping of items and differentiation of individual goods due to their special role in the financial markets. Thus, the following components are recommended to be reflected in the item “Goods”: *export/import of goods according the balance of payments methodology, net exports of goods under merchanting, non-monetary gold.*

In adapting the balance of goods of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic with the requirements of the BPM6, the following amendments were made:

- export/import of goods and non-monetary gold are introduced as the main components;
- re-export is defined separately as an additional item in the export of goods;
- goods procured in ports by carriers are included in the item of export/import of goods, meanwhile, according to the BPM5 such goods were defined as a separate item under goods;
- migrants’ personal effects are not included in the item of export/import of goods and are not reflected in any other balance of payments accounts, as according to a new interpretation, this concept is not classified as an operation;
- goods acquired to be processed, goods sent abroad for repair are excluded from the item “Goods”, because there is no transfer of ownership for the goods between a resident and a non-resident in accordance with the BPM6 methodology

Services

Significant amendments were not introduced in the general concept of accounting the international services in the balance of payments. The main adjustments according to the new BPM6 include clarification in the procedure and methodology of accounting for several indicators, as well as rearrangement or renaming of the sections and particular items on services account to bring the services account in line with the conceptual framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA 2008) and the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (UN, 2011).

The following adjustments on the service account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic were made in order to bring it in line with the BPM6 methodology:

- a new item “Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others”, which includes only the fee charged by an entity that does not own the goods and engaged in the processing of material resources, was introduced in the section of services;
- postal and courier services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) are included in the item “Transport services”;

- the item “Construction services” was renamed in “Construction”, which mainly reflects the fact that the construction works, as well as the goods and services purchased by a non-resident enterprise that is building in the country where construction activities are carried out, are accounted in this item. The construction is divided into “construction abroad” and “construction in the Kyrgyz Republic”;
- the item “Royalties and license payments” (previously reflected in the item “Business services”), according to the BPM6 methodology was renamed and represents a separate item entitled “Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories”;
- a new item, that combines telecommunication services (previously recorded in the item “Communication services”) with computer and information services, which previously represented a separate item, was introduced.

Primary income

To ensure consistency between the accounts of foreign economic activity and the national accounts, the item “Income” and its components are brought into line with the item “Primary income account” of the SNA 2008. A detailed breakdown of the investment income is introduced; this breakdown allows linking it with the functional and instrumental classifications of the financial instruments. At the same time, generally, the indicators of the item remain comparable with the data compiled using the BPM5 methodology.

Secondary income

In general, the conceptual framework for accounting current transfers in the balance of payments did not change significantly and maintained continuity with the BPM5 methodology. According to the BPM6 methodological requirements, the item “Current transfers” was renamed into “Secondary income”. More detailed classification of the types of current transfers is provided; certain definitions and procedures of accounting for particular sub-items of the secondary income account are clarified and distinguished.

Financial account

Generally, the basic principles for compiling a financial account according to the BPM6 did not change. The new methodology clarifies the concepts of direct investment, which were brought in line with the fourth edition of the “OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment”. In particular, the definitions of control and influence, the recording methods of the investment chains and fellow enterprises, as well as presentation of assets and liabilities on the gross basis and in accordance with the principle of direction were revised. Functional and instrumental categories of the financial account were expanded and supplemented.

In the course of bringing in compliance with the BPM6 requirements, the following amendments were introduced into the financial account of the balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (except for the amendments related to the column names and the interpretation of signs related to the financial account reflected in Table 1):

- name of the item “Reinvested instruments” in direct investments, according to the BPM6 methodology, was renamed to “Reinvestment of earnings”, in order to separate it from the corresponding item on the primary income account;
- credits provided directly to the suppliers of goods and services, as well as advances and prepayments to the customer for goods and services accounted in the item “Accounts receivable and payable” according to the BPM5, are included in the item “Trade credit and advances”. Moreover, other debts that are not classified as trade credits and advances or other instruments of the financial account are included in the item “other accounts payable/ receivable”;
- other equity instruments not classified as direct investments are included in “other investments” as a separate item;

- liabilities in arrears is still reflected in the original instrument until liquidation of obligation, meanwhile, according to the BPM5, the old liability was assumed to have been repaid and a new one was created instead and that such contingent transaction was reflected in the item “Other assets/other liabilities”.

In addition to the amendments mentioned above, the National Bank will continue to work on further clarifying and improving the statistical recording of the balance of payments accounts in accordance with the BPM6 methodological requirements.

The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic: analytic presentation*(millions of USD)*

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Current Account	-1301,3	-1052,4	-792,2	-522,3
Trade balance*	-2823,5	-2220,0	-2136,3	-2410,2
Export	2380,1	1571,4	1572,6	1749,3
Export by balance of payments methodology	-3540,4	-2885,3	-2837,9	1048,9
including Re-export	203,5	107,2	47,8	77,7
Non-monetary gold	716,9	665,4	701,6	700,4
Import	5203,5	3791,4	3708,9	4159,5
Balance of services	-346,1	-202,1	-203,5	-92,0
Export	900,8	853,6	841,0	823,8
Import	1246,8	1055,7	1044,5	915,8
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-15,2	-11,8	-	-
Transport services	-450,8	-257,7	-240,5	-227,7
Travel	32,6	26,4	-28,6	136,2
Construction	53,1	37,2	45,8	8,2
Charges for the use of intellectual property, not classified in other categories	-3,6	-4,6	-4,9	-4,5
Telecommunication, computer and information services	-7,5	17,3	37,4	15,7
Other services	45,3	-9,0	-139,5	-20,0
Primary income	-307,5	-258,4	-356,0	-385,9
Compensation of employees	-23,3	-18,7	-16,3	-18,8
Investment income	-284,2	-239,7	-339,7	-367,1
Income receivable	33,7	29,2	20,4	32,0
Income payable	317,9	268,9	360,1	399,1
Secondary income	2175,8	1628,1	1903,6	2365,8
Receivable	2610,3	1976,8	2271,8	2834,8
Payable	434,6	348,7	368,2	469,0
Capital account	65,8	79,1	112,6	131,9
Receivable	90,5	97,5	129,4	145,9
Payable	24,7	18,4	16,8	14,0
Financial account balance, excluding reserve assets (net lending (+) / net borrowing (-))	-531,0	-710,8	-591,7	-340,6
Direct investment**	-230,4	-1009,1	-579,0	78,1
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	112,6	135,0	40,3	-29,1
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	115,0	132,6	36,9	-29,1
Reinvested earnings	-	-	-	-
Debt instruments	-2,5	2,4	3,3	0,0
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	343,0	1144,1	619,2	-107,2
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	354,9	889,8	445,6	-16,9
Reinvested earnings	213,3	185,8	140,4	-129,9
Debt instruments	-11,9	254,2	173,7	-90,3
Portfolio investment	-0,1	129,0	7,2	24,9
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	-	130,0	5,0	25,0
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	0,1	1,0	-2,2	0,0
Financial derivatives	0,5	-5,3	-6,3	-2,8
Other investments	-301,0	174,6	-13,7	-440,9
Net acquisition of financial assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	472,5	410,2	108,7	-279,6
Cash and deposits	46,3	353,5	98,4	-57,8
Loans and borrowings	0,0	4,9	2,9	-7,3
Trade credits and advances	184,0	26,2	174,3	-211,0
Other receivables	242,2	25,6	-167,0	-3,5
Net incurrence of liabilities (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	773,5	235,6	122,4	161,3
Currency and deposits	21,1	18,2	-33,5	-11,4
Loans and borrowings	681,4	216,7	98,5	181,9
Trade credits and advances	71,0	0,6	57,4	-9,2
Other receivables	-	0,0	0,0	0,0
Errors and omissions	653,9	206,2	413,7	190,4
Change of reserve assets (“+” - increase, “-” - decrease)	-50,7	-56,4	325,7	140,6

* Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products (up to 2016), the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as the NBKR additional estimates

** Including estimates of NBKR

International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic*(millions of USD)*

	<i>Position as 31.12.2014</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2015</i>	<i>Position as 30.12.2016</i>	<i>Position as 31.12.2017</i>	<i>Position as 31.03.2018</i>
A. Assets	3 854,5	4 121,5	4 584,8	4 484,6	4 604,8
Direct investment abroad	533,3	629,3	689,3	689,9	738,9
Equity and investment fund shares	519,7	618,6	681,9	689,9	738,9
Debt instruments	13,6	10,7	7,3	0,0	0,0
Portfolio investment	25,1	155,1	160,1	185,0	195,0
Financial derivatives	5,4	46,9	20,0	5,6	4,7
Other investment	1 650,8	1 822,4	1 942,2	1 633,4	1 661,3
Currency and deposits	467,5	798,9	904,0	872,4	834,1
Depository institutions	387,3	521,7	434,8	453,1	488,1
Other sectors	80,2	277,2	469,2	419,3	346,1
Loans	112,9	95,5	52,1	40,7	40,6
Depository institutions	8,9	12,2	13,4	3,9	3,7
Other sectors	104,0	83,3	38,7	36,8	36,9
Trade credits and advances	752,7	617,6	790,1	514,3	579,2
Other assets	317,6	310,3	196,0	205,9	207,4
Reserve assets	1 639,9	1 467,9	1 773,3	1 970,7	2 005,0
Monetary gold	152,7	144,0	170,6	289,6	338,5
SDR	180,9	184,4	183,5	168,8	169,6
Other reserve assets	1 306,3	1 139,5	1 419,2	1 512,2	1 496,9
B. Liabilities	9 690,4	10 883,1	11 514,8	11 695,3	11 615,7
Direct investment in KR*	3 666,9	4 748,4	5 352,9	5 321,3	5 224,1
Equity and investment fund shares	2 287,1	3 144,9	3 574,0	3 570,9	3 643,3
Debt instruments	1 379,8	1 603,5	1 778,9	1 750,4	1 580,8
Portfolio investment	8,1	4,7	6,8	4,0	4,4
Financial derivatives	5,6	35,7	17,3	5,7	4,6
Other investment	6 009,9	6 094,3	6 137,8	6 364,3	6 382,6
Currency and deposits	125,0	134,2	111,0	116,7	154,9
Loans	5 097,1	5 182,6	5 157,3	5 402,3	5 304,4
Monetary authorities	56,6	38,8	24,8	13,3	15,0
General government	3 380,5	3 562,3	3 718,0	4 067,3	3 884,0
Depository institutions	123,2	210,4	163,8	169,2	161,3
Other sectors	1 536,8	1 371,2	1 250,8	1 152,5	1 244,0
Trade credits and advances	665,0	660,0	755,9	725,0	800,2
Distributed SDR	122,8	117,4	113,6	120,4	123,2
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-5 835,9	-6 761,6	-6 930,0	-7 210,8	-7 010,9

* Including estimates of NBKR

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Current Account	-1269,4	-1058,6	-792,0	-489,4
Goods and services	-3138,1	-2428,7	-2340,0	-2475,3
Goods*	-2807,5	-2240,8	-2136,5	-2383,3
Export of goods (FOB)	2482,7	1619,0	1607,9	1813,9
exports	1530,9	953,6	906,3	1113,5
goods procured in ports	—	—	—	—
non-monetary gold	716,9	665,4	701,6	700,4
adjustment to coverage	234,9	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—
Import of goods (FOB)	-5290,2	-3859,8	-3744,4	-4197,2
imports (CIF)	-5722,2	-4152,6	-4000,2	-4494,7
valuation adjustment	442,2	294,0	255,9	297,5
goods procured in ports	-10,2	-1,3	-0,1	—
adjustment to coverage	—	—	—	—
goods for processing	—	—	—	—
Services	-330,5	-187,9	-203,5	-92,0
exports	900,5	853,2	841,0	823,8
imports	-1231,1	-1041,1	-1044,5	-915,8
Transportation services	-450,4	-257,2	-239,4	-225,9
exports	158,5	188,7	165,9	206,4
imports	-608,9	-445,9	-405,3	-432,2
Railroad transport	-360,3	-266,4	-235,0	-251,8
exports	31,8	46,1	28,8	38,1
imports	-392,0	-312,5	-263,8	-289,8
Air transport	-12,8	27,3	29,6	25,2
exports	98,8	99,7	107,7	102,7
imports	-111,6	-72,4	-78,1	-77,5
Road transport	-60,7	-5,0	-27,3	-8,1
exports	6,3	36,8	23,1	46,9
imports	-67,0	-41,8	-50,4	-55,0
Other types of transport	-16,7	-13,1	-6,7	8,7
exports	21,6	6,1	6,3	18,7
imports	-38,2	-19,2	-13,0	-10,0
Travels	32,6	26,4	-28,6	136,2
exports	422,7	425,6	432,4	428,6
imports	-390,0	-399,2	-461,0	-292,3
Business	-25,0	-28,6	-58,4	29,3
exports	181,7	183,0	185,9	184,3
imports	-206,7	-211,6	-244,3	-154,9
Personal	57,6	55,0	29,8	106,9
exports	240,9	242,6	246,5	244,3
imports	-183,3	-187,6	-216,7	-137,4
Communication services	3,7	26,2	42,5	24,0
exports	19,7	39,4	62,5	37,2
imports	-16,0	-13,1	-20,0	-13,3
Construction services	53,1	37,2	45,8	8,2
exports	81,4	65,9	61,2	19,0
imports	-28,3	-28,7	-15,4	-10,8
Insurance services	-12,4	-8,2	-8,3	-7,9
exports	0,6	0,1	0,1	0,3
imports	-13,0	-8,4	-8,5	-8,3
Excursion office services	-0,1	—	—	—
exports	—	—	—	—
imports	-0,1	—	—	—

* Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), result of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export

2017				2018	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-107,8	-161,8	-67,4	-152,5	-417,4	Current Account
-441,5	-681,9	-756,1	-595,8	-778,7	Goods and services
-399,6	-645,1	-761,1	-577,5	-730,8	Goods*
406,8	402,4	439,1	565,6	388,7	Export of goods (FOB)
256,3	240,7	290,5	325,9	266,5	exports
—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
150,5	161,6	148,5	239,7	122,1	non-monetary gold
—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-806,4	-1047,5	-1200,2	-1143,1	-1119,5	Import of goods (FOB)
-863,9	-1120,9	-1285,3	-1224,6	-1193,3	imports (CIF)
57,5	73,4	85,1	81,5	73,8	valuation adjustment
—	—	—	—	—	goods procured in ports
—	—	—	—	—	adjustment to coverage
—	—	—	—	—	goods for processing
-41,9	-36,8	5,1	-18,4	-47,9	Services
160,2	190,3	260,2	213,0	188,0	exports
-202,1	-227,1	-255,2	-231,4	-235,9	imports
-49,6	-67,0	-59,2	-50,1	-69,9	Transportation services
39,6	36,1	66,2	64,4	40,9	exports
-89,2	-103,1	-125,3	-114,6	-110,8	imports
-50,5	-62,6	-73,4	-65,1	-64,9	Railroad transport
8,1	8,9	8,5	12,5	10,6	exports
-58,7	-71,6	-81,9	-77,6	-75,5	imports
4,3	1,3	14,3	5,3	-1,7	Air transport
22,3	19,4	36,5	24,5	17,8	exports
-18,0	-18,1	-22,2	-19,2	-19,4	imports
-7,2	-6,5	-0,1	5,7	-5,2	Road transport
3,2	6,0	17,4	20,3	7,4	exports
-10,4	-12,6	-17,5	-14,5	-12,6	imports
3,8	0,9	—	4,0	1,9	Other types of transport
6,0	1,8	3,8	7,1	5,1	exports
-2,2	-0,9	-3,7	-3,2	-3,2	imports
5,9	33,1	68,2	28,9	20,1	Travels
78,3	109,2	148,9	92,2	98,8	exports
-72,4	-76,1	-80,6	-63,2	-78,7	imports
-4,7	6,6	21,3	6,1	0,8	Business
33,7	47,0	64,0	39,6	42,5	exports
-38,4	-40,3	-42,7	-33,5	-41,7	imports
10,6	26,5	47,0	22,8	19,3	Personal
44,6	62,3	84,8	52,5	56,3	exports
-34,0	-35,8	-37,9	-29,7	-37,0	imports
5,8	6,3	8,8	3,0	2,0	Communication services
9,4	10,4	9,9	7,5	5,5	exports
-3,6	-4,2	-1,0	-4,5	-3,5	imports
1,8	0,2	2,2	3,9	10,1	Construction services
5,1	1,9	4,6	7,3	12,3	exports
-3,3	-1,8	-2,4	-3,4	-2,2	imports
-2,0	-2,2	-2,3	-1,4	-1,2	Insurance services
0,1	—	0,1	0,1	0,1	exports
-2,2	-2,3	-2,3	-1,5	-1,4	imports
—	—	—	—	—	Excursion office services
—	—	—	—	—	exports
—	—	—	—	—	imports

Table I.1. (continued)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Financial services	-9,7	-4,7	-10,7	-2,4
exports	2,6	14,7	5,0	26,3
imports	-12,3	-19,4	-15,8	-28,7
Computer and information services	-11,7	-9,5	-6,3	-10,0
exports	1,3	3,3	3,4	2,7
imports	-13,0	-12,8	-9,7	-12,7
Government services	-5,8	-4,0	-4,0	-6,4
exports	6,9	7,6	8,1	8,2
imports	-12,7	-11,6	-12,1	-14,5
Business services	25,3	25,6	11,4	-30,4
exports	109,7	82,7	69,9	38,8
imports	-84,5	-57,0	-58,4	-69,2
of which Technical assistance	-20,0	-20,0	-20,0	-20,0
Other services	44,7	-19,8	-5,9	22,6
exports	97,1	25,2	32,4	56,3
imports	-52,3	-45,0	-38,3	-33,7
Income	-307,1	-257,9	-355,6	-379,9
Compensation of employees	-23,3	-18,7	-16,3	-18,8
Investment income	-283,8	-239,2	-339,3	-361,0
Direct investments	-223,2	-191,0	-276,6	-295,9
Distributed profit	-9,9	-5,3	-136,1	-418,6
Reinvested incomes	-213,3	-185,8	-140,4	129,9
Income from debt (interests)	—	—	—	-7,2
Portfolio investments	—	0,9	—	—
Other investments	-60,6	-49,1	-62,7	-65,2
Interest on loans (schedule)	-78,6	-66,5	-67,6	-76,2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
General government	-41,5	-43,2	-48,0	-50,4
Banks	-11,9	-24,3	-25,1	-15,2
Other investment income	18,0	17,4	4,9	11,1
Current transfers	2175,8	1628,1	1903,6	2365,8
General government	133,7	113,2	83,8	106,3
Humanitarian assistance	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	—	—	—	—
Contributions to international organizations	-2,6	-2,7	-6,1	-6,0
Other grants	136,3	115,9	89,9	112,3
Other sectors	2042,1	1514,9	1819,7	2259,5
Workers' remittances	1993,4	1478,3	1796,5	2231,5
Inflow	2424,0	1822,1	2158,0	2688,8
Outflow	-430,6	-343,8	-361,5	-457,3
Other transfers	48,7	36,5	23,3	27,9
Capital and Financial Account	855,8	846,2	378,6	331,9
Capital account	65,8	79,1	112,6	131,9
Capital transfers	65,8	79,1	112,6	131,9
General government	60,6	53,3	99,0	130,8
Grant in form of goods	—	—	—	—
Technical assistance	20,0	20,0	20,0	20,0
Other transfers	40,6	33,3	49,0	80,8
Forgiveness of debt	—	—	30,0	30,0
Other sectors	5,1	25,7	13,5	1,1
Transfers related to migration*	-16,1	-10,0	-9,4	-9,3
Inflow	8,6	8,4	7,5	4,7
Outflow	-24,7	-18,4	-16,8	-13,9
Grant in form of goods	21,2	35,7	22,9	10,4

* estimates of NBKR

2017				2018	
I	II	III	IV	I	
-1,0	-1,7	-3,1	3,4	-0,4	Financial services
1,3	8,7	5,5	10,9	2,5	exports
-2,3	-10,4	-8,6	-7,5	-2,9	imports
-1,5	-3,3	-3,0	-2,2	-2,5	Computer and information services
0,7	0,4	0,7	0,9	0,5	exports
-2,3	-3,7	-3,6	-3,1	-3,0	imports
-2,5	-3,0	-1,5	0,6	-1,0	Government services
0,7	1,0	1,6	4,8	2,5	exports
-3,2	-3,9	-3,2	-4,2	-3,5	imports
-4,8	-5,9	-7,1	-12,6	-4,4	Business services
10,8	9,3	11,3	7,3	9,1	exports
-15,6	-15,2	-18,4	-19,9	-13,5	imports
-5,0	-5,0	-5,0	-5,0	-5,0	of which Technical assistance
6,0	6,6	2,0	8,0	-0,5	Other services
14,1	13,1	11,6	17,5	15,8	exports
-8,1	-6,5	-9,6	-9,5	-16,3	imports
-58,6	-121,9	-35,0	-164,5	-82,1	Income
-4,2	-4,2	-4,4	-6,0	-3,0	Compensation of employees
-54,4	-117,6	-30,6	-158,4	-79,1	Investment income
-44,9	-89,5	-18,3	-143,2	-67,3	Direct investments
-1,7	-2,9	-3,2	-410,9	-5,4	Distributed profit
-42,3	-85,8	-11,1	269,1	-59,2	Reinvested incomes
-0,9	-0,8	-4,0	-1,5	-2,7	Income from debt (interests)
—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investments
-9,5	-28,1	-12,3	-15,2	-11,9	Other investments
-16,2	-24,6	-18,0	-17,3	-18,7	Interest on loans (schedule)
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
-13,6	-10,7	-14,4	-11,7	-15,0	General government
-4,3	-3,9	-3,4	-3,6	-3,6	Banks
6,7	-3,5	5,7	2,1	6,8	Other investment income
392,3	642,0	723,7	607,8	443,4	Current transfers
-0,6	36,3	24,3	46,4	-1,4	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Humanitarian assistance
—	—	—	—	—	Technical assistance
-1,6	-1,0	-2,6	-0,8	-1,9	Contributions to international organizations
1,0	37,3	26,9	47,1	0,5	Other grants
392,9	605,7	699,4	561,4	444,9	Other sectors
392,1	595,3	687,2	557,0	438,0	Workers' remittances
481,0	701,0	812,6	694,2	546,3	Inflow
-88,9	-105,7	-125,5	-137,2	-108,4	Outflow
0,8	10,5	12,2	4,4	6,9	Other transfers
114,1	-98,3	39,3	276,8	21,2	Capital and Financial Account
49,9	25,8	30,2	26,0	261,0	Capital account
49,9	25,8	30,2	26,0	261,0	Capital transfers
50,6	27,9	27,0	25,3	262,1	General government
—	—	—	—	—	Grant in form of goods
5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	5,0	Technical assistance
15,6	22,9	22,0	20,3	17,1	Other transfers
30,0	—	—	—	240,0	Forgiveness of debt
-0,7	-2,0	3,2	0,7	-1,1	Other sectors
-1,6	-2,2	-2,0	-3,5	-1,7	Transfers related to migration*
1,6	1,5	1,6	—	—	Inflow
-3,2	-3,7	-3,6	-3,5	-1,7	Outflow
0,9	0,1	5,2	4,2	0,6	Grant in form of goods

Table I.1. (continued)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Financial account	790,0	767,1	266,0	200,0
Direct investment	232,9	1009,1	579,0	-78,1
Abroad	-115,0	-132,6	-36,9	29,1
In the Kyrgyz Republic*	348,0	1141,7	615,9	-107,2
Inflow	680,0	1424,8	750,5	359,4
Outflow	-479,1	-431,6	-198,1	-466,6
In the share capital	141,6	704,1	305,1	113,0
Inflow	11,5	592,2	250,7	191,5
Outflow	-17,0	-36,6	-9,1	-78,5
Reinvestment income	213,3	185,8	140,4	-129,9
Other capital	-7,0	251,8	170,3	-90,3
Inflow	455,2	646,8	359,3	297,8
Outflow	-462,2	-395,0	-189,0	-388,1
Portfolio investment	—	-129,1	-7,2	-25,0
Assets	—	-130,0	-5,0	-25,0
In the share capital	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	—	-130,0	-5,0	-25,0
Liabilities	—	0,9	-2,2	—
In the share capital	—	0,1	-1,2	—
Debt securities	—	0,8	-1,0	—
Financial derivatives	-0,5	5,3	6,3	2,8
Assets	-5,5	1,0	30,0	14,5
Liabilities	5,1	4,3	-23,7	-11,7
Other investments	301,0	-174,6	13,7	440,9
Assets	-472,5	-410,2	-108,7	279,6
Currency and deposits	-46,3	-353,5	-98,4	57,8
Banks	-21,7	-152,3	95,0	-12,8
Other sectors	-24,6	-201,3	-193,5	70,6
Trade credits	-184,0	-26,2	-174,3	211,0
Other sectors	-184,0	-26,2	-174,3	211,0
Long-term	-123,3	-17,5	-116,8	141,4
Short-term	-60,7	-8,6	-57,5	69,6
Other assets	-242,2	-30,5	164,0	10,8
Monetary authorities	-124,6	-26,4	112,2	-1,3
General government	—	—	—	—
Liabilities	773,5	235,6	122,4	161,3
Currency and deposits	21,1	18,2	-33,5	-11,4
Banks	21,1	18,2	-33,5	-11,4
Trade credits	71,0	0,6	57,4	-9,2
Other sectors	71,0	0,6	57,4	-9,2
Long-term	39,0	0,3	31,6	-5,1
Short-term	31,9	0,3	25,8	-4,2
Loans	679,9	216,3	98,0	175,9
Disbursement	1118,8	872,2	741,0	707,2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—
General government	497,6	331,9	370,5	353,2
Long-term	497,6	331,9	370,5	353,2
Short-term	—	—	—	—

* Including estimates of NBKR for 2014-2015

2017				2018	
I	II	III	IV	I	
64,2	-124,1	9,1	250,8	-239,8	Financial account
-48,4	184,0	52,7	-266,3	-130,3	Direct investment
-1,0	29,5	0,8	-0,2	-2,0	Abroad
-47,4	154,4	51,9	-266,1	-128,3	In the Kyrgyz Republic*
93,3	216,6	121,7	-72,3	94,9	Inflow
-140,7	-62,2	-69,9	-193,8	-223,2	Outflow
36,1	14,5	8,7	53,7	-15,1	In the share capital
36,4	23,5	14,3	117,4	17,3	Inflow
-0,3	-9,0	-5,6	-63,6	-32,3	Outflow
42,3	85,8	11,1	-269,1	59,2	Reinvestment income
-125,8	54,1	32,1	-50,7	-172,4	Other capital
14,6	107,3	96,3	79,5	18,5	Inflow
-140,4	-53,2	-64,3	-130,2	-190,9	Outflow
-5,0	-10,0	-10,0	—	-9,6	Portfolio investment
-5,0	-10,0	-10,0	—	-10,0	Assets
—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
-5,0	-10,0	-10,0	—	-10,0	Debt securities
—	—	—	—	0,3	Liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	In the share capital
—	—	—	—	0,3	Debt securities
0,6	0,4	0,8	1,0	0,1	Financial derivatives
2,4	4,4	6,6	1,2	1,1	Assets
-1,9	-3,9	-5,7	-0,2	-1,0	Liabilities
92,2	-239,5	29,0	559,2	-79,7	Other investments
20,4	-144,7	-54,3	458,3	-18,9	Assets
19,4	-35,2	261,9	-188,4	42,3	Currency and deposits
28,8	42,9	-53,1	-31,4	-32,6	Banks
-9,4	-78,1	315,0	-157,0	74,9	Other sectors
-1,8	-112,2	-16,1	341,1	-62,0	Trade credits
-1,8	-112,2	-16,1	341,1	-62,0	Other sectors
-1,2	-75,2	-10,8	228,5	-41,5	Long-term
-0,6	-37,0	-5,3	112,6	-20,4	Short-term
2,8	2,6	-300,2	305,6	0,7	Other assets
2,7	-1,1	-3,0	—	0,5	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	General government
71,8	-94,7	83,4	100,9	-60,8	Liabilities
-7,1	-5,8	-5,3	6,9	37,2	Currency and deposits
-7,1	-5,8	-5,3	6,9	37,2	Banks
35,0	-32,4	28,5	-40,3	61,3	Trade credits
35,0	-32,4	28,5	-40,3	61,3	Other sectors
19,2	-17,8	15,7	-22,1	33,7	Long-term
15,7	-14,6	12,8	-18,1	27,6	Short-term
37,9	-56,5	60,2	134,3	-159,4	Loans
121,2	132,4	169,6	284,1	153,3	Disbursement
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
89,7	47,9	90,6	125,0	18,0	General government
89,7	47,9	90,6	125,0	18,0	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term

Table I.1. (continued)

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Banks	136,3	122,4	88,0	107,6
Long-term	127,4	103,7	59,7	98,2
Short-term	8,9	18,7	28,3	9,3
Other sectors	484,8	417,9	282,5	246,4
Long-term	484,8	417,9	282,5	246,4
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Amortization (schedule)	-438,9	-655,9	-642,9	-531,3
Monetary authorities	-20,1	-15,4	-13,2	-12,7
Long-term	-20,1	-15,4	-13,2	-12,7
General government	-55,1	-71,3	-113,6	-124,3
Long-term	-55,1	-71,3	-113,6	-124,3
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Banks	-87,9	-168,9	-202,1	-125,7
Long-term	-79,9	-149,4	-173,6	-114,6
Short-term	-8,0	-19,6	-28,5	-11,1
Other sectors	-275,8	-400,2	-314,0	-268,6
Long-term	-275,8	-400,2	-314,0	-268,6
Short-term	—	—	—	—
Arrears	1,6	0,5	0,4	6,1
General government	1,2	—	—	—
Other sectors	0,4	0,5	0,4	6,1
Other liabilities	—	—	—	—
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	256,5	56,4	-325,7	-140,6
Monetary gold	-13,4	-10,4	-14,0	-97,0
SDR	5,3	-11,0	-5,5	25,2
Foreign exchange	264,6	77,8	-306,2	-68,9
Net errors and omissions	413,6	212,4	413,5	157,5
Overall Balance	—	—	—	—

Comment:

Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice

2017				2018	
I	II	III	IV	I	
4,9	21,5	28,3	52,9	7,3	Banks
2,9	21,5	24,0	49,9	6,1	Long-term
2,0	—	4,3	3,0	1,2	Short-term
26,6	62,9	50,7	106,2	128,0	Other sectors
26,6	62,9	50,7	106,2	128,0	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-83,4	-188,8	-109,4	-149,8	-312,6	Amortization (schedule)
—	-6,3	—	-6,3	—	Monetary authorities
—	-6,3	—	-6,3	—	Long-term
-53,7	-22,4	-22,8	-25,3	-263,4	General government
-53,7	-22,4	-22,8	-25,3	-263,4	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-35,0	-33,7	-27,4	-29,5	-20,6	Banks
-31,5	-33,7	-22,8	-26,6	-19,4	Long-term
-3,5	—	-4,6	-3,0	-1,2	Short-term
5,4	-126,4	-59,2	-88,5	-28,6	Other sectors
5,4	-126,4	-59,2	-88,5	-28,6	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
6,1	—	—	—	—	Arrears
—	—	—	—	—	General government
6,1	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	Other liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	Monetary authorities
—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
25,0	-59,0	-63,5	-43,1	-20,2	Reserve assets
-11,6	-7,2	-53,9	-24,2	-42,7	Monetary gold
3,0	8,9	3,1	10,3	3,1	SDR
33,6	-60,7	-12,7	-29,1	19,4	Foreign exchange
-6,4	260,1	28,1	-124,3	396,2	Net errors and omissions
—	—	—	—	—	Overall Balance

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections
(millions of USD)

Group of Products	2014	2015	2016	2017	I. 17	I. 18
Total, including additional estimates¹	2 482,7	1 619,0	1 607,9	1 813,9	406,8	388,7
Total	1 649,9	1 482,9	1 573,2	1 764,3	399,3	380,2
Live animals and animal products	33,0	71,6	27,0	49,5	8,9	10,5
Vegetable products	128,0	101,6	126,6	118,0	27,7	21,6
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0,1	0,3	—	0,5	0,2	0,1
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	59,3	48,1	33,4	50,5	10,1	9,4
Mineral products*	188,5	110,6	213,0	240,6	52,5	68,0
Products of chemistry and related industries	59,7	23,9	20,2	15,9	6,7	2,9
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	40,4	27,3	23,9	22,4	5,7	2,9
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	8,9	12,2	9,1	11,9	3,2	2,6
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,8	0,4	0,2
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	7,1	5,1	5,8	4,6	0,7	1,5
Textile and textile products	136,8	129,4	101,5	150,0	38,2	51,5
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	7,4	26,8	22,0	31,2	11,0	16,8
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	38,2	21,4	26,4	41,1	7,2	8,3
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	725,4	669,4	707,5	726,3	156,6	127,0
Non-precious metals and products from them	44,8	34,4	53,7	72,5	11,4	26,6
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	72,0	80,0	62,7	73,3	14,5	16,0
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	86,6	107,2	104,8	138,8	39,9	13,0
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	2,8	4,3	27,8	6,0	2,2	0,2
Other special industrial products	4,9	0,7	3,5	5,2	1,2	0,4
Various industrial goods	5,5	8,0	3,8	4,7	0,7	0,7
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,3	0,2	0,1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the HS sections.

* including energy products

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections
(millions of USD)

Group of Products	2014	2015	2016	2017	I.17	I.18
Total, including additional estimates¹	2 482,7	1 619,0	1 607,9	1 813,9	406,8	388,7
Total	1 649,9	1 482,9	1 573,2	1 764,3	399,3	380,2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	177,5	186,2	701,6	702,8	150,6	125,4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	40,9	32,9	130,4	175,7	50,4	61,8
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	97,0	72,1	216,9	244,9	59,2	61,4
Food and live animals	129,3	83,7	165,4	181,4	35,7	37,9
Machinery and transport equipment	0,2	0,3	179,9	212,3	54,5	29,0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	65,2	30,1	84,7	106,8	22,5	28,0
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	125,4	75,3	49,0	87,1	11,9	30,2
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	147,6	186,9	26,3	24,2	9,2	3,6
Beverages and tobacco	149,8	150,0	19,0	28,5	5,3	2,8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	716,9	665,4	—	0,5	0,1	0,1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export. Indicated additional estimates not shared by the SITC sections.

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections
(millions of USD)

Group of Products	2014	2015	2016	2017	I.17	I.18
Total¹	5 732,5	4 153,9	4 000,4	4 494,7	863,9	1 193,3
Live animals and animal products	124,6	81,4	37,4	102,8	11,5	11,7
Vegetable products	193,4	154,7	161,6	152,3	29,7	32,1
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	77,0	68,8	55,5	57,5	12,7	13,3
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	449,0	318,1	275,7	326,1	63,7	74,3
Mineral products*	1 206,3	960,3	551,1	668,1	118,1	128,1
Products of chemistry and related industries	542,4	396,5	336,8	405,1	87,5	87,7
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	245,0	167,3	164,2	194,0	35,3	49,1
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	8,6	16,4	37,1	44,4	8,4	22,0
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	148,1	76,2	74,1	55,0	16,4	13,6
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	103,4	77,8	51,3	66,3	11,6	15,0
Textile and textile products	334,8	304,5	550,3	674,7	111,7	206,4
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	54,7	97,4	261,6	306,4	75,3	137,7
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	114,5	81,1	84,2	118,2	20,5	17,0
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	36,1	27,8	5,6	5,1	0,9	2,5
Non-precious metals and products from them	463,5	373,2	308,3	333,5	54,7	84,5
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	593,2	541,0	624,0	636,4	129,0	196,3
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	908,0	261,2	282,9	195,6	49,5	71,2
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	56,2	57,4	62,1	50,5	9,1	10,1
Other special industrial products	5,4	15,1	2,8	7,3	0,1	0,3
Various industrial goods	68,1	77,6	73,4	95,4	18,0	20,1
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0,2	—	0,4	—	—	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* including energy products

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections
(millions of USD)

Group of Products	2014	2015	2016	2017	I.17	I.18
Total¹	5 732,5	4 153,9	4 000,4	4 494,7	863,9	1 193,3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	622,6	451,0	831,7	1 043,6	183,3	236,2
Machinery and transport equipment	151,5	107,0	902,8	834,9	179,9	268,1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	123,0	72,1	733,0	805,5	154,2	321,5
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1 167,0	927,4	525,9	637,1	113,8	121,2
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	61,9	56,7	414,9	494,7	103,8	106,9
Food and live animals	663,5	479,5	393,1	463,1	86,6	88,1
Beverages and tobacco	946,8	781,6	85,6	117,8	17,9	26,7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1 493,9	809,0	66,4	49,9	14,0	13,2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	476,5	450,6	46,8	47,7	10,2	11,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	25,7	18,8	0,4	0,3	0,1	0,1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export¹
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I.17	I.18
Total, including additional estimates of NBKR	2 482,7	1 619,0	1 607,9	1 813,9	406,8	388,7
Total	1 884,7	1 482,9	1 573,2	1 764,3	399,3	380,2
Consumption	598,7	380,7	320,2	398,0	98,3	105,3
Raw materials	132,9	67,1	177,4	166,8	46,4	37,6
Interim goods	924,8	812,9	870,3	956,4	201,0	192,2
Investment goods	99,1	138,6	156,3	155,9	41,7	15,0
Energy products	129,3	83,7	49,0	87,1	11,9	30,2

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export¹
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I.17	I.18
Total, including additional estimates of NBKR	2 482,7	1 619,0	1 607,9	1 813,9	406,8	388,7
Total	1 884,7	1 482,9	1 573,2	1 764,3	399,3	380,2
EAEU countries	725,7	410,2	447,2	541,5	130,2	138,5
Russia	139,8	166,8	178,4	265,7	68,2	68,5
Kazakhstan	579,2	237,6	265,5	268,6	60,6	68,2
Belarus	6,5	5,6	3,3	7,1	1,4	1,8
Armenia	—	0,1	—	0,1	—	—
Non-EAEU countries	1 159,1	1 072,8	1 126,0	1 222,8	269,1	241,8
Uzbekistan	120,1	112,1	125,1	146,3	24,3	40,9
Tajikistan	28,1	35,0	21,8	24,3	3,8	9,2
Ukraine	4,6	7,9	3,2	3,5	1,2	1,2
Switzerland	575,6	562,1	648,0	489,3	151,8	—
United Kingdom (Great Britain)	3,1	1,8	32,0	191,2	0,6	123,4
France	2,0	0,3	1,4	0,7	0,1	—
UAE	141,8	99,0	36,4	31,5	1,2	0,5
China	32,8	36,2	80,1	97,5	25,7	19,0
Afghanistan	23,2	9,0	8,2	2,5	0,5	0,6
Turkey	86,0	85,2	90,0	131,2	32,8	17,0
Canada	1,7	0,2	0,4	1,7	—	—
USA	2,5	1,1	0,4	1,0	0,3	0,2
Other non-EAEU countries	137,7	122,8	79,0	102,1	26,8	29,6

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as NBKR additional estimates on export.

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import¹
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I.17	I.18
Total	5 732,5	4 153,9	4 000,4	4 494,7	863,9	1 193,3
Consumption	2 057,6	1 318,5	1 527,4	1 811,6	350,2	546,9
Raw materials	185,2	160,1	142,6	113,2	26,9	24,5
Interim goods	1 420,7	1 086,1	1 197,6	1 367,8	260,6	300,1
Investment goods	900,5	662,3	609,2	566,0	112,0	200,7
Energy products	1 168,4	926,9	523,6	636,2	114,2	121,0

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import¹
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I.17	I.18
Total	5 732,5	4 153,9	4 000,4	4 494,7	863,9	1 193,3
EAEU countries	2 518,0	2 065,1	1 625,9	1 863,7	348,4	377,9
Russia	1 851,9	1 460,2	1 049,4	1 232,7	224,7	253,4
Kazakhstan	574,4	553,1	531,0	520,5	114,4	117,8
Belarus	91,4	51,4	44,7	108,7	9,0	6,5
Armenia	0,1	0,3	0,9	1,8	0,2	0,2
Non-EAEU countries	3 214,5	2 088,8	2 374,5	2 631,1	515,6	815,3
Uzbekistan	106,5	56,2	67,2	163,6	25,0	31,8
Ukraine	115,0	89,4	39,9	38,9	8,5	6,4
Germany	234,0	89,3	62,4	67,5	10,7	18,1
Netherlands	37,1	20,8	11,4	10,9	2,0	4,3
Switzerland	19,7	18,3	11,7	18,2	5,4	3,0
Japan	361,8	59,2	18,6	34,5	5,0	7,3
Republic of Korea	129,9	54,0	26,0	46,4	9,8	6,7
Iran	11,8	4,5	6,6	9,1	1,7	3,1
China	1 200,2	1 049,5	1 468,4	1 500,1	276,7	518,5
Turkey	226,2	166,3	191,1	224,9	45,7	68,6
UAE	6,0	5,9	3,8	8,6	1,9	1,5
USA	234,6	122,1	153,6	155,3	51,4	64,5
Canada	11,8	11,4	10,5	6,2	1,4	3,5
Other non-EAEU countries	519,6	341,8	303,2	346,9	70,3	78,1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2016		2017	
		<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>
Total, including additional estimates¹			1 607,9		1 813,9
Total			1 573,2		1 764,3
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	7,5	1,7	25,9	8,4
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	17,7	12,1	19,9	14,5
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	2,0	7,7	3,0	12,2
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	2,1	5,0	4,1	10,2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	1,8	2,9	2,5	8,1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	176,4	93,1	144,0	75,7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	22,1	30,7	29,2	34,1
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	1,7	12,5	2,8	22,1
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	15,8	20,8	16,1	24,7
Ferrous waste and scrap	<i>thou tons</i>	42,2	2,1	98,7	9,3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	22,3	27,5	21,7	34,8
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	98,8	135,7	90,5	161,0
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	0,3	7,4	0,5	10,8
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	6,8	2,2	9,1	3,2
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	55,5	35,6	57,0	39,1
Electric current		0,2	0,1	1,2	24,6
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	64,7	4,0	146,2	6,2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	6,3	14,9	10,1	27,4
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	17,6	16,0	45,5	17,1
Filament lamps	<i>mln pieces</i>	71,1	8,3	54,6	5,7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			15,8		40,6
Footwear			21,4		30,7
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods			9,1		5,9
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	17,4	701,6	17,4	700,4

Notes:

NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including the additional estimates of the NSC on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015), as well as the NBKR additional estimates.

I'17		I'18		unit of measurement	Products
in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD		
	406,8		388,7		Total, including additional estimates¹
	399,3		380,2		Total
5,4	1,6	11,2	1,8	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
4,2	4,5	4,6	4,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
0,3	1,1	0,5	1,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
0,2	0,7	0,5	1,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Cheese and curd
0,5	1,6	1,1	3,6	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
54,1	14,0	19,9	11,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
5,6	7,9	6,5	9,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
0,7	4,8	—	0,4	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
2,9	4,4	5,8	9,6	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
25,7	1,8	19,9	3,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Ferrous waste and scrap
2,1	1,7	4,6	12,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
17,8	43,9	22,7	32,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
0,1	2,1	0,1	2,5	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
0,0	—	7,0	2,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Motor spirit (gasoline)
14,2	9,6	14,6	11,8	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
0,0	—	0,3	6,9		Electric current
14,8	0,7	102,2	4,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
2,4	5,0	2,0	5,8	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
21,7	4,9	9,5	5,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
10,4	1,2	12,7	1,4	<i>mln pieces</i>	Filament lamps
	10,8		11,4		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	10,9		16,7		Footwear
	1,3		1,9		Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
3,9	150,5	2,9	122,1	<i>tons</i>	Gold (non-monetary)

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

Products	unit of measurement	2016		2017	
		in kind	millions of USD	in kind	millions of USD
Total¹			4 000,4		4 494,7
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	33,2	23,5	28,8	37,8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	5,7	5,4	18,2	29,6
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	415,2	71,3	240,5	38,9
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	<i>thou tons</i>	85,1	21,4	72,9	17,3
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	28,5	28,7	57,2	44,3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	26,4	11,1	33,6	14,1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	80,3	33,0	77,7	45,2
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	87,9	45,9	40,0	23,8
Sugar confectionery	<i>thou tons</i>	11,8	17,3	18,7	19,8
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	21,8	56,9	29,7	65,3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	7,7	18,6	14,0	26,1
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litr</i>	36,2	14,5	74,5	26,6
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>bln pieces</i>	6,3	48,3	8,9	74,1
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	0,8	15,8	0,9	21,1
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	181,2	56,6	80,0	54,3
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	347,5	131,3	541,4	225,2
Lubricating petroleum oils	<i>thou tons</i>	13,9	18,6	16,2	22,4
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	<i>mln cub.m</i>	0,3	40,3	0,4	41,8
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	33,0	43,0	45,8	41,0
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	76,9	24,0	43,1	28,1
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	9,5	114,8	20,6	167,7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	42,1	80,2	62,6	83,8
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	70,9	29,8	55,5	30,2
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	73,0	45,5	45,8	46,3
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	412,0	35,3	29,3	45,8
Rubber tyres	<i>thou pieces</i>	856,9	35,3	1 698,8	45,6
Densified and reconstituted wood		1 987,3	15,4	682,1	18,2
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	<i>mln sq.m</i>	4,1	11,1	7,6	16,5
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	24,3	32,2	28,3	35,0
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	6,9	20,3	8,8	27,0
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	5,0	11,4	7,2	20,5
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	712,8	200,3	732,3	287,4
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	8,6	22,3	8,2	20,6
Floor coverings, etc.	<i>mln sq.m</i>	5,3	13,2	7,1	18,4
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	0,4	2,5	4,3	23,0
Pottery	<i>thou tons</i>	24,9	18,1	37,1	38,6
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	363,0	203,4	425,8	189,0
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	12,8	17,7	8,6	13,3
Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11	<i>thou pieces</i>	9,8	17,1	71,7	23,7
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou pieces</i>	0,2	15,0	0,4	14,5
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	302,6	18,1	220,0	26,5
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	1,3	58,2	3,7	95,6
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	4,7	22,6	9,4	24,5
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	<i>thou pieces</i>	57,9	9,4	117,7	13,6
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	1,7	92,7	3,9	34,7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	0,4	30,2	0,8	29,6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			44,4		47,7
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles			84,8		33,9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			261,4		263,7
Footwear			258,3		300,5

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

I'17		I'18		unit of measurement	Products
<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>	<i>in kind</i>	<i>millions of USD</i>		
	863,9		1 193,3		Total¹
5,5	7,0	9,0	8,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
2,4	2,6	1,7	2,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
57,6	10,0	38,9	5,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
15,3	3,3	22,7	4,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn
23,1	9,0	9,5	9,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
4,5	2,1	7,4	3,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
7,8	4,2	10,9	7,6	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
8,8	5,5	9,9	5,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
7,5	5,0	3,3	4,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugar confectionery
6,8	15,0	6,7	14,7	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
4,6	6,0	3,3	7,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
12,4	4,7	10,4	5,8	<i>mln litr</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
1,1	10,2	1,3	17,6	<i>bln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
0,4	6,8	0,2	4,4	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
8,3	7,8	20,9	12,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
58,4	25,5	80,7	42,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Gas oil
2,7	4,2	3,3	5,6	<i>thou tons</i>	Lubricating petroleum oils
0,1	16,5	0,1	17,2	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
10,4	8,7	10,7	9,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
15,4	4,9	4,0	4,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
2,0	36,0	1,4	35,1	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
7,8	16,5	9,0	19,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
11,7	6,7	5,3	4,4	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
12,9	8,4	8,7	11,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
4,1	8,3	6,0	8,4	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
334,8	8,3	376,4	12,2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
35,6	3,6	43,7	6,5		Densified and reconstituted wood
1,6	5,4	1,5	3,1	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances
7,7	6,7	11,2	8,2	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
2,3	8,1	2,4	7,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
1,1	3,2	1,6	4,3	<i>thou tons</i>	Textile yarn
147,1	44,6	120,0	60,8	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
2,1	5,5	1,9	6,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
0,7	2,0	1,0	2,7	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Floor coverings, etc.
0,4	2,5	0,7	3,3	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods
6,4	7,1	2,3	3,9	<i>thou tons</i>	Pottery
58,0	31,3	83,5	56,6	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
0,9	1,7	1,9	4,5	<i>thou tons</i>	Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.
2,9	5,6	7,5	2,9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles of division 78, group 722 and headings 744.14, 744.15 and 891.11
0,1	2,1	0,1	5,3	<i>thou pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders
74,3	6,1	99,0	5,0	<i>thou pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
0,6	19,6	0,7	28,0	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
1,9	7,0	1,5	3,0	<i>thou tons</i>	Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
21,3	2,4	43,1	4,8	<i>thou pieces</i>	Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)
0,8	5,5	0,8	8,4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
0,1	2,1	0,2	6,9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
	12,6		11,5		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	23,4		33,4		Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles
	44,1		122,0		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	74,4		134,5		Footwear

Table I.12. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Export

Products	2018	2018	2017	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic. vol	value
	n318*p318	n318*p317	n317*p317			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Gold (non-monetary)	122,1	113,2	150,5	1,079	0,752	0,811
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	48,9	48,5	47,4	1,009	1,024	1,033
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers	25,6	28,6	20,7	0,894	1,380	1,234
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	24,4	48,6	9,5	0,502	5,115	2,567
Kerosene	11,8	9,9	9,6	1,189	1,029	1,224
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	11,4	2,3	10,8	5,053	0,210	1,060
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	11,4	9,6	5,6	1,188	1,724	2,048
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	11,3	5,2	14,0	2,180	0,368	0,801
Cotton	9,6	8,6	4,4	1,108	1,980	2,194
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	9,0	9,2	7,9	0,977	1,160	1,133
Iron and steel	5,9	2,1	4,9	2,761	0,437	1,207
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	5,8	4,1	5,0	1,414	0,820	1,159
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	4,4	5,0	4,5	0,886	1,107	0,981
Portland cement	4,3	4,6	0,7	0,934	6,912	6,457
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	3,6	3,5	1,6	1,037	2,122	2,201
Coal, coke and briquettes	2,5	3,4	2,1	0,733	1,597	1,171
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	1,9	1,9	1,3	1,049	1,463	1,534
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	1,9	2,2	1,1	0,862	1,917	1,651
Live animals	1,8	3,3	1,6	0,561	2,054	1,153
Filament lamps	1,4	1,5	1,2	0,940	1,218	1,145
Electric space- heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus	1,3	1,2	1,4	1,095	0,873	0,956
Cheese and curd	1,3	1,7	0,7	0,756	2,442	1,847
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	1,2	0,4	0,3	3,291	1,418	4,669
Food preparations, n.e.s.	1,1	1,2	1,5	0,941	0,801	0,753
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted (other than those of subgroup 842.2)	1,0	1,3	1,6	0,772	0,823	0,635
Cigarettes containing tobacco	0,4	0,3	4,8	1,181	0,071	0,083
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	325,5	321,5	314,7	1,01	1,02	1,03
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	83,7%		77,4%			
Total export¹	388,7		406,8			

Notes:

Based on NSC data in FOB prices excluding additional estimates; first 26 large export items are indicated for the 3 month of 2018

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products (up to 2016), NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Table I.13. Impact of Price and Quantity on the Volume of Import

Products	2018	2018	2017	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	physic. vol	value
	n318*p318	n318*p317	n317*p317	A/B	B/C	A/C
	A	B	C			
Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	203,7	163,4	108,9	1,247	1,500	1,871
Petroleum products	98,5	85,4	88,8	1,154	0,962	1,110
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	60,8	36,4	44,6	1,672	0,816	1,365
Iron and steel	56,6	45,1	31,3	1,255	1,441	1,808
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	35,1	24,8	36,0	1,415	0,691	0,977
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	28,0	25,5	19,6	1,098	1,303	1,430
Overcoats, car coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks (including ski jackets), windcheaters, wind jackets and similar articles (other than those of subgroup 841.2 and heading 841.3)	27,6	11,5	4,4	2,389	2,604	6,220
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	23,0	21,2	7,4	1,085	2,884	3,128
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	19,4	19,1	16,5	1,013	1,162	1,178
Cigarettes containing tobacco	17,6	11,9	10,2	1,481	1,168	1,730
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	17,2	17,2	16,5	1,001	1,043	1,044
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	14,7	14,8	15,0	0,998	0,986	0,984
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	12,9	6,2	3,9	2,060	1,603	3,302
Rubber tyres	12,2	9,3	8,3	1,314	1,124	1,478
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	11,7	12,2	4,4	0,952	2,812	2,676
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	11,5	11,0	12,6	1,040	0,877	0,912
Plastics in primary forms	11,2	5,7	8,4	1,970	0,680	1,340
Suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts	11,0	13,7	3,5	0,801	3,854	3,089
Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted or crocheted	10,2	10,5	3,3	0,970	3,173	3,077
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	9,7	3,7	9,0	2,624	0,412	1,080
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	9,1	8,9	8,7	1,018	1,033	1,052
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	8,4	5,4	5,5	1,570	0,982	1,542
Plastics in non-primary forms	8,4	12,1	8,3	0,698	1,452	1,013
Paper and paperboard	8,2	9,9	6,7	0,826	1,470	1,213
Meat and meat preparations	8,0	11,5	7,0	0,693	1,659	1,150
Food preparations, n.e.s.	7,9	4,3	6,0	1,844	0,718	1,324
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	7,6	5,9	4,2	1,282	1,393	1,786
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	7,5	8,3	8,1	0,897	1,027	0,921
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	6,9	5,1	2,1	1,369	2,431	3,328
Densified and reconstituted wood	6,5	4,5	3,6	1,459	1,227	1,790
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	6,0	5,1	5,5	1,169	0,939	1,097
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	5,8	3,9	4,7	1,468	0,834	1,224
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	5,3	4,6	2,1	1,157	2,230	2,580
Sugars, molasses and honey	5,3	6,2	5,5	0,856	1,122	0,960
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	5,0	6,8	10,0	0,739	0,676	0,500
Automatic data-processing machines	5,0	8,1	6,1	0,609	1,331	0,811
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	4,8	4,8	2,4	0,992	2,029	2,012
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	4,7	4,9	3,3	0,968	1,483	1,435
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	4,5	3,6	1,7	1,266	2,106	2,667
Coal, coke and briquettes	4,4	2,8	6,8	1,560	0,411	0,641
Fertilizers	4,4	3,1	6,7	1,418	0,457	0,649
Textile yarn	4,3	4,5	3,2	0,949	1,400	1,328
Sugar confectionery	4,3	2,2	5,0	1,938	0,443	0,858
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	4,2	1,3	4,9	3,279	0,257	0,841
Pottery	3,9	2,6	7,1	1,491	0,365	0,544
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	3,3	3,8	2,5	0,857	1,502	1,287
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	3,1	3,4	2,1	0,935	1,637	1,530
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	3,1	5,1	5,4	0,597	0,956	0,570
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	852,4	701,4	597,5	1,22	1,17	1,43
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	71,4%		69,2%			
Total import¹	1 193,3		863,9			

Based on NSC data in CIF prices excluding additional estimates; first 48 large import items are indicated for the 3 month of 2018

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

¹ Including the results of the NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with the EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

Tables I.14 - I.21: Export of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹			139,8		166,8		178,4		265,7		68,2		68,5
Total			122,7		166,8		178,4		265,7		68,2		68,5
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			21,1		93,9		112,8		181,4		53,3		55,4
Raw materials			13,5		5,4		1,5		0,6		0,2		0,1
Interim goods			32,0		25,8		37,5		74,7		12,9		10,6
Investment goods			12,0		13,0		23,7		6,3		1,5		1,5
Energy products			44,1		28,7		2,9		2,7		0,2		1,0
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			12,1		22,7		50,1		55,3		11,9		11,0
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	5,4	4,0	14,9	7,6	38,7	21,5	29,6	19,9	8,6	5,0	4,4	2,9
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	0,4	1,3	5,9	11,1	10,1	15,0	14,2	18,0	2,9	4,4	3,2	5,4
<i>Soups and broths and preparations therefor</i>	tons	263,2	3,0	125,1	1,2	109,6	0,8	200,5	1,4	40,7	0,3	46,3	0,4
Beverages and tobacco			14,0		6,8		1,2		0,5		0,1		0,1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			17,1		15,8		25,1		48,2		10,3		4,6
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	12,6	15,1	10,1	12,5	5,3	7,2	6,9	10,8	0,4	0,6	1,9	3,2
<i>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap</i>	thou tons	2,2	1,5	6,3	2,9	7,9	17,8	6,3	15,4	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,5
<i>Bulbs, tubers and rhizomes of flowering or of foliage plants; cuttings, slips, live trees and other plants</i>			—		—		—		4,8		4,8		0,1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			44,1		28,7		2,9		2,7		0,2		1,0
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	40,4	44,1	34,0	28,7	3,2	2,9	3,4	2,7	0,2	0,2	1,0	1,0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0,1		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			1,7		2,2		0,8		1,8		0,4		0,3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			6,0		0,8		6,3		9,9		2,7		1,5
<i>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</i>	mln sq.m	1,1	2,2	—	—	0,1	0,3	0,8	2,3	0,4	1,0	0,1	0,3
Machinery and transport equipment			17,0		25,5		30,9		25,1		4,7		3,3
<i>Filament lamps</i>	mln pieces	34,6	4,2	53,7	5,0	49,6	5,5	31,1	2,7	4,1	0,4	3,8	0,3
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			6,0		6,5		0,7		13,0		3,2		1,3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			10,6		64,4		61,2		119,8		38,0		43,7
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			1,9		41,8		40,4		90,2		26,7		32,7
<i>Footwear</i>			—		15,9		16,1		24,3		9,1		10,9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		2,3		0,1		3,0

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹												
Total												
Functional distribution*												
Consumption												
Raw materials												
Interim goods												
Investment goods												
Energy products												
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals												
Live animals												
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese												
Cheese and curd												
Vegetables, fresh or frozen												
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried												
Beverages and tobacco												
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels												
Ores and concentrates of precious metals												
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils												
Petroleum products												
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes												
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories												
Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials												
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material												
Paper and paperboard												
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard												
Monumental or building stone, worked, and articles thereof												
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass												
Iron and steel												
Machinery and transport equipment												
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus												
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles												
Miscellaneous manufactured articles												
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories												
Footwear												
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods												
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories												

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including NSC additional estimates on agricultural products and NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		116,7		112,1		125,1		146,3		24,3		40,9
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		9,8		26,9		4,1		6,0		1,5		1,9
Raw materials		4,8		3,5		4,4		1,8		0,6		0,7
Interim goods		70,4		35,7		47,0		73,0		14,9		21,8
Investment goods		22,5		40,2		60,8		30,0		5,2		4,5
Energy products		9,2		5,8		8,8		35,5		2,1		12,0
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		2,0		20,0		3,2		3,2		1,2		0,9
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>		—		29,6		0,2		1,4		0,7		—
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	0,1	0,1		98,1		0,3		0,3		—		0,1
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	1,3	0,9		1,2		2,4		1,2		0,1		0,5
Beverages and tobacco		0,1		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		10,0		7,4		5,6		10,1		1,7		5,3
<i>Stone, sand and gravel</i>	211,7	2,2		228,9		2,5		0,2		—		0,2
<i>Ferrous waste and scrap</i>	98,7	5,9		87,2		41,4		8,6		25,5		3,4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		9,2		5,8		8,8		35,5		2,1		12,0
<i>Coal, coke and briquettes</i>	218,4	6,4		209,4		247,6		8,8		62,2		2,2
<i>Electric current</i>		—		—		—		24,5		—		6,8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—		—		—		—		—		0,1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		6,4		5,3		10,7		11,8		3,4		1,9
<i>Fertilizers</i>	2,3	2,0		484,5		1 506,6		1,5		202,9		0,3
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	1,3	2,3		1,6		3,7		4,4		1,5		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		51,6		1,1		2,3		2,8		0,9		0,3
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	10,2	20,0		9,2		1,8		0,4		0,1		—
<i>Float glass and surface ground or polished glass</i>	2,8	9,2		1,1		2,4		4,9		0,1		2,2
<i>Portland cement</i>		7,8		—		0,1		5,2		4,7		4,2
<i>Refractory bricks, blocks, glaze and other refractory construction materials</i>		—		—		2,8		6,6		1,3		0,5
<i>Iron and steel</i>		—		—		—		16,1		5,6		3,9
Machinery and transport equipment		10,3		3,8		14,8		16,1		4,3		6,1
<i>Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment</i>	36,2	36,2		51,4		60,3		40,9		7,4		1,0
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>		—		0,6		1,6		4,6		1,1		—
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>		—		—		—		—		—		—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		—		—		—		—		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		27,0		28,0		36,3		12,4		5,0		0,1
		7,4		5,6		5,8		8,6		1,7		1,5
		1,2		0,4		9,5		2,2		0,2		0,7
		—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹													
Total			6,5		5,6		3,3		7,1		1,4		1,8
<u>Functional distribution*</u>			6,5		5,6		3,3		7,1		1,4		1,8
Consumption			0,2		0,2		0,6		0,5		—		0,1
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			6,3		3,8		2,7		6,4		1,2		1,7
Investment goods			—		1,5		—		0,2		0,2		—
Energy products			—		—		—		—		—		—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			0,1		—		0,1		0,1		—		—
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons		—		—		0,1		0,1		—		—
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		0,6		0,6		0,3		—		—
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons		—		0,3		0,1		—		—		—
<i>Crude animal materials, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons		—		0,6		0,5		0,3		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0,1		—		—		—		—		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			—		—		—		—		—		—
Machinery and transport equipment			6,2		4,9		2,6		6,6		1,4		1,7
<i>Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles</i>			6,1		3,4		2,6		6,6		1,4		1,7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			—		0,1		—		0,1		—		—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.18. Export of Goods to China

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total	32,8	36,2	80,1	97,5	25,7	19,0						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	4,7	4,4	13,4	27,1	5,5	2,1						
Raw materials	13,5	12,0	51,3	46,2	17,0	13,2						
Interim goods	1,6	6,7	3,7	1,9	0,1	—						
Investment goods	5,1	7,0	5,0	13,9	0,9	1,3						
Energy products	7,9	6,1	6,5	8,4	2,2	2,4						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	3,6	2,1	1,9	3,6	0,7	1,7						
Beverages and tobacco	0,4	2,0	10,8	22,3	4,7	0,4						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9,2	5,4	45,5	38,0	14,6	11,2						
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	1,8	0,6	14,9	34,8	3,6	4,1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	7,9	6,1	6,5	8,4	2,2	2,4						
<i>Kerosene</i>	7,6	7,9	9,2	7,0	3,2	2,1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0,2	—	0,4	0,1	0,1	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,7	12,9	8,9	10,0	2,6	2,0						
<i>Leather</i>	4,5	576,0	13,3	8,9	448,6	335,0						
Machinery and transport equipment	6,3	7,2	4,2	14,2	0,9	1,4						
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders</i>	11,0	1,6	0,2	4,4	2,0	0,9						
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	20,0	2,0	1,7	2,2	2,0	0,7						
<i>Mechanical handling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>	0,1	1,3	—	3,9	—	—						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0,5	0,4	1,9	0,8	—	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to Turkey

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			86,0		85,2		90,0		131,2		32,8		17,0
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption			50,6		30,6		33,1		20,6		1,6		3,5
Raw materials			0,7		0,6		0,9		1,2		0,1		0,9
Interim goods			9,6		9,9		12,6		14,1		3,1		6,2
Investment goods			2,4		23,8		25,9		73,9		22,6		—
Energy products			22,8		20,4		17,6		21,3		5,3		6,5
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			48,8		28,4		31,6		19,7		1,4		3,4
<i>Leguminous vegetables, dried, shelled, whether or not skinned or split</i>	thou tons	31,0	41,5	36,0	22,7	42,7	28,4	16,8	14,9	1,1	1,1	2,2	1,9
<i>Edible nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled</i>	thou tons	1,1	3,5	0,9	3,0	0,3	0,7	1,0	2,0	0,1	0,1	0,7	1,2
Beverages and tobacco			0,8		0,3		—		0,1		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			9,2		7,9		11,4		14,8		3,2		6,4
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons	4,4	7,0	4,7	6,0	8,1	10,7	7,6	11,5	2,0	2,9	2,9	4,8
<i>Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	4,1	1,3	4,2	1,1	1,2	0,3	1,7	1,7	—	—	0,5	0,6
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			22,8		20,4		17,6		21,3		5,3		6,5
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	23,0	22,8	28,1	20,4	29,9	17,6	31,8	21,3	8,0	5,3	8,3	6,5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0,4		1,3		0,8		—		—		—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0,7		0,8		1,0		0,8		0,1		0,2
Machinery and transport equipment			2,8		25,4		26,5		74,0		22,7		0,2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0,4		0,4		0,5		0,4		—		0,3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0,1		0,5		0,6		0,2		—		0,1

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total	141,8		85,2		36,4		31,5		1,2		0,5	
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	3,0		30,6		0,7		0,3		0,1		—	
Raw materials	0,5		0,6		0,5		0,8		0,8		0,1	
Interim goods	132,5		9,9		26,0		28,9		—		—	
Investment goods	2,7		23,8		8,7		0,1		—		—	
Energy products	3,0		20,4		0,7		1,4		0,3		0,4	
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	1,1		28,4		0,1		0,2		—		—	
Beverages and tobacco	—		0,3		—		—		—		—	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0,9		7,9		—		—		—		—	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	3,0		20,4		0,7		1,4		0,3		0,4	
<i>Kerosene</i>	3,1		20,4		1,0		1,4		0,5		0,4	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—		—		—		—		—		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0,5		1,3		0,6		0,8		0,8		0,1	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0,7		0,8		0,2		0,2		—		—	
Machinery and transport equipment	2,8		25,4		8,8		0,2		—		—	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,9		0,4		0,4		—		—		—	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	130,8		0,5		25,7		28,6		—		—	
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	3,3		85,6		0,7		0,7		0,7		—	

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.21. Export of Goods to the Great Britain

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total	3,1	1,8	32,0	191,2	0,6	123,4						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	0,4	—	—	0,1	—	—						
Raw materials	—	—	—	1,8	0,4	0,6						
Interim goods	2,4	0,2	31,6	188,3	—	—						122,8
Investment goods	0,1	1,5	0,4	1,1	—	—						—
Energy products	0,2	—	—	—	—	—						—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	—	—	—	—	—	—						—
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—						—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	—	—	—	0,1	—	—						—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0,2	—	—	—	—	—						—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0,1	—	—	0,1	—	—						—
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0	0,1	0,3	3,2	0	1						—
Machinery and transport equipment	0,1	1,7	0,4	0,9	0,2	—						—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,5	—	—	—	—	—						—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	31,3	186,8	—	—						122,0
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	—	—	0,8	186,8	—	—					2,9	122,0

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Tables I.22 - I.33: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.22. Import of Goods from Russia

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		1 851,9		1 460,2		1 049,4		1 232,7		224,7		253,4
Total		1 851,9		1 460,2		1 049,4		1 232,7		224,7		253,4
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		358,7		261,3		237,4		304,1		58,0		62,6
Raw materials		6,1		44,3		56,3		34,2		7,7		6,4
Interim goods		375,6		277,7		282,0		279,8		60,0		75,4
Investment goods		76,8		108,7		47,3		62,6		7,9		11,7
Energy products		1 034,7		768,3		426,4		552,1		91,2		97,2
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		162,3		131,4		122,6		152,6		29,6		36,7
Meat and meat preparations		2,1		8,4		7,8		26,0		4,0		6,4
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese		5,3		3,9		1,9		5,5		1,1		1,2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour		14,8		20,7		17,4		26,7		19,4		5,7
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey		4,3		3,6		31,8		15,6		8,6		7,8
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.		11,2		9,9		10,9		29,9		3,6		6,4
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.		36,6		16,0		8,8		13,6		2,7		3,4
Beverages and tobacco		40,5		34,0		31,1		21,8		2,3		4,0
Beer made from malt		11,7		6,8		7,4		4,2		0,8		1,7
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured		6,6		4,5		17,5		8,9		2,0		3,5
Cigarettes containing tobacco		1,6		1,1		2,7		7,1		—		0,4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		77,5		32,0		36,9		11,1		5,3		1,6
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled		442,3		749,8		461,4		34,5		24,5		4,0
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1 033,3		768,8		426,8		552,2		91,2		97,2
Motor spirit (gasoline)		618,2		714,3		717,7		180,1		624,4		85,9
Gas oil		509,4		403,6		344,5		130,1		519,5		35,1
Kerosene		95,5		88,3		180,8		56,2		80,0		12,9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		39,6		37,6		34,6		28,4		6,7		5,2
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,		37,4		36,4		23,1		28,2		7,4		5,2
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		132,6		99,3		91,4		107,1		21,5		15,7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products		23,9		26,2		19,2		31,1		9,1		2,0
Essential oils and cleansing preparations		25,1		22,5		15,9		22,7		36,1		6,3
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials		6,8		8,0		7,4		8,3		3,3		1,2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		245,9		221,0		204,1		235,0		45,5		71,3
Rubber tyres		148,5		9,2		235,8		8,4		246,2		2,5
Densified and reconstituted wood		75,4		5 337,4		1 068,1		11,7		28,9		5,6
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances		6,6		12,0		2,9		6,6		4,5		1,9
Paper and paperboard		13,7		13,1		11,1		14,6		3,3		4,0
Iron and steel		179,1		119,3		223,6		107,7		20,2		43,8
Machinery and transport equipment		87,2		91,2		82,0		85,5		16,9		15,2
Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.		9,7		9,7		7,5		10,7		1,3		2,1
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons		916,0		3,4		756,0		11,9		508,0		2,7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles		160,0		6,8		87,0		2,4		16,0		1,2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		33,0		45,0		20,0		39,0		0,2		41,0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		5,6		6,5
										0		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		574,4		553,1		531,0		520,5		114,4		117,8
Total		574,4		553,1		531,0		520,5		114,4		117,8
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		158,9		184,6		235,1		241,4		54,2		59,0
Raw materials		161,3		98,4		76,7		68,6		16,3		13,6
Interim goods		127,2		118,1		116,3		123,2		22,0		22,2
Investment goods		22,7		15,1		20,5		25,4		4,6		6,4
Energy products		104,2		136,9		82,4		61,9		17,3		16,6
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		158,5		133,8		141,1		142,5		37,5		26,7
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	—	0,4	0,2	6,5	3,5	9,2	6,0	2,4	1,5	2,7	1,4
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	thou tons	20,1	3,7	2,5	5,4	6,8	5,6	6,9	1,9	2,4	0,8	1,0
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	thou tons	449,8	100,4	63,1	314,9	53,8	232,5	37,4	57,5	10,0	37,9	4,8
Mead and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	thou tons	52,8	14,3	19,3	84,7	21,2	68,4	15,9	15,3	3,3	22,4	4,6
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	77,2	48,3	48,3	28,4	28,4	53,3	53,3	7,5	7,5	16,8	16,8
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litr	44,4	23,9	15,8	15,3	7,0	54,8	14,1	9,9	3,1	6	2,7
Cigarettes containing tobacco	bln pieces	4,3	51,7	2,6	28,9	1,7	20,4	3,9	38,1	0,4	4,3	0,9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	1 306,8	17,0	932,0	907,2	9,6	894,5	10,5	33,9	1,6	271,9	2,9
Stone, sand and gravel	thou tons	5,6	2,9	4,6	2,1	6,7	9,2	2,9	0,9	0,3	0,6	0,2
Asbestos	thou tons	104,2	136,9	136,9	84,4	84,4	62,7	62,7	17,0	17,0	16,6	16,6
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	—	2,6	1,5	1,7	0,2	3,7	0,8	0,6	0,2	8,4	2,9
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	—	26,0	14,5	2,3	0,8	18,8	7,3	2,5	1,0	13,1	6,3
Gas oil	thou tons	8,1	3,8	138,7	46,9	223,0	75,9	17,7	25,3	6,4	4,7	1,5
Fuel oils, n.e.s.	thou tons	1 274,6	45,1	1 387,9	41,0	793,4	924,2	20,8	426,6	6,6	176,2	4,3
Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	thou tons	10,5	9,3	9,3	6,8	6,8	13,4	13,4	2,3	2,3	3,8	3,8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	8,6	10,4	8,0	9,3	7,6	12,7	11,9	2,8	1,8	4,2	3,8
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	thou tons	68,8	59,9	59,9	69,9	69,9	59,1	59,1	14,1	14,1	10,6	10,6
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	1,3	4,7	6,9	15,8	16,9	35,2	17,2	25,2	2,8	2,3	5,6
Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials	thou tons	1,0	1,6	5,6	6,4	8,0	13,9	10,5	2,0	2,2	1,2	1,8
Soap, cleansing and polishing preparations	thou tons	0,1	2,1	0,4	7,7	3,1	12,0	3,5	0,1	0,6	—	0,3
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	54,5	10,7	42,9	8,9	64,5	24,1	5,7	11,0	1,6	0,8	0,7
Pigments, paints, varnishes	thou tons	6,9	4,4	4,4	5,8	5,8	9,6	9,6	2,1	2,1	1,3	1,3
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	73,8	78,1	78,1	86,4	86,4	97,8	97,8	20,4	20,4	24,7	24,7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	74,4	53,7	81,8	44,4	72,0	101,0	49,2	13,7	7,3	12,7	8,7
Iron and steel	thou tons	4,0	9,4	9,4	17,8	17,8	21,4	21,4	6,9	6,9	6,1	6,1
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	thou tons	6,4	26,0	26,0	83,6	83,6	51,6	51,6	8,7	8,7	9,2	9,2
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	22,3	19,9	19,9	11,9	11,9	15,9	15,9	2,2	2,2	4,2	4,2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	thou tons	25,6	18,2	18,2	0,4	0,4	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	thou tons											

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
		in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total		106,5	56,2	67,2	163,6	25,0	31,8						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		26,5	15,5	30,4	87,5	9,4	14,9						
Raw materials		2,3	0,6	0,7	2,1	0,2	0,5						
Interim goods		73,4	36,9	33,7	62,9	12,6	12,4						
Investment goods		0,7	3,1	2,3	3,7	0,2	1,0						
Energy products		3,6	—	0,2	7,5	2,6	3,1						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		9,9	1,3	7,3	33,9	1,8	3,8						
<i>Vegetables, fresh, chilled or simply preserved</i>	thou tons	0,2	0,2	4,4	1,2	1,7	2,0						
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	3,2	5,9	8,1	4,3	0,8	0,7						
Beverages and tobacco		3,4	2,1	1,1	3,1	0,8	0,7						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0,9	0,9	1,7	2,7	0,7	0,8						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		3,6	—	0,2	7,5	2,6	3,4						
<i>Natural gas, whether or not liquefied</i>	mln cub.m	12,2	—	—	4,4	2,1	1,8						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		51,2	24,4	19,5	36,5	7,9	5,6						
<i>Fertilizers</i>	mln tons	0,1	39,6	17,1	11,6	9,7	2,3						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		27,4	18,6	23,3	41,8	6,7	8,7						
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	0,3	1,9	1,5	1,7	0,3	0,8						
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	mln sq.m	0,4	1,7	2,1	6,5	0,4	1,5						
<i>Copper</i>	tons	725,2	5,0	162,1	3,8	144,6	0,8						
<i>Aluminium</i>	thou tons	1,3	4,2	0,8	1,0	0,1	1,1						
Machinery and transport equipment		2,6	3,4	4,8	10,5	1,2	3,5						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		7,6	5,5	9,4	27,6	3,2	5,2						
<i>Footwear</i>		3,0	2,7	3,2	4,9	0,5	0,6						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Ukraine

SITC sections and large position	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
		in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind
Total		115,0		89,4		39,9		38,9		8,5		6,4	
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		82,1		70,6		29,4		27,0		6,6		4,7	
Raw materials		0,1		2,3		0,4		0,2		0,2		—	
Interim goods		17,2		9,7		6,1		4,8		0,4		0,4	
Investment goods		15,6		6,7		4,0		6,9		1,4		1,3	
Energy products		—		—		—		—		—		—	
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		53,8		55,1		18,4		17,9		4,3		3,2	
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	6,8	12,9	4,3	6,8	2,1	3,0	1,9	2,8	0,5	0,8	0,4	0,6
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	0,2	0,1	44,2	23,9	6,4	3,3	2,6	1,4	—	—	—	—
Sugar confectionery	thou tons	3,3	6,3	3,5	5,0	2,9	4,2	3,0	4,7	0,7	1,1	0,5	0,7
Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.	thou tons	5,4	14,9	4,3	8,7	2,0	4,1	1,7	3,9	0,5	1,1	0,3	0,8
Beverages and tobacco		6,4		2,6		0,6		0,2		0,1		—	
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litr	7,6	5,9	4,4	2,5	1,2	0,6	0,3	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0,1		0,1		—		—		—		—	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		3,3		2,2		0,4		0,2		0,1		—	
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	thou tons	2,7	3,0	2,2	2,2	0,4	0,4	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,1	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		8,0		5,2		5,6		6,4		1,6		1,3	
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0,3	4,1	0,3	2,9	0,3	4,3	0,4	5,2	0,1	1,2	0,1	1,1
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1,0	3,1	0,9	1,8	0,4	0,8	0,3	0,5	0,1	0,2	—	0,1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		19,0		12,3		8,3		4,3		0,8		0,2	
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	1,7	7,3	1,3	4,5	1,1	3,5	0,4	1,4	—	0,1	—	—
Machinery and transport equipment		17,1		7,6		4,1		8,0		1,2		1,3	
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	thou pieces	30,7	1,4	22,7	0,8	14,4	0,5	36,4	1,4	12,6	0,5	8,7	0,4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		7,4		4,2		2,5		1,9		0,4		0,2	
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou pieces	26,4	3,4	19,3	1,9	5,3	0,4	6,8	0,5	2,1	0,1	—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—	

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from Belarus

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
		in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD	in mln of kind	USD
Total, including additional estimates¹		91,4	51,4	51,4	44,7	108,7	9,0	6,5	9,0	6,5	9,0	6,5	6,5
Total		91,4	51,4	51,4	44,7	108,7	9,0	6,5	9,0	6,5	9,0	6,5	6,5
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		25,1	15,8	15,8	10,4	68,9	4,0	2,8	4,0	2,8	4,0	2,8	2,8
Raw materials		1,2	0,5	0,5	0,8	0,4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interim goods		32,6	16,0	16,0	13,3	26,2	3,9	3,3	3,9	3,3	3,9	3,3	3,3
Investment goods		32,5	19,1	19,1	19,8	12,6	1,1	0,2	1,1	0,2	1,1	0,2	0,2
Energy products		0,1	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		14,9	7,9	7,9	4,0	56,8	2,8	0,7	2,8	0,7	2,8	0,7	0,7
<i>Other beet or cane sugar and chemically pure sucrose</i>	thou tons	18,0	6,8	6,8	6,3	11,1	2,2	0,1	2,2	0,1	2,2	0,1	0,1
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	0,9	0,5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		2,7	1,4	1,4	0,1	0,7	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0,1	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0,2	—	—	0,4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		3,5	2,6	2,6	1,5	6,1	0,9	1,3	0,9	1,3	0,9	1,3	1,3
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons	218,2	0,9	51,8	0,5	296,5	3,8	0,2	3,8	0,1	3,8	0,2	0,2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		23,6	13,0	13,0	10,3	19,4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	77,5	6,7	17,5	1,5	10,4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Densified and reconstituted wood</i>	thou cub. m	6,1	0,7	8,6	2,5	185,7	5,3	0,7	5,3	1,0	5,3	0,7	0,7
Machinery and transport equipment		43,4	24,2	24,2	25,1	19,2	1,9	0,9	1,9	0,9	1,9	0,9	0,9
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	pieces	65,0	15,4	28,0	27,0	32,0	4,0	—	4,0	0,1	4,0	0,1	—
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		3,1	2,2	2,2	2,0	5,3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

¹ Including results of NSC sample survey of individuals on mutual trade with EAEU countries (since the 3rd quarter of 2015).

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.27. Import of Goods from China

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total		1 200,2	1 049,5	1 468,4	1 500,1	276,7	518,5						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		443,9	377,3	644,6	651,6	135,9	294,7						
Raw materials		4,2	3,8	2,3	1,9	0,4	0,5						
Interim goods		481,6	415,0	551,0	629,3	102,2	131,9						
Investment goods		270,0	253,1	269,4	216,7	38,2	91,2						
Energy products		0,5	0,4	1,2	0,6	0,1	0,1						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		73,6	59,7	42,1	18,4	3,7	6,3						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	30,6	33,2	11,9	0,2	0,1	—						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	14,6	12,4	38,4	15,8	8,1	3,5						
Beverages and tobacco		0,4	0,4	1,2	1,1	0,4	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		4,8	4,9	3,1	4,4	0,7	1,6						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0,5	0,4	1,1	0,6	0,1	0,1						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0,7	0,2	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		106,5	84,7	75,6	79,2	19,1	21,7						
Inorganic chemicals		18,9	15,6	7,6	8,1	2,1	0,6						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	1,5	4,0	3,5	1,6	1,1	1,2						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	2,7	6,1	1,3	3,7	0,4	0,4						
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	19,0	22,5	23,0	24,2	4,8	5,3						
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	16,1	14,4	7,6	11,3	8,8	2,6						
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	thou tons	1,3	0,8	1,5	8,4	1,6	0,8						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		400,6	340,7	396,3	542,8	86,2	102,9						
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq.m	146,6	97,1	196,3	284,6	43,8	60,3						
Glazed ceramic flags and paving	bln sq.m	3,3	1,6	0,2	1,7	—	—						
Iron and steel	thou tons	104,4	74,6	64,3	46,3	4,8	3,0						
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	18,2	14,4	11,4	5,0	0,3	0,8						
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	4,2	4,7	2,1	2,6	0,6	0,5						
Machinery and transport equipment		342,6	305,6	390,7	542,8	57,2	127,8						
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment		50,6	57,0	26,7	22,7	2,6	4,5						
Automatic data-processing machines	thou pieces	261,2	10,1	6,4	156,4	7,6	3,7						
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces	1,7	49,2	48,1	3,0	82,8	25,7						
Transformers, electrical	thou pieces	7,8	2,4	10,7	9,2	3,6	0,3						
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	875,0	15,2	198,0	17,6	25,0	3,4						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		18,3	19,8	16,0	6,8	1,5	2,0						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		270,5	252,9	558,1	538,7	109,4	258,1						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		146,5	93,2	182,3	146,0	22,5	88,5						
Footwear		34,2	78,6	243,0	273,1	68,7	128,3						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28. Import of Goods from the USA

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
		in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind
Total		234,6		122,1		153,6		155,3		51,4		64,5	
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		93,6		31,1		7,1		22,3		0,8		5,7	
Raw materials		0,2		0,3		0,2		0,4		0,1		0,1	
Interim goods		40,5		34,2		36,7		52,2		14,6		12,1	
Investment goods		99,3		55,8		108,7		79,4		35,7		46,3	
Energy products		0,9		0,8		1,0		1,1		0,3		0,3	
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		34,1		13,5		1,8		2,7		0,3		0,8	
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	32,5	23,6	12,0	8,9	—	—	0,4	—	—	—	0,3	—
Beverages and tobacco		2,0		1,2		0,8		0,8		0,1		0,2	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		1,0		0,3		0,2		0,3		0,1		0,1	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0,9		0,8		1,0		1,1		0,3		0,3	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0,3		0,1		—		0,1		—		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		16,3		7,3		3,8		17,7		0,4		4,4	
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	9,0	29,4	2,5	13,4	12,7	1,2	14,0	0,4	0,1	1,4	3,2	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		7,2		4,5		4,2		9,3		1,9		1,7	
Machinery and transport equipment		165,1		83,9		138,2		116,5		47,6		56,0	
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment		13,5		6,1		19,5		20,7		5,5		1,9	
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces	9,9	434,0	3,6	157,0	34,0	1,0	7,0	0,2	1,0	2,0	0,1	
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		11,5		10,8		13,4		22,6		7,9		5,6	
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles		45,7		32,0		75,0		30,5		23,1		33,3	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		7,8		10,5		3,8		7,0		0,8		1,0	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		0,8		0,1		0,1		0,4		—		—	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		3,9		3,7		2,0		4,0		0,4		0,4	
Printed matter	tons	0,6	19,3	1,5	4,2	0,3	4,7	0,2	2,8	—	1,1	—	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—		—		—		—		—		—	

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Turkey

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
		in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD	in kind	mln of USD
Total			226,2		166,3		191,1		224,9		45,7		68,6
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			116,5		100,1		115,1		146,1		30,7		44,1
Raw materials			2,0		0,3		1,2		0,6		0,2		0,6
Interim goods			73,8		45,4		50,9		50,1		11,2		15,9
Investment goods			32,3		19,6		23,2		27,4		3,6		7,8
Energy products			1,5		0,9		0,6		0,7		0,1		0,3
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			14,7		7,9		6,9		6,5		1,7		2,5
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	thou tons		1,3		0,9		0,7		0,8		0,1		0,2
<i>Sugars, sugar preparations and honey</i>	thou tons		1,9		1,6		1,8		1,3		0,3		0,3
<i>Vegetables and fruit</i>	thou tons		1,7		1,4		2,7		2,2		1,0		0,6
Beverages and tobacco			0,1		0,1		—		0,1		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0,2		0,6		0,8		0,2		—		0,1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1,5		0,9		0,6		0,7		0,1		0,3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		0,1		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			42,5		29,3		21,8		26,3		5,6		7,1
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	thou tons		4,1		1,9		3,3		2,7		5,4		1,0
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	tons		230,3		9,2		266,2		321,8		9,7		92,7
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	thou tons		7,7		3,4		4,3		1,9		3,9		1,0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			52,5		37,8		44,5		41,2		10,2		13,0
<i>Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.</i>			12,5		5,6		6,1		5,9		2,1		1,4
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>			3,2		4,5		1,7		1,9		0,3		0,6
<i>Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials</i>			6,6		3,7		3,1		1,9		0,3		0,3
<i>Paper, paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard</i>			11,0		8,7		8,0		9,7		2,5		2,3
Machinery and transport equipment			52,1		27,9		29,9		40,4		6,2		11,0
<i>Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>			13,7		7,4		10,3		11,3		1,4		3,9
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>			21,5		7,5		6,4		13,5		2,6		1,7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			62,6		61,7		86,5		109,6		21,9		34,7
<i>Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses</i>			4,5		4,1		3,0		3,4		0,5		0,6
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>			33,4		36,5		64,0		80,3		15,8		26,4
<i>Footwear</i>			7,4		8,6		10,1		16,8		4,0		4,8
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Germany

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total	234,0	89,3	62,4	67,5	10,7	18,1						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	78,3	20,1	16,9	23,2	4,0	5,7						
Raw materials	1,3	0,8	0,7	1,4	0,8	1,3						
Interim goods	33,7	23,4	12,8	15,4	2,4	3,3						
Investment goods	117,5	41,4	30,0	25,3	2,8	7,5						
Energy products	3,2	3,5	2,0	2,3	0,6	0,3						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	3,2	2,2	1,9	3,3	0,6	0,6						
Beverages and tobacco	0,5	0,5	0,7	0,6	—	0,5						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0,8	0,9	1,1	1,3	0,8	1,7						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	3,2	3,5	2,0	2,3	0,6	0,3						
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	1,1	1,3	0,8	0,9	0,3	0,3						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	0,1	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	32,2	18,7	15,0	14,5	3,3	3,7						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	314,8	6,9	232,3	10,3	2,7	3,0						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14,0	9,0	4,1	4,5	0,5	1,4						
<i>Paper and paperboard</i>	273,8	1,3	218,4	0,8	0,1	0,4						
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	258,9	1,9	9,2	0,3	—	0,3						
Machinery and transport equipment	172,1	48,5	33,0	27,0	4,0	8,5						
<i>Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles</i>	59,0	1,0	0,2	0,9	—	0,3						
<i>Road tractors for semi-trailers</i>	181,0	2,6	13,0	2,0	0,1	0,4						
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances</i>	1,9	3,1	2,2	2,5	0,8	0,2						
<i>Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled</i>	14,9	6,5	0,8	1,1	0,2	0,3						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,1	6,0	4,6	14,0	0,9	1,5						
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>	4,8	3,7	2,9	3,9	0,6	0,8						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from Japan

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total	361,8	59,2	18,6	34,5	5,0	7,3						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	292,5	16,7	3,3	4,4	0,7	1,0						
Raw materials	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods	24,9	17,1	10,7	16,8	3,4	3,2						
Investment goods	43,6	24,0	4,5	13,0	0,8	3,1						
Energy products	0,8	1,5	0,1	0,3	0,1	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	0,1	—	—	—	—	—						
Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	0,8	1,5	0,1	0,3	0,1	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	0,7	0,8	0,6	2,7	0,6	0,6						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	16,9	6,3	6,6	7,4	1,4	1,5						
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	334,8	14,7	38,0	196,2	22,3	41,3						
Machinery and transport equipment	342,4	49,9	10,4	22,9	2,8	5,0						
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	894,0	13,2	67,0	44,0	2,0	0,3						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0,9	0,7	0,9	1,3	0,1	0,2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea

unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD	in kind	in mln of USD
Total	129,9	54,0	26,0	46,4	9,8	6,7						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>												
Consumption	37,5	13,0	8,5	14,9	2,2	1,9						
Raw materials	—	—	—	0,1	—	—						
Interim goods	32,8	16,4	11,5	20,7	5,8	2,1						
Investment goods	58,4	23,3	4,9	9,3	1,6	2,2						
Energy products	1,2	1,4	1,1	1,3	0,2	0,5						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>												
Food and live animals	1,4	1,0	0,5	0,8	0,3	0,3						
Beverages and tobacco	3,2	4,8	3,0	3,1	1,0	0,7						
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	185,7	2,7	272,7	0,2	0,1	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,1	0,1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	1,2	1,4	1,1	1,3	0,2	0,5						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	24,5	11,2	5,2	3,0	0,6	1,1						
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	13,4	20,8	2,1	0,9	0,2	0,2						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,6	5,3	4,4	7,2	1,1	0,8						
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	30,7	1,2	25,3	0,8	15,3	0,4						
<i>Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.</i>	265,1	0,4	—	0,1	—	18,7						
Machinery and transport equipment	90,8	28,3	9,8	22,9	6,2	2,9						
<i>Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders</i>	168,0	3,2	12,0	4,1	5,0	1,2						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,1	1,9	1,6	7,7	0,3	0,3						
<i>Articles of apparel and clothing accessories</i>	0,1	0,4	0,5	0,9	0,1	0,1						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.33. Import of Goods from Netherlands

	unit of measurement	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
		in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind	in mln of USD	kind
Total		37,1		20,8		11,4		10,9		2,0		4,3	
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		10,1		4,1		5,2		4,2		0,9		1,7	
Raw materials		0,5		—		—		—		—		—	
Interim goods		1,9		1,5		1,9		1,2		0,2		0,1	
Investment goods		24,2		14,6		3,9		5,1		0,8		2,5	
Energy products		0,5		0,6		0,4		0,3		0,1		0,1	
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		3,1		0,4		2,3		0,2		—		—	
Beverages and tobacco		0,3		—		0,1		—		—		—	
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0,6		0,5		0,2		0,1		—		—	
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0,5		0,6		0,4		0,3		0,1		0,1	
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—		—		—		—		—		—	
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		4,8		3,3		2,2		3,9		0,8		1,6	
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>		3,9		2,7		1,7		3,3		13,5		7,6	
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	tons	52,8		31,1		23,6		33,9		0,7		1,4	
Machinery and transport equipment		0,6		0,7		0,9		0,1		—		—	
Road tractors for semi-trailers		26,2		14,9		4,4		5,0		0,7		2,5	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	pieces	412,0		185,0		46,0		69,0		9,0		23,0	
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		1,1		0,4		0,8		1,3		0,4		0,1	

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

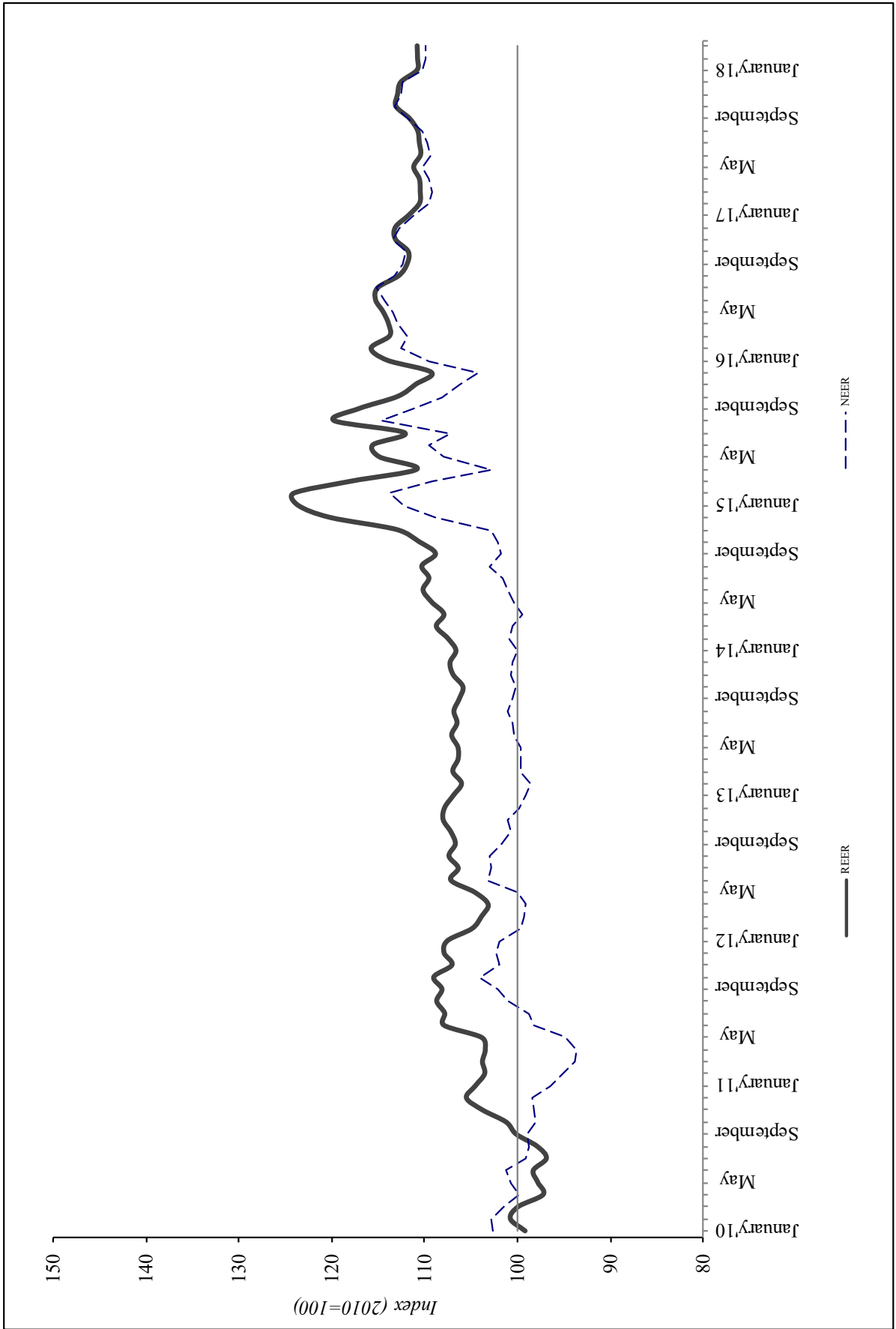


Table I.34. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries
(based period - 2010)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (EAEU countries)	<i>NEER</i> (non-EAEU countries)	<i>REER</i> (EAEU countries)	<i>NEER</i> (non-EAEU countries)	<i>Exchange</i> <i>rate (USD</i> <i>for 1 som)</i>
January'10	99,2	102,7	99,4	102,5	98,9	102,9	0,0226
February	100,8	102,8	101,2	102,7	100,2	102,8	0,0224
March	100,0	101,3	99,4	100,5	100,8	102,5	0,0223
April	97,3	99,9	96,2	98,7	98,8	101,6	0,0221
May	97,8	100,7	97,3	100,1	98,7	101,5	0,0218
June	98,3	101,2	98,1	101,1	98,7	101,3	0,0217
July	96,9	99,1	96,8	99,1	97,1	99,1	0,0214
August	97,9	98,8	97,7	98,5	98,3	99,1	0,0215
September	100,2	98,9	100,5	99,3	99,7	98,3	0,0214
October	101,3	98,0	101,9	98,8	100,4	97,0	0,0214
November	103,8	98,3	104,8	99,5	102,4	96,7	0,0214
December	105,5	98,3	105,9	99,2	105,0	97,2	0,0213
January'11	104,6	96,4	103,5	96,5	105,9	96,3	0,0211
February	103,6	95,1	101,7	94,4	106,0	96,0	0,0211
March	103,8	93,7	101,0	92,3	107,6	95,7	0,0211
April	103,5	93,5	100,5	91,9	107,5	95,7	0,0212
May	103,9	94,9	100,6	93,1	108,3	97,1	0,0216
June	107,9	98,2	105,1	97,2	111,7	99,6	0,0221
July	107,9	98,7	104,8	97,6	111,9	100,3	0,0222
August	108,7	101,0	106,7	100,8	111,4	101,2	0,0224
September	108,1	102,1	107,6	103,4	108,9	100,5	0,0222
October	109,0	104,1	110,1	107,1	107,7	100,2	0,0221
November	107,1	102,0	107,8	105,0	106,2	98,3	0,0217
December	107,9	102,3	109,0	105,7	106,5	97,9	0,0214
January'12	107,6	101,8	108,7	105,2	106,0	97,6	0,0214
February	104,9	99,7	104,8	101,8	105,1	97,0	0,0214
March	103,9	99,2	102,9	100,5	105,3	97,5	0,0214
April	103,2	99,1	102,0	100,4	104,7	97,4	0,0214
May	104,6	100,0	104,1	102,4	105,3	97,1	0,0213
June	107,2	103,2	108,3	107,8	105,8	97,4	0,0212
July	106,4	102,8	106,7	107,2	106,0	97,4	0,0212
August	107,4	103,1	107,5	107,2	107,3	98,1	0,0214
September	106,7	101,8	106,3	105,5	107,2	97,3	0,0213
October	107,2	100,7	106,4	104,3	108,2	96,4	0,0212
November	108,0	101,0	107,5	105,0	108,8	96,2	0,0212
December	107,9	99,9	106,5	103,0	109,7	96,0	0,0211
January'13	106,9	99,1	104,8	101,7	109,7	96,0	0,0210
February	106,0	98,6	103,7	100,8	109,1	95,9	0,0209
March	107,0	99,7	104,8	102,3	109,9	96,5	0,0209
April	106,4	99,6	104,6	102,7	108,8	95,8	0,0208
May	106,4	99,5	104,3	102,7	109,3	95,7	0,0207
June	107,1	100,3	105,9	104,6	108,7	95,3	0,0206
July	106,5	100,5	105,4	105,1	108,0	95,0	0,0205
August	106,9	101,1	106,2	106,2	107,7	95,3	0,0205
September	106,3	100,5	105,4	105,1	107,5	95,2	0,0204
October	105,9	100,2	104,5	104,4	107,7	95,4	0,0206
November	106,9	100,8	105,6	105,4	108,6	95,5	0,0205
December	107,3	100,5	106,1	105,4	108,8	94,9	0,0203
January'14	106,6	100,1	105,7	105,0	107,9	94,5	0,0201

Table I.34. (continued)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>REER</i> (<i>EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>NEER</i> (<i>non-EAEU</i> <i>countries</i>)	<i>Exchange</i> <i>rate (USD</i> <i>for 1 som)</i>
February	107,5	100,8	109,1	108,6	105,7	92,3	0,0195
March	108,8	100,5	113,5	111,7	103,4	88,5	0,0184
April	107,9	99,4	110,5	108,6	105,1	89,5	0,0184
May	109,2	100,3	109,5	107,6	109,0	92,4	0,0189
June	110,2	101,0	109,5	107,6	111,1	93,8	0,0192
July	109,5	101,6	108,9	108,4	110,4	94,3	0,0193
August	110,3	102,9	110,8	110,9	109,8	94,3	0,0192
September	108,8	101,7	110,3	110,6	107,2	92,2	0,0186
October	110,6	102,0	113,9	113,0	107,0	90,6	0,0182
November	113,0	102,7	119,7	117,6	105,7	87,8	0,0174
December	120,2	108,8	132,2	130,5	107,7	88,3	0,0172
January'15	123,6	112,2	139,4	139,5	107,6	87,3	0,0168
February	124,1	113,8	140,5	142,3	107,6	88,0	0,0165
March	117,9	109,2	129,5	132,4	105,8	87,4	0,0161
April	110,8	102,9	117,6	120,1	103,5	86,1	0,0158
May	114,8	107,9	120,4	124,4	108,7	91,5	0,0169
June	115,6	109,6	123,6	128,8	106,9	90,9	0,0167
July	112,2	107,3	120,8	127,0	102,7	87,9	0,0161
August	119,7	114,6	135,6	142,5	103,2	88,3	0,0159
September	117,1	111,4	137,0	143,4	97,1	82,6	0,0148
October	112,9	108,2	130,6	138,9	95,2	80,7	0,0145
November	111,0	106,2	130,1	139,3	92,4	77,8	0,0139
December	109,3	104,3	130,7	139,9	88,9	74,5	0,0132
January'16	114,0	109,6	141,0	152,5	89,4	75,2	0,0132
February	115,8	112,5	145,1	158,4	89,3	76,0	0,0134
March	113,8	111,8	138,6	153,4	90,8	78,0	0,0138
April	113,9	113,0	136,1	152,3	93,2	80,8	0,0144
May	114,5	113,5	135,4	151,9	94,9	82,0	0,0146
June	115,3	114,4	136,5	153,7	95,7	82,6	0,0147
July	115,0	115,1	135,6	154,2	96,1	83,7	0,0148
August	112,8	113,3	133,5	152,4	93,9	82,1	0,0146
September	111,9	112,3	131,8	150,5	93,8	82,0	0,0145
October	111,8	112,1	129,4	147,7	95,6	83,4	0,0146
November	113,1	113,3	130,7	149,3	97,1	84,5	0,0145
December	113,1	112,7	127,9	145,5	99,4	86,1	0,0144
January'17	111,7	111,1	124,4	141,0	100,0	86,6	0,0144
February	110,6	109,6	121,8	137,9	100,0	86,3	0,0144
March	110,5	109,1	121,0	136,6	100,7	86,5	0,0145
April	110,6	109,5	119,6	135,4	102,2	88,0	0,0147
May	111,2	110,3	120,8	137,2	102,2	88,2	0,0148
June	110,4	109,4	120,6	137,1	101,1	86,9	0,0146
July	110,6	109,7	122,8	140,0	99,5	85,7	0,0145
August	110,8	110,3	124,6	142,1	98,4	85,4	0,0145
September	111,6	111,9	123,1	141,1	101,3	88,7	0,0146
October	113,1	113,2	123,2	141,3	104,0	90,9	0,0146
November	112,9	112,5	123,0	140,4	103,9	90,5	0,0144
December	112,6	112,3	122,6	139,8	103,5	90,4	0,0144
January'18	110,8	110,3	120,8	137,4	102,1	89,3	0,0145
February	110,8	109,9	121,6	137,6	101,5	88,8	0,0146
March	110,8	109,9	121,5	138,4	101,9	88,8	0,0147

Table I.35. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I'17	I'18
Total	348,0	1 141,7	615,9	-107,2	-47,4	-128,3
Non-EAEU countries	199,6	629,2	336,3	-174,3	-53,5	-103,4
Canada	120,7	130,1	103,1	-178,5	67,0	53,1
Netherlands	6,5	13,2	9,4	15,2	-7,2	6,1
Virgin Islands	-13,2	-3,3	0,1	-1,9	—	4,8
Cyprus	14,2	26,3	12,5	2,7	1,6	3,2
Republic of Korea	-4,7	1,8	0,9	-4,6	0,5	1,1
Afghanistan	0,5	0,3	0,7	—	0,2	0,3
Seychelles	0,9	-0,7	-2,6	-67,0	-67,0	0,1
Turkey	11,0	72,2	25,6	10,1	-0,3	-0,4
Luxemburg	0,4	—	0,7	-2,9	-1,9	-2,3
Germany	-0,5	5,0	-0,4	32,8	-29,3	-2,3
Other international organizations	-0,4	—	—	-7,2	-5,7	-4,0
Great Britain	53,2	9,7	0,2	-24,6	8,4	-4,1
USA	5,7	9,0	2,2	0,3	-1,0	-12,7
Switzerland	-42,0	4,6	2,7	4,8	—	-32,2
China	46,1	360,9	174,9	36,0	-20,3	-115,0
Other countries	1,2	0,0	6,3	10,4	1,6	1,0
EAEU countries	148,4	512,5	279,6	67,1	6,1	-25,0
Kazakhstan	12,3	5,3	16,0	-7,3	1,4	-23,8
Russia	137,7	489,7	281,1	74,4	4,7	-1,2
Armenia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	-1,7	17,6	-17,6	—	—	—

* including NBKR estimates for 2014 and 2015 years

Table I.36. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics*
(millions of USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I'17	I'18
Total	348,0	1 141,7	615,9	-107,2	-47,4	-128,3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0,3	—	0,1	-0,6	—	0,1
Mining	-1,5	13,2	26,2	27,7	3,3	-90,9
Manufacture	73,9	478,6	169,0	-68,6	82,1	29,2
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	43,6	127,1	120,6	65,3	3,6	-2,2
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	3,1	59,2	22,3	-19,0	0,4	-0,1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14,2	31,9	-17,5	13,3	2,1	3,0
Transport activities and storage of goods	-1,4	-2,1	—	-11,9	—	-0,5
Hotels and restaurants	0,2	—	2,0	-0,9	-0,3	-12,3
Information and communication	3,2	4,5	0,9	11,6	0,2	5,6
Financial intermediation and insurance	123,6	287,3	172,8	37,5	-13,5	-2,2
Operations with the real estate	2,4	2,8	-0,2	-3,9	—	—
Professional, scientific and technical activities	90,0	139,8	119,8	-162,3	-125,4	-58,3
Administrative and support service activities	—	—	—	0,1	0,1	—
Education	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health and social services for the population	—	-0,8	—	-0,2	—	—
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-3,1	—	—	4,7	—	-0,1
Other servicing activities	—	—	—	—	—	—

* NSC data including NBKR estimates; according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3)

Table I.37. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I'17	I'18
Reserves (mln of USD)	1957,6	1778,3	1969,1	2176,5	1971,4	2212,2
Liquid part of reserves (mln of USD)*	1639,9	1467,9	1773,3	1970,7	1774,7	2005,0
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4,8	4,5	4,6	4,4	4,4	4,3
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	4,0	3,7	4,2	4,0	3,9	3,9

¹ including the IMF reserve position

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies (US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar).

Table I.38. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2014	2015	2016	2017	I'17	I'18
GED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)*	7 394,6	7 702,4	7 920,7	8 118,8	7 913,7	7 967,8
ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	6 370,5	6 670,1	6 830,1	6 988,2	6 778,1	6 816,0
ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	94,4	119,5	99,3	92,3	95,1	88,7
ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	188,3	269,8	278,9	264,9	270,4	257,5
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	911,7	1 044,0	786,9	931,4	200,8	182,3
Actual ED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	910,1	1 043,6	786,5	926,5	196,0	182,3
ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	26,9	42,2	32,1	35,3	35,4	31,6
- actual	26,9	42,2	32,1	35,1	34,6	31,6
PED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3 437,1	3 601,1	3 742,7	4 080,6	3 804,0	3 899,0
PED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	50,9	64,5	54,4	53,9	53,4	50,8
PED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	101,6	145,7	152,8	154,7	151,8	147,3
Schedule of PED (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	116,7	130,0	144,8	157,4	37,3	38,5
Actual PED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	115,5	130,0	144,8	157,4	37,3	38,5
PED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	3,5	5,3	5,9	6,0	6,6	6,7
- actual	3,4	5,3	5,9	6,0	6,6	6,7
Private ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	2 933,4	3 069,0	3 087,4	2 907,6	2 974,1	2 917,1
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	43,5	55,0	44,9	38,4	41,7	38,0
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	75,4	124,1	126,1	110,2	118,7	110,2
Actual of Private ED (<i>mln of USD</i>)	794,6	913,6	641,6	769,1	158,7	143,8
Private ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	23,5	37,0	26,2	29,2	28,0	24,9

¹ indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate

² to the annual data on exports of goods and services. Data for 2016 is calculated on the base of sliding annual data

³ includes payments on interest and principal

Table I.39. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic
(millions of USD)

	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18*	
	mn of USD	percent 100,0	mn of USD	percent 100,0	mn of USD	percent 100,0	mn of USD	percent 100,0	mn of USD	percent 100,0	mn of USD	percent 100,0
Total	2 933,4	100,0	3 069,0	100,0	3 087,4	100,0	2 907,6	100,0	2 974,1	100,0	2 917,1	100,0
China	727,5	24,8	1128,2	36,8	1287,9	41,7	1327,2	45,6	1258,4	42,3	1325,5	45,4
Russia	241,4	8,2	250,9	8,2	272,0	8,8	263,1	9,0	271,3	9,1	268,5	9,2
Kazakhstan	312,7	10,7	259,0	8,4	226,0	7,3	221,9	7,6	244,5	8,2	233,7	8,0
Turkey	69,9	2,4	141,2	4,6	107,3	3,5	98,9	3,4	107,0	3,6	98,4	3,4
Australia	127,4	4,3	100,7	3,3	102,6	3,3	73,4	2,5	102,7	3,5	71,9	2,5
Cyprus	100,6	3,4	105,3	3,4	84,1	2,7	88,4	3,0	85,5	2,9	91,6	3,1
Netherlands	119,6	4,1	121,2	3,9	89,7	2,9	83,3	2,9	76,1	2,6	79,5	2,7
Belize	69,3	2,4	65,2	2,1	63,5	2,1	0,0	-	63,6	2,1	0,0	-
USA	72,0	2,5	61,4	2,0	60,5	2,0	63,2	2,2	60,1	2,0	53,4	1,8
Luxembourg	167,3	5,7	104,3	3,4	54,5	1,8	61,4	2,1	50,0	1,7	59,2	2,0
Switzerland	-	-	50,5	1,6	51,4	1,7	43,7	1,5	48,9	1,6	8,7	0,3
Germany	47,7	1,6	47,2	1,5	39,8	1,3	53,1	1,8	39,7	1,3	50,4	1,7
Canada	37,8	1,3	37,9	1,2	37,9	1,2	39,6	1,4	38,2	1,3	43,7	1,5
Great Britain	474,0	16,2	320,4	10,4	263,7	8,5	207,8	7,1	-	-	269,8	9,2
Other countries	366,3	12,5	275,8	9,0	346,4	11,2	282,7	9,7	528,2	17,8	262,9	9,0

Notes: According to the NSC data

* preliminary data

Table 1.40. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors
(end of period)

	2014		2015		2016		2017		I'17		I'18	
	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent	mln of USD	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	6 370,5	100,0	6 670,1	100,0	6 830,1	100,0	6 988,2	100,0	6 778,1	100,0	6 816,0	100,0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	3 437,1	54,0	3 601,1	54,0	3 742,7	54,8	4 080,6	58,4	3 804,0	56,1	3 899,0	57,2
I.1 Multilateral¹	1 558,9	24,5	1 531,3	23,0	1 523,8	22,3	1 648,7	23,6	1 538,5	22,7	1 680,5	24,7
IMF	185,2	2,9	188,2	2,8	188,0	2,8	200,3	2,9	186,8	2,8	201,2	3,0
World Bank	671,5	10,5	639,3	9,6	618,2	9,1	666,8	9,5	623,0	9,2	678,1	9,9
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	40,6	0,6	41,0	0,6	42,5	0,6	49,7	0,7	42,5	0,6	49,0	0,7
Eurasian Development Bank	0,4	—	3,5	0,1	5,5	0,1	11,3	0,2	5,9	0,1	11,3	0,2
European Union	0,0	—	5,4	0,1	15,8	0,2	18,0	0,3	16,0	0,2	18,5	0,3
Asian Development Bank	583,6	9,2	575,4	8,6	567,9	8,3	600,8	8,6	573,4	8,5	616,2	9,0
Islamic Development Bank	59,0	0,9	59,5	0,9	64,6	0,9	76,9	1,1	67,8	1,0	79,8	1,2
International Fund for Agricultural Development	9,4	0,1	9,9	0,1	12,2	0,2	15,6	0,2	13,8	0,2	16,6	0,2
OPEC	4,0	0,1	4,5	0,1	4,8	0,1	4,7	0,1	5,0	0,1	4,8	0,1
Nordic Development Fund	5,2	0,1	4,6	0,1	4,3	0,1	4,7	0,1	4,4	0,1	4,9	0,1
I.2 Bilateral	1 878,2	29,5	2 069,7	31,0	2 219,0	32,5	2 431,9	34,8	2 265,4	33,4	2 218,5	32,5
I.2.1 EAEU countries	300,0	4,7	300,0	4,5	270,0	4,0	240,0	3,4	240,0	3,5	0,0	—
Russia ²	300,0	4,7	300,0	4,5	270,0	4,0	240,0	3,4	240,0	3,5	0,0	—
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	1 578,2	24,8	1 769,7	26,5	1 949,0	28,5	2 191,9	31,4	2 025,4	29,9	2 218,5	32,5
Turkey	90,0	1,4	97,0	1,5	97,0	1,4	97,0	1,4	97,0	1,4	97,0	1,4
Japan ²	229,4	3,6	229,0	3,4	236,0	3,5	243,6	3,5	245,9	3,6	258,9	3,8
Germany ²	102,4	1,6	100,1	1,5	81,7	1,2	92,6	1,3	83,4	1,2	95,7	1,4
China	1 115,9	17,5	1 296,4	19,4	1 482,8	21,7	1 701,2	24,3	1 546,0	22,8	1 709,5	25,1
France ²	5,4	0,1	4,8	0,1	4,7	0,1	5,3	0,1	4,8	0,1	5,5	0,1
Kuwait	8,6	0,1	9,7	0,1	8,6	0,1	7,5	0,1	8,3	0,1	7,3	0,1
Republic of Korea	16,7	0,3	15,6	0,2	15,1	0,2	17,0	0,2	16,4	0,2	17,1	0,3
Denmark ²	3,3	0,1	3,2	—	3,1	—	3,0	—	3,1	—	3,0	—
Saudi Arabia	3,9	0,1	7,4	0,1	11,2	0,2	15,5	0,2	11,5	0,2	15,8	0,2
UAE	2,6	—	6,4	0,1	8,8	0,1	9,1	0,1	9,2	0,1	8,8	0,1
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	2 933,4	46,0	3 069,0	46,0	3 087,4	45,2	2 907,6	41,6	2 974,1	43,9	2 917,1	42,8

¹ creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions

² Paris club members

Table I.41. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic as of December 31, 2017 and March 31, 2018
(millions of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.17</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 31.03.18</i>
<i>A</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
A. Assets	4 484,6	50,0	64,8	2,4	3,1	4 604,8
Direct investment abroad ¹	689,9	2,0	58,7	-11,7	0,1	738,9
Portfolio investments	185,0	10,0	—	—	—	195,0
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	185,0	10,0	—	—	—	195,0
Financial derivatives	5,6	-1,1	—	0,2	—	4,7
Other investments	1 633,4	18,9	—	6,0	3,0	1 661,3
Currency and deposits	872,4	-42,3	—	4,0	—	834,1
Loans	40,7	-0,2	—	—	0,1	40,6
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	3,9	-0,3	—	0,1	—	3,7
Other sectors	36,8	0,1	—	-0,1	0,1	36,9
Trade credits	514,3	62,0	—	0,1	2,8	579,2
Other assets	205,9	-0,5	—	1,8	0,1	207,4
Reserve assets	1 970,7	20,2	6,1	8,0	—	2 005,0
Monetary gold	289,6	42,7	6,1	—	—	338,5
SDR	168,8	-3,1	—	3,9	—	169,6
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1 512,2	-19,4	—	4,0	—	1 496,9
Currency and deposits	887,8	-79,8	—	7,0	—	815,0
Foreign securities	624,4	60,4	—	-3,0	—	681,9
B. Liabilities	11 695,3	-189,8	—	70,4	39,9	11 615,7
Direct investment in KR ¹	5 321,3	-128,3	—	2,5	28,5	5 224,1
Portfolio investments	4,0	0,3	—	—	—	4,4
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	4,0	0,3	—	—	—	4,4
Financial derivatives	5,7	-1,0	—	—	—	4,6
Other investments	6 364,3	-60,8	—	67,8	11,3	6 382,6
Currency and deposits	116,7	37,2	—	1,0	—	154,9
Loans	5 402,3	-159,4	—	63,8	-2,3	5 304,4
Monetary authorities	13,3	—	—	1,7	—	15,0
General government	4 067,3	-245,4	—	62,2	—	3 884,0
Banks	196,0	-13,3	—	—	0,7	183,4
Other sectors	1 125,6	99,4	—	-0,1	-3,0	1 221,9
Trade credits	725,0	61,3	—	0,2	13,6	800,2
Other liabilities ²	120,4	—	—	2,8	—	123,2
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-7 210,8	239,8	64,8	-67,9	-36,8	-7 010,9

¹ Including NBKR estimates

Table 1.42. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic as of 2014 - March 31, 2018
(millions of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.14</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.15</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.16</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.17</i>	<i>Position as of 31.03.18</i>
A. Assets	3840,9	4110,8	4577,4	4484,6	4604,8
Direct investment abroad*	519,7	618,6	681,9	689,9	738,9
Portfolio investments	25,1	155,1	160,1	185,0	195,0
Joint stock	—	—	—	—	—
Promissory note	25,1	155,1	160,1	185,0	195,0
Financial derivatives	5,4	46,9	20,0	5,6	4,7
Other investments	1650,8	1822,4	1942,2	1633,4	1661,3
Currency and deposits	467,5	798,9	904,0	872,4	834,1
Loans	112,9	95,5	52,1	40,7	40,6
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Banks	8,9	12,2	13,4	3,9	3,7
Other sectors	104,0	83,3	38,7	36,8	36,9
Trade credits	752,7	617,6	790,1	514,3	579,2
Other assets	317,6	310,3	196,0	205,9	207,4
Reserve assets	1639,9	1467,9	1773,3	1970,7	2005,0
Monetary gold	152,7	144,0	170,6	289,6	338,5
SDR	180,9	184,4	183,5	168,8	169,6
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign exchange	1306,3	1139,5	1419,2	1512,2	1496,9
B. Liabilities	9676,8	10871,3	11507,4	11695,4	11615,7
Direct investment in KR*	3653,3	4737,7	5345,5	5321,3	5224,1
Portfolio investments	8,1	3,5	6,8	4,0	4,4
Joint stock	3,2	3,0	2,8	—	—
Promissory note	4,9	0,5	4,0	4,0	4,4
Financial derivatives	5,6	35,7	17,3	5,7	4,6
Other investments	6009,9	6094,3	6137,8	6364,4	6382,6
Currency and deposits	125,0	134,2	111,0	116,7	154,9
Loans	5097,1	5182,6	5157,3	5402,3	5304,4
Monetary authorities	56,6	38,8	24,8	13,3	15,0
General government	3380,5	3562,3	3718,0	4067,3	3884,0
Banks	200,2	263,4	213,3	196,0	183,4
Other sectors	1459,9	1318,2	1201,3	1125,6	1221,9
Trade credits	665,0	660,0	755,9	725,0	800,2
Other liabilities**	122,8	117,4	113,6	120,4	123,2
C. Net International Investment Position (A-B)	-5835,9	-6760,4	-6930,0	-7210,9	-7010,9

* including NBKR estimates

** including the allocation of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments had the impact on the value of foreign liabilities. As a result, the liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic increased by 132.2 millions of USD in the 3rd quarter of 2009.

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
Export of goods (FOB)		
export	NSC	
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	
nonmonetary gold	NSC	
Import of goods (FOB)		
import (CIF)	NSC	
value adjustment	NSC	NSC estimate of the share of transport and insurance services in import at C.I.F. prices on the basis of survey of enterprises
commodities purchased in ports	NSC	data on import of bunker fuel based on reports of enterprises according to form 1-services
Services		
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travels	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Communication services	NSC	
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Computer and information services	CB	
Government services	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Other business services including technical assistance	CB IMF, MF	the estimated data
Other services	NSC, CB	
Income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, enterprises	
Income on investment		
Income on direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment income
Income on portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment income		
Interest on loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF, NBKR	
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Other investment income	NBKR, CB	data on profit and expenses of the NBKR, relating to international reserve management; incomes of CB from abroad assets and liabilities

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current transfers		
Humanitarian aid	NSC, enterprises	the estimated data
Technical assistance	IMF	
Other grants	NBKR	
Contributions to international organizations	NBKR	
Workers' remittances	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Current and financial account		
Capital transfers		
Commodity grants	NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Migration related transfers	NSC	NBKR estimate of migrants' transfers based on NSC data on the number of arriving and departing migrants
Debt forgiveness	Enterprises, MF	
Direct investment		
Abroad	NSC	data on direct investment collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP; data from banking statistics on direct investment into the banking sector; data of some large joint ventures
To the Kyrgyz Republic	NSC, CB	
Portfolio investment		
Promissory notes	NSC, NBKR, CB, FMSRS KR	
Financial derivative		
Other investment		
Assets		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans	NSC	
Other assets		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	
General government	MF	
Liabilities		
Money in cash and deposits		
Banks	CB	
Trade loans	NSC	
Loans		
Monetary authorities	NBKR	data on IMF loans
General government	MF, NBKR	data on loans received/repaid by the public sector or under guarantee of the Government
Banks	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
Other sectors	NSC	data on loans received/repaid under no guarantee of the Government
Overdue debts	MF, CB, NSC	
Reserve assets	NBKR	